

```

1 from PIL import Image
2 import numpy as np
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4
5 im = Image.open("Lenna.jpg").resize((255,255))
6 im2 = Image.open("Lenna.jpg").resize((255,255))
7 arr = np.array(im.copy())
8 arrEq = np.zeros(arr.shape, dtype= np.uint8)
9
10 keys = np.arange(256)
11 histOri = np.zeros((256), dtype= np.uint32)
12 histEq = np.zeros((256), dtype= np.uint32)
13
14 for y in range(arr.shape[0]):
15     for x in range(arr.shape[1]):
16         akum = (int(arr[y,x,0])+int(arr[y,x,1])+int(arr[y,x,2]))
17         tmp = max(min(int(akum/3),255),0)
18         arr[y,x] = [tmp,tmp,tmp]
19         histOri[tmp] = histOri[tmp]+1;
20
21
22 cdf = histOri.cumsum()
23 cdf_normalized = cdf * float(histOri.max()) / cdf.max()
24 transform_map = np.floor((255 * cdf)/(arr.shape[0]*arr.shape[1])) .astype(np.uint8)
25
26 for y in range(arr.shape[0]):
27     for x in range(arr.shape[1]):
28         tmpR = transform_map[arr[y,x,0]]
29         tmpG = transform_map[arr[y,x,1]]
30         tmpB = transform_map[arr[y,x,2]]
31         arrEq[y,x] = [tmpR,tmpG,tmpB]
32         tmp = np.floor((arrEq[y,x].sum()/3)).astype(np.uint8)
33         histEq[tmp] = histEq[tmp]+1
34
35 cdfeq = histEq.cumsum()
36 cdfeq_normalized = cdfeq * float(histEq.max()) / cdfeq.max()
37
38 fig = plt.figure(1)
39 plt.bar(keys,histOri)
40 plt.plot(cdf_normalized, color = 'b')
41 fig.canvas.draw()
42 dataOri = np.frombuffer(fig.canvas.tostring_rgb(), dtype=np.uint8)
43 dataOri = dataOri.reshape(fig.canvas.get_width_height()[::-1] + (3,))
44 histImageOri = Image.fromarray(dataOri).resize((255,255))
45 histNpOri = np.array(histImageOri)
46
47 fig = plt.figure(2)
48 plt.bar(keys,histEq)
49 plt.plot(cdfeq_normalized, color = 'b')
50 fig.canvas.draw()
51 dataEq = np.frombuffer(fig.canvas.tostring_rgb(), dtype=np.uint8)
52 dataEq = dataEq.reshape(fig.canvas.get_width_height()[::-1] + (3,))
53 histImageEq = Image.fromarray(dataEq).resize((255,255))
54 histNpEq = np.array(histImageEq)
55
56 Image.fromarray(np.hstack((np.vstack((histNpOri,arr)),np.vstack((histNpEq,arrEq)))).show()

```