

```

1 from PIL import Image
2 import numpy as np
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 import random
5
6 im1 = Image.open("Lenna.jpg").resize((255,255)).convert("L")
7 arr1 = np.array(im1.copy())
8 arr2 = np.array(im1.copy())
9
10 keys = np.arange(256)
11 hist1 = np.zeros((256), dtype= np.uint32)
12 hist2 = np.zeros((256), dtype= np.uint32)
13 kernel = np.array([[1/9,1/9,1/9],[1/9,1/9,1/9],[1/9,1/9,1/9]], np.single)
14 hs = np.floor(kernel.shape[0]/2).astype(np.uint32)
15
16 for y in range(arr1.shape[0]):
17     for x in range(arr1.shape[1]):
18         if(random.random())>0.97:
19             arr1[y,x] = 255
20         if(random.random())<0.03:
21             arr1[y,x] = 0
22
23 for y in range(arr1.shape[0]):
24     for x in range(arr1.shape[1]):
25         hist1[arr1[y,x]] = hist1[arr1[y,x]]+1;
26         tmp = 0;
27         for ky in range(kernel.shape[0]):
28             for kx in range(kernel.shape[0]):
29                 py = min(max(y+ky-hs,0),arr1.shape[0]-1)
30                 px = min(max(x+kx-hs,0),arr1.shape[1]-1)
31                 tmp = tmp + arr1[py,px]*kernel[ky,kx]
32             arr2[y,x] = np.floor(tmp).astype(np.uint8)
33             hist2[arr2[y,x]] = hist2[arr2[y,x]]+1;
34
35 cdf1 = hist1.cumsum()
36 cdf1_norm = cdf1 * float(hist1.max()) / cdf1.max()
37
38 cdf2 = hist2.cumsum()
39 cdf2_norm = cdf2 * float(hist2.max()) / cdf2.max()
40
41 fig = plt.figure(1)
42 plt.bar(keys,hist1)
43 plt.plot(cdf1_norm, color = 'r')
44 fig.canvas.draw()
45 data1 = np.frombuffer(fig.canvas.tostring_rgb(), dtype=np.uint8)
46 data1 = data1.reshape(fig.canvas.get_width_height()[::-1] + (3,))
47 histImage1 = Image.fromarray(data1).resize((255,255)).convert("L")
48 histNp1 = np.array(histImage1)
49
50 fig = plt.figure(2)
51 plt.bar(keys,hist2)
52 plt.plot(cdf2_norm, color = 'r')
53 fig.canvas.draw()
54 data2 = np.frombuffer(fig.canvas.tostring_rgb(), dtype=np.uint8)
55 data2 = data2.reshape(fig.canvas.get_width_height()[::-1] + (3,))
56 histImage2 = Image.fromarray(data2).resize((255,255)).convert("L")
57 histNp2 = np.array(histImage2)
58
59 Image.fromarray(np.hstack(( np.vstack((histNp1,arr1)), np.vstack((histNp2,arr2)) ) ) ).show()

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