

```

1 from PIL import Image
2 import numpy as np
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4
5 im1 = Image.open("Lenna.jpg").resize((255,255)).convert("L")
6 arr1 = np.array(im1.copy())
7 arr2 = np.zeros(arr1.shape, dtype= np.uint8)
8 arr3 = np.zeros(arr1.shape, dtype= np.uint8)
9 arr4 = np.zeros(arr1.shape, dtype= np.uint8)
10
11 kernel1 = np.array([[1,0,-1],[2,0,-2],[1,0,-1]], np.single) #sobel vertical mask
12 kernel2 = np.array([[1,2,1],[0,0,0],[-1,-2,-1]], np.single) #sobel horizontal mask
13 hs = np.floor(kernel1.shape[0]/2).astype(np.uint32)
14
15 for y in range(arr1.shape[0]):
16     for x in range(arr1.shape[1]):
17         tmpK1 = 0;
18         tmpK2 = 0;
19         for ky in range(kernel1.shape[0]):
20             for kx in range(kernel2.shape[0]):
21                 py = min(max(y+ky-hs,0),arr1.shape[0]-1)
22                 px = min(max(x+kx-hs,0),arr1.shape[1]-1)
23                 tmpK1 = tmpK1 + arr1[py,px]*kernel1[ky,kx]
24                 tmpK2 = tmpK2 + arr1[py,px]*kernel2[ky,kx]
25
26         tmpK1 = 255-tmpK1
27         tmpK2 = 255-tmpK2
28         arr2[y,x] = np.floor(min(max(tmpK1,0),255)).astype(np.uint8)
29         arr3[y,x] = np.floor(min(max(tmpK2,0),255)).astype(np.uint8)
30         arr4[y,x] = np.floor(min(max((tmpK1+tmpK2)/2,0),255)).astype(np.uint8)
31
32
33 Image.fromarray(np.hstack((arr1,arr2,arr3,arr4)) ).show()

```