



Lorem Ipsum Dolor

Docker by Example

What is Docker?

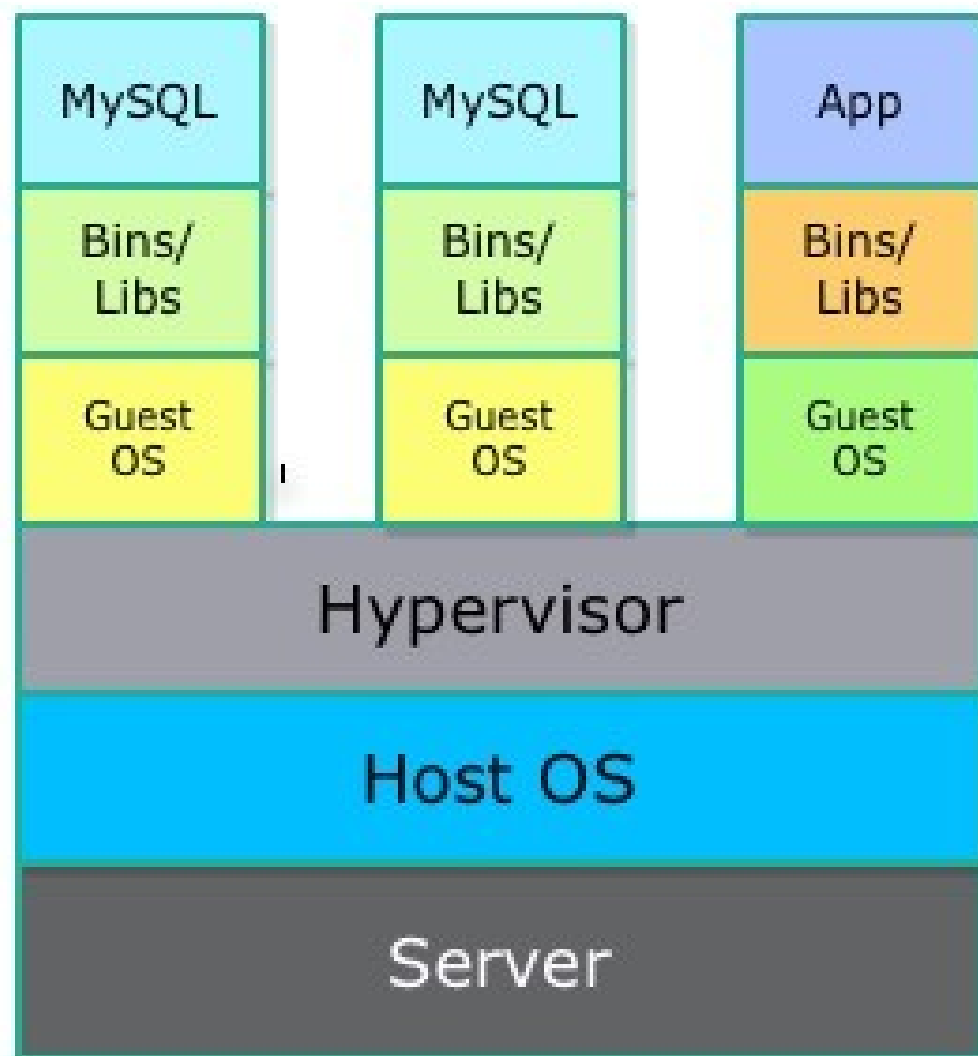
Docker is an open-source project that automates the deployment of applications inside software containers.

“an open platform for developers and sysadmins to build, ship, and run distributed applications”

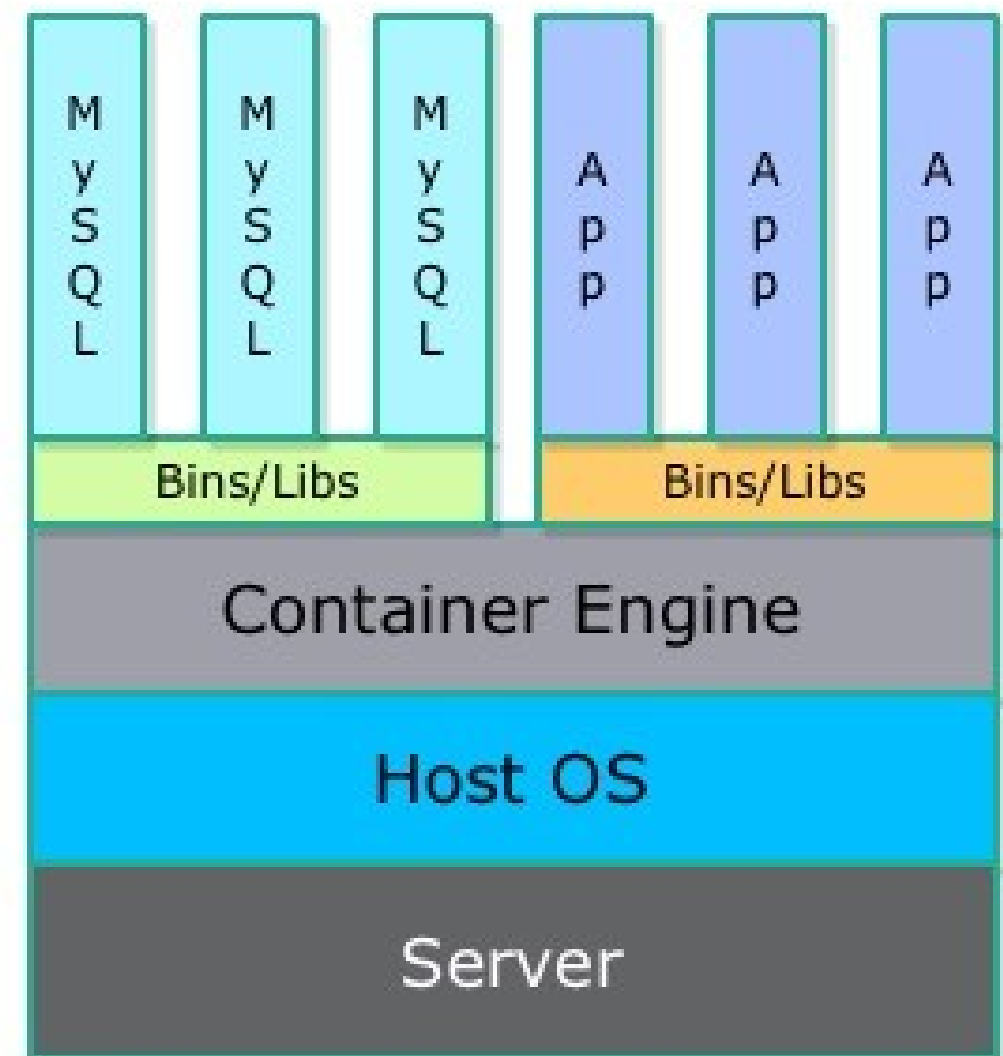
Docker	
 docker	
Original author(s)	Solomon Hykes
Developer(s)	Docker, Inc.
Initial release	13 March 2013; 3 years ago
Stable release	1.11.2 ^[1] / 31 May 2016; 36 days ago
Written in	Go ^[2]
Operating system	Linux ^[a]
Platform	x86-64 with modern Linux kernel
Type	Operating-system-level virtualization
License	Apache License 2.0
Website	www.docker.com 

VMs vs. Docker

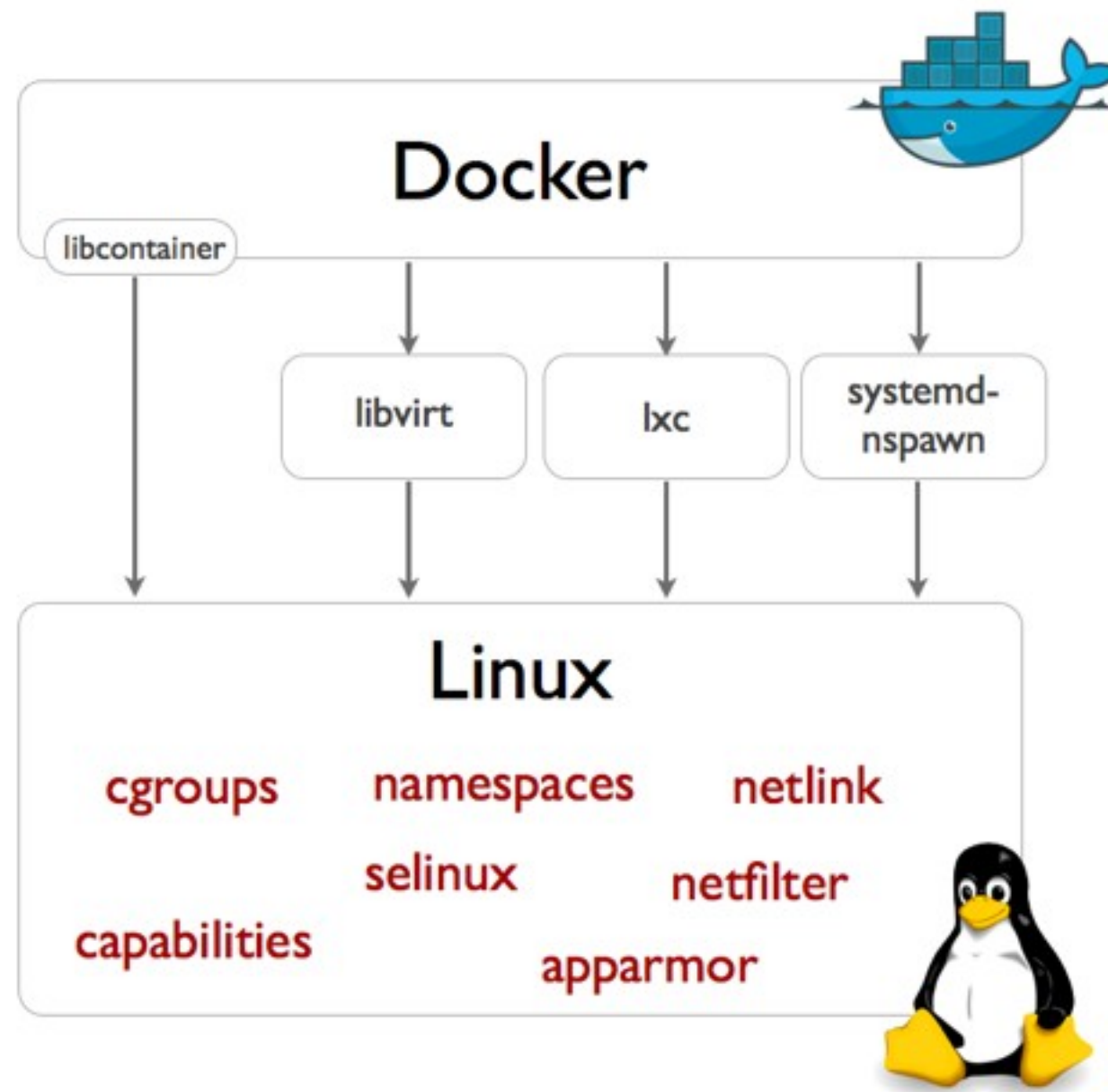
Virtual Machines



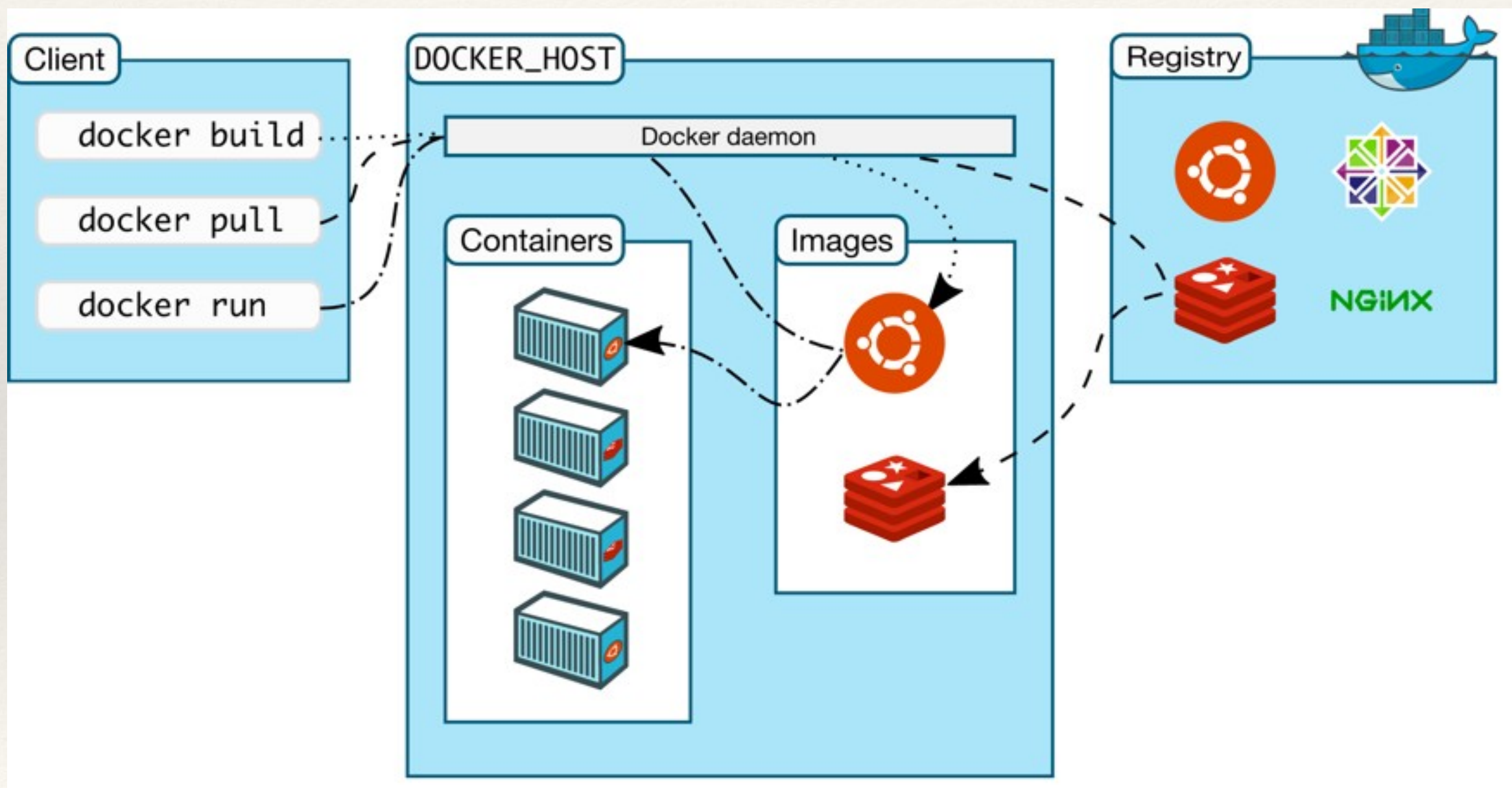
Containers



Docker accesses virtualisation features of Linux



Docker architecture




Getting Started

Where do I go to get Docker to install it?

Install it from “<https://www.docker.com/products/overview>”

INSTALL THE PLATFORM


Install Docker with easy to use installers for the major desktop and cloud platforms.



MAC

A native Mac application with a user interface and auto-update capabilities, that is deeply integrated with OS X native virtualization.


[Learn More](#)



WINDOWS

A native Windows application with a user interface and auto-update capabilities, that is deeply integrated with Windows native virtualization.


[Learn More](#)



LINUX

Install Docker on nodes which have a Linux distribution already installed.


[Learn More](#)



AWS

Quickly deploy, scale, and manage Docker on AWS. Docker for AWS takes optimal advantage of the underlying infrastructure, while providing a modern Docker platform that can be used to deploy portable apps.

[Learn More](#)



AZURE

Quickly deploy, scale and manage Docker on Azure. Docker for Azure takes optimal advantage of the underlying infrastructure, while providing a modern Docker platform that can be used to deploy portable apps.

[Learn More](#)

OTHERS

For platforms without a Docker installer, easily setup Docker using Docker Machine.

[Learn More](#)

Where do I get official Docker images?

From “<https://hub.docker.com/explore/>”

 nginx official	3.5K STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 busybox official	737 STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 ubuntu official	4.3K STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 redis official	2.4K STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 registry official	950 STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 swarm official	410 STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 mongo official	2.1K STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS

How to find my Docker version?

```
mydocker — -bash — 47x19
$ docker version
Client:
 Version:      1.12.0-rc4
 API version:  1.24
 Go version:   go1.6.2
 Git commit:   e4a0dbc
 Built:        Wed Jul 13 03:28:51 2016
 OS/Arch:      darwin/amd64
 Experimental: true

Server:
 Version:      1.12.0-rc4
 API version:  1.24
 Go version:   go1.6.2
 Git commit:   e4a0dbc
 Built:        Wed Jul 13 03:28:51 2016
 OS/Arch:      linux/amd64
 Experimental: true
$
```

How to find my Docker version?

```
$ docker -v
```

```
Docker version 1.12.0-rc4, build e4a0dbc, experimental
```

How to find details of my Docker installation?

```
mydocker — -bash — 79x42
$ docker info
Containers: 36
  Running: 0
  Paused: 0
  Stopped: 36
Images: 44
Server Version: 1.12.0-rc4
Storage Driver: aufs
  Root Dir: /var/lib/docker/aufs
  Backing Filesystem: extfs
  Dirs: 142
  Dirperm1 Supported: true
Logging Driver: json-file
Cgroup Driver: cgroupfs
Plugins:
  Volume: local
  Network: host bridge null overlay
Swarm: inactive
Runtimes: runc
Default Runtime: runc
Security Options: seccomp
Kernel Version: 4.4.15-moby
Operating System: Alpine Linux v3.4
OSType: linux
Architecture: x86_64
CPUs: 2
Total Memory: 1.954 GiB
Name: moby
ID: BJ3B:7ZHJ:BDQ2:X7BQ:3KBZ:XQI5:ID7C:VIFW:755U:OSTC:ZX2B:JNX6
Docker Root Dir: /var/lib/docker
Debug Mode (client): false
Debug Mode (server): true
  File Descriptors: 18
  Goroutines: 29
  System Time: 2016-07-19T15:43:54.215107093Z
  EventsListeners: 1
No Proxy: *.local, 169.254/16
Registry: https://index.docker.io/v1/
Experimental: true
Insecure Registries:
  127.0.0.0/8
$
```

Can I install Docker from commandline?

Yes! from get.docker.com

```
# This script is meant for quick & easy install via:  
# 'curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com/ -o get-docker.sh'  
# or:  
# 'wget -qO- https://get.docker.com/ | sh'
```

How to do “hello world” in Docker?

\$ docker run docker/whalesay cowsay Hello world

```
$ docker run docker/whalesay cowsay Hello world
```

```
< Hello world >
```

A complex Feynman diagram representing a particle physics process. The diagram is enclosed in a box with a dollar sign (\$) and a small square symbol (□). The diagram features a top dashed line, a bottom wavy line, and a central region with various internal lines (solid, dashed, wavy) and labels like "##", "0", and "===". The diagram is a technical representation of a particle interaction, likely involving quarks and gluons, as indicated by the labels and the types of lines used.

How to do “hello world” in Docker?

\$ docker run -it hello-world

```
$ docker run -it hello-world
```

Hello from Docker!

This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:

1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:

```
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash
```

Share images, automate workflows, and more with a free Docker Hub account:

<https://hub.docker.com>

For more examples and ideas, visit:

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/userguide/>

The term “Docker” can be confusing: the client and the daemon both are called Docker!

How to get help on commands to use?

Use “docker -h” command, as in:

```
$ docker -h
Usage: docker [OPTIONS] COMMAND [arg...]
       docker [ --help | -v | --version ]
```

A self-sufficient runtime for containers.

Options:

--config=~/.docker	Location of client config files
-D, --debug	Enable debug mode
-H, --host=[]	Daemon socket(s) to connect to
-h, --help	Print usage
-l, --log-level=info	Set the logging level
...	

Commands:

attach	Attach to a running container
--------	-------------------------------

Docker commands look like Linux commands - so familiarity with Linux commands can really help to get up to speed quickly with Docker.

Docker Images

How to get list of images?

```
$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
prasantk/average	latest	de756e5f8b96	10 days ago	34.22 MB
<none>	<none>	3d02168f00fc	10 days ago	34.22 MB
<none>	<none>	d3a03f4665ab	10 days ago	34.22 MB
<none>	<none>	827527375287	10 days ago	34.22 MB
<none>	<none>	264584ac458e	10 days ago	745.6 MB
python	3.5	7fd24fb1b492	10 days ago	686 MB
example/docker-node-hello	latest	92baf9b777b8	2 weeks ago	658.6 MB
centos	latest	05188b417f30	2 weeks ago	196.8 MB
hello-world	latest	c54a2cc56cbb	2 weeks ago	1.848 kB
ubuntu	latest	0f192147631d	2 weeks ago	132.8 MB
node	0.10	8beaba2e26be	3 weeks ago	642.4 MB
alpine	latest	4e38e38c8ce0	3 weeks ago	4.799 MB
fedora	latest	f9873d530588	4 weeks ago	204.4 MB
nginx	latest	0d409d33b27e	6 weeks ago	182.8 MB
docker/whalesay	latest	6b362a9f73eb	14 months ago	247 MB
training/webapp	latest	6fae60ef3446	14 months ago	348.8 MB
progrium/stress	latest	db646a8f4087	2 years ago	281.8 MB

How to search for an image?

```
$ docker search debian
```

NAME	DESCRIPTION	STARS	OFFICIAL	AUTOMATED
debian	Debian is a Linux distribution that's comp...	1503	[OK]	
neurodebian	NeuroDebian provides neuroscience research...	25	[OK]	
armbuild/debian	ARMHF port of debian	8		[OK]
jesselang/debian-vagrant	Stock Debian Images made Vagrant-friendly ...	8		[OK]
eboraas/debian	Debian base images, for all currently-avai...	5		[OK]
mschuerig/debian-subsonic	Subsonic 5.1 on Debian/wheezy.	4		[OK]
reinblau/debian	Debian with usefully default packages for ...	2		[OK]
webhippie/debian	Docker images for debian	1		[OK]
datenbetrieb/debian	minor adaption of official upstream debian...	1		[OK]
opennsn/debian	Lightly modified Debian images for OpenNSM	1		[OK]
lucasbarros/debian	Basic image based on Debian	1		[OK]
lephare/debian	Base debian images	1		[OK]
eeacms/debian	Docker image for Debian to be used with EE...	1		[OK]
maxexcloo/debian	Docker base image built on Debian with Sup...	1		[OK]
servivum/debian	Debian Docker Base Image with Useful Tools	1		[OK]
konstruktoid/debian	Debian base image	0		[OK]
icedream/debian-jenkinslave	Debian for Jenkins to be used as slaves.	0		[OK]
visono/debian	Docker base image of debian 7 with tools i...	0		[OK]
nimmis/debian	This is different version of Debian with a...	0		[OK]
vcatechnology/debian	A Debian image that is updated daily	0		[OK]
ustclug/debian	debian image for docker with rustic mirror	0		[OK]
fike/debian	Debian Images with language locale installed.	0		[OK]
pl31/debian	Debian base image.	0		[OK]
mariores/debian	Debian Containers for PHP Projects	0		[OK]
gnumoksha/debian	[PT-BR] Imagem básica do Debian com ajust...	0		[OK]

```
$
```


How to get an image?

Use “docker pull <image_name>” command

```
$ docker pull debian
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/debian
5c90d4a2d1a8: Already exists
Digest: sha256:8b1fc3a7a55c42e3445155b2f8f40c55de5f8bc8012992b26b570530c4bded9e
Status: Downloaded newer image for debian:latest
```

In my case debian image was already pulled. If it were not there, Docker would have pulled it afresh

How to get details of an image?

Use “docker inspect <image_name>” command

```
docker inspect debian
```

```
[
  {
    "Id": "sha256:1b088884749bd93867ddb48ff404d4bbff09a17af8d95bc863efa5d133f87b78",
    "RepoTags": [
      "debian:latest"
    ],
    "RepoDigests": [
      "debian@sha256:8b1fc3a7a55c42e3445155b2f8f40c55de5f8bc8012992b26b570530c4bded9e"
    ],
    "Parent": "",
    "Comment": "",
    "Created": "2016-06-09T21:28:43.776404816Z",
    "Container": "2f3dcd897cf758418389d50784c73b43b1fd7db09a80826329496f05eef7b377",
    "ContainerConfig": {
      "Hostname": "6250540837a8",
      "Domainname": "",
      "User": "",
      "AttachStdin": false,
      "AttachStdout": false,
      "AttachStderr": false,
      "Tty": false,
      "OpenStdin": false,
      // ...
    }
  }
]
```


How to see “layers” in an image?

Use “docker history <image_name>” command

```
$ docker history gcc
```

IMAGE	CREATED	CREATED BY	SIZE	COMMENT
a0b516dc1799	5 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c set -x && dpkg-divert --divert /u	8.657 MB	
<missing>	5 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c echo '/usr/local/lib64' > /etc/ld.	49.69 kB	
<missing>	5 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c buildDeps='flex' && set -x && ap	841.3 MB	
<missing>	5 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV GCC_VERSION=6.1.0	0 B	
<missing>	5 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c set -xe && for key in \$GPG_KEYS;	140.8 kB	
<missing>	5 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV GPG_KEYS=B215C1633BCA04	0 B	
<missing>	6 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c apt-get update && apt-get install	318.5 MB	
<missing>	6 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c apt-get update && apt-get install	131.2 MB	
<missing>	6 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c apt-get update && apt-get install	44.69 MB	
<missing>	6 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["/bin/bash"]	0 B	
<missing>	6 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:76679eeb94129df23c	125.1 MB	

Each of these lines are layers and the size column shows the exact size of each layer in the image

How can I load and store images?

Use “docker save” and “docker load” commands

```
$ docker save nginx -o nginx.tar
$ ls -ltr nginx.tar
-rw----- 1 gsamarthyam staff 190775808 Jul 20 11:04 nginx.tar
$ docker load -i ./nginx.tar
Loaded image: nginx:latest
```

How do I delete an image?

Use “docker rmi <image-tag>”

```
$ docker images alpine
```

REPOSITORY	TAG
------------	-----

alpine	latest
--------	--------

IMAGE ID
4e38e38c8ce0

CREATED
4 weeks ago

SIZE
4.799 MB

```
$ docker rmi alpine
```

```
Untagged: alpine:latest
```

```
Untagged: alpine@sha256:3dcdb92d7432d56604d4545cbd324b14e647b313626d99b889d0626de158f73a
```

```
$ docker images alpine
```

REPOSITORY	TAG
------------	-----

IMAGE ID

CREATED

SIZE

How to delete all docker images?

Use “`$docker rmi $(docker images -q)`”

```
docker images -q  
lists all image ids
```

How to find “dangling images”?

Use “docker images -f “dangling=true””

```
$ docker images -f "dangling=true"
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
<none>	<none>	777f9424d24d	7 minutes ago	125.2 MB
<none>	<none>	3d02168f00fc	12 days ago	34.22 MB
<none>	<none>	0f192147631d	3 weeks ago	132.8 MB

How to remove “dangling images”?

Use “docker rmi \$(docker images -f "dangling=true" -q)”

How can I create my own Docker image?

Create “Dockerfile” - its like Makefile for Docker

```
$ cat myimage/Dockerfile
FROM ubuntu
RUN echo "my first image" > /tmp/first.txt
$ docker build myimage
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048 kB
Step 1 : FROM ubuntu
---> ac526a356ca4
Step 2 : RUN echo "my first image" > /tmp/first.txt
---> Running in 18f62f47d2c8
---> 777f9424d24d
Removing intermediate container 18f62f47d2c8
Successfully built 777f9424d24d
$ docker images | grep 777f9424d24d
<none>                <none>                777f9424d24d          4 minutes ago        125.2 MB
$ docker run -it 777f9424d24d
root@2dcd9d0caf6f:/# ls
bin boot core dev etc home lib lib64 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv
sys tmp usr var
root@2dcd9d0caf6f:/# cat /tmp/first.txt
my first image
root@2dcd9d0caf6f:/# exit
exit
$
```

How to name/tag an image when building?

Use “docker build <<dirname>> -t“imagename:tag”” command

```
$ docker build myimage -t"myfirstimage:latest"
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048 kB
```

```
Step 1 : FROM ubuntu
```

```
---> ac526a356ca4
```

```
Step 2 : RUN echo "my first image" > /tmp/first.txt
```

```
---> Using cache
```

```
---> 777f9424d24d
```

```
Successfully built 777f9424d24d
```

```
$ docker images myfirstimage
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
myfirstimage	latest	777f9424d24d	58 minutes ago	125.2 MB

```
$
```

Docker Containers

How to get list of containers?

```
$ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
6322b8204a5d	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	6 days ago	Exited (0) 6 days ago		desperate_aryabhata
1e95fcd15893	fedora	"/bin/bash"	6 days ago	Exited (0) 6 days ago		stoic_agnesi
73c773524c8a	nginx	"nginx -g 'daemon off'"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 9 days ago		serene_hoover
70f0d1e4cd08	nginx	"-bridge:my-bridge-ne"	10 days ago	Created	80/tcp, 443/tcp	happy_hawking
c2e2f1fd2352	ubuntu	"/bin/bash -c export"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		sad_galileo
77ded5de4b2f	prasantk/average	"node average.js 1 2 "	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		mad_darwin
c676058126b1	prasantk/average	"node average.js 1 2 "	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		ecstatic_lalande
6bddbe7885f5	prasantk/average	"node average.js"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		big_thompson
0a3ad84c2221	3d02168f00fc	"node average.js"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		peaceful_minsky
47e697c3fc12	3d02168f00fc	"node average.js"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		hungry_lamport
78797aa37937	3d02168f00fc	"-e '1 2 3'"	10 days ago	Created		drunk_mayer
8c13665a8ca8	3d02168f00fc	"1"	10 days ago	Created		loving_carson
2afe5e6f1384	3d02168f00fc	"1 2 3"	10 days ago	Created		nostalgic_leavitt
5d7403525309	3d02168f00fc	"1 2 3"	10 days ago	Created		happy_newton
1045734ecd5c	3d02168f00fc	"node average.js"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		reverent_williams
8989e7fc7d7a	nginx	"nginx -g 'daemon off'"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 9 days ago		kickass_lichterman
a08eb10ae2fa	nginx	"nginx -g 'daemon off'"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		docker-nginx
e447a0763ff1	nginx	"nginx -g 'daemon off'"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		hopeful_dijkstra
9a1eab880312	alpine	"/bin/sh"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		hungry_sinoussi
1932e28ef5cc	alpine	"/bin/bash"	10 days ago	Created		modest_engelbart
454adf9473f9	alpine	"echo hello"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		elated_curran
ad834018d0a3	alpine	"echo hello"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		sleepy_davinci
4a678e2c1c11	hello-world	"/hello"	10 days ago	Exited (0) 10 days ago		thirsty_keller
369e76f97dd7	training/webapp	"python app.py"	13 days ago	Exited (0) 13 days ago	0.0.0.0:32771->5000/tcp	boring_roentgen
826204fae788	hello-world	"/hello"	13 days ago	Exited (0) 13 days ago		happy_kalam
4c8bacdd231a	docker/whalesay	"cowsay foobar"	13 days ago	Exited (0) 13 days ago		big_carson
60809ce0320d	docker/whalesay	"cowsay boo"	13 days ago	Exited (0) 13 days ago		distracted_wilson
1e5d8f24be78	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	2 weeks ago	Exited (0) 2 weeks ago		fervent_agnesi
8a23c6c978f3	ubuntu:latest	"/bin/bash"	2 weeks ago	Created		berserk_pare
64c20bcac482	ubuntu	"echo hello"	2 weeks ago	Exited (0) 2 weeks ago		gloomy_darwin
213605afcc24	ubuntu	"hello"	2 weeks ago	Created		goofy_jones
6575e1b2ae09	ubuntu	"hello"	2 weeks ago	Created		condescending_shirley
8345b4e82a5b	ubuntu	"hello"	2 weeks ago	Created		serene_jepsen
ce31cb01a791	ubuntu	"echo hello"	2 weeks ago	Exited (0) 2 weeks ago		small_bhaskara
cf3b1580e3d1	ubuntu	"hello"	2 weeks ago	Created		evil_heyrovsky
f46a4880894e	ubuntu	"hello"	2 weeks ago	Created		sick_lamport

How to run a container?

Use “docker run OPTIONS <<image-tag>> CMD ARGS”

```
$ docker run fedora /bin/echo 'Hello world'
Hello world
$
```



How to run a container interactively?

```
$ docker run -t -i fedora /bin/bash
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# pwd
```

```
/
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# whoami
```

```
root
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# ls
```

```
bin boot dev etc home lib lib64 lost+found media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv  
sys tmp usr var
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# cc
```

```
bash: cc: command not found
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# gcc
```

```
bash: gcc: command not found
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# java
```

```
bash: java: command not found
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# tar
```

```
bash: tar: command not found
```

```
[root@00eef5289c91 /]# exit
```

```
exit
```

```
$
```

Create a terminal
to interact with

docker run -t -i fedora /bin/bash

short for “—interactive”

How to run a container in background?

short for “—detach” and it runs container in the background

```
$ docker run -d ubuntu /bin/sh -c "while true; do echo current date and time is: $(date); sleep 10; done"
```

```
9128bf57e03c3b32f0bf784a92332953996236d7e358a77c62c10bdec95fd5b9
```

```
$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
9128bf57e03c	ubuntu	"/bin/sh -c 'while tr"	About a minute ago	Up About a minute
	lonely_einstein			

```
$ docker logs 9128bf57e03c3b32f0bf784a92332953996236d7e358a77c62c10bdec95fd5b9
```

```
current date and time is: Fri Jul 22 15:42:49 IST 2016
```

```
current date and time is: Fri Jul 22 15:42:49 IST 2016
```

```
current date and time is: Fri Jul 22 15:42:49 IST 2016
```

```
current date and time is: Fri Jul 22 15:42:49 IST 2016
```

```
// output elided
```

How to run a command in a running container?

Use “docker exec” command

```
$ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	
STATUS	PORTS	NAMES		
9128bf57e03c	ubuntu	"/bin/sh -c 'while tr"	24 minutes ago	Up
24 minutes		lonely_einstein		

```
$ docker exec -ti lonely_einstein /bin/bash
```

```
root@9128bf57e03c:/#
```

How do I create an image from a running container?

Use “docker commit” command

```
$ docker run -d alpine echo "hello world"
```

```
9884347880f62f7c5d43702c3d701e3b87a49f9bdde5843380af1479f4dc0755
```

```
$ docker logs 9884347880f62f7c5d43702c3d701e3b87a49f9bdde5843380af1479f4dc0755
```

```
hello world
```

```
$ docker commit -m "my first image from container"
```

```
9884347880f62f7c5d43702c3d701e3b87a49f9bdde5843380af1479f4dc0755 myalpine:latest
```

```
sha256:b707ef35394c365bece70240213942e43da7f882107d30482ad6bec6b4bacfb7
```

```
$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED
myalpine	latest	b707ef35394c	18 hours ago
SIZE			
4.799 MB			

```
$ docker run -it b707ef35394c365bece70240213942e43da7f882107d30482ad6bec6b4bacfb7
```

```
hello world
```

```
$
```

How to get list of containers?

Use “docker ps” command

```
$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
3651758ff308	wordpress:latest	"/entrypoint.sh apach"	2 days ago	Up 2 days	0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp	mywordpress_wordpress_1
b95388054539	mysql:5.7	"docker-entrypoint.sh"	2 days ago	Up 2 days	3306/tcp	mywordpress_db_1

How do I see all the containers?

Use “docker ps -a” command

```
$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
2c378c6b84b1   fedora         "/bin/echo 'Hello wor"  4 minutes ago  Exited (0)   4 minutes ago  grave_thompson
c4b2db95f268   hello-world    "/hello"                5 minutes ago  Exited (0)   5 minutes ago  amazing_jones
2dcd9d0caf6f   777f9424d24d   "/bin/bash"            42 minutes ago Exited (0)   42 minutes ago  prickly_khorana
3651758ff308   wordpress:late "/entrypoint.sh apach"  2 days ago    Up 2 days    0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp  mywordpress_wordpress_1
b95388054539   mysql:5.7      "docker-entrypoint.sh"  2 days ago    Up 2 days    3306/tcp      mywordpress_db_1
4b984664f9aa   golang:latest  "go run myapp.go"       2 days ago    Exited (1)   2 days ago    mydocker_app_1
63cd7661a8ad   hello-world    "/hello"                2 days ago    Exited (0)   2 days ago    adoring_sammet
c191fbaeae884   ubuntu        "/bin/bash"            2 days ago    Exited (0)   2 days ago    clever_mcclintock
08e173332d46   docker/whalesay "cowsay Hello world"    2 days ago    Exited (0)   2 days ago    tender_joliot
6322b8204a5d   0f192147631d   "/bin/bash"            9 days ago    Exited (0)   9 days ago    desperate_aryabhata
...
```

How do I remove a container?

Use “docker rm” command

```
$ docker stop mywordpress_db_1  
mywordpress_db_1  
$ docker rm mywordpress_db_1  
mywordpress_db_1
```

You have to first stop a
container before trying
to remove it

How do I remove all the containers?

Use “docker stop \$(docker ps -a -q)” and
“docker rm \$(docker ps -a -q)” commands

```
$ docker stop $(docker ps -a -q)
```

```
00eef5289c91
```

```
8553eebfab94
```

```
696a04db91db
```

```
// rest of the output elided
```

```
$ docker rm $(docker ps -a -q)
```

```
00eef5289c91
```

```
8553eebfab94
```

```
696a04db91db
```

```
// rest of the output elided
```

```
$ docker ps -a
```

```
CONTAINER ID      IMAGE  
PORTS             NAMES
```

```
COMMAND
```

```
CREATED
```

```
STATUS
```

Note how the output
shows no containers

Using nginx

Nginx exposes ports 80 and 443; -P maps them randomly in the ports range 49153 and 65535

```
$ docker run --name mynginx -P -d nginx
561e15ac1848cf481f89bb161c23dd644f176b8f142fe617947e06f095e0953f
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED
STATUS             PORTS              NAMES
561e15ac1848        nginx              "nginx -g 'daemon off'" 18 hours ago
Up About a minute   0.0.0.0:32771->80/tcp, 0.0.0.0:32770->443/tcp  mynginx
$ curl localhost:32771
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
</head>
// rest of the output elided ...
```

Using nginx

Type “localhost:80” in
the browser address bar

```
$ cat Dockerfile
```

```
FROM nginx:latest
MAINTAINER Ganesh Samarthayam
```

```
ADD ./index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
EXPOSE 80
```

```
$ cat index.html
```

```
<h1> welcome to Dockerizing apps! <h1>
```

```
$ docker build .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072 kB
```

```
// output elided ...
```

```
Removing intermediate container b043a75a4e1c
```

```
Successfully built 1aae04309f8b
```

```
$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
<none>	<none>	1aae04309f8b	6 seconds ago	182.8 MB

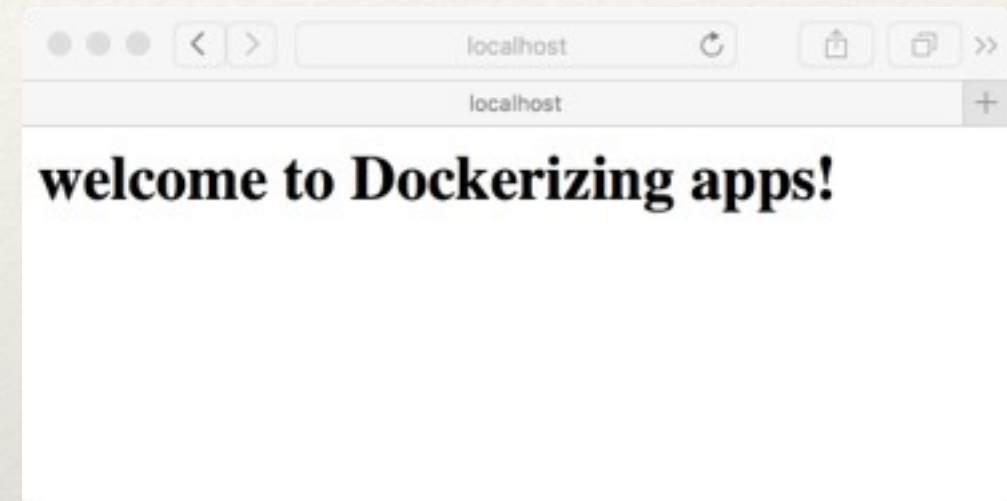
```
$ docker run -p 80:80 -d 1aae04309f8b
```

```
984c179231188445289e70d854250e4e981b77a899208360db4466e73930be42
```

```
$ curl localhost:80
```

```
<h1> welcome to Dockerizing apps! <h1>
```

```
$
```



How do I run a C program?

```
$ docker pull gcc
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/gcc
5c90d4a2d1a8: Already exists
ab30c63719b1: Already exists
c6072700a242: Already exists
abb742d515b4: Already exists
d32a4c04e369: Pull complete
276c31cf0a4c: Pull complete
a455d29f9189: Pull complete
dcfe5869552b: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:35256b5f4e4d5643c9631c92e3505154cd2ea666d2f83812b418cfdb1d5866e8
Status: Downloaded newer image for gcc:latest
$
```

How do I run a C program?

```
$ docker pull ubuntu:latest
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
43db9dbdcb30: Pull complete
85a9cd1fcca2: Pull complete
c23af8496102: Pull complete
e88c36ca55d8: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:7ce82491d6e35d3aa7458a56e470a821baecee651fba76957111402591d20fc1
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
```

```
$ docker run -i -t ubuntu /bin/bash
root@c191fbeae884:/# gcc
bash: gcc: command not found
```

```
root@c191fbeae884:/# apt-get update
// elided the output
root@c191fbeae884:/# apt-get install gcc
// elided the output
root@c191fbeae884:/# cat > hello.c
int main() { printf("hello world\n"); }
root@c191fbeae884:/# gcc -w hello.c
root@c191fbeae884:/# ./a.out
hello world
root@c191fbeae884:/#
```

How do I run a C program?

```
$ cat Dockerfile
FROM gcc:latest
MAINTAINER Ganesh Samarthyam version: 0.1
```

```
COPY . /usr/src/mycapp
```

```
WORKDIR /usr/src/mycapp
```

```
RUN gcc -o first first.c
CMD ["/first"]
```

```
$ cat first.c
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() { printf("hello world\n"); }
```

```
$ docker build . -t"mycapp:latest"
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072 kB
Step 1 : FROM gcc:latest
---> a0b516dc1799
// .. steps elided ...
Step 6 : CMD ./first
---> Using cache
---> f99e7f18fa42
Successfully built f99e7f18fa42
$ docker run -it mycapp
hello world
```

How do I run a Java program?

\$ cat Dockerfile

```
FROM java:latest
COPY . /usr/src/
WORKDIR /usr/src/
RUN javac hello.java
CMD ["java", "hello"]
```

\$ cat hello.java

```
class hello {
    public static void main(String []args) {
        System.out.println("hello world");
    }
}
```

\$ docker build . -t"myjavaapp:latest"

Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072 kB

Step 1 : FROM java:latest

---> 264282a59a95

// intermediate steps elided

Successfully built 0d7a3a12ba9d

\$ docker images

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
myjavaapp	latest	0d7a3a12ba9d	About an hour ago	669.2 MB

\$ docker images

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
myjavaapp	latest	0d7a3a12ba9d	About an hour ago	669.2 MB
<none>	<none>	7cfb4bdf47a7	About an hour ago	669.2 MB

// rest of the output elided

\$ docker run myjavaapp

hello world

How to push my image to Docker Hub?

```
$ docker tag myjavaapp gsamarthyam/myfirstjavaprogram:latest
```

```
$ docker push gsamarthyam/myfirstjavaprogram:latest
```

The push refers to a repository [docker.io/gsamarthayam/myfirstjavaprogram]

```
a97e2e0314bc: Pushed
```

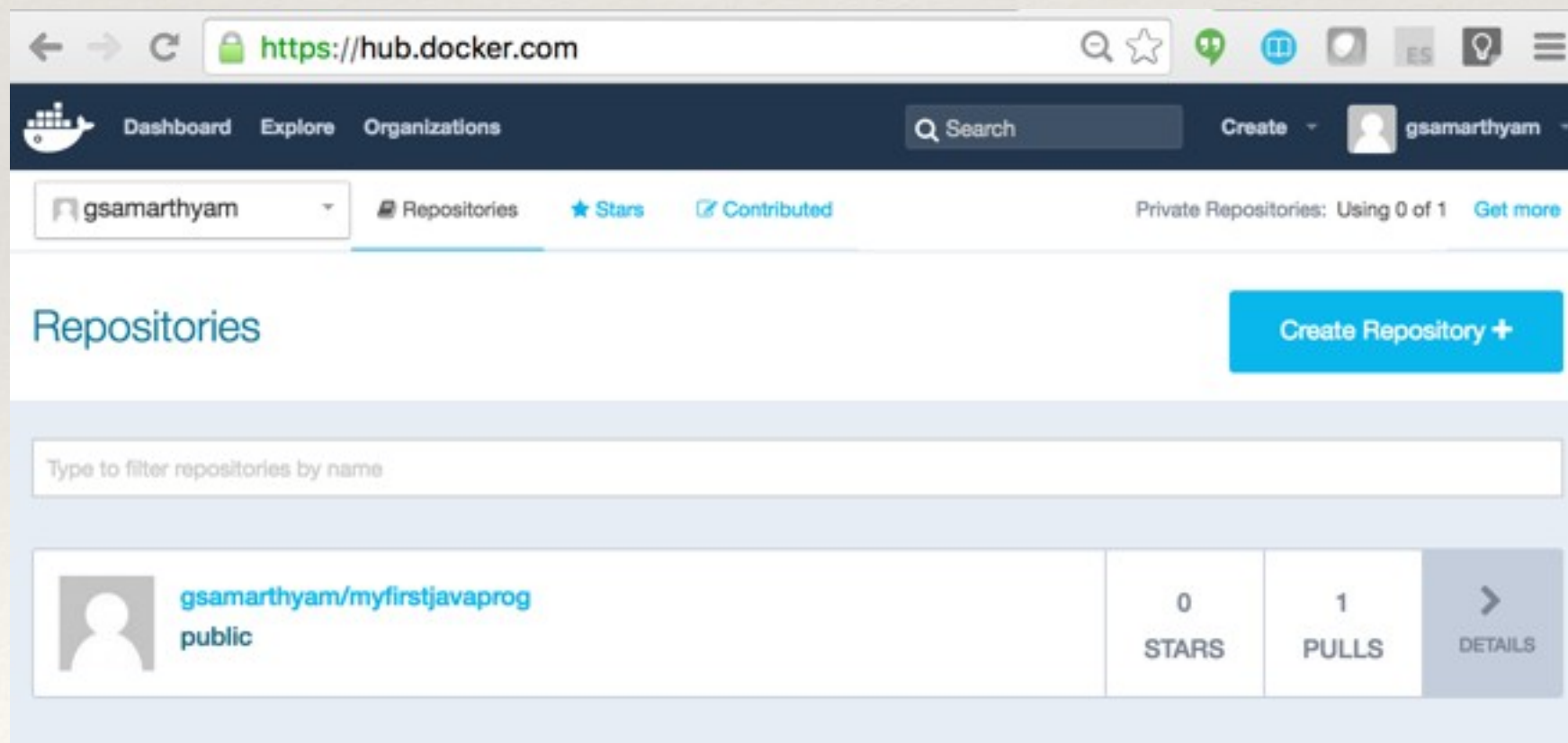
```
3b9964bc9417: Pushed
```

```
de174b528b56: Pushed
```

```
// elided the output
```

```
latest: digest: sha256:1618981552efb12afa4e348b9c0e6d28f0ac4496979ad0c0a821b43547e13c13 size: 2414
```

```
$
```



How to pull my image from Docker Hub?

```
$ docker pull gsamarthyam/myfirstjavaprogram:latest
```

```
latest: Pulling from gsamarthyam/myfirstjavaprogram
```

```
Digest: sha256:1618981552efb12afa4e348b9c0e6d28f0ac4496979ad0c0a821b43547e13c13
```

```
// output elided ...
```

```
$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
myjavaapp	latest	0d7a3a12ba9d	About an hour ago	669.2 MB
gsamarthyam/myfirstjavaprogram	latest	0d7a3a12ba9d	About an hour ago	669.2 MB

```
// output elided ...
```

```
$ docker run gsamarthyam/myfirstjavaprogram
```

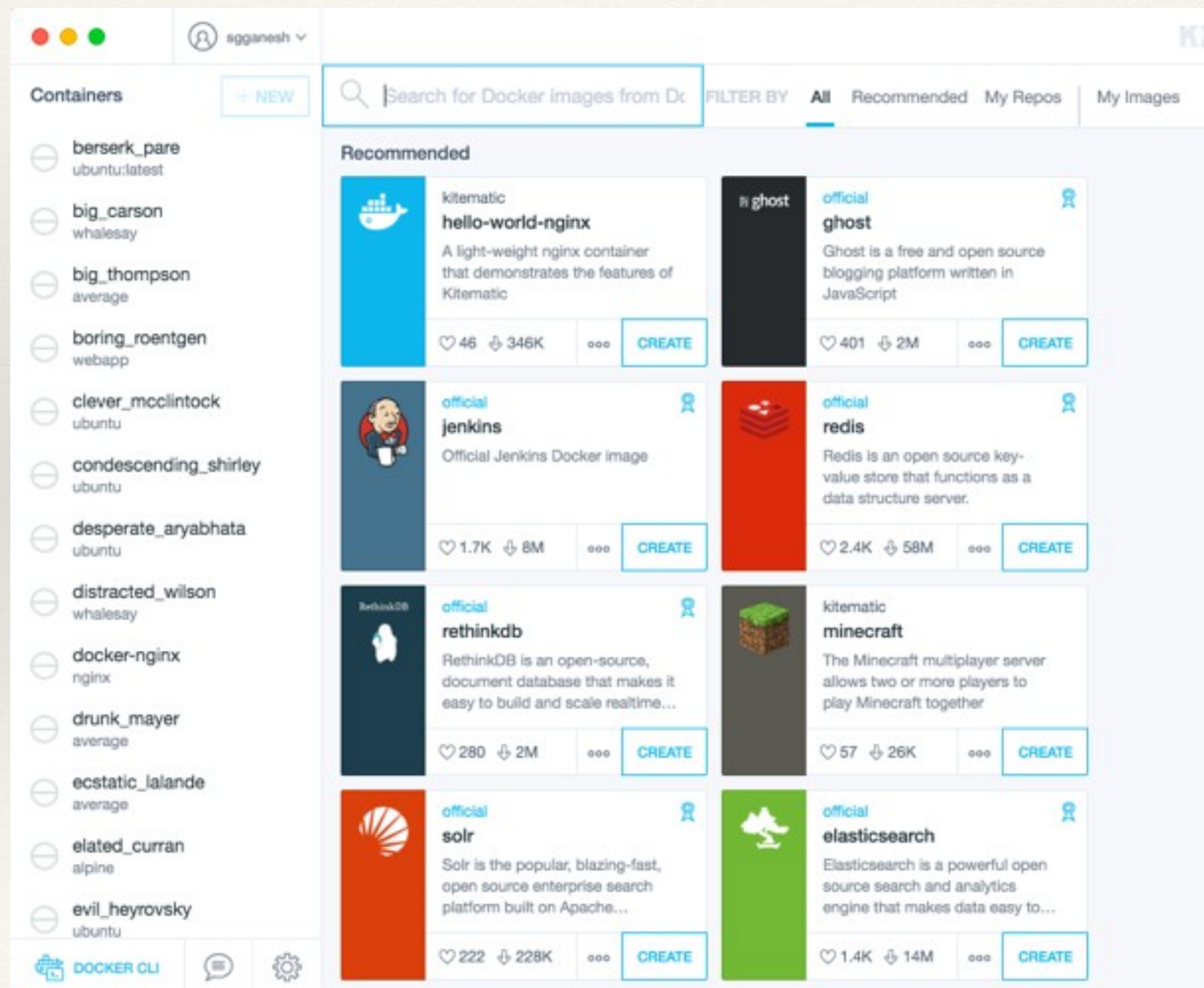
```
hello world
```

```
$
```


Other Topics

Can I use GUI instead of command-line?

Use “kitematic” (<https://github.com/docker/kitematic>)



Crazy Stuff: Docker in Docker!!

Use “docker run --privileged -d docker:dind”

“docker:dind” is the official “Docker in Docker base image”

See: <https://github.com/jpetazzo/dind>



Docker Best Practices

- ❖ Explicitly use `--rm` to remove the container from the file system - otherwise, even if the container exits, it is not cleaned up yet (and will hog memory).
- ❖ Remove “dangling images” using the command “`$docker rmi $(docker images -f "dangling=true" -q)`”
- ❖ Explicitly use `--rm` to remove the container from the file system - otherwise, even if the container exits, it is not cleaned up yet.
- ❖ Containers will have volumes. When the container is removed, the volumes will not be removed. If the volumes also need to be removed, we have to use `-v` option, as in: `docker rm -v <<sha>>`

Docker Best Practices

- ❖ Avoid creating docker images manually (e.g., using “docker commit”); rather automate the image build process (using Dockerfile and “docker build”)
- ❖ Choose a smaller base image that provides equivalent functionality (for your requirement) instead of choosing a larger one
 - ❖ Example: Choose Alpine vs. Fedora (5 MB vs. 205 MB)

alpine
fedora

latest
latest

4e38e38c8ce0
f9873d530588

4 weeks ago
4 weeks ago

4.799 MB
204.4 MB

“Management says we need
Docker, so let’s use it”



Docker Commands

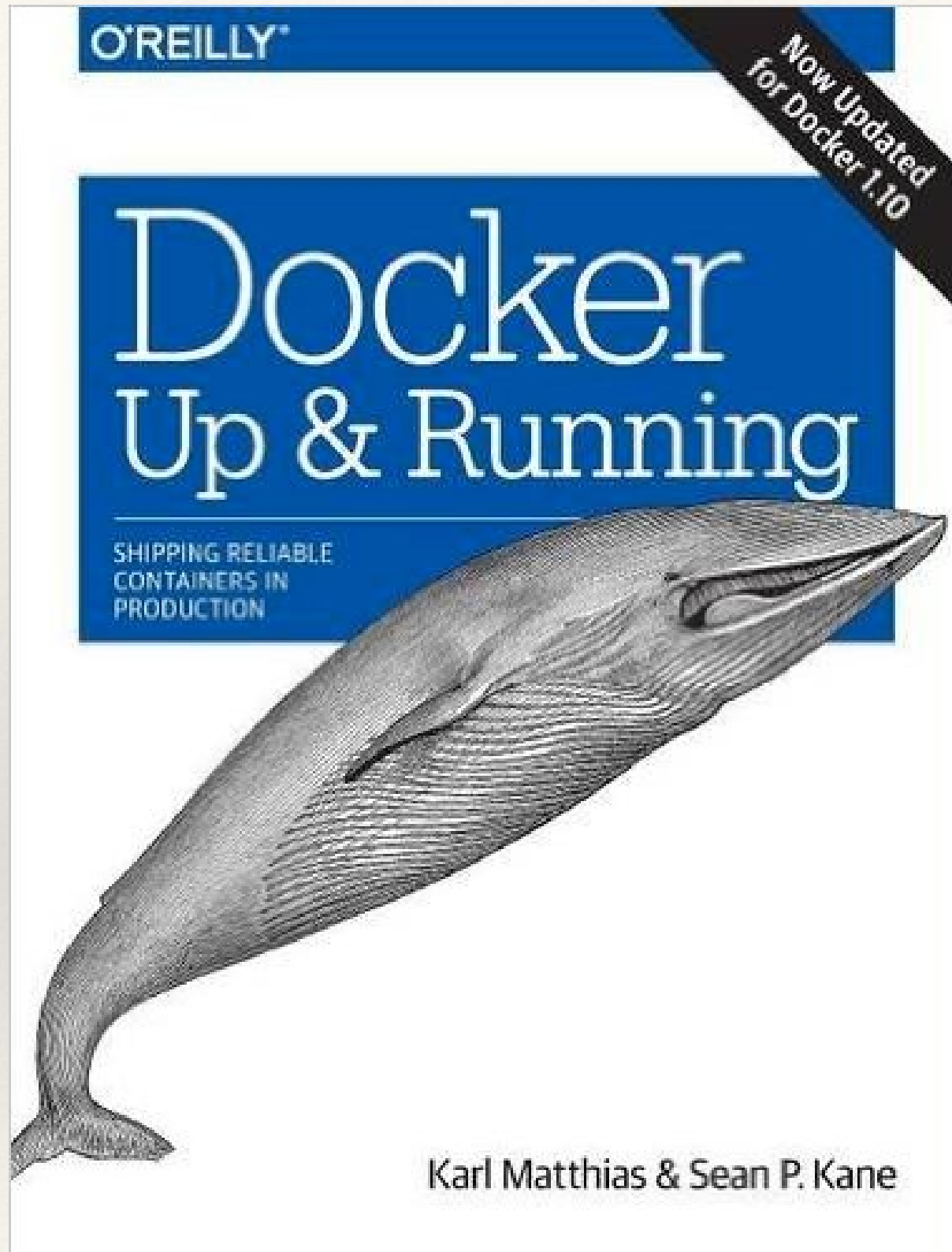
attach	Attach to a running container
build	Build an image from a Dockerfile
commit	Create a new image from a container's changes
cp	Copy files/folders between a container and the local filesystem
create	Create a new container
deploy	Create and update a stack from a Distributed Application Bundle (DAB)
diff	Inspect changes on a container's filesystem
events	Get real time events from the server
exec	Run a command in a running container
export	Export a container's filesystem as a tar archive
history	Show the history of an image
images	List images
import	Import the contents from a tarball to create a filesystem image
info	Display system-wide information
inspect	Return low-level information on a container, image or task
kill	Kill one or more running container
load	Load an image from a tar archive or STDIN
login	Log in to a Docker registry.
logout	Log out from a Docker registry.
logs	Fetch the logs of a container
network	Manage Docker networks
node	Manage Docker Swarm nodes
pause	Pause all processes within one or more containers
plugin	Manage Docker plugins

Docker Commands

port	List port mappings or a specific mapping for the container
ps	List containers
pull	Pull an image or a repository from a registry
push	Push an image or a repository to a registry
rename	Rename a container
restart	Restart a container
rm	Remove one or more containers
rmi	Remove one or more images
run	Run a command in a new container
save	Save one or more images to a tar archive (streamed to STDOUT by default)
search	Search the Docker Hub for images
service	Manage Docker services
stack	Manage Docker stacks
start	Start one or more stopped containers
stats	Display a live stream of container(s) resource usage statistics
stop	Stop one or more running containers
swarm	Manage Docker Swarm
tag	Tag an image into a repository
top	Display the running processes of a container
unpause	Unpause all processes within one or more containers
update	Update configuration of one or more containers
version	Show the Docker version information
volume	Manage Docker volumes
wait	Block until a container stops, then print its exit code

Where to learn more on Docker?

- ❖ Self-learning courses: <https://training.docker.com/>
- ❖ Detailed documentation: <https://docs.docker.com/>
- ❖ Detailed tutorial (presentation): <http://docker.training>
- ❖ SE-Radio Episode 217: James Turnbull on Docker
- ❖ Docker related presentations in parleys.com



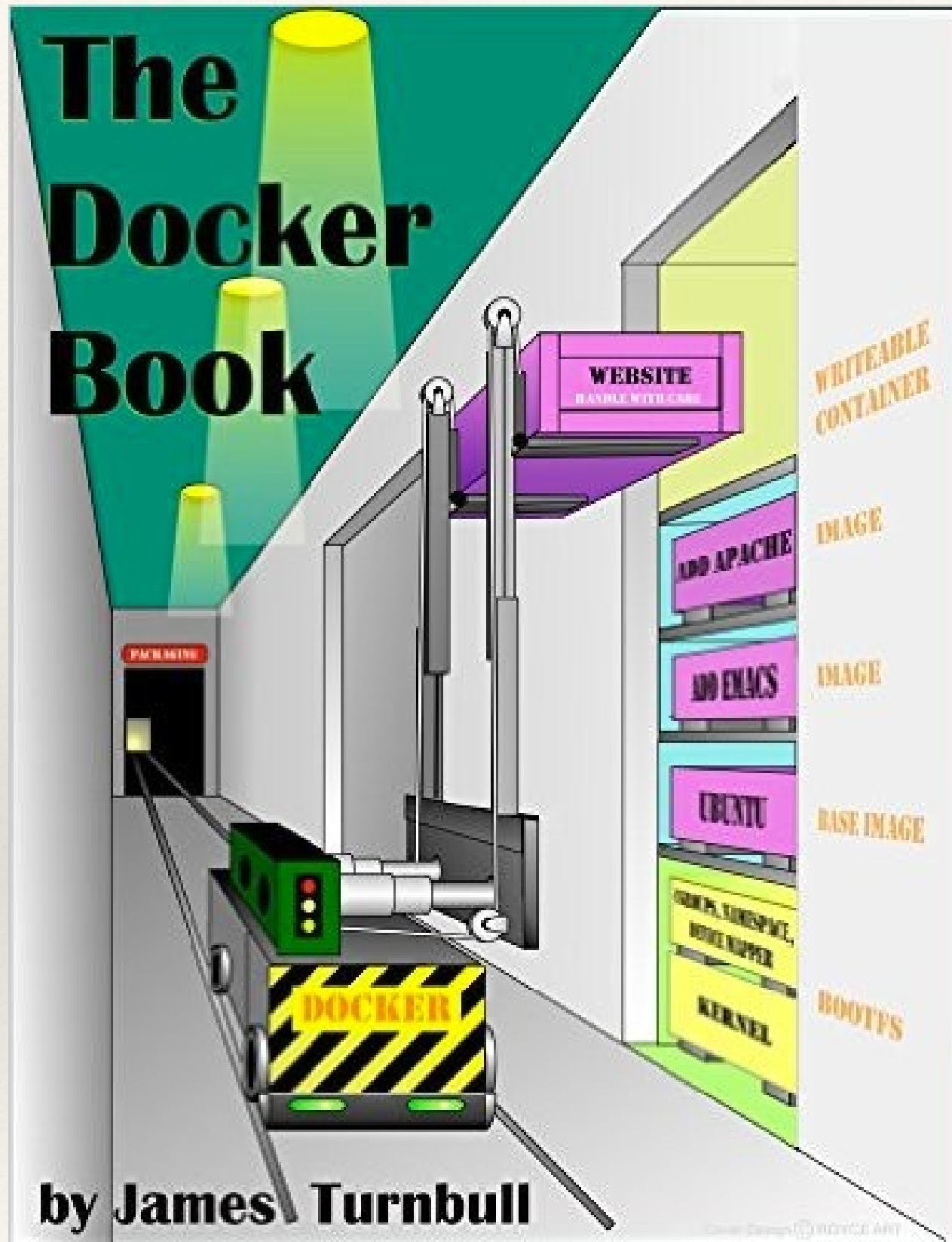
DOCKER: UP & RUNNING

.....

- Covers how to develop, test, debug, ship, scale, and support with Docker from DevOps perspective
- We liked the useful tips; examples:
 - “Maximize robustness with fast startup and graceful shutdown.”
 - “Explicitly declare and isolate dependencies.”
 - “Strictly separate build and run stages.”

<http://amzn.com/1491917571>

“Docker: Up & Running”, Karl Matthias, Sean P. Kane, O'Reilly Media; 1 edition (July 3, 2015)



<http://www.amazon.in/dp/B00LRROT14>

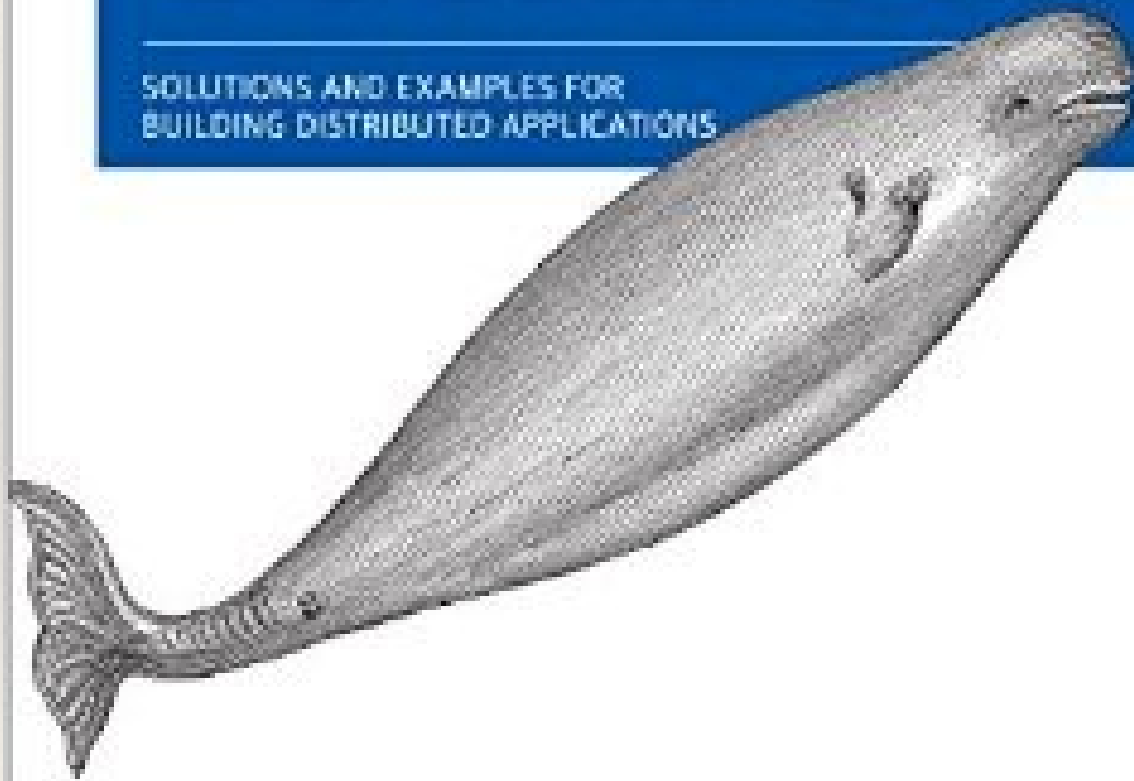
THE DOCKER BOOK

- Interesting sub-title:
“Containerization is the new virtualization”.
- From James Turnbull (CTO at Kickstarter and Advisor at Docker)
- Useful to get comfortable with core concepts of Docker
- Useful for developers, operations staff (and DevOps), and SysAdmins
- Supporting website: <http://dockerbook.com/>

O'REILLY®

Docker Cookbook

SOLUTIONS AND EXAMPLES FOR
BUILDING DISTRIBUTED APPLICATIONS



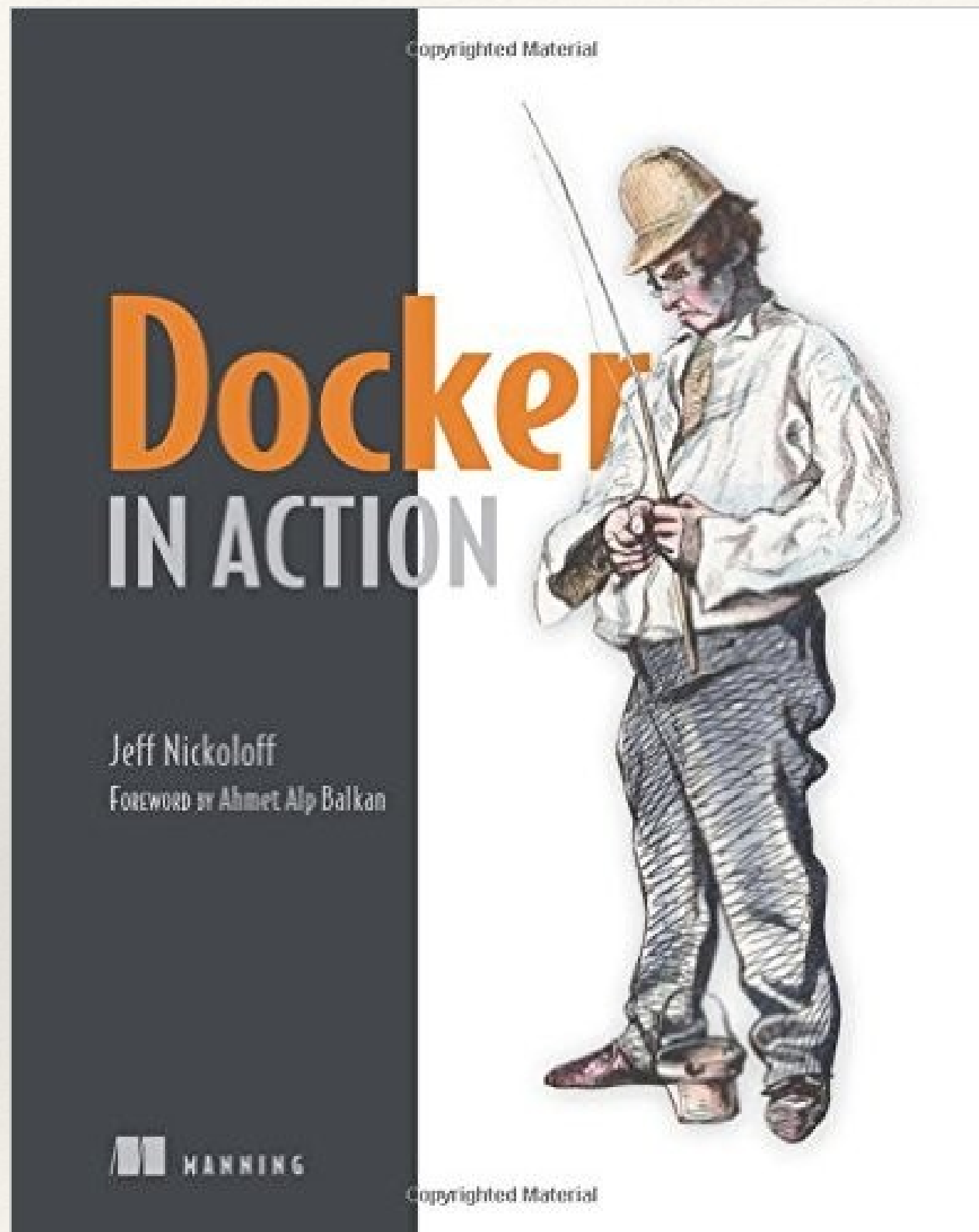
Sébastien Goasguen

DOCKER COOKBOOK

- Contents written in recipe format (Problem, Solution, Discussion)
- Useful because we can look for solutions to the problems that we face when using Docker
- What we like: it covers topics that are not covered well in other books including Kubernetes, Docker ecosystem tools, monitoring Docker, and application use cases (CI, CD)

<http://amzn.com/149191971X>

"Docker Cookbook", Sébastien Goasguen, O'Reilly Media, 2015



DOCKER IN ACTION

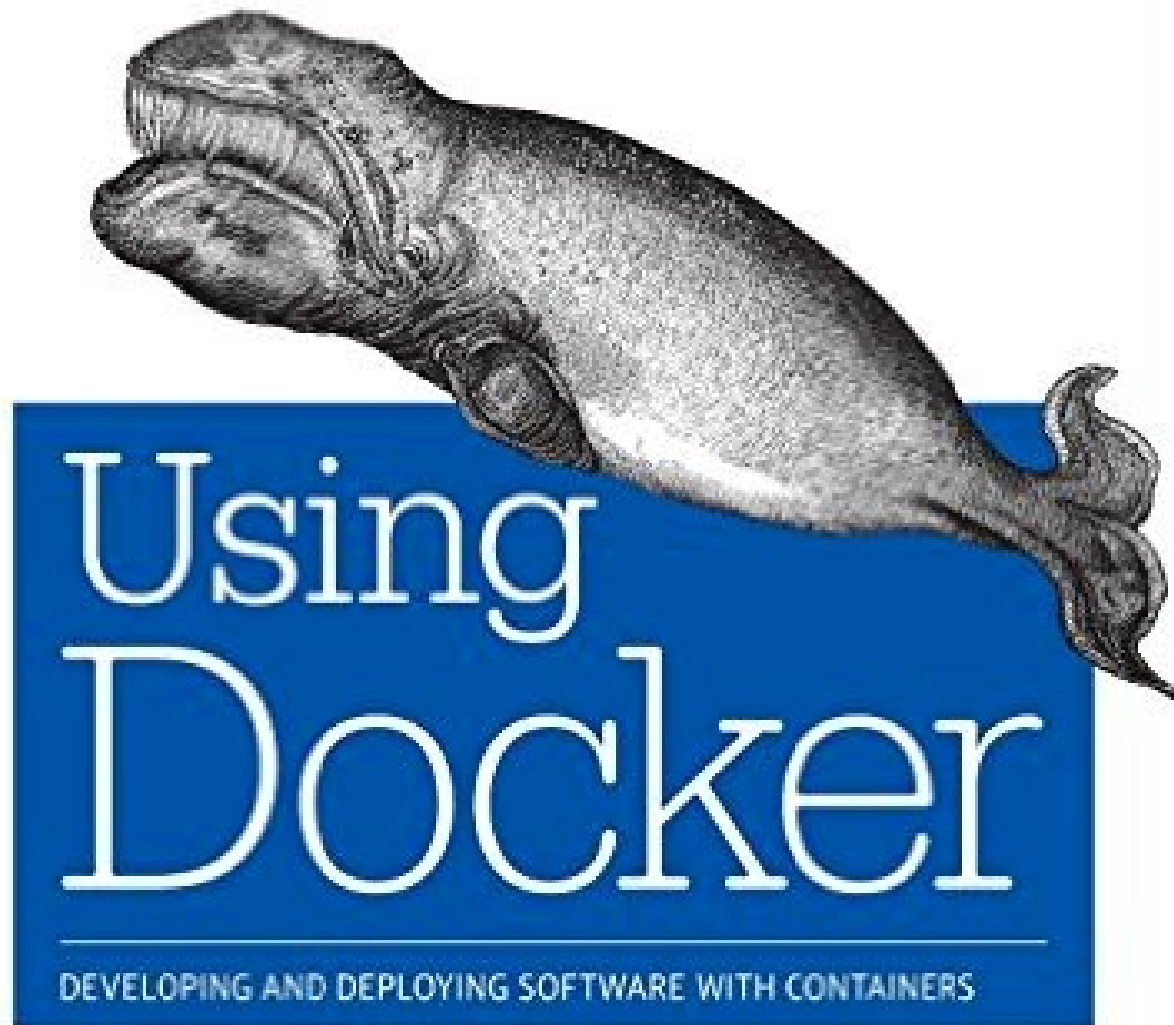
.....

- Wide coverage from basics to advanced topics like managing massive clusters
- Book organised into three parts:
 - Keeping a tidy computer
 - Packaging software for distribution
 - Multi-container and multi-host environments
- The third part is more interesting for us because it is not covered well in other books
 - Covers Docker Compose, Machine and Swarm

<http://amzn.com/1633430235>

Docker in Action, Jeff Nickoloff, Manning Publications, 2016

O'REILLY



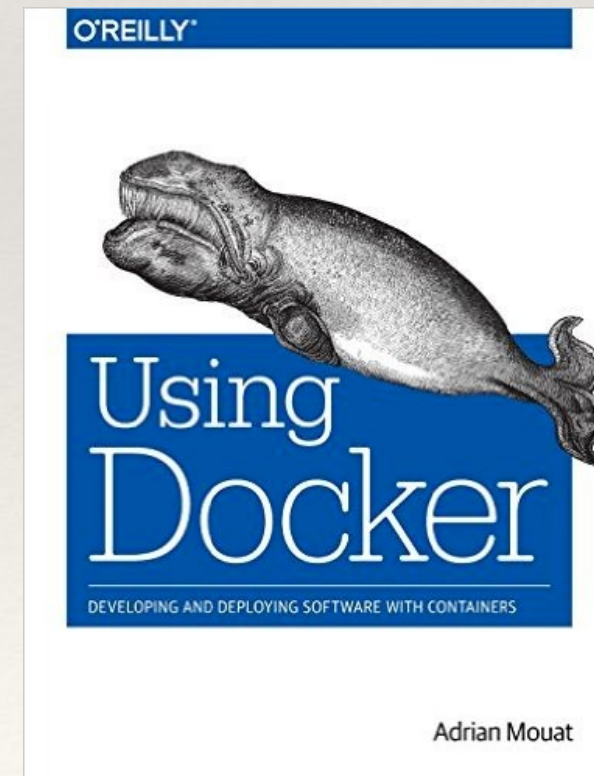
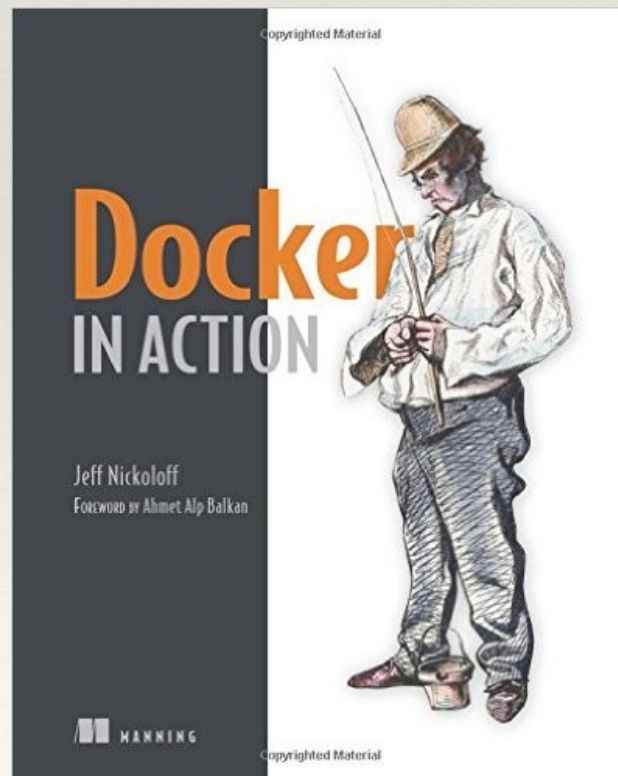
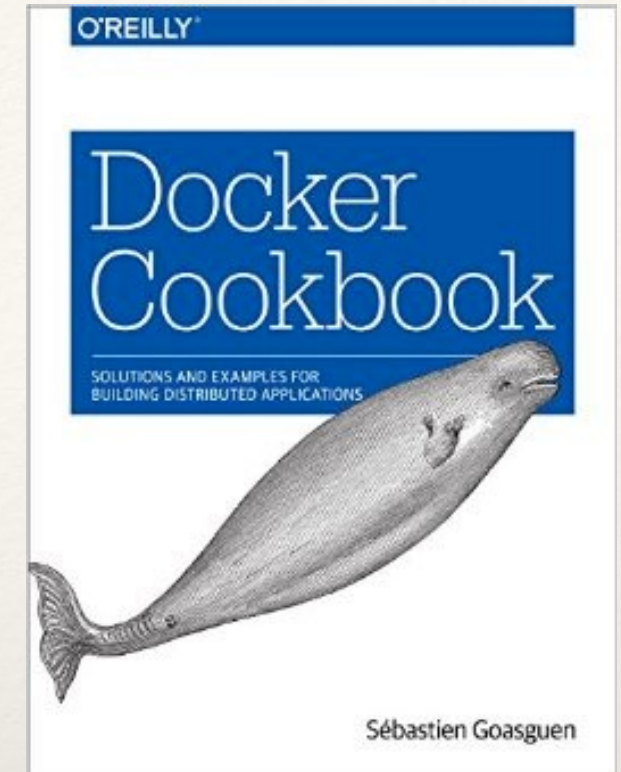
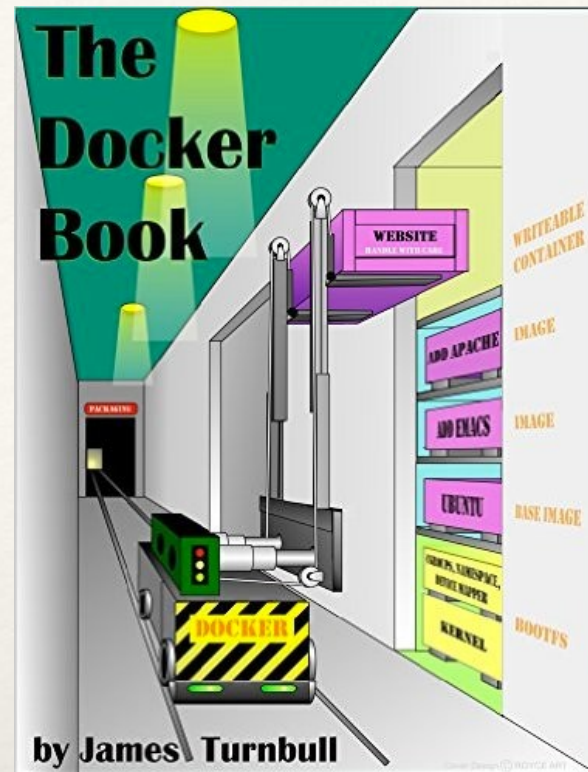
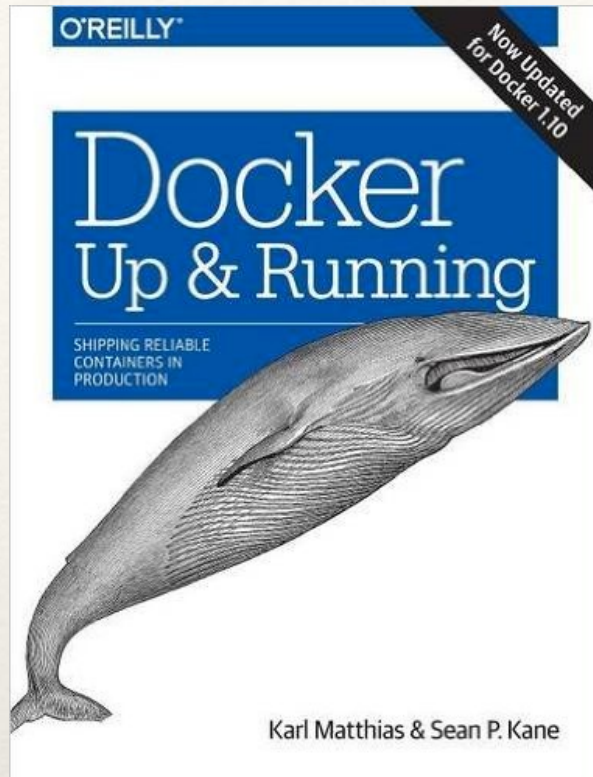
Adrian Mouat

USING DOCKER

.....

- Book organised into three parts:
 - Background and Basics
 - The Software Lifecycle with Docker
 - Tools and Techniques
- Useful example: Walks you through the steps to develop and deploy web applications with Docker
- Though the book touches upon basics, it covers more advanced topics

<http://amzn.com/1491915765>



Glossary

Layer - a set of read-only files to provision the system

Image - a read-only layer that is the base of your container. Might have a parent image

Container - a runnable instance of the image

Registry / Hub - central place where images live

Docker machine - a VM to run Docker containers (Linux does this natively)

Docker compose - a utility to run multiple containers as a system

Useful one-liners

Download an image
`docker pull image_name`

Start and stop the container
`docker [start|stop] container_name`

Create and start container, run command
`docker run -ti --name container_name image_name command`

Create and start container, run command, destroy container
`docker run --rm -ti image_name command`

Example filesystem and port mappings
`docker run -it --rm -p 8080:8080 -v /path/to/agent.jar:/agent.jar -e JAVA_OPTS="-javaagent:/agent.jar" tomcat:8.0.29-jre8`

Docker cleanup commands

Kill all running containers
`docker kill $(docker ps -q)`

Delete dangling images
`docker rmi $(docker images -q -f dangling=true)`

Remove all stopped containers
`docker rm $(docker ps -a -q)`

Docker machine commands

Use docker-machine to run the containers

Start a machine
`docker-machine start machine_name`

Configure docker to use a specific machine
`eval "$(docker-machine env machine_name)"`

Docker compose syntax

docker-compose.yml file example

```
version: "2"
services:
  web:
    container_name: "web"
    image: java:8 # image name
    # command to run
    command: java -jar /app/app.jar
    ports: # map ports to the host
      - "4567:4567"
    volumes: # map filesystem to the host
      - ./myapp.jar:/app/app.jar
  mongo: # container name
    image: mongo # image name
```

Create and start containers
`docker-compose up`

Interacting with a container

Run a command in the container
`docker exec -ti container_name command.sh`

Follow the container logs
`docker logs -ft container_name`

Save a running container as an image
`docker commit -m "commit message" -a "author" container_name username/image_name:tag`

Container: my-container

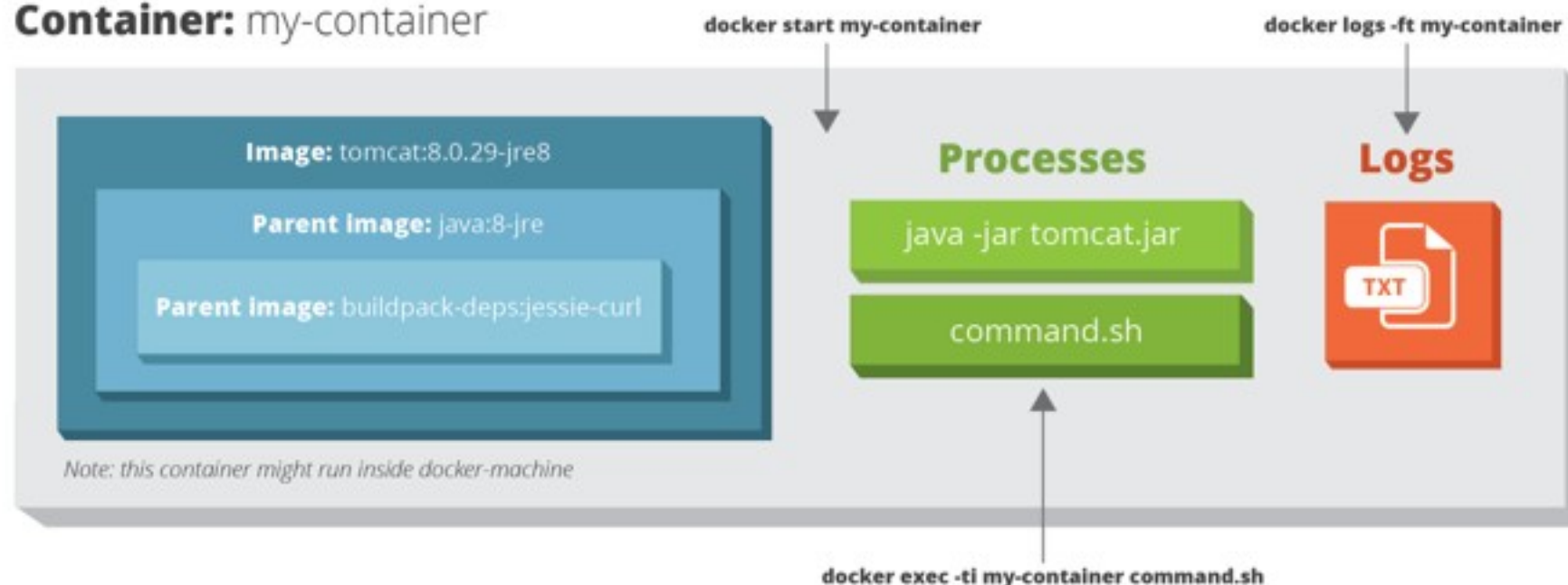


Image Credits

- ❖ <https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CH-ISJGUwAAt8hQ.png>
- ❖ http://patg.net/assets/container_vs_vm.jpg
- ❖ <http://static1.businessinsider.com/image/525e9c7669bedd9c3015dc60-1190-625/the-10-funniest-dilbert-comic-strips-about-idiot-bosses.jpg>
- ❖ <https://blog.docker.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/docker-execdriver-diagram.png>
- ❖ <https://docs.docker.com/engine/article-img/architecture.svg>
- ❖ <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Docke-linux-interfaces.svg>
- ❖ <http://lohmander.me/content/images/2015/10/d2f.jpg>