## MACHINE LEARNING

1. Which of the following methods do we use to find the best fit line for data in liner regression? Ans – a- least square error. 2. Which of the following statement is true about outliers in liner regression? Ans- a- liner regression is sensitive to outliers. 3. A line falls from left to right if a slope is \_\_\_\_\_? Ans- b- negative. 4. Which of the following will have symmetric relation between dependent variable and independent variable? Ans- b- correlation. 5. Which of the following is the reason for over fitting condition? Ans- b- low bias and low variance. 6. If output involves label then that model is called as: Ans- a- descriptive model. 7. Lasso and Ridge regression techniques belongs to ? Ans- d- regulation. 8. To overcome with imbalance dataset which technique can be used? Ans- a- cross validation. 9. The AUC receiver operator characteristics (AUCROC) curve is an evaluation metric for binary classification problems. It uses \_\_\_\_\_\_ to make graph? Ans- a- TPR and FPR. 10. In AUC receiver operator characteristic (AUCROC) curve for the better model area under the curve should be less. Ans- a- true. 11. Pick the feature extraction from below: Ans- b- apply PCA project high dimensional data. 12. Which of the following is true about normal equation used to compute the coefficient of the linear regression? Ans- a- we don't have to choose the learning rate. b- it becomes slow when number of features is very large.

c- we need to iterate.

## 13. Which is regularization?

Ans- This is a form of regression, that constrains regularizes or shrinks the coefficient estimates to wards zero. In other words, this technique dis courage learning a more complex or flexible modes, so as to avoid the risk of over fitting.

14. Which particular algorithms are used for regularization?

Ans- There are three main regularization techniques?

- 1. Ridge regression
- 2. L<sub>1</sub> dropout
- 3. L<sub>2</sub> lasso.
- 15. Explain the term error present in linear regression equation?

Ans- Liner regression is a way to model the relationship between two variables. The equation lands the form Y= a+bx, where y is the dependent variables, X is the independent variables A is the Y intercepted B is the slope of the line.