Clinical microbiome data science

PRESENTER INFO:

Tuomas Borman

tuomas.v.borman@utu.fi

Leo Lahti

✓ leo.lahti@utu.fi



Bioinformatics Day 2022 Espoo, Finland 2 June 2022

CONTRIBUTORS:

Felix G.M. Ernst, Sudarshan A. Shetty, Ruizhu Huang, Domenick J. Braccia, Héctor Corrada Bravo, The miaverse collective





MORE INFORMATION:

Project website:

https://microbiome.github.io

EuroBioc2020 poster:

https://f1000research.com/posters/9-1459

TreeSummarizedExperiment:

https://f1000research.com/articles/9-1246/v2



Huang R, Soneson C, Ernst FGM et al.

TreeSummarizedExperiment: a S4 class for data

[version 2; peer review: 3 approved].

F1000Research 2021 9:1246

MOTIVATION

- Multi-omics has become more common in microbiome research, because it can support the analysis of microbiome dysbiosis and facilitate the discovery of biomarkers.
- Multi-omics integrate data from multiple sources, for example, microbial abundance data with biomolecular profiling data from blood samples.
- Despite the need, there have not been well-suitable solutions for this kind of analysis that integrates multiple assays.

PROPOSAL

- Emerging analysis framework called *miaverse* (MIcrobiome Analysis uniVERSE) utilizes a common, standardized data container, which enables highly optimized integration of multi-assay microbiome profiling data from clinical studies.
- The miaverse contains methods for data analysis and visualization together with comprehensive online documentation and tutorials.
- Common, shared data container enables usage of tools of other disciplines.
- The *miaverse* is a collaborative open-source project, and stable version is already available via Bioconductor.

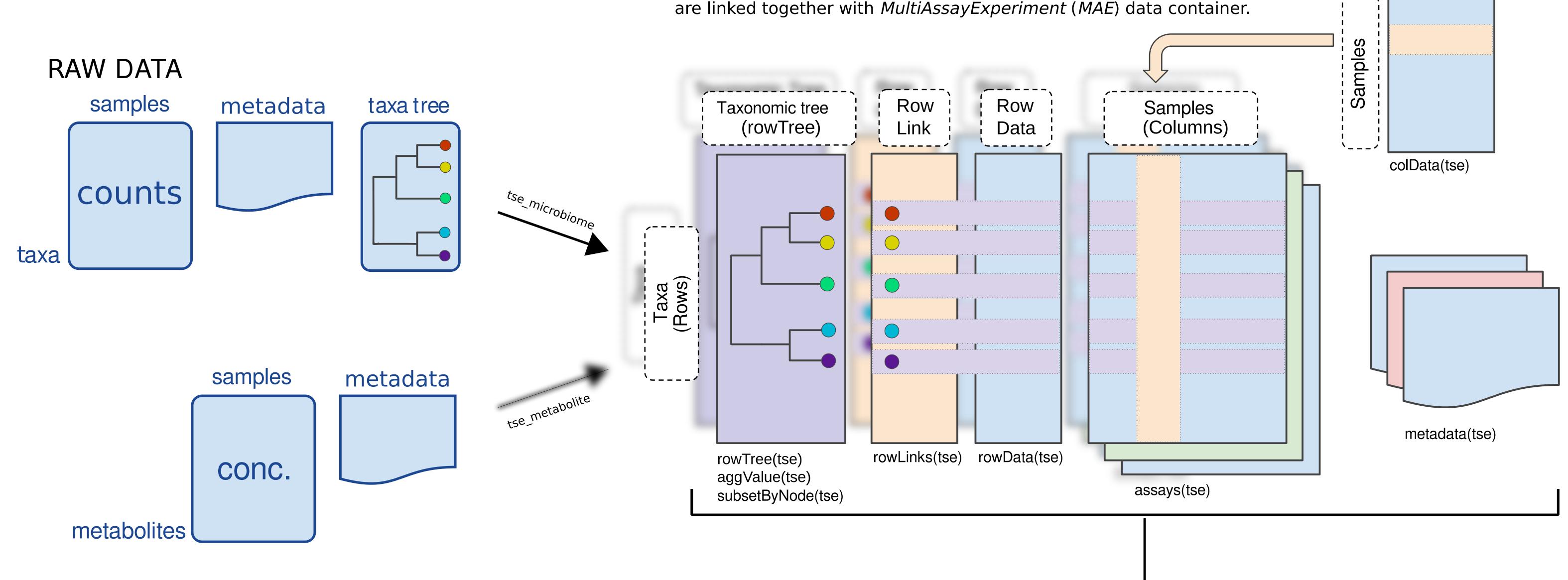
scater::runMDS(tse,...)

scater::plotReducedDim(tse,...)

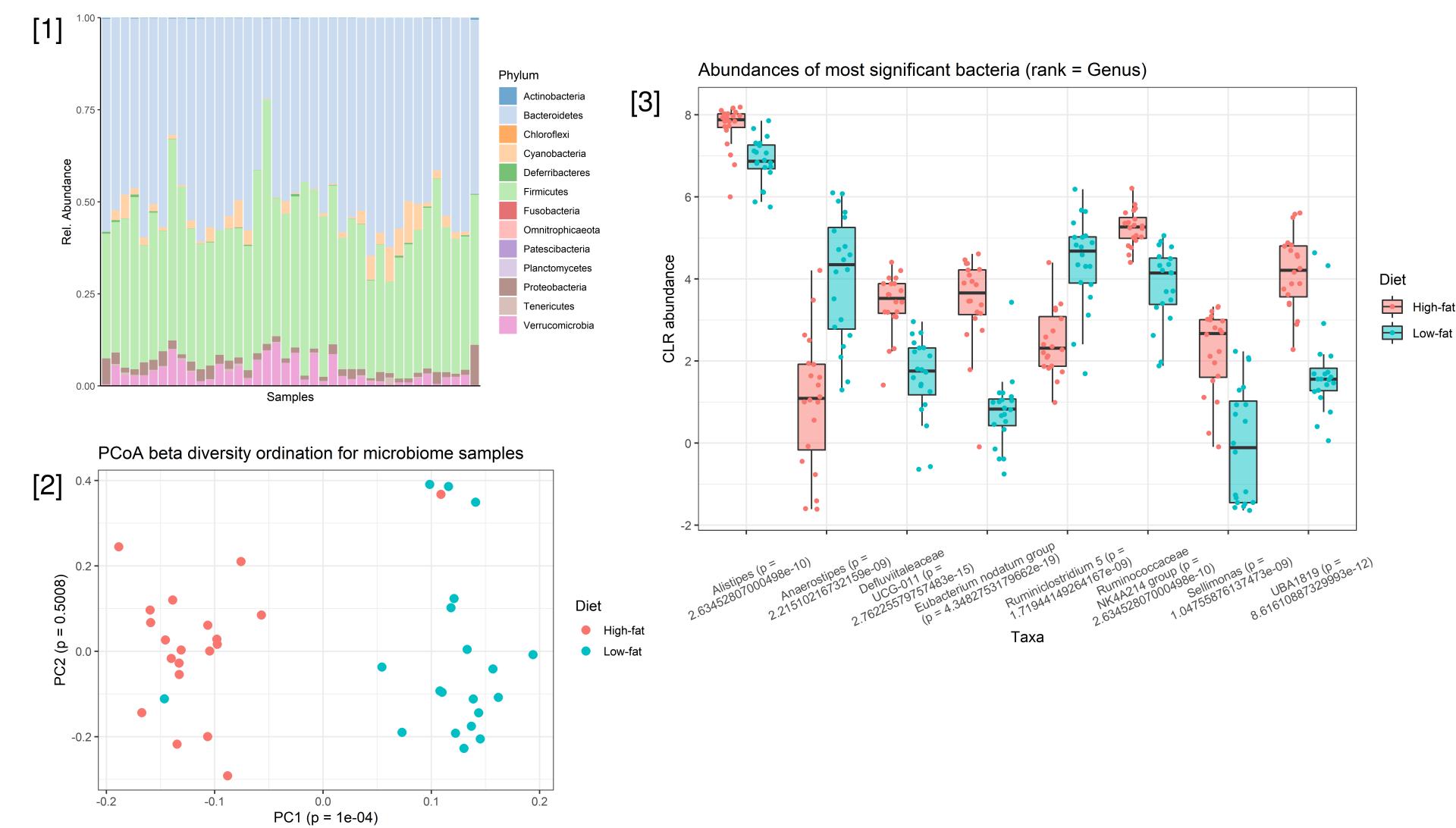
PROPOSED WORKFLOW: *TreeSE* & miaverse Import Data The *TreeSummarizedExperiment* object*

This workflow starts by importing bacterial abundance data and metabolite concentration data into separate *TreeSE* data containers.

INE IRESE object is uniquely positioned to support optimized multi-assay data access, manipulation, and visualization. The separate *TreeSE* objects



The *miaverse* pipeline



- [1] [3] miaViz::plotAbundance(tse, ...) mia::agglomerateByRank(tse, ...) mia::meltAssay(tse, ...) ggplot2::ggplot(x, ...)
 - [4]
 mia::subsetByPrevalentTaxa(tse, ...)
 mia::testCrossCorrelation(mae,, ...)
 pheatmap::pheatmap(x, ...)

