

# OPENSSSH

## zlib:

CC=arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc ./configure --prefix=\$PWD/\_INSTALL

make

make install

```
cp zlib.3 /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/share/man/man3
chmod 644 /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/share/man/man3/zlib.3
rm -f /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/lib/pkgconfig/zlib.pc
cp zlib.pc /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/lib/pkgconfig
chmod 644 /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/lib/pkgconfig/zlib.pc
rm -f /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/include/zlib.h /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/include/zlib.pc
cp zlib.h zconf.h /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/include
chmod 644 /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/include/zlib.h /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/include/zlib.pc
.h
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1$ cd _INSTALL/
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL$ ls
include lib share
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL$ cd lib/
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/lib$ file libz.
libz.a          libz.so          libz.so.1       libz.so.1.3.1
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/lib$ file libz.so.1.3.1
libz.so.1.3.1: ELF 32-bit LSB shared object, ARM, EABI5 version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, BuildID: 7946fbae, not stripped
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/zlib-1.3.1/_INSTALL/lib$ |
```

Скопировали библиотеку в openssh, проверим:

./configure --prefix=\$PWD/\_install --host=arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc --with-zlib=\$PWD/zlib

```
checking for getpgrp... yes
checking if getpgrp accepts zero args... yes
checking for openssl... /usr/bin/openssl
configure: error: *** working libcrypto not found, check config.log
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable$ ./configure --p
```

ошибки нет, пока все хорошо

## openssl:

./Configure linux-generic32 --prefix=\$PWD/\_INSTALL

--cross-compile-prefix=arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc no-asm

make

make install

скопировали его в папку с openssh

## ssh:

после множества проб и ошибок, получилось это:

```
./configure --prefix=$PWD/_install --host=arm-linux-gnueabi --with-zlib=$PWD/zlib
--with-ssl-dir=$PWD/ssl -disable-strip
```

```
OpenSSH has been configured with the following options:
  User binaries: /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/_install/bin
  System binaries: /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/_install/sbin
  Configuration files: /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/_install/etc
  Askpass program: /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/_install/libexec/ssh-askpass
  Manual pages: /home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/_install/share/man/manX
  PID file: /var/run
  Privilege separation chroot path: /var/empty
  sshd default user PATH: /usr/bin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/sbin:/home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/_install/bin
  Manpage format: doc
  PAM support: no
  OSF SIA support: no
  KerberosV support: no
  SELinux support: no
  libedit support: no
  libltdns support: no
  Solaris process contract support: no
  Solaris project support: no
  Solaris privilege support: no
  IP address in $DISPLAY hack: no
  Translate v4 in v6 hack: yes
  BSD Auth support: no
  Random number source: OpenSSL internal ONLY
  Privsep sandbox style: seccomp_filter
  PKCS#11 support: yes
  U2F/FIDO support: yes

  Host: arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi
  Compiler: arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc
  Compiler flags: -g -O2 -pipe -Wno-error=format-truncation -Wall -Wextra -Wpointer-arith -Wuninitialized -Wsign-compare -Wformat-security -Wsizeof-pointer-memaccess -Wno-pointer-sign -Wno-unused-parameter -Wno-unused-result -Wimplicit-fallthrough -Wmisleading-indentation -fno-strict-aliasing -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 -ftrapv -fzero-call-used-regs=used -ftrivial-auto-var-init=zero -fno-builtin-memset -fstack-protector-strong -fPIE
  Preprocessor flags: -I/home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/ssl/include -I/home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/zlib/include -I/home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/openbsd-compat/include -D_XOPEN_SOURCE=600 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_DEFAULT_SOURCE -D_GNU_SOURCE
  Linker flags: -L/home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/ssl/lib -L/home/akenoxd/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable/zlib/lib -Wl,-z,relro -Wl,-z,now -Wl,-z,noexecstack -fstack-protector-strong -pie
  Libraries:
  +for channels: -lcrypto -lz
```

успешно сконфигурировался, собираем

-disable-strip – отключил, потому что при сборке использовался стрип под мою архитектуру x86, а не целевую ARM.

make

make install-nokeys # не генерируем ключи

с генерацией ключей выдавал ошибку, не проблема сгенерировать ключи уже на машине

после успешной установки проверяем:

```
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable$ ls _install/*
_install/bin:
scp  sftp  ssh  ssh-add  ssh-agent  ssh-keygen  ssh-keyscan

_install/etc:
moduli  ssh_config  sshd_config

_install/libexec:
sftp-server  ssh-keysign  ssh-pkcs11-helper  ssh-sk-helper  sshd-auth  sshd-session

_install/sbin:
sshd

_install/share:
man
```

все собралось, архитектура правильная

```
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/cross-comp/openssh-portable$ readelf -d _install/bin/ssh

Dynamic section at offset 0xa78b4 contains 30 entries:
  Tag                Type              Name/Value
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)      Shared library: [libcrypto.so.1.1]
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)      Shared library: [libz.so.1]
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)      Shared library: [libc.so.6]
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)      Shared library: [ld-linux-armhf.so.3]
 0x0000000c (INIT)        0x4d7c
```

ВАЖНО не забыть добавить в прошивку нужные библиотеки!

копируем все файлы в busybox, собираем initramfs

```
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/busybox-1.37.0/_install$ ls -lha initramfs.cpio.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 akenoxd akenoxd 26M Sep 14 16:57 initramfs.cpio.gz
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/busybox-1.37.0/_install$ |
```

Получилось 26МБ, наверное это много. Скорее всего можно было некоторые библиотеки не копировать, но пока будет так. Запустим

```
QEMU_AUDIO_DRV=none qemu-system-arm -M vexpress-a9 -kernel zImage -dtb
vexpress-v2p-ca9.dtb -initrd initramfs.cpio.gz -append "console=ttyAMA0 rdinit=/bin/ash"
-nographic
```

### Проблемы:

- нужно создать пользователя root
- нужна сеть
- нет конфига для ssh сервера
- нужно создать некоторые директории (dev, proc, var, root)
- нужно сгенерировать ключи (т.к. собирал без них)

Создадим пользователя и группу:

```
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/busybox-1.37.0/_install/etc$ cat passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/ash
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/busybox-1.37.0/_install/etc$ cat group
root:x:0:
nogroup:x:65534:
akenoxd@DESKTOP:~/eltex/busybox-1.37.0/_install/etc$ |
```

Чтобы появилась сеть, добавим при запуске новые флаги:

```
QEMU_AUDIO_DRV=none qemu-system-arm -M vexpress-a9 -kernel zImage -dtb
vexpress-v2p-ca9.dtb -initrd initramfs.cpio.gz -append "console=ttyAMA0 rdinit=/bin/ash"
-netdev user,id=net0,hostfwd=tcp::2222-:22,dns=8.8.8.8 -device virtio-net-device,netdev=net0
-nographic
```

```
# Basic configuration
Port 22
Protocol 2
ListenAddress 0.0.0.0

# Host keys
HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key
HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key

# Authentication
PermitRootLogin yes
PasswordAuthentication yes
PermitEmptyPasswords no
PubkeyAuthentication yes

# Security
StrictModes yes
MaxAuthTries 3
MaxSessions 5
LoginGraceTime 1m

# File paths
AuthorizedKeysFile .ssh/authorized_keys
Subsystem sftp /libexec/sftp-server
SshdSessionPath /libexec/sshd-session
SshdAuthPath /libexec/sshd-auth

# Performance and compatibility
UseDNS no
Compression no

# Logging
SyslogFacility AUTH
LogLevel INFO

# Network
ClientAliveInterval 60
ClientAliveCountMax 2
```

Возьмем базовый конфиг для сервера.

Выделенные пути прописал в конфиге, потому что по умолчанию он ожидал их по пути, куда они установились после make install (пути с хост машины).

Чтобы удобно поднять сеть и сгенерировать ключи, напишем небольшой скрипт:

```
mount -t proc proc proc

ip link set eth0 up
ip addr show eth0

ip addr add 10.0.2.15/24 dev eth0
ip route add default via 10.0.2.2

ssh-keygen -t rsa -f /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key -N ""
ssh-keygen -t ecdsa -f /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key -N ""
ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key -N ""
```

ip-адреса перед этим узнал с помощью `idhcrs`

после всего этого соберем еще раз файловую систему

```
find . | cpio -o -H newc | gzip > initramfs.cpio.gz
```

и запустим

```
QEMU_AUDIO_DRV=none qemu-system-arm -M vexpress-a9 -kernel zImage -dtb
vexpress-v2p-ca9.dtb -initrd initramfs.cpio.gz -append "console=ttyAMA0 rdinit=/bin/ash" -m
512 -netdev user,id=net0,hostfwd=tcp::2222-:22,dns=8.8.8.8 -device
virtio-net-device,netdev=net0 -nographic
```

выполним скрипт, поднимем сеть, сгенерируем ключи

```
~ # sh init_net.sh
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast qlen 1000
    link/ether 52:54:00:12:34:56 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet6 fe80::5054:ff:fe12:3456/64 scope link tentative
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Your identification has been saved in /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
Your public key has been saved in /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:qIOuLOWrt4xbr3fZ5hxrbSmTW3BYLKD2x3MD0u2EPvo root@(none)
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 3072]-----+
|          ....      |
```

```

~ # ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 52:54:00:12:34:56
          inet addr:10.0.2.15  Bcast:0.0.0.0  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::5054:ff:fe12:3456/64 Scope:Link
          inet6 addr: fec0::5054:ff:fe12:3456/64 Scope:Site
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:221 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:143 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:25473 (24.8 KiB)  TX bytes:21400 (20.8 KiB)

```

зададим пароль для root  
запускаем сервер  
и пробуем подключиться

<pre> akenoxd@DESKTOP:~\$ ssh root@localhost -p 2222 root@localhost's password: PTY allocation request failed on channel 0 debug1: permanently_set_uid: 0/0 Environment:   USER=root   LOGNAME=root   HOME=/root   PATH=/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/sbin:/home/akenoxd/eltex/cros   MAIL=/var/mail/root   SHELL=/bin/ash   SSH_CLIENT=10.0.2.2 48980 22   SSH_CONNECTION=10.0.2.2 48980 10.0.2.15 22 cd .. ls bin dev etc </pre>	<pre> ~ # passwd root Changing password for root New password: Retype password: passwd: password for root changed by root ~ # /sbin/sshd -f /etc/sshd_config -d debug1: sshd version OpenSSH_10.0, OpenSSL 1.1.1w  11 Sep 2023 debug1: private host key #0: ssh-rsa SHA256:qIOuLOWrt4xbr3fZ5hxrBsmTW3BYLWD2x3MD0u2EPvo debug1: private host key #1: ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 SHA256:zkHxMTCt6VlobAjs1QxQok4GJTK3foRwqg2Jsnvg debug1: private host key #2: ssh-ed25519 SHA256:FLhHDHwZqsQpb2EFlymVd2f1tGLKEAVIwNLR577HP/4 debug1: rexec_argv[1]='-f' debug1: rexec_argv[2]='/etc/sshd_config' debug1: rexec_argv[3]='-d' debug1: Set /proc/self/oom_score_adj from 0 to -1000 debug1: Bind to port 22 on 0.0.0.0. Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22. debug1: Server will not fork when running in debugging mode. debug1: rexec start in 7 out 7 newsock 7 config_s 8/9 debug1: sshd-session version OpenSSH_10.0, OpenSSL 1.1.1w  11 Sep 2023 debug1: network sockets: 6, 6 Connection from 10.0.2.2 port 48980 on 10.0.2.15 port 22 rdomain "" debug1: Local version string SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_10.0 debug1: Remote protocol version 2.0, remote software version OpenSSH_9.6p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu13.13 debug1: compat banner: match: OpenSSH_9.6p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu13.13 pat OpenSSH* compat 0x04000000 debug1: network sockets: 5, 5 [preauth] </pre>
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Работает!