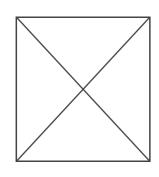


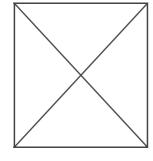




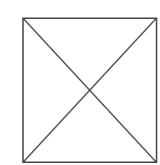
Productos relacionados



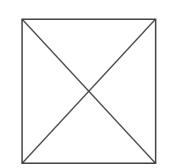
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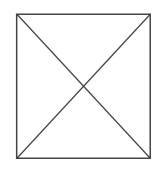
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Nombre del producto \$ 0.000.000,00

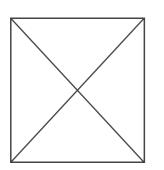


Nombre del producto \$ 0.000.000,00



Nombre del producto \$ 0.000.000,00

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