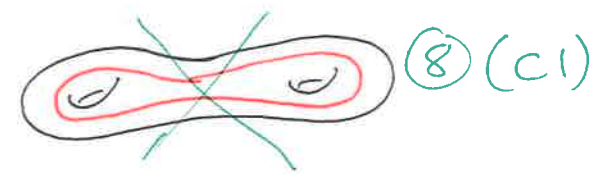
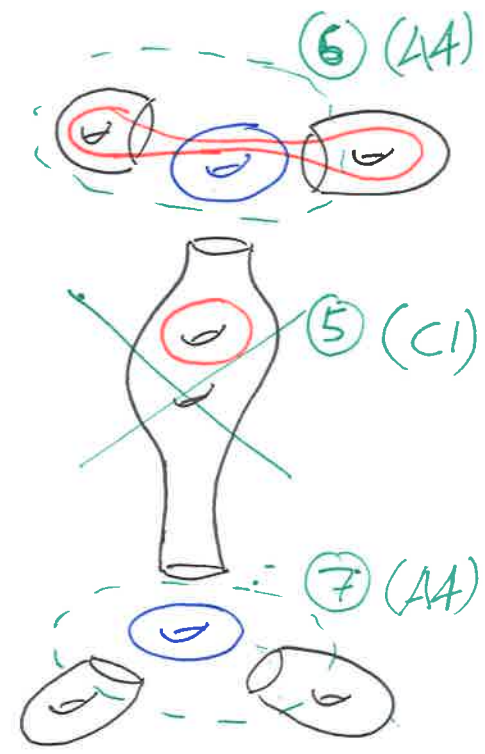


$(M, P)$



Steps ①-⑧ produce a thickened closed surface without parabolics.