ADMYR: Year of admission

Year of client's admission to substance use treatment.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
2021	2021	1,482,543	100%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 4; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

AGE: Age at admission

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and then categorized.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	12-14 years old	6,586	0.4%
2	15-17 years old	25,160	1.7%
3	18-20 years old	35,850	2.4%
4	21-24 years old	97,179	6.6%
5	25-29 years old	216,145	14.6%
6	30-34 years old	268,136	18.1%
7	35-39 years old	229,049	15.4%
8	40-44 years old	174,101	11.7%
9	45-49 years old	121,889	8.2%
10	50-54 years old	119,354	8.1%
11	55-64 years old	159,727	10.8%
12	65 years and older	29,367	2.0%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

GENDER: Gender

This field identifies the client's biological sex.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Male	968,353	65.3%
2	Female	512,936	34.6%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	1,254	0.1%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

RACE: Race

This field identifies the client's race:

• Alaska Native (Aleut, Eskimo): A person having origins in any of the original people of Alaska. This category may be reported if available.
• American Indian or Alaska Native: A person having origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America and the original peoples of Alaska) and who maintains Tribal affiliation or community attachment. States collecting Alaska Native information should use this category for all other American Indians.
• Asian or Pacific Islander: A person having origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands. This category may be used only if a state does not collect Asian and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander information separately.
• Black or African American: A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
• White: A person having origins in any of the original people of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.
• Asian: A person having origins in any of the original people of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
• Other single race: Use this category for instances in which the client is not identified in any category above or whose origin group because of area custom is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories.
• Two or more races: Use this code when the state data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.
• Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the state does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 2, American Indian. States that can separate 'Asian' and 'Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander' should use codes 6 and 9 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 3 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 6 and 9, code 3 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Alaska Native (Aleut, Eskimo, Indian)	2,552	0.2%
2	American Indian (other than Alaska Native)	50,692	3.4%
3	Asian or Pacific Islander	196	0.0%
4	Black or African American	267,861	18.1%
5	White	921,323	62.1%
6	Asian	9,803	0.7%
7	Other single race	100,895	6.8%
8	Two or more races	26,707	1.8%
9	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5,206	0.4%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	97,308	6.6%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

ETHNIC: Ethnicity

This field identifies a client's specific Hispanic or Latino origin, if applicable.

• Puerto Rican: Of Puerto Rican origin regardless of race.
• Mexican: Of Mexican origin regardless of race.
• Cuban: Of Cuban origin regardless of race.
• Other specific Hispanic or Latino: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish culture or origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.
• Not of Hispanic or Latino origin.
• Hispanic, specific origin not specified: Of Hispanic or Latino origin, but origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, this field is coded as 5 - Hispanic or Latino, specific origin not specified.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Puerto Rican	44,250	3.0%
2	Mexican	58,434	3.9%
3	Cuban or other specific Hispanic	44,220	3.0%
4	Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,162,862	78.4%
5	Hispanic or Latino, specific origin not specified	50,401	3.4%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	122,376	8.3%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

MARSTAT: Marital status

This field describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with categories used in the U.S. Census.

• Never married: Includes clients who are single or whose only marriage was annulled.
• Now married: Includes married couples, those living together as married, living with partners, or cohabiting.
• Separated: Includes those legally separated or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
• Divorced, widowed.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Never married	731,987	49.4%
2	Now married	137,366	9.3%
3	Separated	52,642	3.6%
4	Divorced, widowed	152,164	10.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	408,384	27.5%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

EDUC: Education

This field specifies a) the highest school grade completed for adults or children not attending school or b) current school grade for school-age children (3-17 years old) attending school.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical number of years of school completed. The mapping should be recorded in the state crosswalk. For example, a state category of 'associate's degree' would be mapped to 4; 'bachelor's degree' would be mapped to 5, etc.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	67,591	4.6%
2	Grades 9 to 11	235,390	15.9%
3	Grade 12 (or GED)	599,176	40.4%
4	1-3 years of college, university, or vocational school	235,440	15.9%
5	4 years of college, university, BA/BS, some postgraduate study, or more	79,054	5.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	265,892	17.9%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

EMPLOY: Employment status

This field identifies the client's employment status at the time of admission.

• Full-time: Working 35 hours or more each week, including active duty members of the uniformed services.
• Part-time: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
• Unemployed: Looking for work during the past 30 days or laid off from a job.
• Not in labor force: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in Detailed Not in Labor Force.

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at the time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in the labor force at the time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Full-time	248,562	16.8%
2	Part-time	81,274	5.5%
3	Unemployed	504,108	34.0%
4	Not in labor force	396,213	26.7%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	252,386	17.0%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

DETNLF: Detailed not in labor force

Provides more detailed information about those clients who are coded as '04 Not in labor force' in Employment Status at the time of admission.

Resident of institution: Persons receiving services from institutional facilities such as hospitals, jails, prisons, long-term residential care, etc.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Homemaker	8,010	0.5%
2	Student	26,388	1.8%
3	Retired, disabled	88,829	6.0%
4	Resident of institution	19,210	1.3%
5	Other	191,235	12.9%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	1,148,871	77.5%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

PREG: Pregnant at admission

This field indicates whether a female client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male clients were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Yes	12,814	0.9%
2	No	449,559	30.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	1,020,170	68.8%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

VET: Veteran status

This field indicates whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc.).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or older who has served (even for a short time), but is not currently serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the U.S. Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the four to six months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Yes	35,967	2.4%
2	No	1,167,266	78.7%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	279,310	18.8%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

LIVARAG: Living arrangements

Identifies whether the client is experiencing homelessness, a dependent (living with parents or in a supervised setting), or living independently on their own at the time of admission.

• Homeless: Clients with no fixed address; includes homeless shelters.
• Dependent living: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house, or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians, or (substance use clients only) in foster care.
• Independent living: Clients living alone or with others in a private residence and capable of self-care. Includes adult children (age 18 and over) living with parents and adolescents living independently. Includes clients who live independently with case management or supported housing support.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Homeless	201,506	13.6%
2	Dependent living	201,241	13.6%
3	Independent living	773,553	52.2%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	306,243	20.7%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

PRIMINC: Source of income/support

This field identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children younger than 18 years old, report the primary parental source of income/support.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Wages/salary	320,718	21.6%
2	Public assistance	83,487	5.6%
3	Retirement/pension, disability	75,648	5.1%
4	Other	170,009	11.5%
5	None	320,479	21.6%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	512,202	34.5%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

ARRESTS: Arrests in past 30 days

Indicates the number of arrests in the 30 days prior to the reference date (i.e., date of admission).

Guidelines: This field is intended to capture the number of times the client was arrested (not the number of charges) for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment. Any formal arrest is to be counted regardless of whether incarceration or conviction resulted and regardless of the status of proceedings incident to the arrest at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	None	1,081,145	72.9%
1	Once	67,488	4.6%
2	Two or more times	11,413	0.8%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	322,497	21.8%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

STFIPS: Census state FIPS code

Shows state FIPS codes. These codes are consistent with those used by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Alabama	13,906	0.9%
2	Alaska	4,981	0.3%
4	Arizona	163,554	11.0%
5	Arkansas	11,205	0.8%
6	California	114,266	7.7%
8	Colorado	68,844	4.6%
9	Connecticut	51,542	3.5%
11	District of Columbia	3,062	0.2%
12	Florida	37,113	2.5%
13	Georgia	37,586	2.5%
15	Hawaii	1,598	0.1%
17	Illinois	14,367	1.0%
18	Indiana	22,954	1.5%
19	Iowa	20,773	1.4%
20	Kansas	13,465	0.9%
21	Kentucky	17,464	1.2%
22	Louisiana	13,372	0.9%
23	Maine	6,058	0.4%
24	Maryland	100,145	6.8%
25	Massachusetts	56,369	3.8%
26	Michigan	63,356	4.3%
27	Minnesota	59,807	4.0%
28	Mississippi	6,619	0.4%
29	Missouri	29,772	2.0%
30	Montana	907	0.1%
31	Nebraska	6,417	0.4%
32	Nevada	7,793	0.5%
33	New Hampshire	758	0.1%
34	New Jersey	86,668	5.8%
35	New Mexico	4,094	0.3%
36	New York	188,282	12.7%
37	North Carolina	42,630	2.9%
38	North Dakota	2,926	0.2%
39	Ohio	21,572	1.5%
40	Oklahoma	13,260	0.9%
42	Pennsylvania	18,554	1.3%
44	Rhode Island	10,130	0.7%
45	South Carolina	24,574	1.7%
46	South Dakota	15,548	1.0%
47	Tennessee	16,834	1.1%
48	Texas	32,058	2.2%
49	Utah	10,588	0.7%
50	Vermont	4,470	0.3%

STFIPS: Census state FIPS code

Shows state FIPS codes. These codes are consistent with those used by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
51	Virginia	17,649	1.2%
54	West Virginia	1,422	0.1%
55	Wisconsin	17,375	1.2%
56	Wyoming	3,953	0.3%
72	Puerto Rico	1,903	0.1%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

CBSA2020: CBSA 2020 code

The term 'Core Based Statistical Area' (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area with a population of at least 50,000, and a micro area contains an urban core with a population of at least 10,000 but less than 50,000. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Frequencies for this variable are not displayed in the codebook. To view the response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, STATA, R, ASCII).

Width: 5; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

REGION: Census region

The geographic regions shown are based on divisions used by the U.S. Census Bureau with the addition of U.S. territories, which are not included in any Census region:

• U.S. territories: Puerto Rico.
• Northeast: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
• Midwest: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).
• South: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia), East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).
• West: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	U.S. territories	1,903	0.1%
1	Northeast	422,831	28.5%
2	Midwest	288,332	19.4%
3	South	388,899	26.2%
4	West	380,578	25.7%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

DIVISION: Census division

Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four Census regions. There are nine divisions, which the U.S. Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. U.S. territories are not included in any Census region or division. The divisions and the states included in them are:

• U.S. territories: Puerto Rico.
• New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
• Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
• East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
• West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
• South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
• East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
• West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
• Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
• Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	U.S. territories	1,903	0.1%
1	New England	129,327	8.7%
2	Middle Atlantic	293,504	19.8%
3	East North Central	139,624	9.4%
4	West North Central	148,708	10.0%
5	South Atlantic	264,181	17.8%
6	East South Central	54,823	3.7%
7	West South Central	69,895	4.7%
8	Mountain	259,733	17.5%
9	Pacific	120,845	8.2%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

SERVICES: Type of treatment service/setting

This field describes the type of treatment service or treatment setting in which the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

• Detoxification, 24-hour service, hospital inpatient:
24 hours per day medical acute care services in a hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.
• Detoxification, 24-hour service, freestanding residential:
24 hours per day services in a non-hospital setting providing a safe withdrawal environment and transition to ongoing treatment.
• Rehabilitation/Residential – hospital (other than detoxification):
24 hours per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug use and dependency.
• Rehabilitation/Residential – short term (30 days or fewer):
Typically, 30 days or fewer of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug use and dependency.
• Rehabilitation/Residential – long term (more than 30 days):
Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug use and dependency; may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.
• Ambulatory - intensive outpatient:
At a minimum, treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week.
• Ambulatory - non-intensive outpatient:
Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family and/or group services; may include pharmacological therapies.
• Ambulatory - detoxification:
Outpatient treatment services providing a safe withdrawal environment in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Detox, 24-hour, hospital inpatient	31,732	2.1%
2	Detox, 24-hour, free-standing residential	215,914	14.6%
3	Rehab/residential, hospital (non-detox)	5,673	0.4%
4	Rehab/residential, short term (30 days or fewer)	150,265	10.1%
5	Rehab/residential, long term (more than 30 days)	120,427	8.1%
6	Ambulatory, intensive outpatient	175,853	11.9%
7	Ambulatory, non-intensive outpatient	757,698	51.1%
8	Ambulatory, detoxification	24,981	1.7%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

METHUSE: Medication-assisted opioid therapy

This field identifies whether the use of opioid medications, such as methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone, are part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Yes	207,026	14.0%
2	No	1,072,867	72.4%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	202,650	13.7%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

DAYWAIT: Days waiting to enter substance use treatment

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for substance use treatment service until the client was admitted and the first clinical substance use treatment service was provided.

Guidelines: This field is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	0	530,782	35.8%
1	1-7	135,133	9.1%
2	8-14	35,182	2.4%
3	15-30	28,606	1.9%
4	31 or more	19,046	1.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	733,794	49.5%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

PSOURCE: Referral source

This field describes the person or agency referring the client to treatment:

• Individual (includes self-referral): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories; includes self-referral due to pending DWI/DUI.
• Alcohol/drug use care provider: Any program, clinic, or other health care provider whose principal objective is treating clients with substance use diagnosis, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug use prevention, education, or treatment.
• Other health care provider: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.
• School (educational): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
• Employer/Employee Assistance Program (EAP): A supervisor or an employee counselor.
• Other community referral: Community or religious organization or any federal, state, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. This category also includes defense attorneys and self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA).
• Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer or other person affiliated with a federal, state, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pre-trial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough or Treatment Accountability for Safer Communities (TASC). The client need not be officially designated as "on parole." Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Clients in this category are further defined in Detailed Criminal Justice Referral.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Individual (includes self-referral)	582,410	39.3%
2	Alcohol/drug use care provider	123,315	8.3%
3	Other health care provider	88,718	6.0%
4	School (educational)	4,335	0.3%
5	Employer/EAP	7,903	0.5%
6	Other community referral	127,472	8.6%
7	Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI	305,794	20.6%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	242,596	16.4%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

DETCRIM: Detailed criminal justice referral

This field provides more detailed information about those clients who are coded as '07 Criminal justice referral' in Referral Source.

• State/federal court.
• Other court – Court other than state or federal court.
• Probation/parole.
• Other recognized legal entity: For example, local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency.
• Diversionary program – For example, TASC.
• Prison.
• DUI/DWI.
• Other.

Guidelines: This field is to be used only if the principal source of referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, 'criminal justice referral.' For all other principal source of referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as missing.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	State/federal court	33,281	2.2%
2	Formal adjudication process	15,075	1.0%
3	Probation/parole	89,967	6.1%
4	Other recognized legal entity	19,379	1.3%
5	Diversionary program	9,532	0.6%
6	Prison	6,033	0.4%
7	DUI/DWI	23,232	1.6%
8	Other	24,134	1.6%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	1,261,910	85.1%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

NOPRIOR: Previous substance use treatment episodes

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any substance use treatment program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: This field measures the substance use treatment history of the client only. This does not include or pertain to the client's mental health treatment history. It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data field may be derived from the state data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for several years.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	No prior treatment episode	463,250	31.2%
1	One prior treatment episode	282,200	19.0%
2	Two prior treatment episodes	184,028	12.4%
3	Three prior treatment episodes	112,543	7.6%
4	Four prior treatment episodes	73,174	4.9%
5	Five or more prior treatment episodes	249,099	16.8%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	118,249	8.0%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

SUB1: Substance use (primary)

This field identifies the client's primary substance use at admission.

(1) None.
(2) Alcohol.
(3) Cocaine/crack.
(4) Marijuana/hashish: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
(5) Heroin.
(6) Non-prescription methadone.
(7) Other opiates and synthetics: Includes buprenorphine, butorphanol, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and other narcotic analgesics, opiates, or synthetics.
(8) PCP: Phencyclidine.
(9) Hallucinogens: Includes LSD, DMT, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, STP, and other hallucinogens.
(10) Methamphetamine/speed
(11) Other amphetamines: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, 'bath salts', phenmetrazine, and other amines and related drugs.
(12) Other stimulants: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
(13) Benzodiazepines: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
(14) Other tranquilizers: Includes meprobamate, and other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers.
(15) Barbiturates: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
(16) Other sedatives or hypnotics: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, and other non-barbiturate sedatives and hypnotics.
(17) Inhalants: Includes aerosols; chloroform, ether, nitrous oxide and other anesthetics; gasoline; glue; nitrites; paint thinner and other solvents; and other inappropriately inhaled products.
(18) Over-the-counter medications: Includes aspirin, dextromethorphan and other cough syrups, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, ephedrine, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained, non-prescription medication.
(19) Other drugs: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, synthetic cannabinoid 'Spice', carisoprodol (Soma), and other drugs.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	None	37,871	2.6%
2	Alcohol	439,755	29.7%
3	Cocaine/crack	70,456	4.8%
4	Marijuana/hashish	129,343	8.7%
5	Heroin	255,401	17.2%
6	Non-prescription methadone	1,509	0.1%
7	Other opiates and synthetics	113,764	7.7%
8	PCP	3,911	0.3%
9	Hallucinogens	1,989	0.1%
10	Methamphetamine/speed	170,220	11.5%
11	Other amphetamines	10,678	0.7%
12	Other stimulants	2,606	0.2%
13	Benzodiazepines	14,008	0.9%
14	Other tranquilizers	111	0.0%
15	Barbiturates	731	0.0%
16	Other sedatives or hypnotics	1,635	0.1%
17	Inhalants	678	0.0%
18	Over-the-counter medications	602	0.0%
19	Other drugs	7,895	0.5%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	219,380	14.8%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

ROUTE1: Route of administration (primary)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB1).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Oral	520,317	35.1%
2	Smoking	309,385	20.9%
3	Inhalation	158,853	10.7%
4	Injection (intravenous, intramuscular, intradermal, or subcutaneous)	209,227	14.1%
5	Other	12,390	0.8%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	272,371	18.4%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

FREQ1: Frequency of use (primary)

Specifies the frequency of use of the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB1).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	No use in the past month	330,954	22.3%
2	Some use	338,676	22.8%
3	Daily use	534,624	36.1%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	278,289	18.8%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

FRSTUSE1: Age at first use (primary)

For alcohol use, this is the age of first intoxication. For substances other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB1).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	11 years and under	59,675	4.0%
2	12-14 years	205,819	13.9%
3	15-17 years	302,513	20.4%
4	18-20 years	225,656	15.2%
5	21-24 years	145,560	9.8%
6	25-29 years	106,942	7.2%
7	30 years and older	150,858	10.2%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	285,520	19.3%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

SUB2: Substance use (secondary)

This field identifies the client's secondary substance use at admission.

(1) None.
(2) Alcohol.
(3) Cocaine/crack.
(4) Marijuana/hashish: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
(5) Heroin.
(6) Non-prescription methadone.
(7) Other opiates and synthetics: Includes buprenorphine, butorphanol, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and other narcotic analgesics, opiates, or synthetics.
(8) PCP: Phencyclidine.
(9) Hallucinogens: Includes LSD, DMT, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, STP, and other hallucinogens.
(10) Methamphetamine/speed.
(11) Other amphetamines: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, 'bath salts', phenmetrazine, and other amines and related drugs.
(12) Other stimulants: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
(13) Benzodiazepines: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
(14) Other tranquilizers: Includes meprobamate, and other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers.
(15) Barbiturates: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
(16) Other sedatives or hypnotics: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, and other non-barbiturate sedatives and hypnotics.
(17) Inhalants: Includes aerosols; chloroform, ether, nitrous oxide and other anesthetics; gasoline; glue; nitrites; paint thinner and other solvents; and other inappropriately inhaled products.
(18) Over-the-counter medications: Includes aspirin, dextromethorphan and other cough syrups, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, ephedrine, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained, non-prescription medication.
(19) Other drugs: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, synthetic cannabinoid 'Spice', carisoprodol (Soma), and other drugs.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	None	745,367	50.3%
2	Alcohol	101,921	6.9%
3	Cocaine/crack	123,168	8.3%
4	Marijuana/hashish	177,681	12.0%
5	Heroin	48,360	3.3%
6	Non-prescription methadone	1,427	0.1%
7	Other opiates and synthetics	41,309	2.8%
8	PCP	2,656	0.2%
9	Hallucinogens	3,280	0.2%
10	Methamphetamine/speed	90,978	6.1%
11	Other amphetamines	7,720	0.5%
12	Other stimulants	2,237	0.2%
13	Benzodiazepines	32,388	2.2%
14	Other tranquilizers	174	0.0%
15	Barbiturates	334	0.0%
16	Other sedatives or hypnotics	2,466	0.2%
17	Inhalants	507	0.0%
18	Over-the-counter medications	850	0.1%
19	Other drugs	19,541	1.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	80,179	5.4%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

ROUTE2: Route of administration (secondary)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB2).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Oral	175,437	11.8%
2	Smoking	301,998	20.4%
3	Inhalation	89,369	6.0%
4	Injection (intravenous, intramuscular, intradermal, or subcutaneous)	77,998	5.3%
5	Other	5,056	0.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	832,685	56.2%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

FREQ2: Frequency of use (secondary)

Specifies the frequency of use of the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB2).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	No use in the past month	211,141	14.2%
2	Some use	213,209	14.4%
3	Daily use	225,424	15.2%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	832,769	56.2%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

FRSTUSE2: Age at first use (secondary)

For alcohol use, this is the age of first intoxication. For substances other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB2).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	11 years and under	33,590	2.3%
2	12-14 years	122,605	8.3%
3	15-17 years	166,708	11.2%
4	18-20 years	116,818	7.9%
5	21-24 years	70,036	4.7%
6	25-29 years	57,568	3.9%
7	30 years and older	81,472	5.5%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	833,746	56.2%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

SUB3: Substance use (tertiary)

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance use at admission.

(1) None.
(2) Alcohol.
(3) Cocaine/crack.
(4) Marijuana/hashish: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
(5) Heroin.
(6) Non-prescription methadone.
(7) Other opiates and synthetics: Includes buprenorphine, butorphanol, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and other narcotic analgesics, opiates, or synthetics.
(8) PCP: Phencyclidine.
(9) Hallucinogens: Includes LSD, DMT, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, STP, and other hallucinogens.
(10) Methamphetamine/speed.
(11) Other amphetamines: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, 'bath salts', phenmetrazine, and other amines and related drugs.
(12) Other stimulants: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
(13) Benzodiazepines: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
(14) Other tranquilizers: Includes meprobamate, and other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers.
(15) Barbiturates: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
(16) Other sedatives or hypnotics: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, and other non-barbiturate sedatives and hypnotics.
(17) Inhalants: Includes aerosols; chloroform, ether, nitrous oxide and other anesthetics; gasoline; glue; nitrites; paint thinner and other solvents; and other inappropriately inhaled products.
(18) Over-the-counter medications: Includes aspirin, dextromethorphan and other cough syrups, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, ephedrine, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained, non-prescription medication.
(19) Other drugs: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, synthetic cannabinoid 'Spice', carisoprodol (Soma), and other drugs.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	None	1,050,371	70.8%
2	Alcohol	38,726	2.6%
3	Cocaine/crack	38,266	2.6%
4	Marijuana/hashish	67,647	4.6%
5	Heroin	11,989	0.8%
6	Non-prescription methadone	900	0.1%
7	Other opiates and synthetics	16,162	1.1%
8	PCP	1,379	0.1%
9	Hallucinogens	3,313	0.2%
10	Methamphetamine/speed	20,404	1.4%
11	Other amphetamines	4,453	0.3%
12	Other stimulants	1,223	0.1%
13	Benzodiazepines	18,404	1.2%
14	Other tranquilizers	91	0.0%
15	Barbiturates	223	0.0%
16	Other sedatives or hypnotics	1,266	0.1%
17	Inhalants	365	0.0%
18	Over-the-counter medications	603	0.0%
19	Other drugs	16,390	1.1%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	190,368	12.8%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

ROUTE3: Route of administration (tertiary)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB3).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Oral	78,572	5.3%
2	Smoking	109,562	7.4%
3	Inhalation	32,695	2.2%
4	Injection (intravenous, intramuscular, intradermal, or subcutaneous)	20,503	1.4%
5	Other	2,029	0.1%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	1,239,182	83.6%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

FREQ3: Frequency of use (tertiary)

Specifies the frequency of use of the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB3).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	No use in the past month	90,566	6.1%
2	Some use	75,619	5.1%
3	Daily use	79,581	5.4%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	1,236,777	83.4%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

FRSTUSE3: Age at first use (tertiary)

For alcohol use, this is the age of first intoxication. For substances other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the corresponding substance identified in Substance Use (SUB3).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	11 years and under	15,813	1.1%
2	12-14 years	53,347	3.6%
3	15-17 years	64,489	4.3%
4	18-20 years	41,788	2.8%
5	21-24 years	23,548	1.6%
6	25-29 years	18,678	1.3%
7	30 years and older	27,459	1.9%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	1,237,421	83.5%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

IDU: Current IV drug use reported at admission

Flag records if at least one valid primary, secondary, or tertiary substance was reported and if injection was reported in the corresponding primary, secondary, or tertiary substances' route of administration.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	IDU not reported	980,559	66.1%
1	IDU reported	244,767	16.5%
-9	No substances reported	257,217	17.3%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

ALCFLG: Alcohol reported at admission

Flag records if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	902,141	60.9%
1	Substance reported	580,402	39.1%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

COKEFLG: Cocaine/crack reported at admission

Flag records if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,250,653	84.4%
1	Substance reported	231,890	15.6%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

MARFLG: Marijuana/hashish reported at admission

Flag records if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,107,872	74.7%
1	Substance reported	374,671	25.3%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

HERFLG: Heroin reported at admission

Flag records if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,166,793	78.7%
1	Substance reported	315,750	21.3%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

METHFLG: Non-Rx methadone reported at admission

Flag records if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,478,707	99.7%
1	Substance reported	3,836	0.3%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

OPSYNFLG: Other opiates/synthetics reported at admission

Flag records if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,311,308	88.4%
1	Substance reported	171,235	11.6%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

PCPFLG: PCP reported at admission

Flag records if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,474,597	99.5%
1	Substance reported	7,946	0.5%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

HALLFLG: Hallucinogens reported at admission

Flag records if hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,473,961	99.4%
1	Substance reported	8,582	0.6%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

MTHAMFLG: Methamphetamine/speed reported at admission

Flag records if methamphetamine/speed was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,200,941	81.0%
1	Substance reported	281,602	19.0%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

AMPHFLG: Other amphetamines reported at admission

Flag records if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,459,692	98.5%
1	Substance reported	22,851	1.5%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

STIMFLG: Other stimulants reported at admission

Flag records if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,476,477	99.6%
1	Substance reported	6,066	0.4%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

BENZFLG: Benzodiazepines reported at admission

Flag records if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,417,743	95.6%
1	Substance reported	64,800	4.4%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

TRNQFLG: Other tranquilizers reported at admission

Flag records if other tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,482,167	100%
1	Substance reported	376	0.0%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

BARBFLG: Barbiturates reported at admission

Flag records if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,481,255	99.9%
1	Substance reported	1,288	0.1%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

SEDHPFLG: Other sedatives/hypnotics reported at admission

Flag records if other sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,477,176	99.6%
1	Substance reported	5,367	0.4%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

INHFLG: Inhalants reported at admission

Flag records if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,480,993	99.9%
1	Substance reported	1,550	0.1%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

OTCFLG: Over-the-counter medication reported at admission

Flag records if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,480,488	99.9%
1	Substance reported	2,055	0.1%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

OTHERFLG: Other drug reported at admission

Flag records if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Substance not reported	1,438,717	97.0%
1	Substance reported	43,826	3.0%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

ALCDRUG: Substance use type

Classifies a client's substance use problem as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	None	257,217	17.3%
1	Alcohol only	246,107	16.6%
2	Other drugs only	644,924	43.5%
3	Alcohol and other drugs	334,295	22.5%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

DSMCRIT: DSM diagnosis (SuDS 4 or SuDS 19)

DSM diagnosis codes identify the reason for a client's encounter or treatment. The diagnoses of substance use problems can be reported using either the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) from the American Psychiatric Association or the International Classification of Diseases (ICD), from the World Health Organization.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been grouped into categories related to the use of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions. Diagnoses reported by states using either standard classification of mental disorders have been combined.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Alcohol-induced disorder	11,248	0.8%
2	Substance-induced disorder	40,867	2.8%
3	Alcohol intoxication	34,909	2.4%
4	Alcohol dependence	256,142	17.3%
5	Opioid dependence	306,603	20.7%
6	Cocaine dependence	42,142	2.8%
7	Cannabis dependence	60,126	4.1%
8	Other substance dependence	117,689	7.9%
9	Alcohol abuse	51,969	3.5%
10	Cannabis abuse	31,831	2.1%
11	Other substance abuse	24,923	1.7%
12	Opioid abuse	19,810	1.3%
13	Cocaine abuse	7,037	0.5%
14	Anxiety disorders	1,871	0.1%
15	Depressive disorders	3,402	0.2%
16	Schizophrenia/other psychotic disorders	880	0.1%
17	Bipolar disorders	1,435	0.1%
18	Attention deficit/disruptive behavior disorders	401	0.0%
19	Other mental health condition	145,235	9.8%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid/no or deferred diagnosis	324,023	21.9%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

PSYPROB: Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders

Indicates whether the client has co-occurring mental and substance use disorders.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Yes	517,950	34.9%
2	No	747,818	50.4%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	216,775	14.6%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

HLTHINS: Health insurance

This field specifies the client's health insurance at admission. The insurance may or may not cover behavioral health treatment. Reporting of this field is optional for both substance use and mental health clients. States are encouraged to report data for all categories in the list of valid entries, but reporting a subset of the categories is acceptable. Health insurance should be reported, if collected, whether or not it covers behavioral health treatment.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Private insurance, Blue Cross/Blue Shield, HMO	70,053	4.7%
2	Medicaid	511,822	34.5%
3	Medicare, other (e.g. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	56,653	3.8%
4	None	208,349	14.1%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	635,666	42.9%
	Total	*1,482,543*	*100%*

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

PRIMPAY: Payment source, primary (expected or actual)

This field identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode anticipated at the time of admission.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the state can select either source. Reporting of this field is optional for both substance use and mental health treatment clients. States are encouraged to report data for all categories in the list of valid entries, but reporting a subset of the categories is acceptable.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Self-pay	67,588	4.6%
2	Private insurance (Blue Cross/Blue Shield, other health insurance, workers compensation)	52,237	3.5%
3	Medicare	20,697	1.4%
4	Medicaid	375,100	25.3%
5	Other government payments	131,187	8.8%
6	No charge (free, charity, special research, teaching)	16,711	1.1%
7	Other	27,004	1.8%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	792,019	53.4%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric

FREQ_ATND_SELF_HELP: Attendance at substance use self-help groups in past 30 days

This field indicates the frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to the reference date (the date of admission). It includes attendance at Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), and other self-help/mutual support groups focused on recovery from substance use and dependence.

Guidelines: For admission records, the reference period is the 30 days prior to admission. The category '5: Some attendance' only applies if it is known that the client attended a self-help program during the reference period, but there is insufficient information to assign a specific frequency.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	No attendance	887,292	59.8%
2	1-3 times in the past month	58,867	4.0%
3	4-7 times in the past month	39,714	2.7%
4	8-30 times in the past month	96,580	6.5%
5	Some attendance, frequency is unknown	47,301	3.2%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	352,789	23.8%
	Total	1,482,543	100%

Width: 2; Decimal: 0
Variable type: Numeric