

## Assignment 3

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### 1 Verify the integrity of a software

[Download Visual Studio Code - Mac, Linux, Windows](#) hash code from VS code site.

Linux .deb (64 bit)

5d14d85ee907045b0fdc00d02d5f0f2a4336d37747f52862ed64fd52f92dec5b

Hash generated using terminal in Ubuntu

```
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ ls
code_1.60.2-1632313585_amd64.deb
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha256sum code*
5d14d85ee907045b0fdc00d02d5f0f2a4336d37747f52862ed64fd52f92dec5b  code_1.60.2-16
32313585_amd64.deb
```

### 2 Generate hashcodes of name using SHA-256 and SHA-512 algorithm

```
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ echo "Avdhesh" > data.txt
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ ls
data.txt 'Linux .deb (64-bit ARM).deb'
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha256sum data.txt
6635562d357785d5fae3d9995d973d3015966d615dde0b3152b2662ab65cf48d4  data.txt
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha215sum da*
sha215sum: command not found
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha512sum da*
b90b52ecb03f2711505c6441ff9bdfb4267b695b1e2ed7e9f190b664528c22bc27c937bbc97a558c
f776b1d298a6930b0c2c47338874be2cc5ab9697af921691  data.txt
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$
```

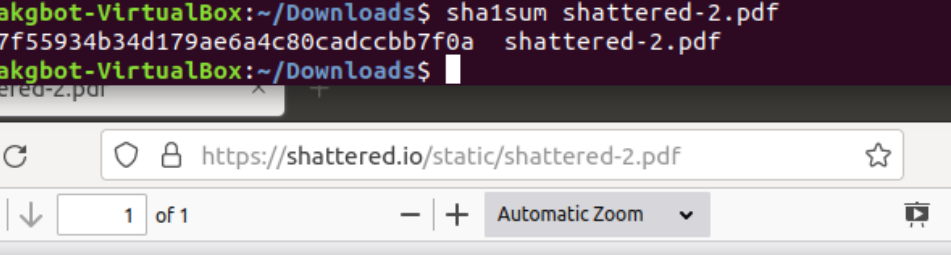
### 3 Using SHA-512, give an example of the avalanche effect using two different inputs

```
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ echo "akg" > data1.txt
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ echo "AKG" > data21.txt
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ echo "AKG" > data2.txt
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ ls
data1.txt  data21.txt  data2.txt  data.txt  'Linux .deb (64-bit ARM).deb'
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha512sum data1.txt
6dc94e1025312aca5039d61b4e88b8df94c03e060603d0a0ecc8665bc7d1766d2a1cc01b35dfc548
41c17006e8b09d13392795cf0f92e5c376b4ff2ed94d6588  data1.txt
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha512 data2.txt

Command 'sha512' not found, but can be installed with:

sudo apt install hashalot

akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha512sum data2.txt
947a421864026311405ce6ee0968231c48d4ecd79d48e9bdb8b22f63f9f2327c5640f8c9195f1d2e
b9e7f67e0b2a2634f492482b52db51d5902151c22df4127e  data2.txt
```



The screenshot is divided into two horizontal sections. The top section shows a terminal window with a dark background. It contains three lines of text: a command to calculate the SHA1 hash of 'shattered-1.pdf', the resulting hash '38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a', and a second command to calculate the SHA1 hash of 'shattered-2.pdf', which also results in the same hash '38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a'. The bottom section shows a web browser window with a red background. The address bar displays 'https://shattered.io/static/shattered-2.pdf'. The main content area features the word 'SHAttered' in large, bold, white and yellow letters. Below it, the text 'The first concrete collision attack against SHA-1' is written in white, followed by the URL 'https://shattered.io' in yellow.

```
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha1sum shattered-1.pdf
38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a  shattered-1.pdf
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sha1sum shattered-2.pdf
38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a  shattered-2.pdf
akgbot@akgbot-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$
```

https://shattered.io/static/shattered-2.pdf

1 of 1 Automatic Zoom

# SHAttered

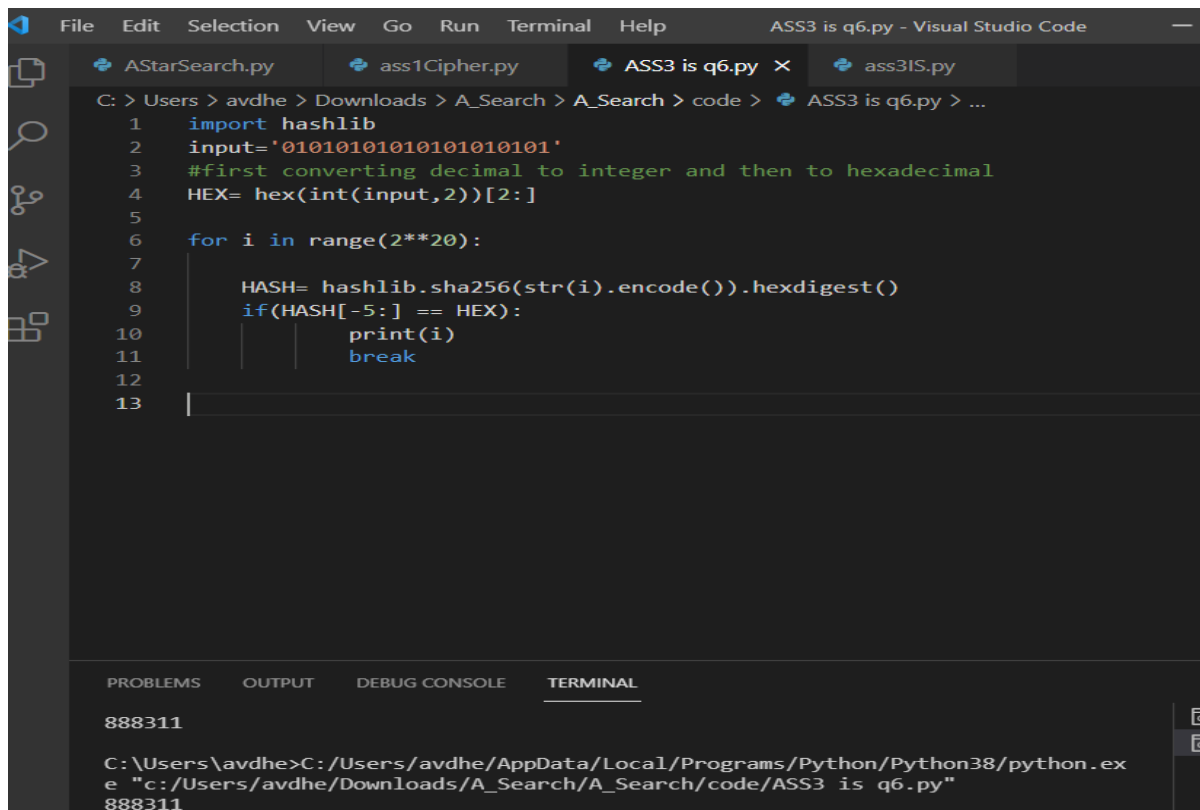
The first concrete collision attack against SHA-1  
<https://shattered.io>

5 Find the (svnit) department name whose hash code generated using SHA256 is as follows.

[illegible]

6 Find the "Input" (or message) whose last 20 bits of hashcode (SHA256) are as follows. [Note: Second Preimage/Weak Collision Resistance Assignment]

01010101010101010101



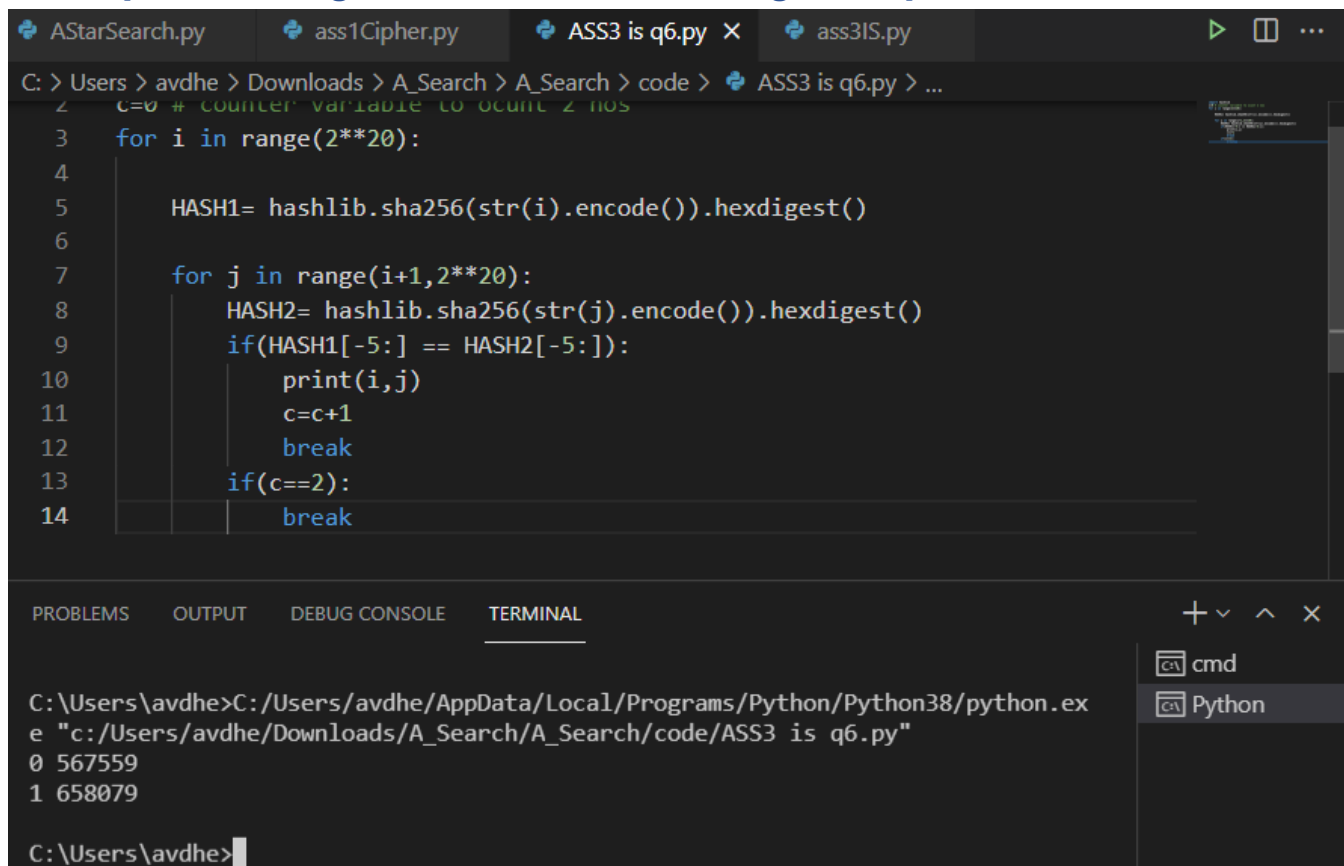
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the file 'ASS3 is q6.py' open. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 import hashlib
2 input='01010101010101010101'
3 #first converting decimal to integer and then to hexadecimal
4 HEX= hex(int(input,2))[2:]
5
6 for i in range(2**20):
7
8     HASH= hashlib.sha256(str(i).encode()).hexdigest()
9     if(HASH[-5:] == HEX):
10         print(i)
11         break
12
13
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command prompt output:

```
C:\Users\avdhe>C:/Users/avdhe/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38/python.exe "c:/Users/avdhe/Downloads/A_Search/A_Search/code/ASS3 is q6.py"
888311
```

7 Find two "Inputs" (or messages) whose last 20 bits of hashcode (SHA256) are same. [Note: Strong Collision Resistance Assignment]



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the file 'ASS3 is q6.py' open. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 c=0 # COUNTER VARIABLE TO COUNT 2 NOS
2
3 for i in range(2**20):
4
5     HASH1= hashlib.sha256(str(i).encode()).hexdigest()
6
7     for j in range(i+1,2**20):
8         HASH2= hashlib.sha256(str(j).encode()).hexdigest()
9         if(HASH1[-5:] == HASH2[-5:]):
10             print(i,j)
11             c=c+1
12             break
13         if(c==2):
14             break
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command prompt output:

```
C:\Users\avdhe>C:/Users/avdhe/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38/python.exe "c:/Users/avdhe/Downloads/A_Search/A_Search/code/ASS3 is q6.py"
0 567559
1 658079

C:\Users\avdhe>
```