

## **Part 2 - Database implementation and Testing**

### **Task 3: Database Implementation**

#### **DDL for Table ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG**

CREATE TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

```
(  "PROBLEMLOGNO" CHAR(10 BYTE) ,  
    "FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "PROBLEMSTATUS" CHAR(20 BYTE) ,  
    "PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE" DATE,  
    "PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE" DATE,  
    "PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME" NUMBER(3,0) DEFAULT 0,  
    "PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS" VARCHAR2(100 BYTE) DEFAULT NULL,  
    "THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO" CHAR(10 BYTE) ,  
    "PROBLEMOCCURINGLOGNO" CHAR(10 BYTE)  
);
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMLOGNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to ProblemLog(ProblemLogNo)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID" IS 'The first staff to resolve the given problem log. ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN

"ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID" IS 'The problem log has been transferred to the second staff as it is not resolved';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY" IS 'The staff who will decide to allocate the problemlog. ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMSTATUS" IS 'Problem status which is either resolved or not\_resolved ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN

"ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE" IS 'Problem allocated date';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE" IS 'Problem resolved date';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME" IS 'Number of days to resolve a problem log.';

COMMENT ON COLUMN

"ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS" IS 'Details of how the problem was solved.';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF" IS 'The problem log has been transferred to the third staff as it is still not resolved.';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO" IS 'A primary key to allocate a problem log ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN

"ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG"."PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO" IS 'Log of occurring problems';

Insert into ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

(PROBLEMLOGNO,FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID,SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID,PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY,PROBLEMSTATUS,PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG04','ST10 ','NA ','ST10 ','RESOLVED ',to\_date('06-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),to\_date('07-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),1,'By installing an up-to-date printer driver.','NA ','PALL01 ','PLOG03 ');

Insert into ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

```
(PROBLEMLOGNO,FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID,SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID,PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY,PROBLEMSTATUS,PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG05','ST02','NA','ST07','RESOLVED',to_date('12-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('14-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),2,'Use a different USB dongle for the wireless mouse.','NA','PALL02','PLOG02');
```

Insert into ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

```
(PROBLEMLOGNO,FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID,SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID,PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY,PROBLEMSTATUS,PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG01','ST03','ST05','ST04','NOTRESOLVED',to_date('02-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('29-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),0,'By replacing cables and faulty switch','ST11','PALL03','PLOG08');
```

Insert into ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

```
(PROBLEMLOGNO,FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID,SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID,PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY,PROBLEMSTATUS,PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG07','ST01','ST09','ST10','RESOLVED',to_date('09-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('15-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),4,'Repair corrupted window and upgrade Malware.','NA','PALL04','PLOG03');
```

Insert into ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

```
(PROBLEMLOGNO,FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID,SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID,PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY,PROBLEMSTATUS,PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG06','ST06','ST09','ST04','RESOLVED',to_date('21-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('23-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),2,'Reset hub to factory setting.','NA','PALL05','PLOG02');
```

Insert into ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

```
(PROBLEMLOGNO,FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID,SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID,PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY,PROBLEMSTATUS,PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG08','ST08','ST08','ST08','NOTRESOLVED',to_date('02-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('29-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),0,'By replacing cables and faulty switch','ST11','PALL03','PLOG08');
```

```
EDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATE  
DSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG08  
,',ST07 ',',ST09 ',',ST04 ',',NOTRESOLVED      ',to_date('05-OCT-20','DD-MON-  
RR'),to_date('29-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),11,'By replacing cables and faulty switch',ST11  
,',PALL06 ',',PLOG07 ');
```

Insert into ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

```
(PROBLEMLOGNO,FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID,SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID,PROBL  
EMALLOCATEDBY,PROBLEMSTATUS,PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLV  
EDDATE,PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME,PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS,THIRDALLOCATE  
DSTAFF,PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO,PROBLEMOCcurringLOGNO) values ('PLOG02  
,',ST07 ',',NA ',',ST07 ',',RESOLVED      ',to_date('02-OCT-20','DD-MON-  
RR'),to_date('26-OCT-20','DD-MON-RR'),24,'Replacement of faculty motherboard,HDD and  
powersupply.',NA ',',PALL08 ',',PLOG03 ');
```

### **Constraints for Table ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG**

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("PROBLEMLOGNO" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID"  
NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("SECONDALLOCATEDSTAFFID"  
NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("PROBLEMSTATUS" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("PROBLEMALLOCATEDDATE"  
NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS"  
NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG MODIFY ("PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO"  
NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG ADD CONSTRAINT  
"PROBLEMALLOCATIONLOG_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("PROBLEMALLOCATIONNO")
```

```
ALTER TABLE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG ADD CONSTRAINT  
"PROBLEMALLOCATIONLOG_FK1" FOREIGN KEY ("PROBLEMLOGNO")
```

```
REFERENCES PROBLEMLOG("PROBLEMLOGNO") ON DELETE CASCADE  
ENABLE;
```

**DDL for Table CALL**

CREATE TABLE CALL

```
(  "CALLNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "CallDateTime" TIMESTAMP (1) WITH LOCAL TIME ZONE,  
    "CALLDURATION" NUMBER(3,0),  
    "CALLDETAILS" VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) ,  
    "FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS" VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) DEFAULT 'NA',  
    "STAFFID" CHAR(6 BYTE)  
);
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "CALL"."CALLNO" IS 'A primary key to represent a call';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "CALL"."CallDateTime" IS 'Time of the incoming call';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "CALL"."CALLDURATION" IS 'Call duration in minutes';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "CALL"."CALLDETAILS" IS 'Details of a call';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "CALL"."FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS" IS 'Details of a follow up call if applicable';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "CALL"."STAFFID" IS 'A foreign key refers to ITstaff(StaffID)';

Insert into CALL

```
(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN09 ',to_timestamp('23-OCT-20 11.41.10.300000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),50,'Hub is not working.','A new hub was ordered on 26-oct.','ST03 ');
```

Insert into CALL

```
(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN10 ',to_timestamp('13-OCT-20 09.47.24.600000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),18,'Skype is not working.','NA','ST08 ');
```

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN01 ',to\_timestamp('27-OCT-20 12.03.59.000000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),15,'Printer not connecting','NA','ST10 ');

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN02 ',to\_timestamp('06-OCT-20 16.26.41.200000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),32,'Mac not recognising the new Wifi card.','Not resolved and client is not happy','ST03 ');

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN03 ',to\_timestamp('15-OCT-20 09.28.49.900000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),10,'MSExcell not working.','NA','ST02 ');

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN04 ',to\_timestamp('16-OCT-20 12.29.53.600000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),21,'Photoshop kept on crashing','NA','ST10 ');

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN05 ',to\_timestamp('17-OCT-20 10.31.05.300000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),13,'New Wifi driver not working ','Not resolved. ','ST04 ');

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN06 ',to\_timestamp('14-OCT-20 10.40.09.100000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),6,'Linux is not rebooting.','NA','ST05 ');

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN07 ',to\_timestamp('09-OCT-20 14.36.49.200000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),35,'Computer not switching on.','NA','ST06 ');

Insert into CALL

(CALLNO,"CallDateTime",CALLDURATION,CALLDETAILS,FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS,STAFFID) values ('CN08 ',to\_timestamp('15-OCT-20 09.43.37.200000000','DD-MON-RR HH24.MI.SSXFF'),20,'USB mouse not detected. ','NA','ST06 ');

**Constraints for Table CALL**

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" MODIFY ("CALLNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" MODIFY ("CallDateTime" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" ADD CONSTRAINT "CALLDURATIONNOTZERO" CHECK  
(CallDuration > 0) ENABLE;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" MODIFY ("CALLDURATION" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" MODIFY ("CALLDETAILS" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" MODIFY ("FOLLOWUPCALLDETAILS" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" MODIFY ("STAFFID" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" ADD CONSTRAINT "CALL_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("CALLNO")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "CALL" ADD CONSTRAINT "CALL_FK" FOREIGN KEY ("STAFFID")
```

```
REFERENCES "ITSTAFF" ("STAFFID") ENABLE;
```



**DDL for Table CALLER**

CREATE TABLE CALLER

```
(  "CALLERID" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "CALLERFIRSTNAME" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
    "CALLERLASTNAME" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
    "CALLERJOBTITLE" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
    "CALLERDEPARTMENT" VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) ,  
    "PROBLEMLOGNO" CHAR(10 BYTE) ,  
    "COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO" CHAR(10 BYTE)  
);
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN CALLER."CALLERFIRSTNAME" IS 'Caller's first name';

COMMENT ON COLUMN CALLER."CALLERLASTNAME" IS 'Caller's last name';

COMMENT ON COLUMN CALLER."CALLERJOBTITLE" IS 'Job title of the caller';

COMMENT ON COLUMN CALLER."CALLERDEPARTMENT" IS 'Department of the caller';

COMMENT ON COLUMN CALLER."PROBLEMLOGNO" IS 'A foreign key refers to ProblemLog(ProblemLogNo)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN CALLER."COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to CompanyEquipment(CompanyEquipmentNo)';

Insert into CALLER

```
(CALLERID,CALLERFIRSTNAME,CALLERLASTNAME,CALLERJOBTITLE,CALLERDEPA  
RTMENT,PROBLEMLOGNO,COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO) values ('CA01  
, 'Muhammad', 'Afzal', 'Administrator', 'Production', 'PLOG02  ', 'CE02  ');
```

Insert into CALLER

```
(CALLERID,CALLERFIRSTNAME,CALLERLASTNAME,CALLERJOBTITLE,CALLERDEPA
```

```
RTMENT,PROBLEMLOGNO,COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO) values ('CA02  
, 'Anjali', 'Burma', 'Programmer', 'IT', 'PLOG05', 'CE04');
```

Insert into CALLER

```
(CALLERID,CALLERFIRSTNAME,CALLERLASTNAME,CALLERJOBTITLE,CALLERDEPA  
RTMENT,PROBLEMLOGNO,COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO) values ('CA04  
, 'Peter', 'Horn', 'Network Manager', 'HR', 'PLOG04', 'CE02');
```

Insert into CALLER

```
(CALLERID,CALLERFIRSTNAME,CALLERLASTNAME,CALLERJOBTITLE,CALLERDEPA  
RTMENT,PROBLEMLOGNO,COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO) values ('CA03  
, 'Vicky', 'Baldwin', 'System Analyst', 'HR', 'PLOG01', 'CE01');
```

Insert into CALLER

```
(CALLERID,CALLERFIRSTNAME,CALLERLASTNAME,CALLERJOBTITLE,CALLERDEPA  
RTMENT,PROBLEMLOGNO,COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO) values ('CA05  
, 'Adam', 'Sinclair', 'System Analyst', 'IT', 'PLOG08', 'CE08');
```

Insert into CALLER

```
(CALLERID,CALLERFIRSTNAME,CALLERLASTNAME,CALLERJOBTITLE,CALLERDEPA  
RTMENT,PROBLEMLOGNO,COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO) values ('CA06  
, 'Yu', 'Zhan', 'Network Manager', 'Payroll', 'PLOG07', 'CE05');
```

### **Constraints for Table CALLER**

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER MODIFY ("CALLERID" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER MODIFY ("CALLERFIRSTNAME" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER MODIFY ("CALLERLASTNAME" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER MODIFY ("CALLERJOBTITLE" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER MODIFY ("CALLERDEPARTMENT" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER MODIFY ("PROBLEMLOGNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER ADD CONSTRAINT "CALLER_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("CALLERID")
```

```
ALTER TABLE CALLER ADD CONSTRAINT "CALLER_FK1" FOREIGN KEY  
("COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO")
```

REFERENCES "COMPANYEQUIPMENT" ("COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO") ON  
DELETE CASCADE ENABLE;

ALTER TABLE CALLER ADD CONSTRAINT "CALLER\_FK2" FOREIGN KEY  
("PROBLEMLOGNO")

REFERENCES "PROBLEMLOG" ("PROBLEMLOGNO") ON DELETE CASCADE  
ENABLE;

**DDL for Table COMPANYEQUIPMENT**

```
CREATE TABLE "COMPANYEQUIPMENT"  
(  
    "COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO" CHAR(10 BYTE) ,  
    "CALLERCOMPANY" VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) ,  
    "EQUIPMENTNO" CHAR(6 BYTE)  
) ;
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "COMPANYEQUIPMENT"."COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO" IS 'A primary key to keep a record of companies and equipments';

Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT

(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE01', 'Comp1', 'EN01 ');

Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT

(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE02', 'Comp1', 'EN05 ');

Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT

(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE04', 'Comp2', 'EN03 ');

Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT

(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE05', 'Comp2', 'EN07 ');

Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT

(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE06', 'Comp3', 'EN05 ');

Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT

(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE08', 'Comp3', 'EN07 ');

```
Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT  
(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE09  
, 'Comp4', 'EN01 ');
```

```
Insert into COMPANYEQUIPMENT  
(COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO,CALLERCOMPANY,EQUIPMENTNO) values ('CE10  
, 'Comp5', 'EN07 ');
```

### **Constraints for Table COMPANYEQUIPMENT**

```
ALTER TABLE "COMPANYEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "COMPANYEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("CALLERCOMPANY" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "COMPANYEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("EQUIPMENTNO" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "COMPANYEQUIPMENT" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"COMPANYEQUIPMENT_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("COMPANYEQUIPMENTNO")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "COMPANYEQUIPMENT" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"COMPANYEQUIPMENT_FK1" FOREIGN KEY ("EQUIPMENTNO")
```

```
REFERENCES "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" ("EQUIPMENTNO") ON DELETE  
CASCADE ENABLE;
```

**DDL for Table HARDWAREEQUIPMENT**

```
CREATE TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT"  
(  
    "EQUIPMENTNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "EQUIPMENTTYPE" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
    "EQUIPMENTMAKE" CHAR(5 BYTE) ,  
    "OSLICENCENO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "SOFTWARELICENCENO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION" VARCHAR2(50 BYTE)  
) ;
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT"."EQUIPMENTNO" IS 'Equipment number for each device and application. A primary key ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT"."EQUIPMENTTYPE" IS 'Type of equipment including hardware and software';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT"."EQUIPMENTMAKE" IS 'Make of equipment';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT"."OSLICENCENO" IS 'A Foreign key refers to OperatingSystems(OSLicenceNo)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT"."SOFTWARELICENCENO" IS 'A Foreign key refers to Software(SoftwareLicenceNo)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT"."EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION" IS 'Description of each device ';

Insert into HARDWAREEQUIPMENT

(EQUIPMENTNO,EQUIPMENTTYPE,EQUIPMENTMAKE,OSLICENCENO,SOFTWARELIC

ENCENO,EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION) values ('EN01 ','Computer','ABC ','OS3 ','SL09  
,','Desktop PCs and MACs');

Insert into HARDWAREEQUIPMENT

(EQUIPMENTNO,EQUIPMENTTYPE,EQUIPMENTMAKE,OSLICENCENO,SOFTWARELIC  
ENCENO,EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION) values ('EN02 ','Mobile Devices','DEF ','OS1  
,','SL05 ','Laptop, palmtop and tablets');

Insert into HARDWAREEQUIPMENT

(EQUIPMENTNO,EQUIPMENTTYPE,EQUIPMENTMAKE,OSLICENCENO,SOFTWARELIC  
ENCENO,EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION) values ('EN03 ','Accessories','ABC ','OS2 ','SL06  
,','keyboards, mice and cases');

Insert into HARDWAREEQUIPMENT

(EQUIPMENTNO,EQUIPMENTTYPE,EQUIPMENTMAKE,OSLICENCENO,SOFTWARELIC  
ENCENO,EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION) values ('EN04 ','Printers','ABC ','OS5 ','SL10  
,','Stand-alone and network printers');

Insert into HARDWAREEQUIPMENT

(EQUIPMENTNO,EQUIPMENTTYPE,EQUIPMENTMAKE,OSLICENCENO,SOFTWARELIC  
ENCENO,EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION) values ('EN05 ','Storage Media','PQR ','OS4  
,','SL01 ','HDD, SSD, CD and USB pen');

Insert into HARDWAREEQUIPMENT

(EQUIPMENTNO,EQUIPMENTTYPE,EQUIPMENTMAKE,OSLICENCENO,SOFTWARELIC  
ENCENO,EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION) values ('EN07 ','Imaging Devices','XYZ ','OS3  
,','SL01 ','Scanners with OCR');

### **Constraints for Table HARDWAREEQUIPMENT**

ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("EQUIPMENTNO" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("EQUIPMENTTYPE" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("EQUIPMENTMAKE" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);

```
ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("OSLICENCENO" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("SOFTWARELICENCENO" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" MODIFY ("EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"HARDWAREEQUIPMENT_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("EQUIPMENTNO")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"UNIQUE_EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION" UNIQUE ("EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" ADD CONSTRAINT "SOFTWARE_FK"  
FOREIGN KEY ("SOFTWARELICENCENO")
```

```
REFERENCES "SOFTWARE" ("SOFTWARELICENCENO") ON DELETE  
CASCADE ENABLE;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"OPERATINGSYSTEMS_FK" FOREIGN KEY ("OSLICENCENO")
```

```
REFERENCES "OPERATINGSYSTEMS" ("OSLICENCENO") ON DELETE  
CASCADE ENABLE;
```



**DDL for Table ITSTAFF**

```
CREATE TABLE "ITSTAFF"  
(  
    "STAFFID" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "STAFFFIRSTNAME" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
    "STAFFLASTNAME" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
    "JOBTITLE" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
    "CURRENTWORKINGJOBS" NUMBER(3,0) DEFAULT NULL,  
    "SKILLFIELDID" CHAR(6 BYTE)  
) ;
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ITSTAFF"."STAFFID" IS 'A primary key for Staff ID ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ITSTAFF"."STAFFFIRSTNAME" IS 'First name of a staff';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ITSTAFF"."STAFFLASTNAME" IS 'Last name of a staff';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ITSTAFF"."JOBTITLE" IS 'Job Title';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ITSTAFF"."CURRENTWORKINGJOBS" IS 'Number of current working jobs';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "ITSTAFF"."SKILLFIELDID" IS 'A foreign key refer to Skillfield.SkillFieldID';

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST01 ','Jim','Correy','Specialist',2,'SF01 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST02 ','Steve','Nelson','Specialist',3,'SF03 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST03 ','Kim','Taylor','Specialist',0,'SF02 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST04 ','Clare','Hudson','HelpDesk',2,'SF04 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST05 ','Nithu','Patel','Specialist',2,'SF03 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST06 ','Jimmy','Nel','Specialist',1,'SF01 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST07 ','Sakdeep','Chauhan','Helpdesk',3,'SF04 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST08 ','Anwar','Islam','specialist',1,'SF02 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST09 ','Francis','Enabeli','specialist',0,'SF01 ');

Insert into ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID) values ('ST10 ','Leo','Zaki','Helpdesk',1,'SF04 ');

### **Constraints for Table ITSTAFF**

ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" MODIFY ("STAFFID" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" MODIFY ("STAFFFIRSTNAME" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" MODIFY ("STAFFLASTNAME" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" MODIFY ("JOBTITLE" NOT NULL ENABLE);

```
ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" MODIFY ("CURRENTWORKINGJOBS" NOT NULL ENABLE);  
ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" MODIFY ("SKILLFIELDID" NOT NULL ENABLE);  
ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" ADD CONSTRAINT "ITSTAFF_PK" PRIMARY KEY  
("STAFFID")  
ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" ADD CONSTRAINT "CURRENTJOBSPOSITIVE" CHECK  
(CurrentWorkingJobs >= 0) ENABLE;  
ALTER TABLE "ITSTAFF" ADD CONSTRAINT "FK_SKILLFIELD" FOREIGN KEY  
("SKILLFIELDID")  
REFERENCES "SKILLFIELD" ("SKILLFIELDID") ENABLE;
```

```
CREATE TABLE "OPERATINGSYSTEMS"  
  
(   "OSLICENCENO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
  
    "OSNAME" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) ,  
  
    "OSLICENSESTARTDATE" DATE,  
  
    "OSLICENSEEXPIRYDATE" DATE  
  
);
```

Insert into OPERATINGSYSTEMS

```
(OSLICENCENO,OSNAME,OSLICENSESTARTDATE,OSLICENSEEXPIRYDATE) values  
('OS1  ','Windows',to_date('01-JAN-19','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('01-JAN-22','DD-MON-RR'));
```

Insert into OPERATINGSYSTEMS

```
(OSLICENCENO,OSNAME,OSLICENSESTARTDATE,OSLICENSEEXPIRYDATE) values  
('OS2  ','Mac',to_date('01-APR-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('01-APR-23','DD-MON-RR'));
```

Insert into OPERATINGSYSTEMS

```
(OSLICENCENO,OSNAME,OSLICENSESTARTDATE,OSLICENSEEXPIRYDATE) values  
('OS3  ','Linux',to_date('01-MAR-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('01-APR-24','DD-MON-RR'));
```

Insert into OPERATINGSYSTEMS

```
(OSLICENCENO,OSNAME,OSLICENSESTARTDATE,OSLICENSEEXPIRYDATE) values  
('OS4  ','MS-DOS',to_date('01-JAN-19','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('01-JAN-23','DD-MON-RR'));
```

Insert into OPERATINGSYSTEMS

```
(OSLICENCENO,OSNAME,OSLICENSESTARTDATE,OSLICENSEEXPIRYDATE) values  
('OS5  ','Android',to_date('01-JAN-20','DD-MON-RR'),to_date('01-JAN-25','DD-MON-RR'));
```

### **Constraints for Table OPERATINGSYSTEMS**

```
ALTER TABLE "OPERATINGSYSTEMS" MODIFY ("OSNAME" NOT NULL ENABLE);  
  
ALTER TABLE "OPERATINGSYSTEMS" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"OPERATINGSYSTEMS_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("OSLICENCENO")  
  
ALTER TABLE "OPERATINGSYSTEMS" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"UNIQUE_OPERATINGSYSTEMS" UNIQUE ("OSNAME")  
  
ALTER TABLE "OPERATINGSYSTEMS" MODIFY ("OSLICENSESTARTDATE" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);  
  
ALTER TABLE "OPERATINGSYSTEMS" MODIFY ("OSLICENSEEXPIRYDATE" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

**DDL for Table PROBLEMDESCRIPTION**

```
CREATE TABLE "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"  
  
(   "PROBLEMNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
  
    "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION" VARCHAR2(100 BYTE) ,  
  
    "PROBLEMSOLUTION" VARCHAR2(100 BYTE)  
  
);
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"."PROBLEMNO" IS 'A primary key for probel description';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"."PROBLEMDESCRIPTION" IS 'A brief summary of the problem';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"."PROBLEMSOLUTION" IS 'A brief summary of how to solve the problem';

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN01', 'MSExccll doesnot edit excell files and disable few features.', 'Check that client is using a licenced copy of MSExccll. Check HDD and RAM sizes. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN02 ', 'Linux missing or non-compatiable driver', 'Make sure that the most up-to-date linux device driver in installed. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN03', 'Windows not booting up.', 'Check for failed HDD, RAM or a virous. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN04', 'Networking Switch is not working', 'Install an up to date firmware and check power and networking cables. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN05 ','Skype is not working','Reinstall the new Skype app and create a microsoft account to use it.');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN06 ','Server not starting','look for HDD, RAM, powercable or case-power button failure');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN07 ','USB mouse is not working','Check the USB port or replace the USB key');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN08 ','Printer not recognised on LAN','Check network cable and port. Install the up-to-date software');

### **Constraints for Table PROBLEMDescription**

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"PROBLEMDescription_UNIQUE" UNIQUE ("PROBLEMDescription")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" MODIFY ("PROBLEMNO" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" MODIFY ("PROBLEMDescription" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" MODIFY ("PROBLEMSOLUTION" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"PROBLEMDescription_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("PROBLEMNO");
```

**DDL for Table PROBLEMLOG**

```
CREATE TABLE "PROBLEMLOG"  
(  
    "PROBLEMLOGNO" CHAR(10 BYTE) COLLATE "USING_NLS_COMP",  
    "CALLNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) COLLATE "USING_NLS_COMP",  
    "EQUIPMENTNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) COLLATE "USING_NLS_COMP",  
    "PROBLEMNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) COLLATE "USING_NLS_COMP"  
);
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."PROBLEMLOGNO" IS 'A primary key for logging a problem. Multiple logs could refer to one problem.';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."CALLNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to Call(CallNO)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."EQUIPMENTNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to HardwareEquipment(EquipmentNo)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."PROBLEMNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to ProblemDescription(ProblemNo)';

Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG01 ', 'CN03 ', 'EN01 ', 'PN01 ');

Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG02 ', 'CN03 ', 'EN03 ', 'PN06 ');

Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG04 ', 'CN03 ', 'EN07 ', 'PN02 ');

Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG05 ', 'CN08 ', 'EN02 ', 'PN05 ');

Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG06 ', 'CN04 ', 'EN01 ', 'PN02 ');



```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)
values ('PLOG07 ','CN03 ','EN07 ','PN03 ');
```

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)
values ('PLOG08 ','CN01 ','EN07 ','PN08 ');
```

### **Constraints for Table PROBLEMLOG**

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("PROBLEMLOGNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("CALLNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("EQUIPMENTNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("PROBLEMNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_PK" PRIMARY
KEY ("PROBLEMLOGNO")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_FK2" FOREIGN
KEY ("CALLNO")
```

```
REFERENCES "CALL" ("CALLNO") ON DELETE CASCADE ENABLE;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_FK1" FOREIGN
KEY ("EQUIPMENTNO")
```

```
REFERENCES "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" ("EQUIPMENTNO") ON DELETE
CASCADE ENABLE;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_FK3" FOREIGN
KEY ("PROBLEMNO")
```

```
REFERENCES "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION" ("PROBLEMNO") ON DELETE
CASCADE ENABLE;
```

**DDL for Table SKILLFIELD**

```
CREATE TABLE "SKILLFIELD"  
(  
    "SKILLFIELDID" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "SKILLFIELDTYPE" CHAR(4 BYTE) ,  
    "SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION" VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) DEFAULT 'GN',  
    "NOSPECIALIST" NUMBER(2,0)  
) ;
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."SKILLFIELDID" IS 'A primary key for SkillField table';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."SKILLFIELDTYPE" IS 'Types of skills like OS for Operating System, HW for Hardware and SW for Software and GN for General skills. ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION" IS 'Description for skills. By default is general skills. ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."NOSPECIALIST" IS 'Number of Specialists';

Insert into SKILLFIELD

(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
('SF01 ','OS ','Operating Systems',4);

Insert into SKILLFIELD

(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
('SF02 ','SW ','Software',3);

Insert into SKILLFIELD

(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
('SF03 ','HW ','Hardware',3);

Insert into SKILLFIELD  
(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
('SF04 ','GN ','General Problems',4);

### **Constraints for Table SKILLFIELD**

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" ADD CONSTRAINT "SPECIALISTNOPOSITIVE" CHECK  
(NoSpecialist >= 0) ENABLE;

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("SKILLFIELDID" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("SKILLFIELDTYPE" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("NOSPECIALIST" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" ADD CONSTRAINT "SKILLFIELD\_PK" PRIMARY KEY  
("SKILLFIELDID");

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" ADD CONSTRAINT "UNIQUE\_SKILLFIELDTYPE" UNIQUE  
("SKILLFIELDTYPE");

### **DDL for Table PROBLEMDESCRIPTION**

```
CREATE TABLE "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"  
  
(   "PROBLEMNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
  
    "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION" VARCHAR2(100 BYTE) ,  
  
    "PROBLEMSOLUTION" VARCHAR2(100 BYTE)  
  
);
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"."PROBLEMNO" IS 'A primary key for probel description';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"."PROBLEMDESCRIPTION" IS 'A brief summary of the problem';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION"."PROBLEMSOLUTION" IS 'A brief summary of how to solve the problem';

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN01', 'MSExcell doesnot edit excell files and disable few features.', 'Check that client is using a licenced copy of MSExcell. Check HDD and RAM sizes. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN02 ', 'Linux missing or non-compatiable driver', 'Make sure that the most up-to-date linux device driver in installed. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN03', 'Windows not booting up.', 'Check for failed HDD, RAM or a virous. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDESCRIPTION

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN04', 'Networking Switch is not working', 'Install an up to date firmware and check power and networking cables. ');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN05 ','Skype is not working','Reinstall the new Skype app and create a microsoft account to use it.');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN06 ','Server not starting','look for HDD, RAM, powercable or case-power button failure');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN07 ','USB mouse is not working','Check the USB port or replace the USB key');

Insert into PROBLEMDescription

(PROBLEMNO,PROBLEMDescription,PROBLEMSOLUTION) values ('PN08 ','Printer not recognised on LAN','Check network cable and port. Install the up-to-date software');

### **Constraints for Table PROBLEMDescription**

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"PROBLEMDescription_UNIQUE" UNIQUE ("PROBLEMDescription")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" MODIFY ("PROBLEMNO" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" MODIFY ("PROBLEMDescription" NOT  
NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" MODIFY ("PROBLEMSOLUTION" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMDescription" ADD CONSTRAINT  
"PROBLEMDescription_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("PROBLEMNO");
```

**DDL for Table PROBLEMLOG**

```
CREATE TABLE "PROBLEMLOG"  
(  
    "PROBLEMLOGNO" CHAR(10 BYTE) ,  
    "CALLNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "EQUIPMENTNO" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "PROBLEMNO" CHAR(6 BYTE)  
) ;
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."PROBLEMLOGNO" IS 'A primary key for logging a problem. Multiple logs could refer to one problem.';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."CALLNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to Call(CallNO)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."EQUIPMENTNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to HardwareEquipment(EquipmentNo)';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "PROBLEMLOG"."PROBLEMNO" IS 'A foreign key that refers to ProblemDescription(ProblemNo)';

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG01  ','CN03 ','EN01 ','PN01 ');
```

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG02  ','CN03 ','EN03 ','PN06 ');
```

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG04  ','CN03 ','EN07 ','PN02 ');
```

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG05  ','CN08 ','EN02 ','PN05 ');
```

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)  
values ('PLOG06  ','CN04 ','EN01 ','PN02 ');
```

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)
values ('PLOG07 ','CN03 ','EN07 ','PN03 ');
```

```
Insert into PROBLEMLOG (PROBLEMLOGNO,CALLNO,EQUIPMENTNO,PROBLEMNO)
values ('PLOG08 ','CN01 ','EN07 ','PN08 ');
```

### **Constraints for Table PROBLEMLOG**

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("PROBLEMLOGNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("CALLNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("EQUIPMENTNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" MODIFY ("PROBLEMNO" NOT NULL ENABLE);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_PK" PRIMARY
KEY ("PROBLEMLOGNO")
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_FK2" FOREIGN
KEY ("CALLNO")
```

```
REFERENCES "CALL" ("CALLNO") ON DELETE CASCADE ENABLE;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_FK1" FOREIGN
KEY ("EQUIPMENTNO")
```

```
REFERENCES "HARDWAREEQUIPMENT" ("EQUIPMENTNO") ON DELETE
CASCADE ENABLE;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "PROBLEMLOG" ADD CONSTRAINT "PROBLEMLOG_FK3" FOREIGN
KEY ("PROBLEMNO")
```

```
REFERENCES "PROBLEMDESCRIPTION" ("PROBLEMNO") ON DELETE
CASCADE ENABLE;
```

**DDL for Table SKILLFIELD**

```
CREATE TABLE "SKILLFIELD"  
(  
    "SKILLFIELDID" CHAR(6 BYTE) ,  
    "SKILLFIELDTYPE" CHAR(4 BYTE) ,  
    "SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION" VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) DEFAULT 'GN',  
    "NOSPECIALIST" NUMBER(2,0)  
) ;
```

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."SKILLFIELDID" IS 'A primary key for SkillField table';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."SKILLFIELDTYPE" IS 'Types of skills like OS for Operating System, HW for Hardware and SW for Software and GN for General skills. ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION" IS 'Description for skills. By default is general skills. ';

COMMENT ON COLUMN "SKILLFIELD"."NOSPECIALIST" IS 'Number of Specialists';

Insert into SKILLFIELD

(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
('SF01 ','OS ','Operating Systems',4);

Insert into SKILLFIELD

(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
('SF02 ','SW ','Software',3);

Insert into SKILLFIELD

(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
('SF03 ','HW ','Hardware',3);



Insert into SKILLFIELD

(SKILLFIELDID,SKILLFIELDTYPE,SKILLFIELDDDESCRIPTION,NOSPECIALIST) values  
( 'SF04 ', 'GN ', 'General Problems',4);

### **Constraints for Table SKILLFIELD**

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" ADD CONSTRAINT "SPECIALISTNOPOSITIVE" CHECK  
(NoSpecialist >= 0) ENABLE;

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("SKILLFIELDID" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("SKILLFIELDTYPE" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("SKILLFIELDDDESCRIPTION" NOT NULL  
ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" MODIFY ("NOSPECIALIST" NOT NULL ENABLE);

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" ADD CONSTRAINT "SKILLFIELD\_PK" PRIMARY KEY  
("SKILLFIELDID")

ALTER TABLE "SKILLFIELD" ADD CONSTRAINT "UNIQUE\_SKILLFIELDTYPE" UNIQUE  
("SKILLFIELDTYPE");

## **Task 4 – Database Test**

### **1. List the details of equipment and associated software**

```
SELECT HE.EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION EQUIPMENT_NAME, HE.EQUIPMENTTYPE  
EQUIPMENT_TYPE, ST.SOFTWARENAME SOFTWARE_DETAILS  
FROM HARDWAREEQUIPMENT HE JOIN SOFTWARE ST  
ON (HE.SOFTWARELICENCENO =ST.SOFTWARELICENCENO);
```

	⚡ EQUIPMENT_NAME	⚡ EQUIPMENT_TYPE	⚡ SOFTWARE_DETAILS
1	HDD, SSD, CD and USB pen	Storage Media	USB Driver
2	Scanners with OCR	Imaging Devices	USB Driver
3	Hub, Router and Switches	Networking Devices	EthernetCom
4	Laptop, palmtop and tablets	Mobile Devices	OCR Scanner
5	keyboards, mice and cases	Accessories	Mouse
6	Desktop PCs and MACs	Computer	MSExccll
7	Stand-alone and network printers	Printers	WifiSmart

### **2. Produce a list of experts (support staff) for a given problem area**

```
SELECT STAFFFIRSTNAME FIRSTNAME, STAFFLASTNAME LASTNAME,  
SKILLFIELDDDESCRIPTION SKILL_FIELD  
FROM ITSTAFF JOIN SKILLFIELD  
ON (ITSTAFF.SKILLFIELDID = SKILLFIELD.SKILLFIELDID)  
ORDER BY SKILLFIELD.SKILLFIELDTYPE;
```

	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	SKILL_FIELD
1	Clare	Hudson	General Problems
2	Sakdeep	Chauhan	General Problems
3	Leo	Zaki	General Problems
4	Steve	Nelson	Hardware
5	Nithu	Patel	Hardware
6	Jimmy	Nel	Operating Systems
7	Jim	Correy	Operating Systems
8	Francis	Enabeli	Operating Systems
9	Anwar	Islam	Software
10	Kim	Taylor	Software

### 3. Produce a list of all unresolved problems with the assigned Specialist

```

SELECT DISTINCT PD.PROBLEMDESCRIPTION PROBLEM_NOT_RESOLVED,
ISF.STAFFFIRSTNAME LAST_ASSIGNED_STAFF_FIRSTNAME, ISF.STAFFLASTNAME
LAST_ASSIGNED_STAFF_LASTNAME

FROM ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG AG, PROBLEMLOG PG, PROBLEMDESCRIPTION
PD, CALL CAL, ITSTAFF ISF

WHERE AG.PROBLEMLOGNO = PG.PROBLEMLOGNO

AND PG.PROBLEMNO = PD.PROBLEMNO

AND AG.PROBLEMSTATUS = 'NOTRESOLVED'

AND ISF.STAFFID = AG.THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF;

```

PROBLEM_NOT_RESOLVED	LAST_ASSIGNED_STAFF_FIRSTNAME	LAST_ASSIGNED_STAFF_LASTNAME
1 Printer not recognised on LAN	Francis	Enabeli
2 MSExcell doesnot edit excell files and disable few features.	Nithu	Patel

**4. Produce a list of problems reported by a member of staff, the details of the support staff who attended the problem and the solution provided by the support staff**

```
SELECT DISTINCT PD.PROBLEMDESCRIPTION RESOLVED_PROBLEM,
ISF.STAFFFIRSTNAME SUPPORT_STAFF_FIRSTNAME,
ISF.STAFFLASTNAME SUPPORT_STAFF_LASTNAME,
AG.PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS
FROM ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG AG, PROBLEMLOG PG, PROBLEMDESCRIPTION
PD, CALL CAL, ITSTAFF ISF
WHERE AG.PROBLEMLOGNO = PG.PROBLEMLOGNO
AND PG.PROBLEMNO = PD.PROBLEMNO
AND AG.PROBLEMSTATUS = 'RESOLVED'
AND ISF.STAFFID = AG.PROBLEMALLOCATEDBY;
```

RESOLVED_PROBLEM	SUPPORT_...	SUPPORT_S...	PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS
1 Linux missing or non-compatiable driver	Leo	Zaki	By installing an up-to-date printer driver.
2 Skype is not working	Sakdeep	Chauhan	Use a different USB dongle for the wireless mouse.
3 Server not starting	Sakdeep	Chauhan	Replacement of faculty motherboard,HDD and powersupply.
4 Linux missing or non-compatiable driver	Clare	Hudson	Reset hub to factory setting.
5 Networking Switch is not working	Clare	Hudson	Printer was replaced due to internal fault
6 Windows not booting up.	Leo	Zaki	Repair corrupted window and upgrade Malware.

**5. Find (display) the average time taken fix fault for a given problem area.**

```
SELECT ROUND(AVG(PROBLEMRESOLVEDTIME),2)
AVERAGE_RESOLVE_TIME_IN_DAYS FROM ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG;
```

AVERAGE_RESOLVE_TIME_IN_DAYS
1 6

**6. Display a list of the most common problems and order them in according to the frequency of their occurrence.**

```
SELECT DISTINCT PD.PROBLEMDESCRIPTION,  
COUNT(AG.PROBLEMOCCURINGLOGNO) FREQUENCY  
  
FROM ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG AG, PROBLEMLOG PG, PROBLEMDESCRIPTION  
PD  
  
WHERE AG.PROBLEMOCCURINGLOGNO = PG.PROBLEMLOGNO  
  
AND PG.PROBLEMNO = PD.PROBLEMNO  
  
GROUP BY PD.PROBLEMDESCRIPTION  
  
ORDER BY FREQUENCY DESC;
```

PROBLEMDESCRIPTION	FREQUENCY
1 Networking Switch is not working	3
2 Printer not recognised on LAN	2
3 Server not starting	2
4 Windows not booting up.	1

**7. Display the equipment with the most reported problems showing problem details**

```
SELECT HD.EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION, PD.PROBLEMDESCRIPTION  
  
FROM PROBLEMLOG PG, PROBLEMDESCRIPTION PD, HARDWAREEQUIPMENT HD  
  
WHERE PD.PROBLEMDESCRIPTION = 'NETWORKING SWITCH IS NOT WORKING'  
  
AND PD.PROBLEMNO = PG.PROBLEMNO  
  
AND PG.EQUIPMENTNO = HD.EQUIPMENTNO;
```

EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION	PROBLEMDESCRIPTION
1 Hub, Router and Switches	Networking Switch is not working

**8. Produce a list of problems that have been solved by helpdesk operator**

```
SELECT * FROM ITSTAFF ORDER BY JOBTITLE;
```

```
/* STAFF IDS OF HELPDESK OPERATORS ARE, ST04, ST07 AND ST10 */
```

```
SELECT PD.PROBLEMDESCRIPTION PROBLEM_DISCRIPTION, ITF.STAFFFIRSTNAME  
HELPDESK_OPERATOR_FIRSTNAME,
```

```
ITF.STAFFLASTNAME HELPDESK_OPERATOR_LASTNAME
```

```
FROM ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG AG, PROBLEMLOG PG, PROBLEMDESCRIPTION  
PD, CALL CAL, ITSTAFF ITF
```

```
WHERE AG.FIRSTALLOCATEDSTAFFID IN ('ST04', 'ST07', 'ST10')
```

```
AND AG.PROBLEMLOGNO = PG.PROBLEMLOGNO
```

```
AND PG.PROBLEMNO = PD.PROBLEMNO
```

```
AND PG.CALLNO = CAL.CALLNO
```

```
AND CAL.STAFFID = ITF.STAFFID;
```

PROBLEM_DISCRIPTION	HELPDESK_OPERATOR_FIRSTNAME	HELPDESK_OPERATOR_LASTNAME
1 Printer not recognised on LAN	Leo	Zaki
2 Server not starting	Steve	Nelson
3 Linux missing or non-compatiable driver	Steve	Nelson

## 9. Add a new Specialist to the database

INSERT INTO ITSTAFF

(STAFFID,STAFFFIRSTNAME,STAFFLASTNAME,JOBTITLE,CURRENTWORKINGJOBS,SKILLFIELDID)

VALUES ('ST11 ','ETON','RUSK','SPECIALIST',0,'SF03');

	STAFFID	STAFFFIRSTNAME	STAFFLASTNAME	JOBTITLE	CURRENTWORKINGJOBS	SKILLFIELDID
1	ST11	Eton	Rusk	Specialist	0	SF03
2	ST01	Jim	Correy	Specialist	2	SF01
3	ST02	Steve	Nelson	Specialist	3	SF03
4	ST03	Kim	Taylor	Specialist	0	SF02
5	ST04	Clare	Hudson	HelpDesk	2	SF04
6	ST05	Nithu	Patel	Specialist	2	SF03
7	ST06	Jimmy	Nel	Specialist	1	SF01
8	ST07	Sakdeep	Chauhan	Helpdesk	3	SF04
9	ST08	Anwar	Islam	specialist	1	SF02
10	ST09	Francis	Enabeli	specialist	0	SF01
11	ST10	Leo	Zaki	Helpdesk	1	SF04

## 10. Assign a specialist for a given problem (it must be an unresolved, unassigned and should find a matching Specialist)

UPDATE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG SET THIRDDALLOCATEDSTAFF = 'ST11'

WHERE PROBLEMSTATUS = 'NOTRESOLVED'

AND PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE IS NULL

AND PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS = 'NA';

	PROBLEMA...	PRO...	PROBLEMLOG...	PROBLEMO...	PROBLE...	FIRST...	SECO...	THIRDDALLOCATEDSTAFF	PROBLEMSTATUS	
1	PALL01	1	PLOG04	PLOG03	ST10	ST10	NA	NA	RESOLVED	0
2	PALL02	2	PLOG05	PLOG02	ST07	ST02	NA	NA	RESOLVED	1
3	PALL03	0	PLOG01	PLOG08	ST04	ST03	ST05	ST11	NOTRESOLVED	0
4	PALL04	4	PLOG07	PLOG03	ST10	ST01	ST09	NA	RESOLVED	0
5	PALL05	2	PLOG06	PLOG02	ST04	ST06	ST09	NA	RESOLVED	2
6	PALL06	11	PLOG08	PLOG07	ST04	ST07	ST09	ST11	NOTRESOLVED	0
7	PALL07	4	PLOG03	PLOG08	ST04	ST08	ST03	NA	RESOLVED	0
8	PALL08	24	PLOG02	PLOG03	ST07	ST07	NA	NA	RESOLVED	0

**11. Update the Call-log with appropriate details when the problem has been resolved.**

UPDATE ALLOCATIONRESOLVELOG

SET PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS = 'BY REPLACING CABLES AND FAULTY SWITCH',

PROBLEMRESOLVEDDATE = SYSDATE

WHERE PROBLEMSTATUS = 'NOTRESOLVED';

	PROBLEMLOG...	PRO...	PROBLE...	FIRST...	SECO...	THIRDALLOCATEDSTAFF	PROBLEMRESOLVEDDETAILS	
1	PLOG04	1	ST10	ST10	NA	NA	By installing an up-to-date printer driver.	1
2	PLOG05	2	ST07	ST02	NA	NA	Use a different USB dongle for the wireless mouse.	1
3	PLOG01	0	ST04	ST03	ST05	ST11	By replacing cables and faulty switch	1
4	PLOG07	4	ST10	ST01	ST09	NA	Repair corrupted window and upgrade Malware.	1
5	PLOG06	2	ST04	ST06	ST09	NA	Reset hub to factory setting.	1
6	PLOG08	11	ST04	ST07	ST09	ST11	By replacing cables and faulty switch	1
7	PLOG03	4	ST04	ST08	ST03	NA	Printer was replaced due to internal fault	1
8	PLOG02	24	ST07	ST07	NA	NA	Replacement of faculty motherboard,HDD and powersupply.	1



**12. An item of Equipment which, has previously had a fault reported, has now become redundant so Delete it from the database**

DELETE FROM HARDWAREEQUIPMENT

WHERE EQUIPMENTNO = 'EN06'

AND EQUIPMENTMAKE = 'PQR';

**Before deleting faulty equipment no EN06 which is networking device**

	⚡ EQUIPMENTNO	⚡ EQUIPMENTTYPE	⚡ EQUIPME...	⚡ OSLICENC...	⚡ SOFTWARELIC...	⚡ EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION
1	EN01	Computer	ABC	OS3	SL09	Desktop PCs and MACs
2	EN02	Mobile Devices	DEF	OS1	SL05	Laptop, palmtop and tablets
3	EN03	Accessories	DEF	OS2	SL06	keyboards, mice and cases
4	EN04	Printers	ABC	OS5	SL10	Stand-alone and network pr...
5	EN05	Storage Media	PQR	OS4	SL01	HDD, SSD, CD and USB pen
6	EN06	Networking Devices	PQR	OS1	SL03	Hub, Router and Switches
7	EN07	Imaging Devices	XYZ	OS3	SL01	Scanners with OCR

**After Deleting**

	⚡ EQUIPMENTNO	⚡ EQUIPMENTTYPE	⚡ EQUIPMENTMAKE	⚡ OSLICENC...	⚡ SOFTWARELIC...	⚡ EQUIPMENTDESCRIPTION
1	EN01	Computer	ABC	OS3	SL09	Desktop PCs and MACs
2	EN02	Mobile Devices	DEF	OS1	SL05	Laptop, palmtop and tablets
3	EN03	Accessories	ABC	OS2	SL06	keyboards, mice and cases
4	EN04	Printers	ABC	OS5	SL10	Stand-alone and network pr...
5	EN05	Storage Media	PQR	OS4	SL01	HDD, SSD, CD and USB pen
6	EN07	Imaging Devices	XYZ	OS3	SL01	Scanners with OCR