

AI- Assignment 4 MT23013

$$1. \quad y = w_1 * x_1 + w_2 * x_2 + w_3 * x_3 + w_4 * x_4 + w_5 * x_5 + b$$

Consider the simple equation for a straight line.

$$\hat{y} = xw + b$$

Here w stands for the weight of the values and b stands for the bias value.

Considering mean square error equation

$$l = (y - \hat{y})^2$$

$$\frac{dl}{dw} = \frac{dl}{d\hat{y}} * \frac{d\hat{y}}{dw}$$

This is what we get with we differentiate l with respect to w .

For our loss function, we may use the chain rule and get

$$\frac{dl}{dw} = -2 * (y - \hat{y}) * x + 0$$

In order to update the weights, we may use $W_{\text{new}} = W_{\text{old}} - \alpha \frac{dl}{dw}$, W_{new} is the weight and W_{old} is the old weight...

So if we are doing the same for 5 variables, we consider the loss function as

$$\frac{dl}{dw_j} = -\frac{2}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij} * (y_i - \hat{y}_i)$$

$$\frac{dl}{db} = -\frac{2}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)$$

$$w_j = w_j - \alpha * \frac{dl}{dw_j}$$

$$b = b - \alpha * \frac{dl}{db}$$

These are equations for updated weights and biases