Assignment 1

The Source of the Dataset: https://www.kaggle.com/yasserh/housing-prices-dataset

part1

Importing data set

```
Housing <- read.csv("C:/Users/Dell/Desktop/Housing.csv")
View(Housing)</pre>
```

part2

Descriptive statistics for Quantitative Variables

```
summary(Housing)
```

```
##
                                         bedrooms
                                                       bathrooms
       price
                           area
##
          : 1750000
                      Min.
                             : 1650
                                             :1.000
                                                            :1.000
   Min.
                                                     Min.
                      1st Qu.: 3600
                                      1st Qu.:2.000
##
   1st Qu.: 3430000
                                                      1st Qu.:1.000
  Median : 4340000
                      Median: 4600
                                      Median :3.000
                                                     Median :1.000
  Mean : 4766729
                      Mean : 5151
                                           :2.965
##
                                      Mean
                                                     Mean
                                                            :1.286
##
   3rd Qu.: 5740000
                      3rd Qu.: 6360
                                      3rd Qu.:3.000
                                                     3rd Qu.:2.000
##
  Max.
          :13300000 Max.
                            :16200
                                      Max.
                                             :6.000
                                                     Max.
                                                            :4.000
##
      stories
                     mainroad
                                      guestroom
                                                          basement
          :1.000 Length:545
## Min.
                                      Length:545
                                                        Length:545
##
  1st Qu.:1.000 Class :character
                                      Class : character
                                                        Class : character
## Median :2.000
                 Mode :character
                                      Mode :character
                                                        Mode :character
## Mean
         :1.806
##
   3rd Qu.:2.000
## Max.
          :4.000
## hotwaterheating
                      airconditioning
                                           parking
                                                           prefarea
## Length:545
                                               :0.0000
                      Length:545
                                         Min.
                                                         Length:545
   Class :character
                      Class :character
                                         1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                         Class : character
##
  Mode :character
                      Mode :character
                                         Median :0.0000
                                                         Mode :character
##
                                         Mean
                                                :0.6936
##
                                         3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                         Max.
                                                :3.0000
##
##
  furnishingstatus
## Length:545
##
  Class : character
##
  Mode :character
##
##
##
```

mean(Housing\$price)

```
## [1] 4766729
```

```
sd(Housing$price)
```

```
## [1] 1870440
```

```
var(Housing$price)
## [1] 3.498544e+12
```

[1] 1650

min(Housing\$area)

```
max(Housing$area)
```

[1] 16200

```
median(Housing$bedrooms)
```

[1] 3

Descriptive statistics for categorical variables:

Housing\$hotwater

```
"no"
                                                "no"
                                                       "no"
                                                                      "no"
                                                                                     "no"
                                                                                             "ves"
##
      [1]
          "no"
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                                                               "no"
                                                                              "no"
##
                  "yes"
                                        "no"
                                                "no"
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     [13]
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##
     [25]
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     [37]
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   [109]
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##
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## [361] "no"
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## [421] "no"
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## [433] "no"
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## [445] "no"
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## [457]
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## [469] "no"
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## [481] "no"
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## [493] "no"
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## [505] "no"
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## [517] "no"
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                        "no"
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                                                          "no"
                                                                       "no"
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## [529] "no"
                 "no"
                        "yes"
                              "no"
                                     "no"
                                            "no"
                                                   "no"
                                                          "no"
                                                                 "no"
                                                                       "no"
                                                                              "no"
                                                                                     "no"
## [541] "no"
                 "no"
                       "no"
                              "no"
                                     "no"
table(Housing$hotwater)
##
## no yes
## 520 25
hotwater_table <- table(Housing$hotwater)</pre>
hotwater_table
##
   no yes
## 520 25
prop.table(hotwater_table)
##
##
            no
                       yes
## 0.95412844 0.04587156
```

Housing\$parking

$[1] \ 2\ 3\ 2\ 3\ 2\ 2\ 2\ 0\ 2\ 1\ 2\ 2\ 1\ 2\ 0\ 2\ 1\ 2\ 2\ 1\ 1\ 2\ 2\ 0\ 1\ 2\ 1\ 2\ 2\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 2\ 1$ $[75] \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 2$ ## [223] 2 1 2 3 0 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 0 2 0 3 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 1 2 0 1 ## [297] 1 0 2 3 0 0 1 0 3 1 1 2 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 2 0 2 2 2 1 3 0 0 0 1 0 0 3 0 ## [445] 0 0 1 0 2 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 0 0 0 3 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1

```
table(Housing$parking)
##
##
    0 1
          2 3
## 299 126 108 12
parking_table <- table(Housing$parking)</pre>
parking_table
##
##
          2 3
   0 1
## 299 126 108 12
prop.table(parking_table)
##
##
                   1
## 0.54862385 0.23119266 0.19816514 0.02201835
library(gmodels)
CrossTable(Housing$mainroad,Housing$furnishingstatus)
##
##
##
     Cell Contents
##
## | Chi-square contribution |
    N / Row Total |
           N / Col Total |
## |
         N / Table Total |
## |-----|
##
##
## Total Observations in Table: 545
##
##
##
               | Housing$furnishingstatus
## Housing$mainroad | furnished | semi-furnished | unfurnished |
                                                                  Row Total |
  -----|
##
              no l
                             9 I
                                                         37 |
                                                                        77 |
##
                                           31 |
                          5.875 |
                                                      5.585 |
##
                                       0.036 |
##
                          0.117 |
                                       0.403 |
                                                      0.481 |
                                                                    0.141 |
##
                          0.064 |
                                        0.137 |
                                                       0.208 |
                                       0.057 |
##
                          0.017 |
                                                       0.068 |
                          131 |
                                        196 |
                                                       141 |
##
             yes |
                                                                     468 l
##
                -
                          0.967 |
                                       0.006 |
                                                       0.919 |
                                                                   0.859 l
##
                -
                        0.280 |
                                       0.419 |
                                                      0.301 |
                -
                         0.936 |
                                       0.863 |
                                                      0.792 |
                                                                     1
```

0.360 |

0.259 |

-

0.240 |

##

##					
##	Column Total	140	227	178	545
##		0.257	0.417	0.327	
##					
##					
##					

CrossTable(Housing\$mainroad,Housing\$guestroom)

```
##
##
##
    Cell Contents
## | Chi-square contribution |
     N / Row Total |
N / Col Total |
## |
## |
         N / Table Total |
##
##
## Total Observations in Table: 545
##
##
##
                | Housing$guestroom
## Housing$mainroad | no | yes | Row Total |
                            7 |
            no |
                  0.710 | 3.280 |
0.909 | 0.091 |
                       70 l
##
              - 1
                     0.156 |
                              0.072 |
##
                     0.128 |
                               0.013 |
                                90 | 468 |
.540 | |
##
                      378 |
           yes |
                  0.117 | 0.540 | |
0.808 | 0.192 | 0.859 |
##
             - 1
##
               - 1
                    0.844 | 0.928 |
                     0.694 |
                               0.165 |
##
        -----|----|----|----
     Column Total | 448 |
                              97 |
                                          545 |
##
      1
                    0.822 |
                             0.178 |
  -----|-----|
##
##
##
```

library("Hmisc")

```
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: survival
## Loading required package: Formula
```

```
## Loading required package: ggplot2
## Warning in register(): Can't find generic 'scale_type' in package ggplot2 to
## register S3 method.
## Attaching package: 'Hmisc'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       format.pval, units
describe(Housing$guestroom)
## Housing$guestroom
##
          n missing distinct
##
        545
##
## Value
                 no
                      yes
## Frequency
                       97
                448
## Proportion 0.822 0.178
describe (Housing$mainroad)
## Housing$mainroad
##
          n missing distinct
##
        545
##
## Value
                 no
                      yes
## Frequency
                 77
## Proportion 0.141 0.859
part3
Transformation of variables
log(Housing$price)
##
     [1] 16.40327 16.32104 16.32104 16.31818 16.25000 16.19968 16.13298 16.13298
     [9] 16.10501 16.09789 16.09789 16.08568 16.04660 16.03905 16.03905 16.02378
##
##
    [17] 16.02378 16.00828 16.00044 15.99649 15.98456 15.97653 15.97249 15.97249
##
   [25] 15.96436 15.96027 15.95121 15.94374 15.94374 15.94374 15.94374 15.94374
   [33] 15.93116 15.91842 15.90984 15.90502 15.90031 15.89245 15.89025 15.88364
##
    [41] 15.87920 15.87475 15.85673 15.85673 15.83838 15.83838 15.83374 15.82908
##
   [49] 15.82440 15.81969 15.81969 15.81969 15.81021 15.81021 15.81021 15.81021
   [57] 15.80926 15.79582 15.79098 15.79098 15.78122 15.77137 15.77137 15.76641
   [65] 15.76142 15.75137 15.75137 15.74631 15.74122 15.73096 15.73096 15.72579
##
##
    [73] 15.72060 15.71538 15.71013 15.71013 15.71013 15.71013 15.71013 15.71013
```

[81] 15.70696 15.70485 15.70485 15.69955 15.68885 15.68885 15.68885 15.68346 [89] 15.68346 15.67804 15.67804 15.67477 15.67259 15.65606 15.65606 15.65606 [97] 15.65606 15.65606 15.65495 15.65049 15.64489 15.64489 15.63925 15.63925

##

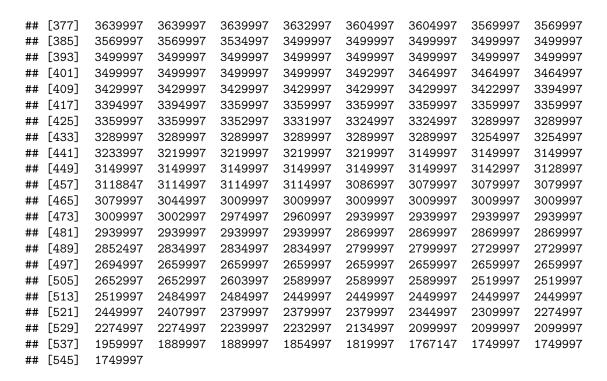
##

```
## [105] 15.63925 15.63359 15.63359 15.62789 15.62503 15.62216 15.62216 15.62216
## [113] 15.62101 15.62101 15.61060 15.61060 15.61060 15.59890 15.59890 15.59890
## [121] 15.59890 15.59890 15.59890 15.59890 15.59890 15.59772 15.58707 15.58707
## [129] 15.58588 15.58588 15.58468 15.57509 15.57509 15.57509 15.57389 15.56905
## [137] 15.56297 15.56297 15.56297 15.56297 15.56297 15.54761 15.53828 15.53828
## [145] 15.53828 15.53828 15.53828 15.53828 15.53828 15.53828 15.53828 15.53828 15.53201
## [153] 15.53201 15.52570 15.52570 15.52570 15.52443 15.51935 15.51935 15.51296
## [161] 15.51296 15.51296 15.51296 15.50653 15.50006 15.49876 15.48698 15.48038
## [169] 15.47374 15.47374 15.47374 15.47374 15.47374 15.47374 15.47374 15.47374
## [177] 15.47374 15.47240 15.46973 15.46705 15.46705 15.46705 15.45354 15.45354
## [185] 15.44671 15.44671 15.44671 15.44671 15.43984 15.43292 15.43292 15.43292
## [193] 15.43292 15.43153 15.42595 15.41893 15.41893 15.41611 15.41186 15.40617
## [201] 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475
## [209] 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40475 15.40332 15.40332 15.39758 15.39036
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## [529] 14.63749 14.63749 14.62199 14.61886 14.57398 14.55745 14.55745 14.55745
```

Housing\$price_ztransformed = Housing\$price-mean(Housing\$price)/sd(Housing\$price)

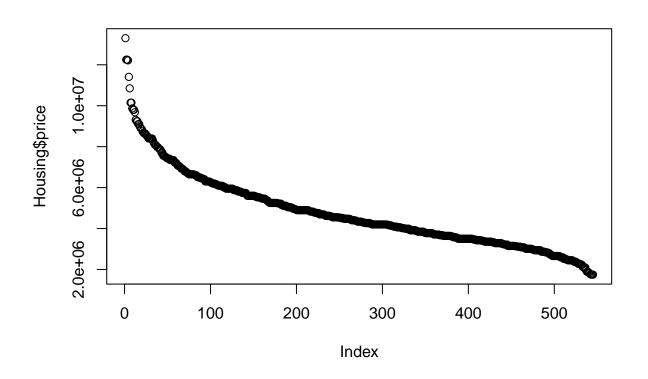
Housing\$price_ztransformed

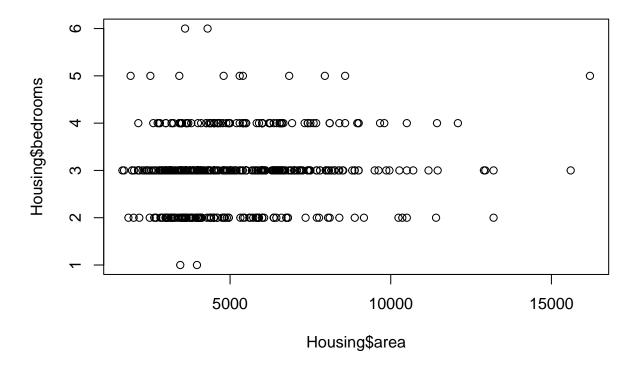
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part4

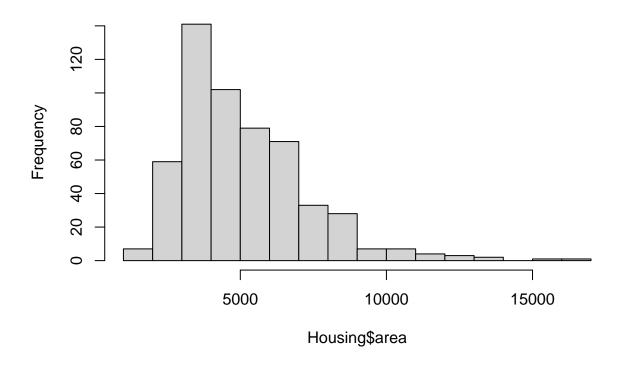
plot(Housing\$price)





hist(Housing\$area)

Histogram of Housing\$area



```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(Housing,aes(x=price,y=area))+geom_point()
```

