

## ASSIGNMENT-3 COMPILERS

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Q1.

(a) Expression :  $a + b * c + (d * e)$

Postfix :  $abc * + de * +$

(b) Infix expression :  $a - b - c$

Postfix :  $ab - c -$

(c) Infix expression :  $a * (b + c) / d$

Postfix :  $abc + * d /$

(d) Infix expression :  $(a + (b * c)) / (d - e)$

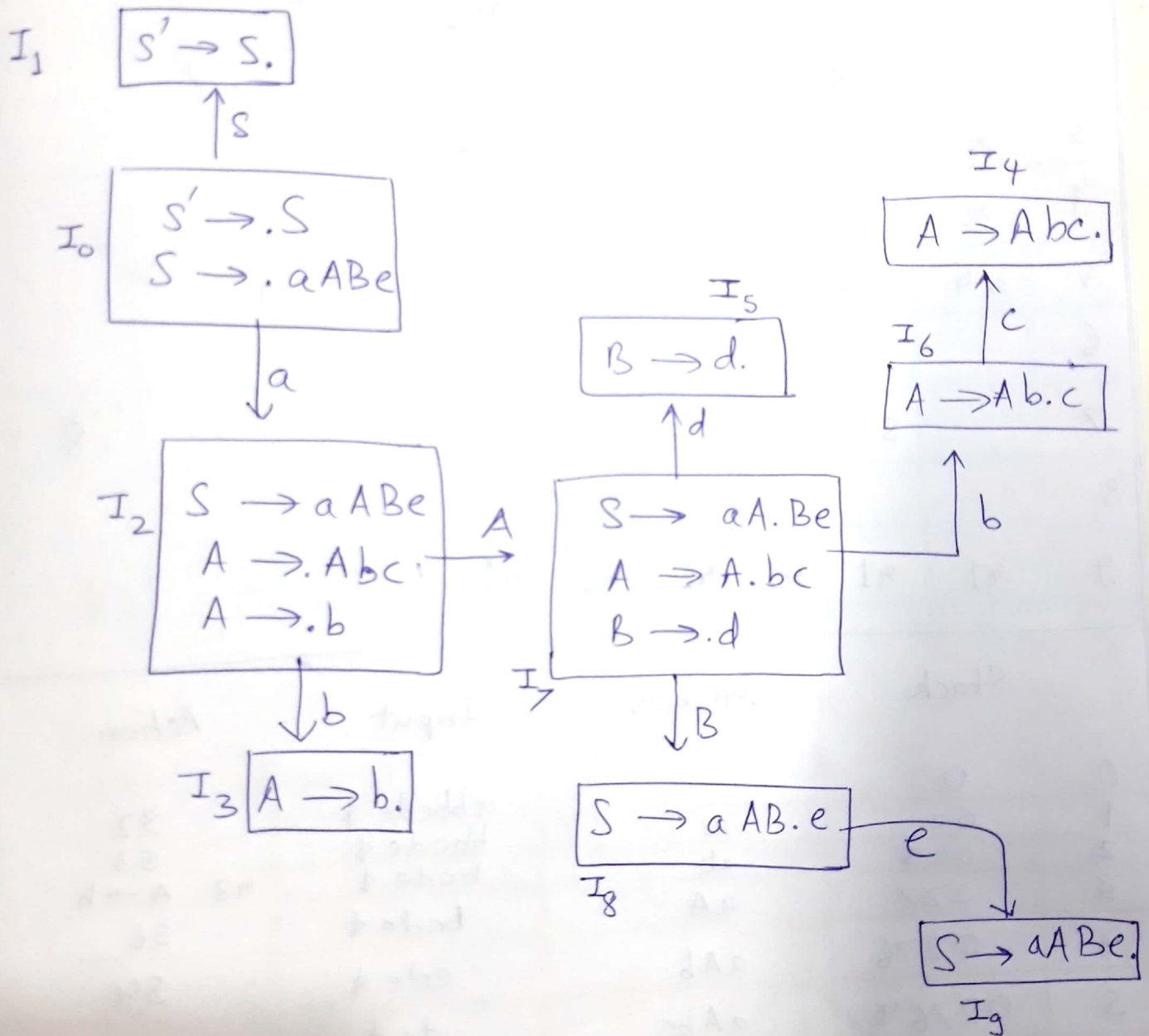
Postfix :  $abc * + de - /$

Q2. Augmented Grammar:

| S.NO | Production              | S.No | Production        |
|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------|
| 0 :  | $S' \rightarrow S$      | 3 :  | $A \rightarrow b$ |
| 1 :  | $S \rightarrow a A B e$ | 4 :  | $B \rightarrow d$ |
| 2 :  | $A \rightarrow A b c$   |      |                   |

Non-terminals :  $S, A, B$

Terminals :  $a, b, c, d, e, \$$



PTO

|   | a  | b  | c  | d  | e  | \$  | S | A | B |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|-----|---|---|---|
| 0 | s2 |    |    |    |    |     | 1 |   |   |
| 1 |    |    |    |    |    | acc |   |   |   |
| 2 |    | s3 |    |    |    |     |   | 7 |   |
| 3 | r3 | r3 | r3 | r3 | r3 | r3  |   |   |   |
| 4 | r2 | r2 | r2 | r2 | r2 | r2  |   |   |   |
| 5 | r4 | r4 | r4 | r4 | r4 | r4  |   |   |   |
| 6 |    |    | s4 |    |    |     |   |   |   |
| 7 |    | s6 |    | s5 |    |     |   |   | 8 |
| 8 |    |    |    |    | s9 |     |   |   |   |
| 9 | r1 | r1 | r1 | r1 | r1 | r1  |   |   |   |

|    | Stack | Symbols | Input      | Action       |
|----|-------|---------|------------|--------------|
| 0  | 0     |         | abbcd e \$ | s2           |
| 1  | 02    | a       | bcbcd e \$ | s3           |
| 2  | 023   | ab      | bcde \$    | r3: A → b    |
| 3  | 027   | aA      | bcde \$    | s6           |
| 4  | 0276  | aAb     | cde \$     | s4           |
| 5  | 02764 | aAbc    | de \$      | r2: A → Abc  |
| 6  | 027   | aA      | de \$      | s5           |
| 7  | 0275  | aAd     | e \$       | r4: B → d    |
| 8  | 0278  | aAB     | e \$       | s9           |
| 9  | 02789 | aABe    | \$         | r1: S → aABe |
| 10 | 01    | S       | \$         | accept       |



∴ The reduce actions that need to be applied to get a bottom-up parse tree:

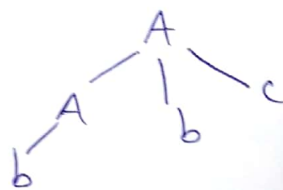
- (1)  $r_3: A \rightarrow b$
- (2)  $r_2: A \rightarrow Abc$
- (3)  $r_4: B \rightarrow d$
- (4)  $r_1: S \rightarrow aABe$

The parse-tree construction:

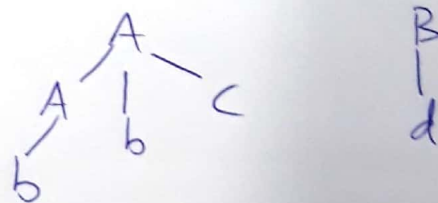
(1)  $A \rightarrow b$ :



(2)  $A \rightarrow Abc$ :



(3)  $B \rightarrow d$ :



(4)  $S \rightarrow aABe$ :

