# **Smart Traffic Management System**

### 1.2 Team Details

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## Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <limits.h>

#define MAX_NODES 51
#define MAX_ROADS 45
#define MAX_LOGIN_ATTEMPTS 3
#define MAX_PARKING_SLOTS 10

// Adjacency matrix to represent the connectivity between cities int adj[MAX_NODES][MAX_NODES];
int acount = 0;// Counter for the number of cities int ccount = 0;// Counter for the number of roads int visited[MAX_NODES];
int i, j, k, l, v, count;
int road_info[MAX_ROADS][4];
```

// Structure to represent a city

```
typedef struct places
{
  int id;
  char name[50];
} CT;
CT S[1000];
void displayCities()
{
  printf("\nCities:\n");
  for (int i = 0; i < ccount; i++)
  {
    printf("%s\n", S[i].name);
  }
}
// Structure to represent a parking slot
typedef struct ParkingSlot
{
  int slotNumber;
  char reservedBy[30];
  int hoursReserved;
  struct ParkingSlot *next;
} ParkingSlot;
ParkingSlot *parkingSlots[MAX_PARKING_SLOTS];
//Initialize parking slot
void initializeParkingSlots()
{
  for (int i = 0; i < MAX_PARKING_SLOTS; i++)
  {
```

```
parkingSlots[i] = NULL;
  }
}
void displayParkingSlots()
{
  printf("\nParking Slots:\n");
  for (int i = 0; i < MAX_PARKING_SLOTS; i++)
  {
    printf("Slot %d: ", i + 1);
    if (parkingSlots[i] == NULL)
    {
      printf("Available\n");
    }
    else
    {
      printf("Reserved by: %s, Hours Reserved: %d\n", parkingSlots[i]->reservedBy, parkingSlots[i]-
>hoursReserved);
    }
  }
  printf("\n");
}
void reserveParkingSlot(char username[])
{
  int slotNumber;
  printf("Enter the slot number to reserve: ");
  scanf("%d", &slotNumber);
```

```
if (slotNumber < 1 || slotNumber > MAX_PARKING_SLOTS)
  {
    printf("Invalid slot number.\n");
    return;
  }
  if (parkingSlots[slotNumber - 1] != NULL)
  {
    printf("Slot %d is already reserved.\n", slotNumber);
    return;
  }
  int hoursReserved;
  printf("Enter the number of hours to reserve: ");
  scanf("%d", &hoursReserved);
  ParkingSlot *newReservation = (ParkingSlot *)malloc(sizeof(ParkingSlot));
  newReservation->slotNumber = slotNumber;
  strcpy(newReservation->reservedBy, username);
  newReservation->hoursReserved = hoursReserved;
  newReservation->next = NULL;
  parkingSlots[slotNumber - 1] = newReservation;
  printf("Parking slot %d reserved by %s for %d hours.\n", slotNumber, username, hoursReserved);
void searchReservedUser(char username[])
{
  for (int i = 0; i < MAX_PARKING_SLOTS; i++)
  {
    if (parkingSlots[i] != NULL)
```

```
{
      char *reservedUsername = parkingSlots[i]->reservedBy;
      int lenReserved = strlen(reservedUsername);
      int lenSearch = strlen(username);
      for (int j = 0; j <= lenReserved - lenSearch; j++)
      {
        int k;
        for (k = 0; k < lenSearch; k++)
        {
           if (reservedUsername[j + k] != username[k])
             break;
        }
        if (k == lenSearch)
        {
           printf("User %s has reserved Slot %d for %d hours.\n", username, parkingSlots[i]-
>slotNumber, parkingSlots[i]->hoursReserved);
           break; // Assuming you want to stop after finding the first match
        }
      if(k != lenSearch)
        {
           printf("User not reserved\n");
        }
      }
  }
```

```
printf("\n");
}
typedef struct User {
  char username[30];
  char password[30];
} User;
User users[] = {{"admin", "admin123"}, {"user1", "password1"}, {"user2", "password2"}};
int numUsers = sizeof(users) / sizeof(users[0]);
int authenticateUser(char username[], char password[]) {
  for (int i = 0; i < numUsers; i++) {
    if (strcmp(username, users[i].username) == 0 && strcmp(password, users[i].password) == 0) {
      return 1; // Authentication successful
    }
  }
  return 0; // Authentication failed
}
void login() {
  char username[30], password[30];
  int loginAttempts = 0;
  while (loginAttempts < MAX_LOGIN_ATTEMPTS) {
    printf("\nEnter username: ");
    scanf("%s", username);
    printf("Enter password: ");
    scanf("%s", password);
```

```
if (authenticateUser(username, password)) {
       printf("\nLogin successful!\n");
      return;
    } else {
       printf("\nIncorrect username or password. Please try again.\n");
      loginAttempts++;
    }
  }
  printf("\nToo many incorrect login attempts. Exiting program.\n");
  exit(1);
}
int calorder()
{
  FILE *fp = fopen("adjacency_matrix.txt", "r");
  char ch;
  int row = 0;
  if (fp == NULL)
  {
    printf("\nCannot open the file");
    return 0;
  }
  while ((ch = fgetc(fp)) != '\n')
  {
    if (ch == ',')
    {
```

```
row++;
    }
  }
  fclose(fp);
  return row + 1;
}
void load_adjacency()
{
  FILE *fp;
  fp = fopen("adjacency_matrix.txt", "r");
  int n = calorder();
  int temp;
  char s;
  acount = n;
  for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
  {
    for (j = 0; j < n; j++)
      fscanf(fp, "%d%c", &temp, &s);
      adj[i][j] = temp;
    }
  }
  fclose(fp);
}
```

```
void load_cities()
{
  FILE *city;
  city = fopen("cities_list.txt", "r");
  int idd;
  char nam[30];
  if (city == NULL)
  {
    printf("\nCannot open the file");
    return;
  }
  while (fscanf(city, "%d%s", &idd, nam) != EOF)
  {
    S[ccount].id = idd;
    strcpy(S[ccount].name, nam);
    ccount++;
  }
  fclose(city);
}
int num = 1;
int minDistance(int dist[], int sptSet[])
{
  int min = INT_MAX, min_index;
  int v;
  for (v = 0; v < MAX_NODES; v++)
  {
    if (sptSet[v] == 0 && dist[v] <= min)
```

```
{
       min = dist[v];
       min_index = v;
    }
  }
  return min_index;
}
//printing path
void printPath(int parent[], int j)
{
  if (parent[j] == -1)
  {
    return;
  }
  printPath(parent, parent[j]);
  num++;
  printf("-->(%d)-->%s", adj[parent[j]][j], S[j].name);
}
//printing solution
void printSolution(int dist[], int parent[], int src, int dest)
{
  printf("\n\nThe shortest Route is \n\n\t%s", S[src].name);
  printPath(parent, dest);
  printf("\n\n Average Traffic-index : %d \n", dist[dest] / num);
  printf("\n");
}
```

```
//Using Dijkstra algorithm for finding shortest path
//based on traffic index
void dijkstra(int src, int dest)
{
  int dist[MAX_NODES];
  int sptSet[MAX_NODES];
  int parent[MAX_NODES];
  int i;
  for (i = 0; i < MAX_NODES; i++)
  {
    dist[i] = INT_MAX;
    sptSet[i] = 0;
    parent[i] = -1;
  }
  dist[src] = 0;
  int count;
  for (count = 0; count < MAX_NODES - 1; count++)
  {
    int u = minDistance(dist, sptSet);
    sptSet[u] = 1;
    int v;
    for (v = 0; v < MAX_NODES; v++)
      if (!sptSet[v] && adj[u][v] && dist[u] != INT_MAX && dist[u] + adj[u][v] < dist[v])
      {
         dist[v] = dist[u] + adj[u][v];
```

```
parent[v] = u;
       }
    }
  }
  printSolution(dist, parent, src, dest);
}
// Function to calculate traffic index (Replace this with your actual logic)
int calculateTrafficIndex(int cityId)
{
  // Placeholder logic, replace this with your actual calculation
  return cityld;
}
void heapSortByTrafficIndex(CT arr[], int n)
{
  int i;
  for (i = n / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
  {
    heapifyByTrafficIndex(arr, n, i);
  }
  for (i = n - 1; i > 0; i--)
  {
    CT temp = arr[0];
    arr[0] = arr[i];
    arr[i] = temp;
```

```
heapifyByTrafficIndex(arr, i, 0);
  }
}
void heapifyByTrafficIndex(CT arr[], int n, int i)
{
  int largest = i;
  int left = 2 * i + 1;
  int right = 2 * i + 2;
  int indexLeft = arr[left].id;
  int indexRight = arr[right].id;
  // Corrected comparison logic for ascending order
  if (left < n \&\& \ calculate Traffic Index (index Left) > calculate Traffic Index (arr[largest].id)) \\
  {
     largest = left;
  }
  if (right < n && calculateTrafficIndex(indexRight) > calculateTrafficIndex(arr[largest].id))
  {
     largest = right;
  }
  if (largest != i)
  {
     CT temp = arr[i];
     arr[i] = arr[largest];
     arr[largest] = temp;
     heapifyByTrafficIndex(arr, n, largest);
```

```
}
}
// Function to print cities along with their traffic indices
void printCitiesWithTrafficIndex(CT arr[], int n)
{
  for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
  {
    printf("%s - Traffic Index: %d\n", arr[i].name, calculateTrafficIndex(arr[i].id));
  }
}
int alphabet()
{
   CT sortedCities[ccount];
       for (i = 0; i < ccount; i++)
       {
       sortedCities[i] = S[i];
       }
       printf("\nSorting Cities by Alphabetical Order:\n");
}
// Function to search for city with minimum traffic index
void searchMinTrafficIndex()
{
  CT sortedCities[ccount];
  for (i = 0; i < ccount; i++)
  {
    sortedCities[i] = S[i];
  }
```

```
printf("\n1. Sort by Alphabetical Order of Cities");
printf("\n2. Sort by Traffic Index");
printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
int sortChoice;
scanf("%d", &sortChoice);
switch (sortChoice)
{
case 1:
  // Sorting by alphabetical order
     alphabet();
     bubbleSortByAlphabeticalOrder(sortedCities, ccount);
  break;
case 2:
  // Sorting by traffic index
  heapSortByTrafficIndex(sortedCities, ccount);
  break;
default:
  printf("\nInvalid choice for sorting.");
  return;
}
printCitiesWithTrafficIndex(sortedCities, ccount);
```

```
void bubbleSortByAlphabeticalOrder(CT arr[], int n)
{
  int i, j;
  for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
  {
    for (j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++)
    {
       if (strcmp(arr[j].name, arr[j + 1].name) > 0)
       {
         // Swap arr[j] and arr[j + 1]
         CT temp = arr[j];
         arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
         arr[j + 1] = temp;
       }
    }
  }
}
int checklist(char key[])
{
  int flag = 0;
  for (i = 0; i < ccount; i++)
  {
    if (strcmp(key, S[i].name) == 0)
       return S[i].id;
  }
  return 1000;
}
```

```
void initializeRoadInfo()
{
  // Placeholder data for road information
  // Format: {source_city_id, destination_city_id, two_lane_road, one_way_road}
  int roads[MAX_ROADS][4] = {
\{0,1,0,1,0,1\},
{0,2,1,0,0,0},
{0,3,0,1,1,0},
\{0,4,1,0,0,1\},
\{0,5,0,1,0,1\},
{0,6,1,0,0,0},
\{0,7,0,1,0,1\},
{0,9,0,1,0,0},
{1,2,0,1,1,1},
{1,8,0,1,1,0},
{1,4,1,0,0,1},
{1,5,0,1,0,1},
{1,6,0,1,1,0},
{2,7,0,1,1,1},
{2,8,0,1,1,0},
{2,1,0,1,0,1},
{2,8,0,1,1,0},
{2,4,1,0,0,1},
{2,5,0,1,1,1},
{2,6,0,1,0,1},
{3,1,0,1,0,1},
```

- {3,2,1,0,0,0},
- {3,4,1,0,0,1},
- {3,5,0,1,0,1},
- {3,9,0,1,0,0},
- {4,1,1,0,0,1},
- {4,2,0,1,1,1},
- {4,8,0,1,1,0},
- {4,5,0,1,0,1},
- {4,6,0,1,1,0},
- {5,7,0,1,1,1},
- {5,1,0,1,0,1},
- {5,2,0,1,0,0},
- . , , , , , , ,
- {5,8,0,1,1,0},
- {5,4,1,0,0,1},
- {5,6,0,1,0,1},
- {6,1,0,1,0,1},
- {6,2,1,0,0,0},
- {6,4,1,0,0,1},
- {6,5,0,1,0,1},
- {6,9,0,1,0,0},
- {7,1,0,1,1,1},
- {7,2,1,0,0,0},
- {7,3,0,1,0,1},
- {7,5,0,1,0,1},
- {7,9,0,1,0,1},
- {7,4,0,1,0,1},
- {7,6,0,1,0,1},

```
{7,8,0,1,0,1},
{8,7,0,1,1,1},
{8,3,0,1,1,0},
{8,1,0,1,0,1},
{8,2,0,1,0,0},
{8,5,0,1,1,0},
{8,4,1,0,0,1},
{8,6,0,1,0,1},
{9,1,0,1,0,1},
{9,2,1,0,0,0},
{9,4,1,0,0,1},
{9,5,0,1,0,1},
{9,6,0,1,0,0},
{9,7,0,1,1,1},
{9,8,1,0,1,0}
};
  // Copy the placeholder data to the road_info array
  for (int i = 0; i < MAX_ROADS; i++)
  {
    for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++)
       road_info[i][j] = roads[i][j];
    }
  }
}
```

// Function to get road information between two cities

```
void roadinfo(int src, int dest)
{
  int found = 0;
  for (i = 0; i < MAX_ROADS; i++)
  {
    if (road_info[i][0] == src && road_info[i][1] == dest)
    {
       printf("\nRoad Information from City%d to City%d:\n", src, dest);
       printf("- Two Lane Road: %s\n", road_info[i][2] ? "Yes" : "No");
       printf("- One Way Road: %s\n", road_info[i][3] ? "Yes" : "No");
       printf("- Under Construction: %s\n", road_info[i][4] ? "Yes" : "No");
       printf("- Accident Prone Area: %s\n", road_info[i][5] ? "Yes (Drive Slowly)" : "No");
       found = 1;
       break;
    }
  }
  if (!found)
  {
    printf("\nRoad information not available between City%d and City%d.\n", src, dest);
  }
}
// Function to perform BFS from a given source city within a given limit of roads
void bfsReachableCities(int src, int limit)
{
  int visited[MAX_NODES] = {0};
  int queue[MAX_NODES];
```

```
int front = 0, rear = 0;
// Start from the source node
visited[src] = 1;
queue[rear++] = src;
printf("\nCities reachable from %s within %d roads:\n", S[src].name, limit);
while (front < rear)
{
  int u = queue[front++];
  printf("%s, ", S[u].name);
  for (int v = 0; v < MAX_NODES; v++)
  {
    if (adj[u][v] && !visited[v])
    {
       visited[v] = 1;
       queue[rear++] = v;
       if (limit > 1)
         limit--;
       if (limit == 0)
         break;
    }
  }
}
printf("\n");
```

```
void updateRoadStatus()
{
  int src, dest;
  // Get source and destination cities
  while (1)
  {
    printf("\nEnter source city: ");
    char srcCity[30];
    scanf("%s", srcCity);
    src = checklist(srcCity);
    if (src != 1000)
       break;
    printf("\nThe city you have entered is not valid, please re-enter.\n");
  }
  while (1)
  {
    printf("Enter destination city: ");
    char destCity[30];
    scanf("%s", destCity);
    dest = checklist(destCity);
    if (dest != 1000)
       break;
    printf("\nThe city you have entered is not valid, please re-enter.\n");
  }
  // Check if road information exists
  int found = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < MAX_ROADS; i++)
  {
```

```
if (road_info[i][0] == src && road_info[i][1] == dest)
    {
       found = 1;
       printf("\nCurrent Road Status from City%d to City%d:\n", src, dest);
       printf("- Two Lane Road: %s\n", road_info[i][2] ? "Yes" : "No");
       printf("- One Way Road: %s\n", road_info[i][3] ? "Yes" : "No");
       printf("- Under Construction: %s\n", road_info[i][4] ? "Yes" : "No");
       // Update road status
       printf("\nEnter updated road status:\n");
       printf("Two Lane Road (1 for Yes, 0 for No): ");
       scanf("%d", &road_info[i][2]);
       printf("One Way Road (1 for Yes, 0 for No): ");
       scanf("%d", &road_info[i][3]);
       printf("Under Construction (1 for Yes, 0 for No): ");
       scanf("%d", &road_info[i][4]);
       printf("\nRoad status updated successfully!\n");
       break;
    }
  }
  if (!found)
  {
    printf("\nRoad information not available between City%d and City%d.\n", src, dest);
  }
void menu()
```

{

```
printf("\n\n");
             *****
 printf("
                              \n");
 printf("
             * TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT *
                                             \n");
 printf("
                  SYSTEM *
                                     \n");
             *****
 printf("
                              \n");
 printf("\n\n");
 printf("\tWHAT WOULD YOU LIKE TO EXPLORE ? \n");
 printf("\n=======\n");
 printf("1. Display cities\n");
 printf("2. City Information\n");
 printf("3. Display path from source to destination\n");
 printf("4. Reserve Parking Slot\n");
 printf("5. Display Parking Slots\n");
 printf("6. Search Reserved User\n");
 printf("7. Roadinfo\n");
 printf("8. Reachable Cities\n");
 printf("9. Update Road Status\n");
 printf("10. Clear screen\n");
 printf("11. Exit\n");
 printf("=======\n");
}
int main()
{
 int choice;
 login();
 load_adjacency();
 load_cities();
```

```
char src[30], desti[30];
int c1, c2;
printf("\n\n");
printf("
            *****
                             \n");
printf("
            * TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT *
                                            \n");
printf("
                 SYSTEM *
                                    \n");
            *****
printf("
                             \n");
printf("\n\n");
printf("\tWHAT WOULD YOU LIKE TO EXPLORE ? \n");
printf("\n=======\n");
printf("1. Display cities\n");
printf("2. City Information\n");
printf("3. Display path from source to destination\n");
printf("4. Reserve Parking Slot\n");
printf("5. Display Parking Slots\n");
printf("6. Search Reserved User\n");
printf("7. Roadinfo\n");
printf("8. Reachable Cities\n");
printf("9. Update Road Status\n");
printf("10. Clear screen\n");
printf("11. Exit\n");
printf("=======\n");
char username[30];
initializeRoadInfo();
while (1)
{
  printf("\n|| Enter your choice :");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
switch (choice)
{
case 1 : displayCities();
        break;
case 2:
  // Search for city with minimum traffic index option
  searchMinTrafficIndex();
  break;
case 3:
  while (1)
  {
    printf("\n\n|| Enter Start Location : ");
    scanf("%s", src);
    c1 = checklist(src);
    if (c1 != 1000)
       break;
    printf("\nThe city you have entered is not valid, please re-enter.\n");
    printf("\n
                              ");
                    | |
    printf("\n
                    ||
                              ");
    printf("\n
                   ||
                              ");
    printf("\n
                              ");
    printf("\n
                   \\ /
                              ");
    printf("\n
                   \backslash \bigvee
                              ");
```

```
}
 while (1)
 {
   printf("\n|| Enter The Destination : ");
   scanf("%s", desti);
   printf("\n-----");
   c2 = checklist(desti);
   if (c2 != 1000)
     break;
   printf("\nThe city you have entered is not valid , please re-enter.\n");
   printf("\n
                  | |
                           ");
   printf("\n
                  \Pi
                           ");
   printf("\n
                           ");
                 | |
   printf("\n
                           ");
   printf("\n
                 \\ /
                            ");
   printf("\n
                 \backslash \backslash \backslash
                            ");
}
   dijkstra(c1, c2);
     break;
case 4:
    // Reserve Parking Slot
     printf("Enter your username: ");
    scanf("%s", username);
    reserveParkingSlot(username);
    break;
```

```
// Display Parking Slots
    displayParkingSlots();
     break;
case 6:
     // Search Reserved User
     printf("Enter the username to search: ");
     scanf("%s", username);
     searchReservedUser(username);
     break;
case 7:
    while (1)
    {
     printf("\n\n|| Enter Start Location : ");
     scanf("%s", src);
     c1 = checklist(src);
     if (c1 != 1000)
     break;
     printf("\nThe city you have entered is not valid, please re-enter.\n");
     printf("\n
                    | | |
                              ");
     printf("\n
                    | | |
                              ");
     printf("\n
                   | | |
                              ");
     printf("\n
                              ");
     printf("\n
                  \\ /
                              ");
     printf("\n
                 \V
                              ");
     }
    while (1)
    {
```

```
printf("\n|| Enter The Destination : ");
   scanf("%s", desti);
   printf("\n----");
   c2 = checklist(desti);
   if (c2 != 1000)
    break;
    printf("\nThe city you have entered is not valid , please re-enter.\n");
    printf("\n
                 Ш
                           ");
    printf("\n
                           ");
                 - 11
    printf("\n ||
                           ");
    printf("\n
                           ");
    printf("\n \\ /
                           ");
    printf("\n \\\)
                            ");
   }
   // Call dijkstra to find the shortest path
    dijkstra(c1, c2);
   // Call roadinfo to get road information
     roadinfo(c1, c2);
    break;
case 8:
    // BFS to find cities reachable within a specific number of roads
    while (1)
    {
    printf("\n\n|| Enter Start Location : ");
    scanf("%s", src);
    c1 = checklist(src);
```

```
if (c1 != 1000)
         break;
         printf("\nThe city you have entered is not valid, please re-enter.\n");
         }
         printf("\nEnter the limit of roads: ");
         int roadLimit;
        scanf("%d", &roadLimit);
         bfsReachableCities(c1, roadLimit);
         break;
    case 9:
      // Update Road Status
      updateRoadStatus();
      break;
    case 10: system("cls");
         menu();
         break;
    case 11: exit(0);
         break;
    default:
      printf("\nInvalid choice, please enter a valid choice");
  }
}
return 0;
```

```
|| Enter your choice :4
                                   -----Enter your username: Raj
Enter the slot number to reserve: 3
Enter the number of hours to reserve: 2
Parking slot 3 reserved by Raj for 2 hours.
|| Enter your choice :5
Parking Slots:
Slot 1: Available
Slot 2: Available
Slot 3: Reserved by: Raj, Hours Reserved: 2
Slot 4: Available
Slot 5: Available
Slot 6: Available
Slot 7: Available
Slot 8: Available
Slot 9: Available
Slot 10: Available
```

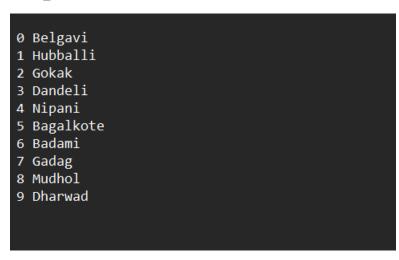
```
|| Enter your choice :6
-----Enter the username to search: Raj
User Raj has reserved Slot 3 for 2 hours.
```

### 

#### **FILES USED:**

	1	1 **	
cities_list	10-01-2024 21:16	Text Document	1 KB
adjacency_matrix	10-01-2024 21:40	Text Document	1 KB

### Cities\_list:



### **Adjacency Matrix:**