heterogeneitytablesimulation

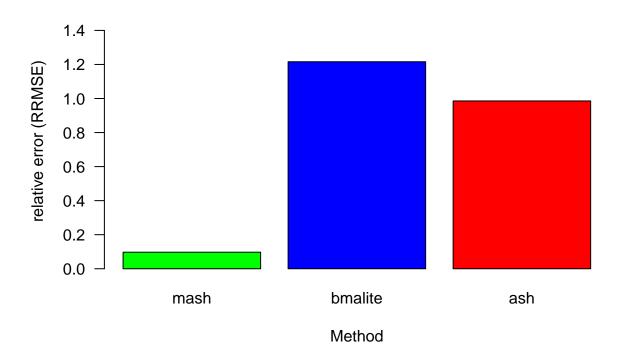
Heterogeneity Analysis: Shared Structured, Sharing by sign

```
data=readRDS("../../Dropbox/formatthew/simdata.rds")
t=data$tstat; bhat=data$betahat; sebetahat=data$sebetahat; beta=data$beta; v.j=matrix(rep(1,ncol(t)*nrow(t)
mash.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/sharedashcutoffomega2jun15posterior.means.txt
bma.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/noashsharedwithzerobmaallposterior.means.txt")
ash.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/univariate.ash.pm.txt")
lfsr.mash=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/sharedashcutoffomega2jun15lfsr.txt")[,-1]
lfsr.bma = read.table ("../.../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/noashsharedwithzerobmaalllfsr.txt") \cite{Lorentz} [-1] the continuous co
lfsr.ash=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/univariate.ash.lfsr.txt")
standard.error=data$sebetahat[1:20000,]
pm.mash.beta=mash.means*standard.error
pm.bma.beta=bma.means*standard.error
pm.ash.beta=ash.means*standard.error
thresh=0.05
Here, we show the Proportion of Sharing by Sign:
sigmat=(lfsr.mash<=thresh)
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
#(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[nsig>0,])>0))
(signall.mash=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[1:400,])>0))
## [1] 0.7284659
##BMA
sigmat=(lfsr.bma<=thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
#(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[nsig>0,])>0))
(signall.bma=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[1:400,])>0))
## [1] 0.7461364
##ASH
sigmat=(lfsr.ash<thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
#(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[nsig>0,])>0))
(signall.ash=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[1:400,])>0))
```

```
## [1] 0.7113636
####SHow that results are robust in specific analysis
(truth=(mean(het.norm(data$beta[1:400,])>0)))
## [1] 0.7269318
(standard=mean(het.norm(data$betahat[1:400,])>0))
## [1] 0.7111364
(RMLE=sqrt(mean((standard-truth)^2)))
## [1] 0.01579545
#RMLE=1
(RRMSE.mash=sqrt(mean((signall.mash-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 0.0971223
(RRMSE.bma=sqrt(mean((signall.bma-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 1.215827
(RRMSE.ash=sqrt(mean((signall.ash-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 0.9856115
rmse.all.table=cbind(mash=RRMSE.mash,bmalite=RRMSE.bma,ash=RRMSE.ash)
barplot(as.numeric(rmse.all.table), main="Shared, Structured Effects: Sign heterogeneity",
```

ylab="relative error (RRMSE)",xlab="Method",col=c("green","blue","red"),names=colnames(rmse.all

Shared, Structured Effects: Sign heterogeneity



Heterogeneity Analysis: Independent SSimulation by Sign

```
data=readRDS(".../.../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim.rds")
t=data$tstat;bhat=data$betahat;sebetahat=data$sebetahat;beta=data$beta;v.j=matrix(rep(1,ncol(t)*nrow(t))
mash.means=read.table(".../.../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/independentsimashcutoffomega2jun1
ash.means=read.table(".../.../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/univariate.ash.pmind.txt")
bma.means=read.table(".../.../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/noashindependentwithzerobmaallpost

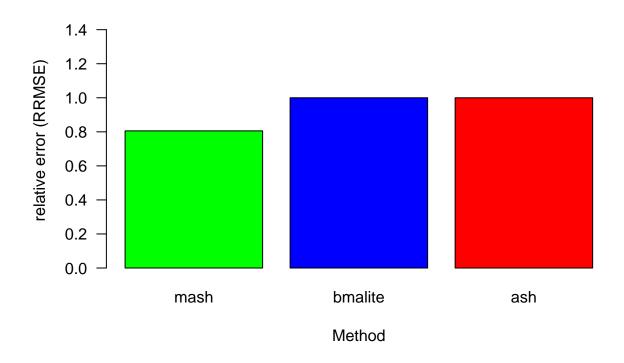
lfsr.mash=read.table(".../.../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/independentsimashcutoffomega2jun15
lfsr.bma=read.table(".../.../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/noashindependentwithzerobmaalllfsr.lfsr.ash=read.table(".../.../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/univariate.ashind.lfsr.txt")

standard.error=data$sebetahat[1:20000,]
pm.mash.beta=mash.means*standard.error
pm.bma.beta=mash.means*standard.error
pm.bma.beta=ash.means*standard.error
pm.bma.beta=ash.means*standard.error
thresh=0.05
```

Here, we show the Proportion of Sharing by Sign:

```
sigmat=(lfsr.mash<=thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
#(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[nsig>0,])>0))
(signall.mash=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[1:400,])>0))
## [1] 0.5111364
##BMA
sigmat=(lfsr.bma<=thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
#(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[nsig>0,])>0))
(signall.bma=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[1:400,])>0))
## [1] 0.5107386
##ASH
sigmat=(lfsr.ash<thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
#(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[nsig>0,])>0))
(signall.ash=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[1:400,])>0))
## [1] 0.5107386
(truth=(mean(het.norm(data$beta[1:400,])>0)))
## [1] 0.5127841
(standard=mean(het.norm(data$betahat[1:400,])>0))
## [1] 0.5107386
(RMLE=sqrt(mean((standard-truth)^2)))
## [1] 0.002045455
(RRMSE.mash=sqrt(mean((signall.mash-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 0.8055556
(RRMSE.bma=sqrt(mean((signall.bma-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 1
(RRMSE.ash=sqrt(mean((signall.ash-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 1
```

Shared, Unstructured Effects: Sign heterogeneity



Heterogeneity Analysis: Shared, Structured by magnitude

```
data=readRDS("../../Dropbox/formatthew/simdata.rds")

t=data$tstat;bhat=data$betahat;sebetahat=data$sebetahat;beta=data$beta;v.j=matrix(rep(1,ncol(t)*nrow(t)))

mash.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/sharedashcutoffomega2jun15posterior.means.txt
ash.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/univariate.ash.pm.txt")

bma.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/noashsharedwithzerobmaallposterior.means.txt")

lfsr.mash=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/sharedashcutoffomega2jun15lfsr.txt")[,-1]

lfsr.bma=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/noashsharedwithzerobmaalllfsr.txt")[,-1]

lfsr.ash=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/shared/univariate.ash.lfsr.txt")

standard.error=data$sebetahat[1:20000,]

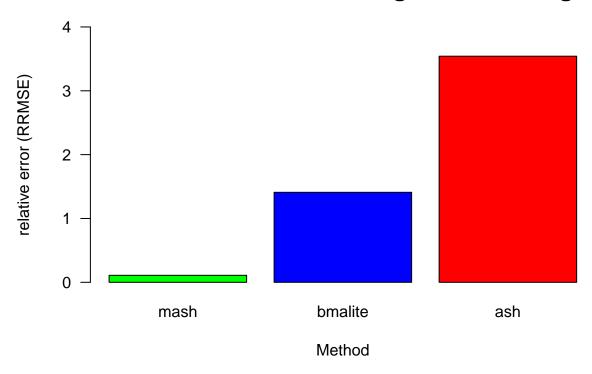
pm.mash.beta=mash.means*standard.error

pm.bma.beta=bma.means*standard.error

pm.ash.beta=ash.means*standard.error
```

```
thresh=0.05
Here, we show the Proportion of Sharing by Sign:
sigmat=(lfsr.mash<=thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[nsig>0,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.2852998
(signall.mash=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.244375
##BMA
sigmat=(lfsr.bma<=thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[nsig>0,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.3696412
(signall.bma=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.2940909
##ASH
sigmat=(lfsr.ash<thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[nsig>0,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1688995
(signall.ash=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1320455
####SHow that results are robust in specific analysis
(truth=(mean(het.norm(data$beta[1:400,])>0.5)))
## [1] 0.2479545
(standard=mean(het.norm(data$betahat[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.2152273
```

Shared, Structured Effects: Magnitude heterogeneity



Heterogeneity Analysis: Independent by magnitude

```
data=readRDS("../../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim.rds")
t=data$tstat;bhat=data$betahat;sebetahat;beta=data$beta;v.j=matrix(rep(1,ncol(t)*nrow(t)
mash.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/independentsimashcutoffomega2jun1
ash.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/univariate.ash.pmind.txt")
bma.means=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/noashindependentwithzerobmaallpost
lfsr.mash=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/independentsimashcutoffomega2jun15
lfsr.bma=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/noashindependentwithzerobmaalllfsr.
lfsr.ash=read.table("../../Dropbox/formatthew/independentsim_all/univariate.ashind.lfsr.txt")
standard.error=data$sebetahat[1:20000,]
pm.mash.beta=mash.means*standard.error
pm.bma.beta=bma.means*standard.error
pm.ash.beta=ash.means*standard.error
thresh=0.05
Here, we show the Proportion of Sharing by Sign:
sigmat=(lfsr.mash<=thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[nsig>0,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1290909
(signall.mash=mean(het.norm(pm.mash.beta[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1290909
##BMA
sigmat=(lfsr.bma<=thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[nsig>0,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1286932
(signall.bma=mean(het.norm(pm.bma.beta[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1286932
sigmat=(lfsr.ash<thresh)</pre>
nsig= rowSums(sigmat)
(signall=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[nsig>0,])>0.5))
```

```
## [1] 0.1232684
(signall.ash=mean(het.norm(pm.ash.beta[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1282955
####SHow that results are robust in specific analysis
(truth=(mean(het.norm(data$beta[1:400,])>0.5)))
## [1] 0.1277841
(standard=mean(het.norm(data$betahat[1:400,])>0.5))
## [1] 0.1286932
(RMLE=sqrt(mean((standard-truth)^2)))
## [1] 0.0009090909
(RRMSE.mash=sqrt(mean((signall.mash-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 1.4375
(RRMSE.bma=sqrt(mean((signall.bma-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 1
(RRMSE.ash=sqrt(mean((signall.ash-truth)^2))/RMLE)
## [1] 0.5625
rmse.all.table=cbind(mash=RRMSE.mash,bmalite=RRMSE.bma,ash=RRMSE.ash)
barplot(as.numeric(rmse.all.table), main="Shared, Unstructured Effects: Magnitude heterogeneity",
```

ylab="relative error (RRMSE)",xlab="Method",col=c("green","blue","red"),names=colnames(rmse.all

Shared, Unstructured Effects: Magnitude heterogenei

