# BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, PILANI, Hyderabad Campus INSTRUCTION DIVISION FIRST SEMESTER 2016-2017

## **COURSE HANDOUT (PART-II)**

Date: 01/08/2016

In addition to Part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the Timetable) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : MATH F312

**Course Title** : Ordinary Differential Equations

Instructor-In-Charge : Dr. T S L Radhika

### **SCOPE & OBJECTIVE:**

Ordinary Differential Equations frequently occurs as mathematical models in many branches of science, engineering and economy. For a mathematician confronted with such a model there are a number of issues to address and various approaches to choose from:

**Is the problem well-posed?** Do you expect the differential equation to have a solution? If so, is there a unique solution satisfying the given initial or boundary conditions?

Can you find an explicit, analytical solution? This is only possible in rare circumstances. Geometric or qualitative methods: These methods give insights into general, qualitative features of solutions and do not require solving the differential equation.

**Stability and dependence on parameters**: Having obtained a solution by any method, we would like to know how the solution changes if we change the initial data by a small amount (stability analysis) and if we change parameters in the differential equation (parameter dependence). Course helps deeper understanding of the complicated models that are there in the real life.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

**S Ahmad & M R M Rao**: Theory of Ordinary Differential Equations with Applications in Biology and Engineering, East West Press, 1999.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1.** The qualitative theory of ordinary differential equations, an introduction, Fred Brauner and John A Nohel, Dover Publications.
- **R2.** Stability theory of differential equations, Richard Bellman, Dover publications
- R3. Theory of Ordinary Differential Equations, E.A. Coddington & N. Levinson, Tata McGraw-Hill
- R4. Differential equations and dynamical systems- Lawrence Perko, Springer

#### **COURSE PLAN:**

Lecture No.	Learning objectives	Topics to be covered	Chapter in the Text Book
1-2	Know the basic definitions and notations	Introduction & Overview of the course Notation and Definitions	Ch. 1 section 1 &2
3 -8	Learn the existence and uniqueness theorems	Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions of Scalar Differential Equations, Existence	Ch.1 Section: 3 – 5

	for scalar equations and for a general system of equations	Theorems for system of equations, Differential & Integral Inequalities	
9 -16	Understand the properties of linear systems	Introduction to Linear Systems, FSS, Properties of Linear Homogeneous Systems, Inhomogeneous Linear Systems	Ch.2 Section: 1 – 3
17 -21	Learn how to find the behavior of linear equations of higher order	Behavior of Solutions of nth order Linear Homogeneous Equations, Asymptotic Behavior	Ch.2 Section: 4 – 5
22 - 24	Understand the concept of stability of a linear system	Introduction to stability, Continuous dependence and stability properties of Solutions	Ch.3 Section: 1 – 2
25 -33	Learn the stability analysis of weakly non- linear and 2-D systems	Linear Systems, Weakly Non linear Systems, Two Dimensional Systems	Ch.3 Section: 3 – 5
34 -38	Learn the Liapunov's method for stability analysis	Introduction to stability by Liapunov's second Method, Autonomous systems, Non Autonomous Systems	Ch.5 Section: 1 – 3
39-42	Understanding more about the behavior of solutions of second order equations	Second order differential equations boundedness of solutions Oscillatory equations, Classical equations	Ch.4 section 1-5

## **EVALUATION SCHEME:**

Component	Duration	Weightage (%)	Date & Time	Nature of the component
1	Test-I	20	13/9, 10.0011 AM	Closed book
2	Test-II	20	21/10, 10.0011 AM	Open book
3	Assignments	20		Open book/ Take Home
4	Compre	40	14/12 AN	Closed book

**CHAMBER CONSULTATION HOUR:** Will be announced in the class.

**NOTICES:** All notices regarding MATH F312 will be put on CMS.

# **MAKE-UP Policy:**

- (i) NO MAKE UP will be given in Assignment components under any circumstances.
- (ii) Make up of other evaluation components will be granted only in genuine cases. Permission must be taken in advance except in extreme cases.
- (iii) No MAKE-MAKE-UP will be entertained.

Instructor-in-charge MATH F312