assignment on basics arithemetic operators, variables, data types

## basics of arithemetic operators

```
In [3]: 10+10
Out[3]: 20

In [4]: 10-5
Out[4]: 5

In [5]: 10/2
Out[5]: 5.0

In [6]: 10//2
Out[6]: 5

In [7]: 10*3
Out[7]: 30

In [8]: a=10 b=20 c=a+b

In [9]: c
Out[9]: 30
```

#### bodmas

```
50
10
600
1

In [14]: 1+2
2+3
3+4

Out[14]: 7

In [15]: print(1+2)
print(2+3)
print(3+4)

3
5
7
```

#### variables and data types

```
In [17]: 1var=10 #variable never start with digit
          Cell In[17], line 1
           1var=10 #variable never start with digit
        SyntaxError: invalid decimal literal
In [50]: var$=20 #variable should never have an special character
         Cell In[50], line 1
            var$=20 #variable should never have an special character
       SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [52]: var_=20 #only _ is allowed in special character
         print(var )
        20
In [54]: var=30 #variables are case sensitive
        NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[54], line 2
             1 var=30 #variables are case sensitive
        ---> 2 VAR
        NameError: name 'VAR' is not defined
In [56]: a,b,c=10,20 #number of varible should be equal to number of arguments
         a,b,c
```

```
ValueError
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[56], line 1
        ---> 1 a,b,c=10,20 #number of varible should be equal to number of arguments
              2 a,b,c
        ValueError: not enough values to unpack (expected 3, got 2)
In [58]: a=1,2,3,4,5,6,7 #variable doesnt have a length limit
          а
Out[58]: (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)
In [60]: global=19 #no keyword can be used as variable
          Cell In[60], line 1
            global=19 #no keyword can be used as variable
        SyntaxError: invalid syntax
         import keyword #keywords list
          keyword.kwlist
Out[62]: ['False',
           'None',
           'True',
           'and',
           'as',
           'assert',
           'async',
           'await',
           'break',
           'class',
           'continue',
           'def',
           'del',
           'elif',
           'else',
           'except',
           'finally',
           'for',
           'from',
           'global',
           'if',
           'import',
           'in',
           'is',
           'lambda',
           'nonlocal',
           'not',
           'or',
           'pass',
           'raise',
           'return',
           'try',
           'while',
           'with',
           'yield']
```

## data types

```
In [64]: int=20 #integer
         type(int)
Out[64]: int
In [66]: v=37.4 #float
Out[66]: 37.4
In [68]: print(type(v))
       <class 'float'>
In [70]: b='nit' #string
Out[70]: 'nit'
In [72]: type(b)
Out[72]: str
In [74]: s=10+20J #complex
Out[74]: (10+20j)
In [76]: type(s)
Out[76]: complex
In [78]: s.real
Out[78]: 10.0
In [80]: s.imag
Out[80]: 20.0
In [82]: b=True #boolean
Out[82]: True
In [84]: type(b)
Out[84]: bool
In [86]: b+False
Out[86]: 1
```

# string indexing

```
In [96]: a='python'
 Out[96]: 'python'
 In [98]: a[0] #index of p
Out[98]: 'p'
In [100...
           print(a[5])
           print(a[4])
           print(a[3])
           print(a[2])
           print(a[1])
           print(a[0])
         n
         0
         h
         t
         У
In [102...
Out[102...
           'python'
In [104...
           for i in a: #for loop
               print(i)
```

p t h o

## slicing

```
s='data analytics'
In [106...
Out[106...
            'data analytics'
In [108...
           s[:]
Out[108...
           'data analytics'
In [110...
           s[::]
           'data analytics'
Out[110...
In [112...
           s[0:14]
Out[112...
          'data analytics'
In [114...
           s[0:14:2] #slicimg of first element to last element with every 2nd element to pr
Out[114...
           'dt nltc'
In [116...
           s[0:14:6]
           'dnc'
Out[116...
In [118...
           s[::-1] #inverted slicing
Out[118...
          'scitylana atad'
In [120...
Out[120...
            'data analytics'
In [122...
           s[::8] #slicing of first (0) elemnt and (7) element
Out[122...
           'dl'
In [124...
           s[::-2] #inverted slicing with every second element
Out[124...
            'siyaaaa'
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
```