

# Advanced Operating Systems

## MPI Project – Banker’s Algorithm

### Project description

In this project you will implement a distributed version of the Bankers algorithm(describe in the class). The coordinator process(rank 0) will read a file containing the following information:

The total number of resources types

The total number of instances for each resource type.

The file format is as follows:

#### Format of the input file

```
total_number_of_resource_types
resource_type_1_total_number
resource_type_2_total_number
.
.
.
resource_type_n      total_number
```

#### Example: P\_0

```
5
1 20
2 12
3 15
4 21
5 17
```

Each process will read a file named P\_rank, where rank is the process rank. This file contain the process allocation and resource need. The file format is as follows:

#### Format of the input file

```
R e s o u r c e _ t y p e  max_need  holding
```

#### Example: P\_1

```
1 5 2
2 6 4
3 1 0
. . .
. . .
. . .
```

After Reading the resource allocation file, each process will send that data to the coordinator. The coordinator will:

Construct the need vector, max matrix and the allocation matrix.

Run the safety algorithm to determine if the state is safe.

If the sate is safe, the coordinator will find a safe sequence to satisfy the requests for each process.

– The coordinator will send resources to the processes as determined in the safe requests.

- When the process receives the resources, it will use them(sleeps for a random number between 5 and 10 second).
- When the process wakes-up, it will release the resources; send a message to the coordinator.

Write a C/C++ program that uses MPI to simulate the distributed Banker algorithm describe above.

Program output

Sample Execution: mpirun -np 6 Cristian Cristian.txt

```
Process with rank 1 Reading the resource allocation
Process with rank 1 Sending the resources allocation information to coordinator.
Process with rank 2 Reading the resource allocation
Process with rank 2 Sending the resources allocation information to coordinator
.
.
.
```

The coordinator is checking if the state is safe :

```
< display the allocation matrix >
< display the need the allocation matrix >
< display the need the allocation matrix > The
current state is safe .
```

```
The coordinator is allocation resource A (2) ,... Y (8) to
process 5
Process 5 has received the resources .
Process 5 is using the resources .
Process 5 is releasing resources .
```

```
...
The coordinator displays
< display the allocation matrix >
< display the need the allocation matrix >
< display the need the allocation matrix >
```

```
The coordinator is allocation resource A (3) ,... Y (7) to
process 2
Process 2 has received the resources .
Process 2 is using the resources .
Process 2 is releasing resources .
```

Submission:

Submit a zip file containing:

1. Write your name on all files you submit.
2. Document your code.
3. Your C/C++ implementation of the Banker algorithm.
4. The jumpshots saved in pdf file.

