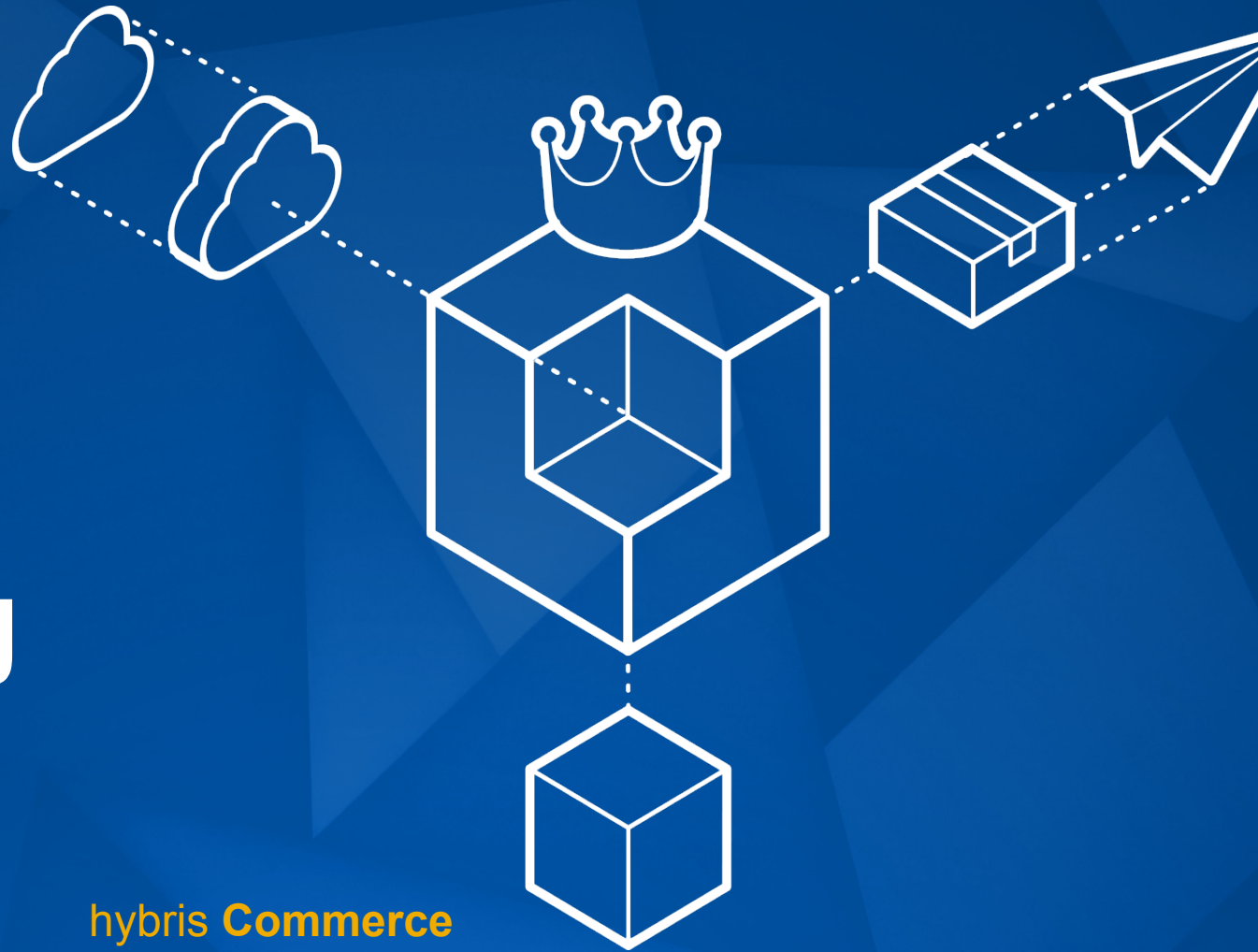




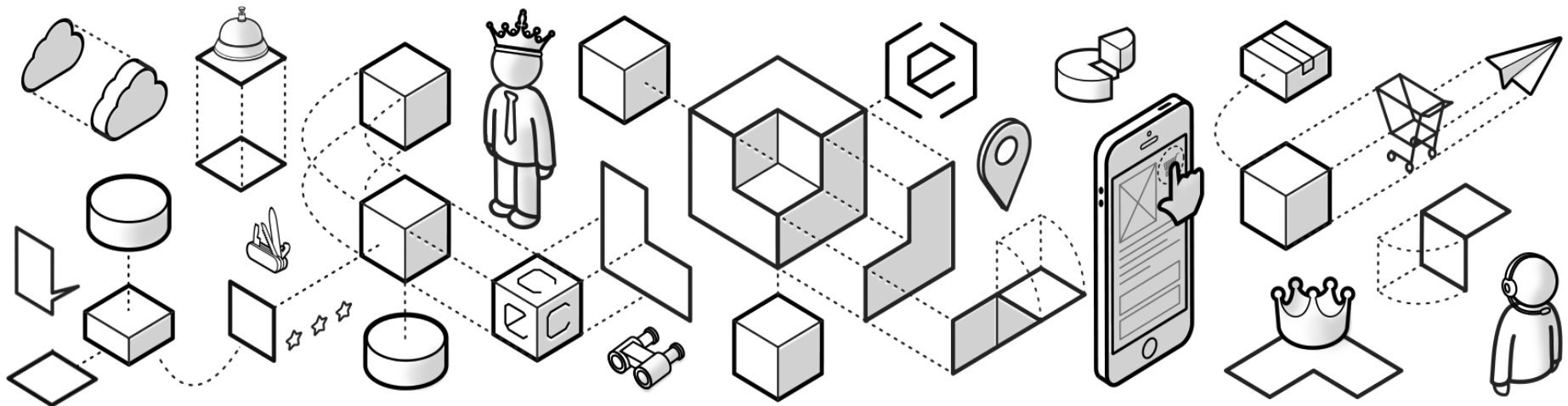
(v) hybris software

An SAP Company

Data Modeling



hybris **Commerce**
Developer Training
– Part I

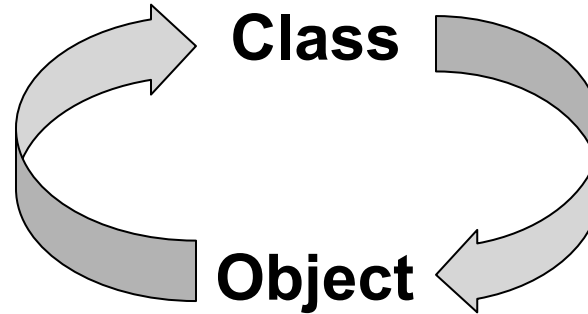


Introduction to the Type System

Introduction to the Type System
Collections and Relations
Deployment
Type System Localization

Java

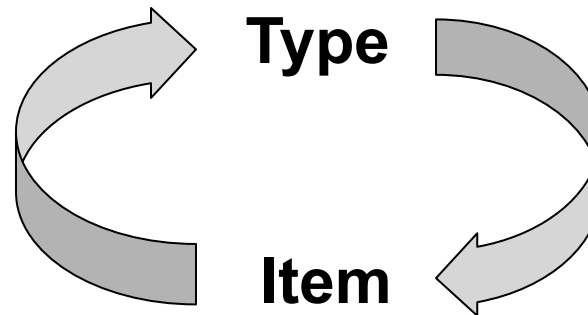
is an
instance of



is a blueprint
of

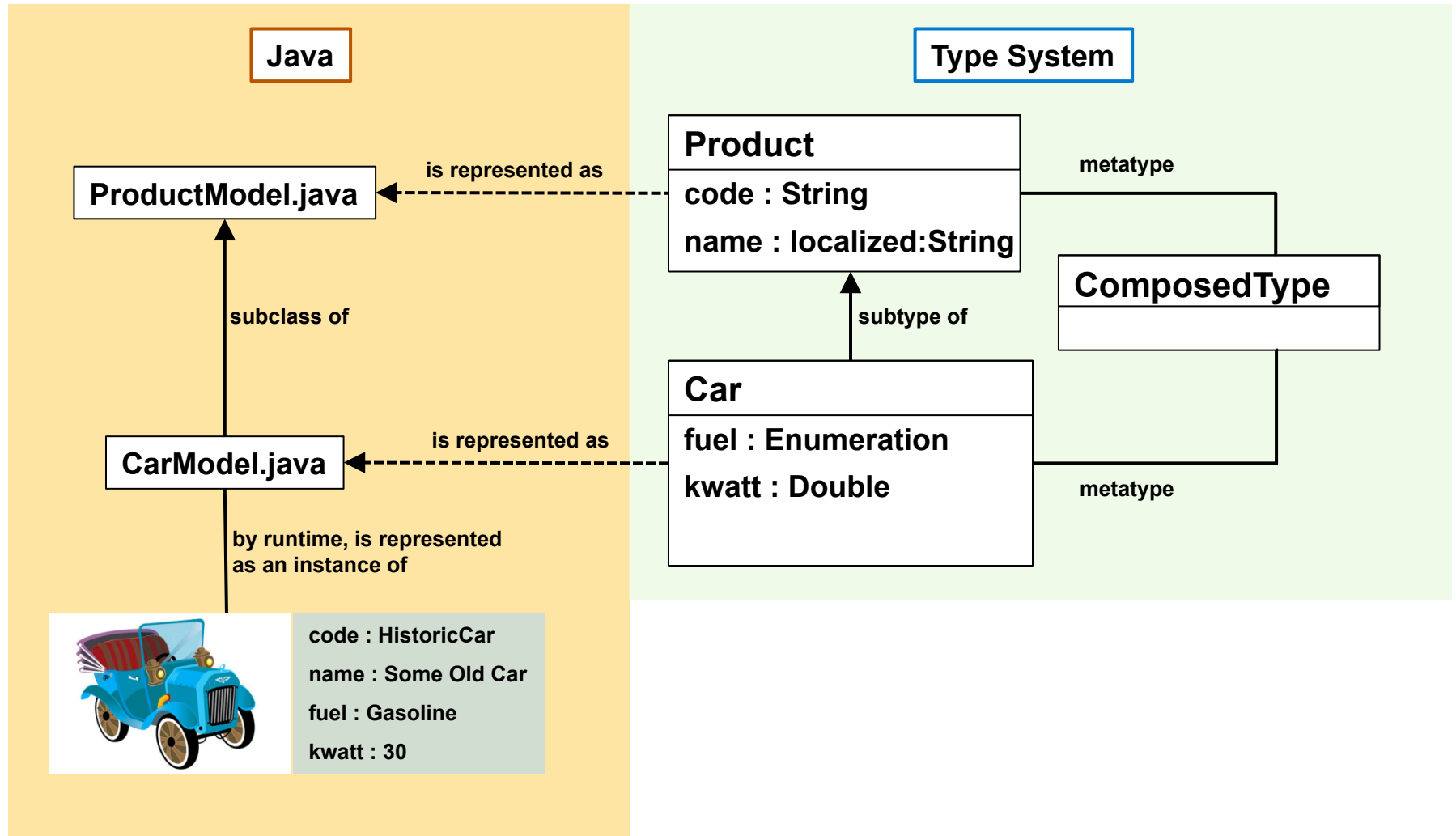
hybris

is an
instance of



is a blueprint
of

Java Classes vs hybrid Types



AtomicType

Represents Java value objects which are mapped to database types

- Java Primitives: `int`
- Wrapper: `Integer`
- Some Reference types: `java.util.Date`

CollectionType

Represents a typed collection

MapType

Represents a typed Map

ComposedType

Composed object of other hybris types

EnumerationMetaType

ComposedType which describes enumerations

RelationType

ComposedType which describes binary relations between items

- Create new types:

- Define a type by extending already existing types, such as:

```
<itemtype code="Car" extends="Product">
```

- Define “completely new types”, such as:

```
<itemtype code="Car"> (implicitly extends from GenericItem)
```

- Extend existing types:

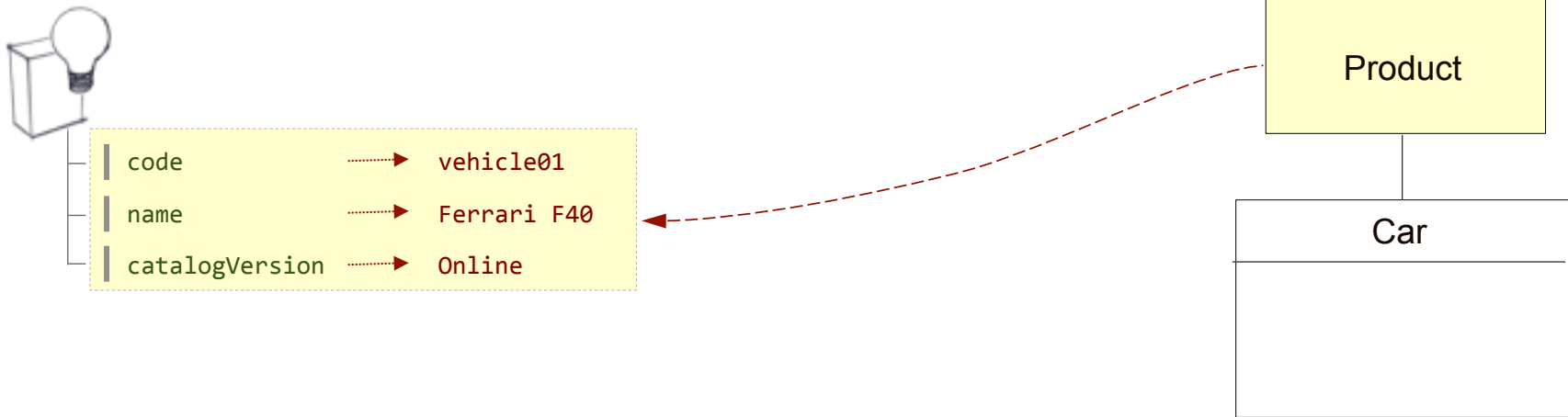
- Add attribute definitions to existing types (attribute injection), such as:

```
<itemtype code="Product" ...>
  ...
  <attributes>
    ...
    <attribute qualifier="MyAttribute">
      ...
    </attribute>
  </attributes>
</itemtype>
```

- Redefine inherited attribute definitions from super type

```
<attribute qualifier="code" redeclare="true">
```

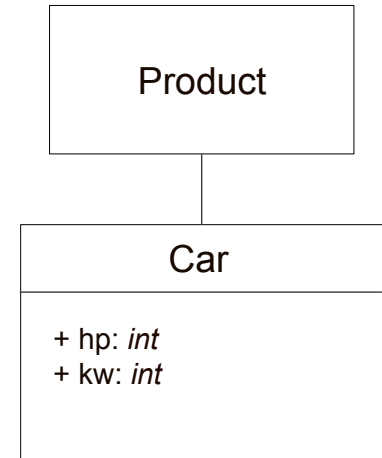
- If you change the attribute's java type, the new type must extend the original type



```
<items>
  <itemtypes>
    <itemtype code="Car" extends="Product" autocreate="true" generate="true">
      ...
```



code	vehicle01
name	Ferrari F40
catalogVersion	Online
hp	300
kw	212



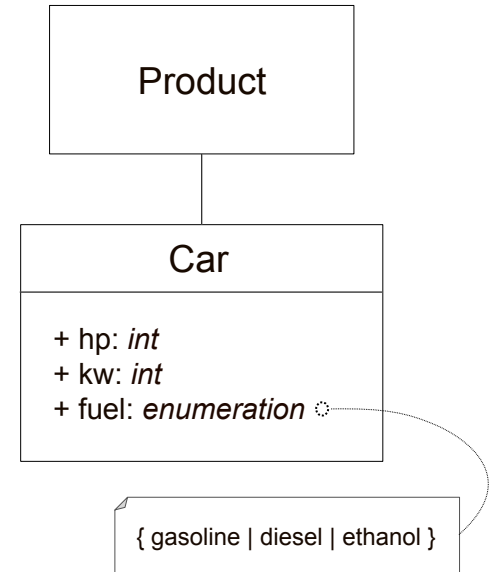
```
<items>
  <itemtypes>
    <itemtype code="Car" extends="Product" autocreate="true" generate="true">
      <attributes>
        <attribute qualifier="hp" type="java.lang.Integer">
          <description>Horse Power</description>
          <persistence type="property"/>
        </attribute>
        <attribute qualifier="kw" type="java.lang.Integer">
          <description>Kilowatt</description>
          <persistence type="dynamic"
            attributeHandler="kwPowerAttributeHandler"/>
          <modifier write="false" />
        </attribute>
      </attributes>
    </itemtype>
  </itemtypes>
  ...
```

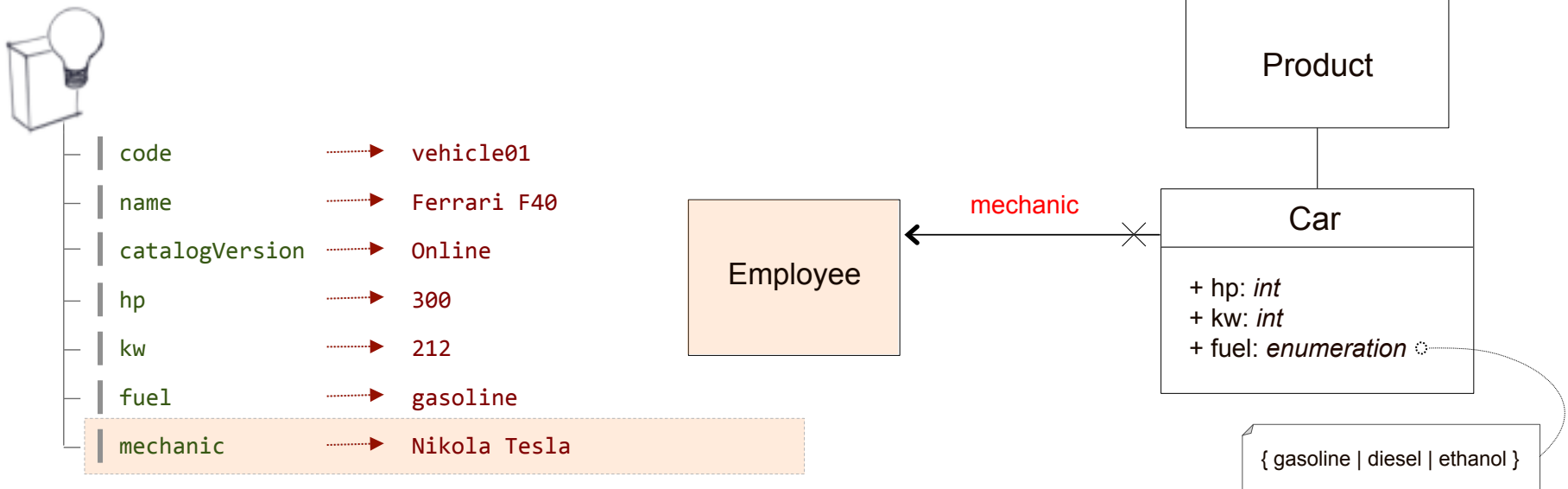


code	vehicle01
name	Ferrari F40
catalogVersion	Online
hp	300
kw	212
fuel	gasoline

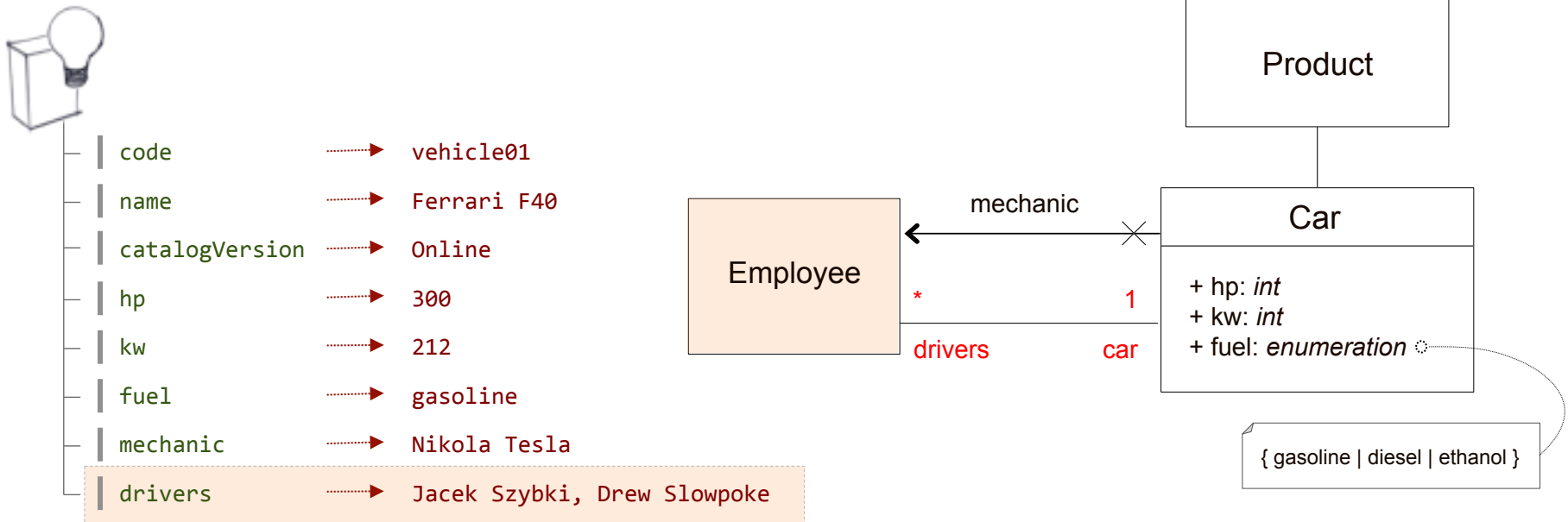
```
<items>
  <enumtypes>
    <enumtype code="FuelEnumeration" generate="true" autocreate="true"
      dynamic="true">
      <value code="diesel"></value>
      <value code="gasoline"></value>
      <value code="ethanol"></value>
    </enumtype>
  </enumtypes>

  <itemtypes>
    <itemtype code="Car" extends="Product" autocreate="true" generate="true">
      <attributes>
        ...
        <attribute qualifier="fuel" type="FuelEnumeration">
          <description>Fuel for this car</description>
          <persistence type="property"></persistence>
        </attribute>
      </attributes>
    </itemtype>
  </itemtypes>
</items>
```





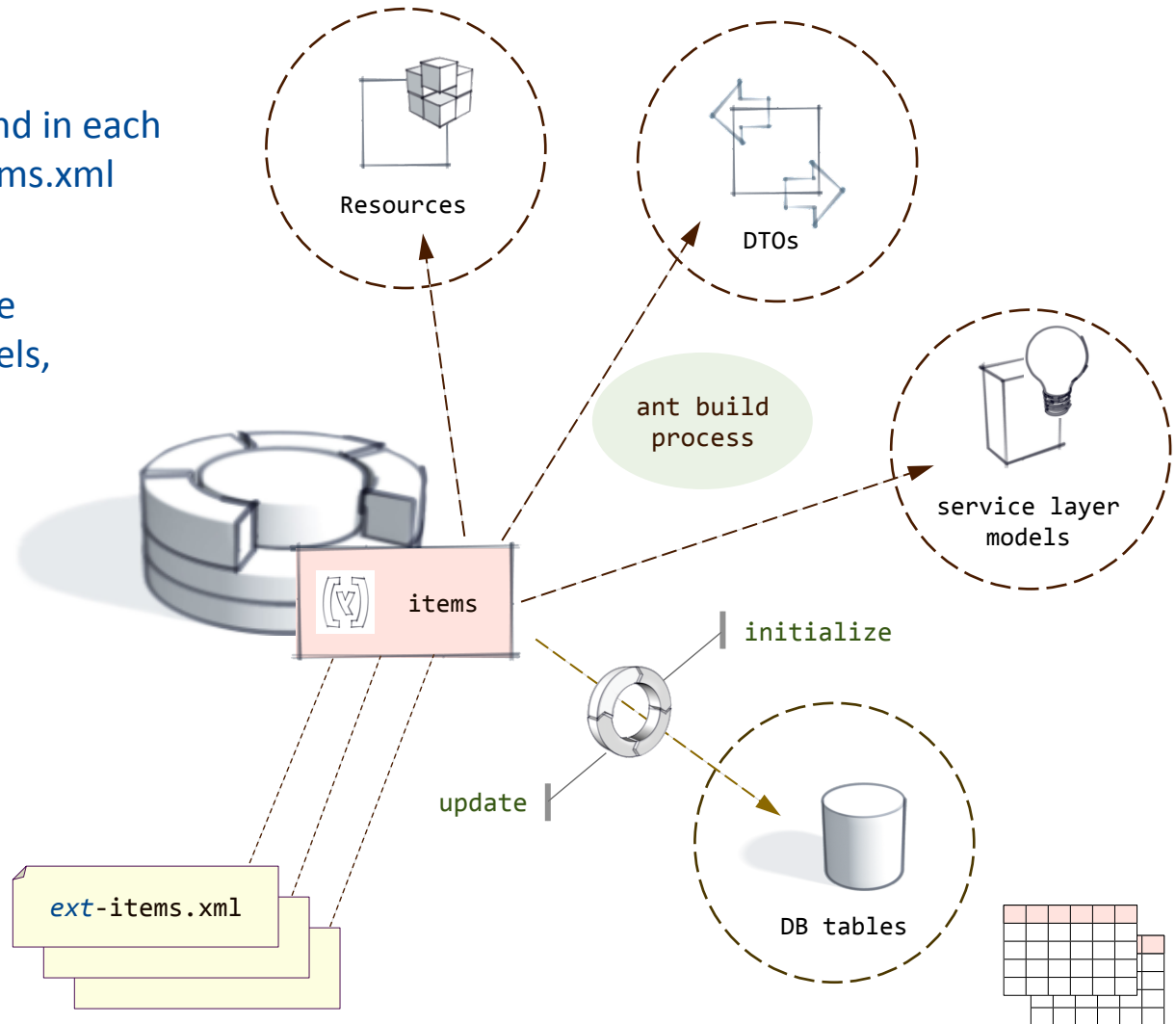
```
<items>
  <itemtypes>
    <itemtype code="Car" extends="Product" autocreate="true" generate="true">
      <attributes>
        ...
        <attribute qualifier="mechanic" type="Employee">
          <modifier read="true" write="true" search="true" />
          <persistence type="property" />
        </attribute>
        ...
      </attributes>
    </itemtype>
  </itemtypes>
</items>
```

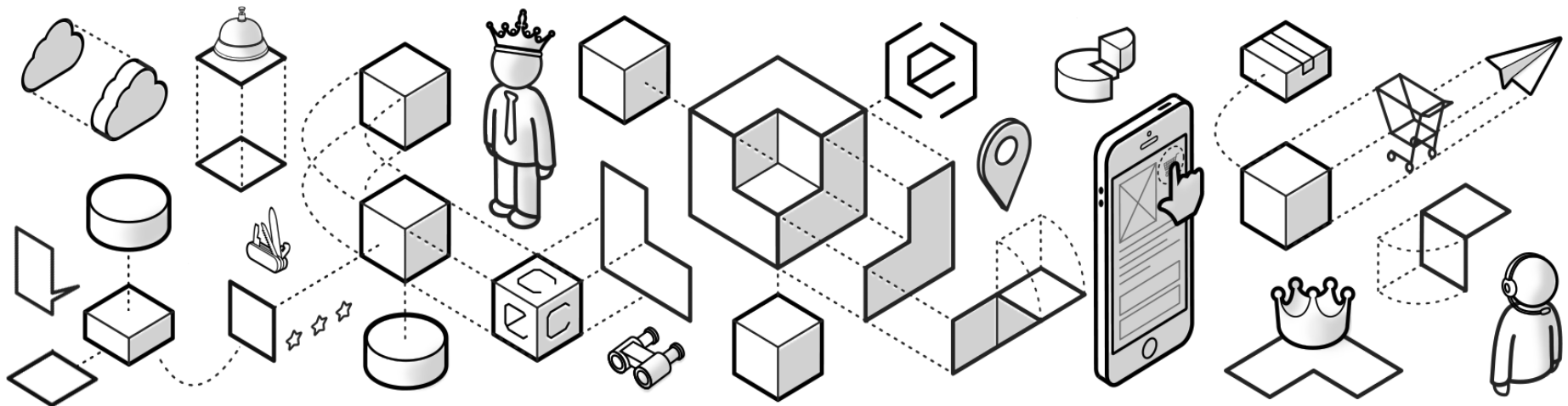


```
<items>
...
<relations>
  <relation code="Car2EmployeeRelation"
    localized="false" autocreate="true" generate="true">
    <sourceElement qualifier="car" type="Car" cardinality="one" />
    <targetElement qualifier="drivers" type="Employee" cardinality="many" />
  </relation>
</relations>

<itemtypes>
```

1. hybris item definitions are found in each extension's *extensionName-items.xml*
2. The ant process assembles type definitions and generates Models, DTOs, and Resources.
3. hybris also creates the required tables.
4. Invoking `initialize` or `update` creates the required table.





Collections and Relations

Introduction to the Type System
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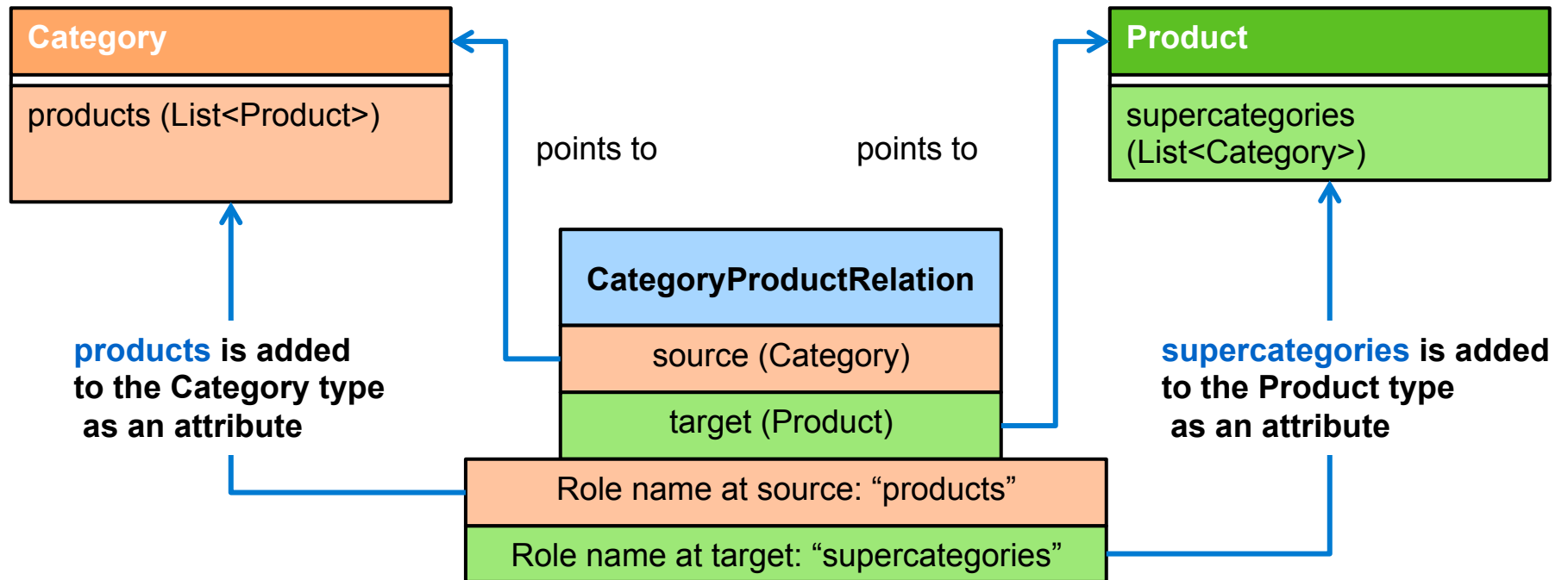
- Collection of target type
- Can be used as an attribute type of a ComposedType
- Allows you also to define **AtomicType** collections
- Performance considerations: Accessing, Searching
- Database integrity considerations

```
<collectiontype code="StringCollection"
                elementtype="java.lang.String" autocreate="true" />
<collectiontype code="LanguageCollection"
                elementtype="Language" autocreate="true"/>

...

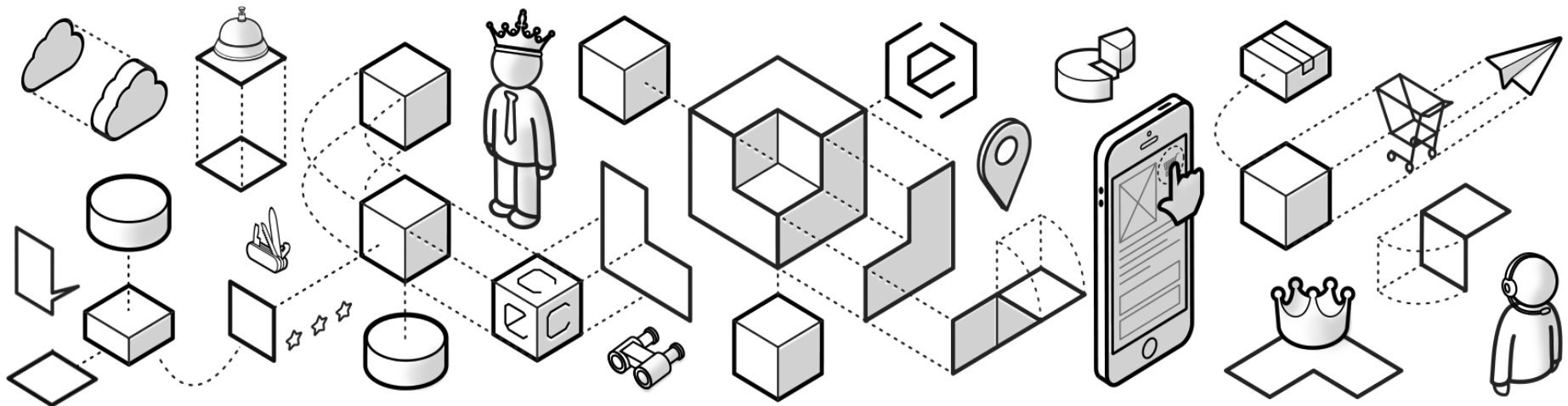
<itemtype code="..." ...
    <attribute qualifier="urlPatterns" type="StringCollection">
    <attribute qualifier="writeableLanguages" type="LanguageCollection">
    ...
```


- One2Many and Many2Many
- Both sides are (can be) aware of the other



If in doubt: Use `relations`, not `CollectionTypes`, because:

- Opposite side is not “aware” of the `CollectionType`
- `CollectionTypes` are stored in a database field as a comma-separated list of references (PKs) or atomic values
- Can cause overflow
- More difficult to search and generally lower performance



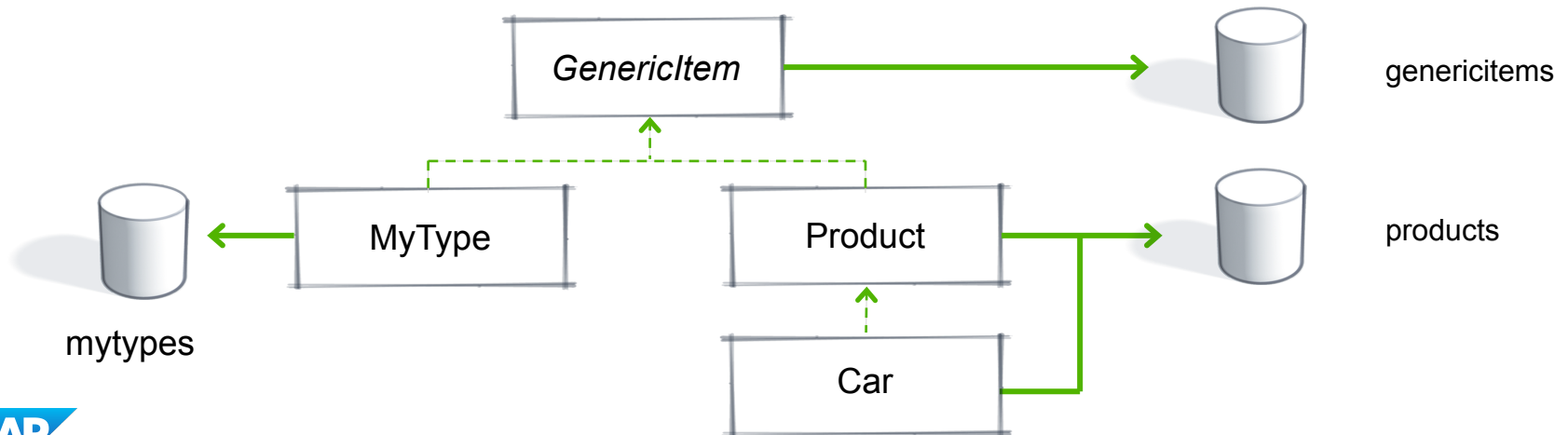
Deployment

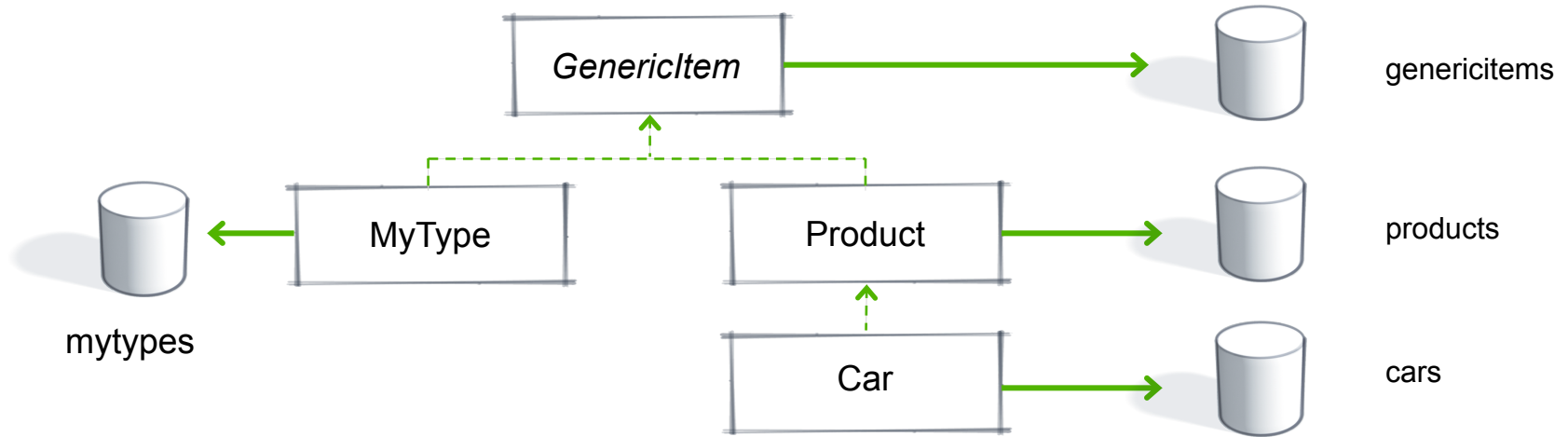
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Object Relational Mapping — Storing objects in the DB



- By default, items for a given type are stored in the same database tables as its supertype
- Specify any item type's *deployment* to store its items in its own db tables.
- hybris recommends that deployment be specified for the first layer of *GenericItem* subtypes
 - Consider carefully the performance implications of specifying deployment for other item types
 - Set `build.development.mode = true` in `local.properties` to mandate that all direct children of *GenericItem* have deployment specified.

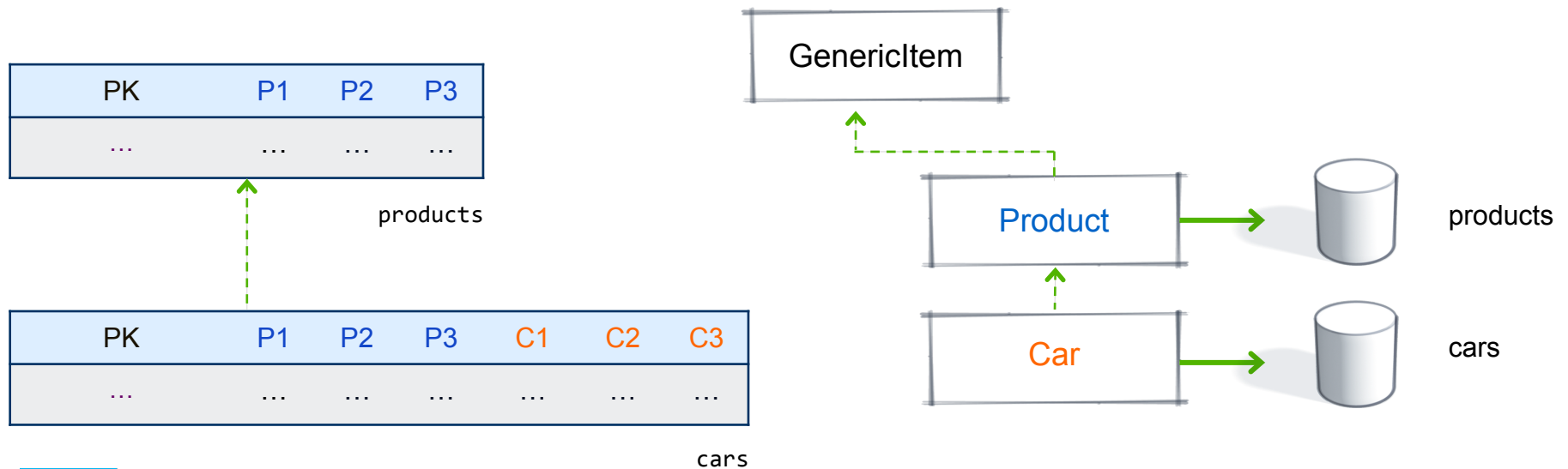
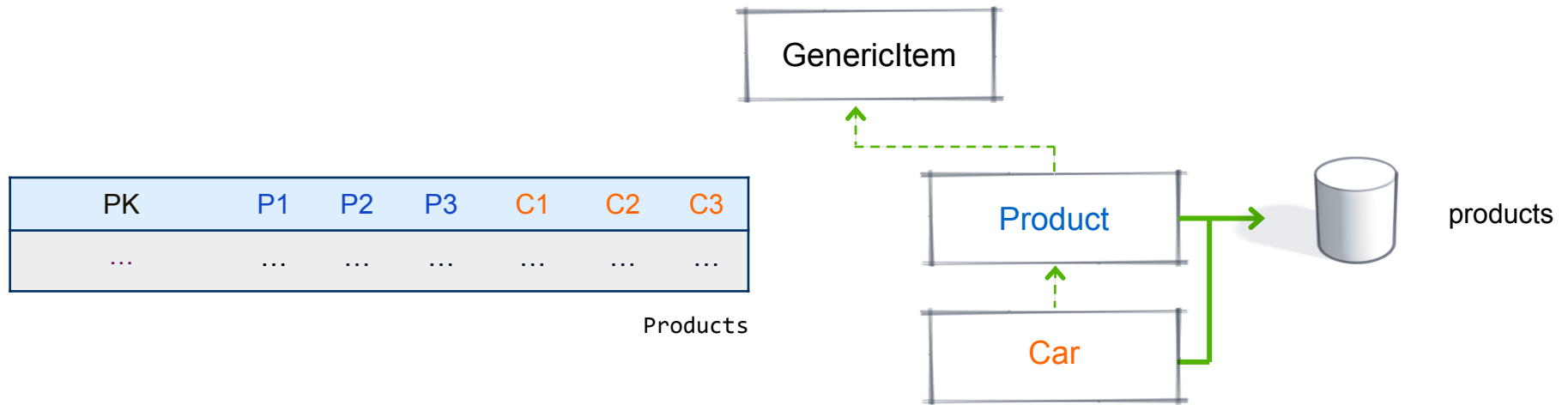




```
<itemtype code="Car" ...  
  <deployment table="cars"  
    typecode="20100" ...
```

0 .. 10000 are reserved by hybris
10000 .. 32767 are free for use,
with *some exceptions*

O-R Mapping – Table Structure



O-R Mapping – Attributes of a (Composed) Type



PK	code	name	...	mechanic
8796256894977	vehicle01	Ferrari F40	...	8796128083972

products

Atomic type property – value stored directly in db. For instance, property of type String is stored as VARCHAR

Composed type property – reference to another item. The db column stores a **Primary Key** (PK) value.



code
name
mechanic

.....> vehicle01
.....> Ferrari F40
.....> Nikola Tesla

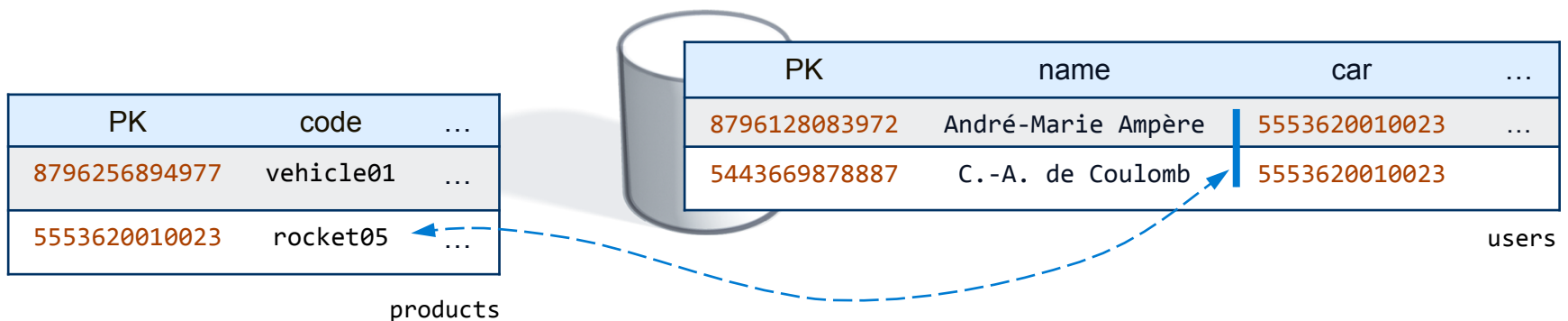
PK	name	...
8796128083972	Nikola Tesla	...

users

One-to-Many

- Additional column at the many side which holds the PK of the One side
- Users table from the example below would have an additional column **car**

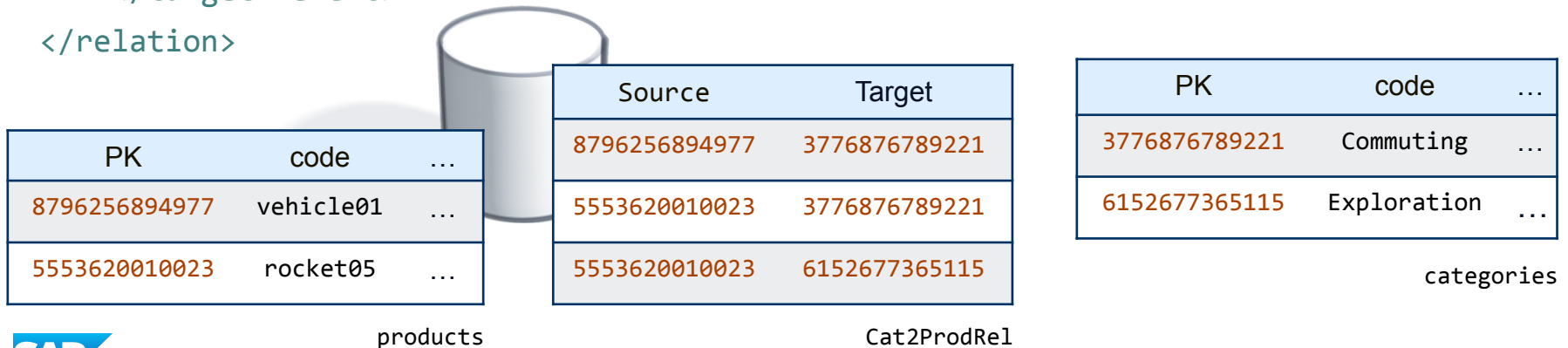
```
<relation generate="true" localized="false" code="Car2EmployeeRelation"
  autocreate="true">
  <sourceElement qualifier="car" type="Car" cardinality="one" />
  <targetElement qualifier="drivers" type="Employee" cardinality="many"/>
</relation>
```



Many-to-Many

- New database table which holds the **source** and **target** PKs

```
<relation code="CategoryProductRelation" autocreate="true" generate="true"
  localized="false">
  <deployment table="Cat2ProdRel" typecode="143"/>
  <sourceElement qualifier="supercategories" type="Category" cardinality="many"
    ordered="false">
    <modifiers read="true" write="true" search="true" optional="true"/>
  </sourceElement>
  <targetElement qualifier="products" type="Product" cardinality="many"
    collectiontype="list" ordered="true">
    <modifiers read="true" write="true" search="true" optional="true"/>
  </targetElement>
</relation>
```



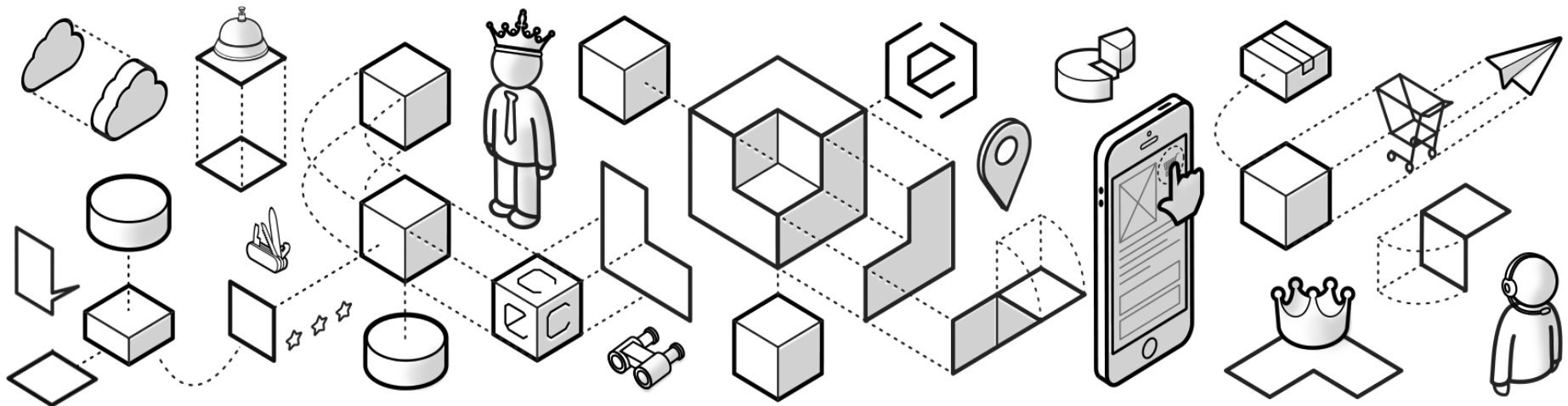
Collections

- Stored in one database column
- Comma separated list of **PKs** or **Atomic Values**

```
<collectiontype code="StringCollection"
  elementtype="java.lang.String" autocreate="true" />
<collectiontype code="LanguageCollection"
  elementtype="Language" autocreate="true" />
...
<itemtype code="..." ...
  <attribute qualifier="urlPatterns" type="StringCollection" />
  <attribute qualifier="writeableLanguages" type="LanguageCollection" />
  ...
```

PK	code	urlpatterns	writeableLanguages	...
8796256894977	Example1	http://ex1.com/a,http://ex2.com/b,http://ex3.com/c	93938293,93029304,01920394	...

products



Type System Localization

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- **Service layer provides support for i18n**
- **Leverage that to localize:**
 1. Types and their attributes
 2. Your data (Itemtype properties)

- The localization strings for types and attributes are stored in files named *extension-locales_XY.properties*
 - *extension*: the name of the extension
 - *XY*: the ISO code of the language
 - Properties convention:

```
type.{typename}.name=value  
type.{typename}.description=value  
type.{typename}.{attributename}.name=value  
type.{typename}.{attributename}.description=value  
type.{enumcode}.{valuecode}.name=value
```

- Use generator from hMC to get all properties keys generated for selected extensions

Itemtype property localization •

Localizing your data



- Any itemtype property may be localized

```
<itemtype code="Product">
```

```
<attribute qualifier="barcode" type="java.lang.String" />
```

```
<attribute qualifier="quote" type="localized:java.lang.String" />
```

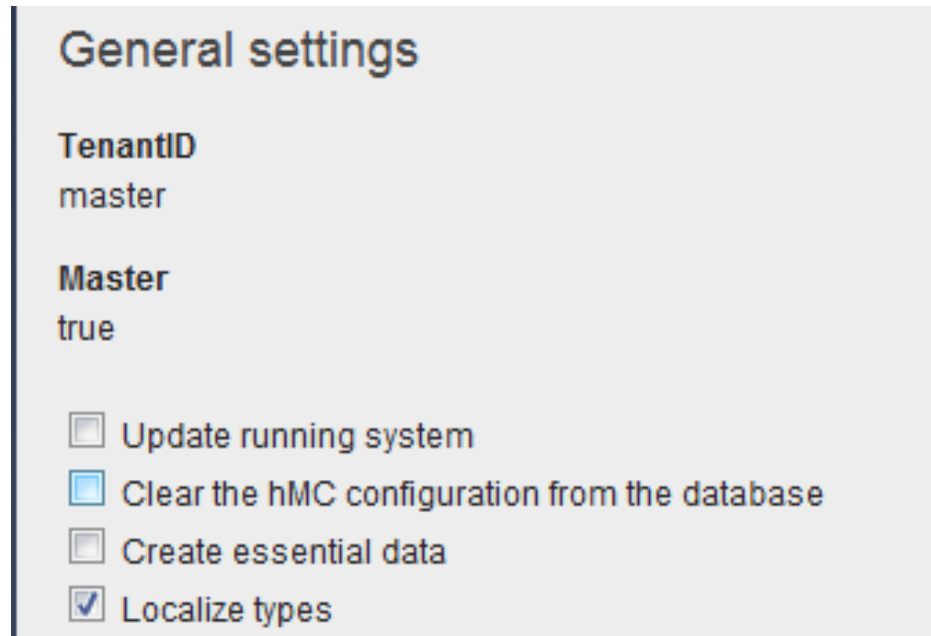
```
<attribute qualifier="mugshot" type="localized:Image" />
```

...

- Back office apps (hMC, cockpits, Backoffice) and ImpEx will allow input in multiple languages

The screenshot displays the SAP Backoffice interface for a product. On the left, a navigation menu shows 'Catalog' expanded, with 'Products' selected. The main area is titled 'Properties' and contains a form for 'Article Number' (8942944779) and 'Identifier'. The 'Identifier' field is multi-language, with entries for 'en' (The Strange Case of the Disappearing hyb), 'fr' (L'étrange cas du site hybris disparu), 'es' (El caso extraño del sitio hybris desapareci), and 'de' (empty). A red circle highlights the 'Catalog ve' dropdown menu, which is currently set to 'bookston'.

- Type localizations are stored in the database



The screenshot shows the 'General settings' dialog box in SAP. It contains the following fields and options:

- TenantID**: master
- Master**: true
- ☐ Update running system
- ☒ Clear the hMC configuration from the database
- ☐ Create essential data
- ☒ Localize types

- Overrides type localizations in the database with the ones from the `locales_XY.properties` files



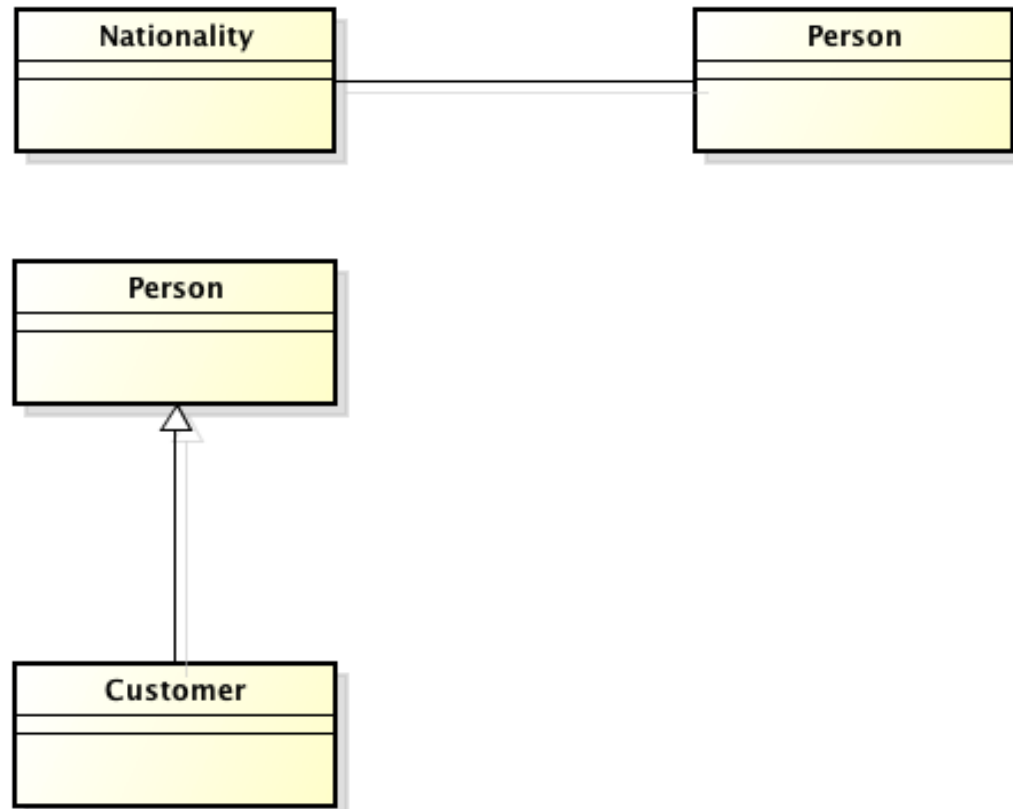
Demo

Visibility

- + Public
- - Private

Relationships

- Association
- Generalization

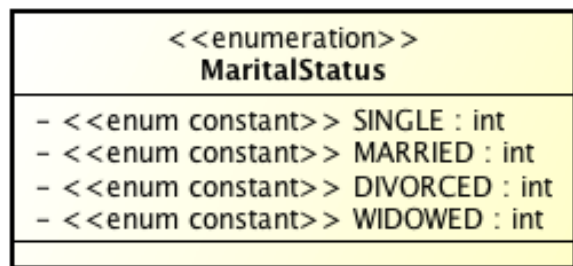


Multiplicity

- **0..1** No instances, or one instance
- **1** Exactly one instance
- **0..*** Zero or more instances
- **1..*** One or more instances



Stereotypes



Exercise 2

wiki.hybris.com/display/release5/Type+System+Documentation

wiki.hybris.com/display/release5/items.xml

[wiki.hybris.com/display/release5/
Specifying+a+Deployment+for+hybris+Platform+Types](https://wiki.hybris.com/display/release5/Specifying+a+Deployment+for+hybris+Platform+Types)

