

Sports Medicine

New for 2018-2019

In Skill I the warm up exercise will be verbalized. Stretches will be demonstrated for 5 seconds instead of 20-30 seconds.

Clarifications have been made to how the tape adherent spray is used.

At ILC, photo ID must be presented prior to competing in each round.

Purpose

To provide the HOSA member with an opportunity to develop and demonstrate knowledge and skills in the area of sports medicine.

Description

This event will consist of two rounds of competition. Round One will be a written, multiple choice test. Written test will measure knowledge and understanding at the recall, application or analysis levels. Higher-order thinking skills will be incorporated as appropriate. The top scoring competitors will advance to Round Two for the performance of selected skill(s) identified in a written scenario. The scenario will require the use of critical thinking skills. The performance will be timed and evaluated according to the event guidelines.

Dress Code

Competitors shall wear proper business attire or official HOSA uniform, or attire appropriate to the occupational area, during the orientation, written test and skill(s)– jeans and shorts are not acceptable. Bonus points will be awarded for proper dress.

Rules and Procedures

- 1. Competitors in this event must be active members of HOSA-Future Health Professionals and in good standing in the division in which they are registered to compete (Secondary or Postsecondary/Collegiate).
- 2. Competitors must be familiar with and adhere to the <u>"General Rules and Regulations</u> of HOSA Competitive Events Program (GRR)."
- 3. The test will consist of fifty (50) multiple choice items. The test score will be used as part of the final score.

Round One: Written Test Plan

Infection Control and Vital Signs	8%
Careers, Athletic Trainer and Sports Medicine Team	8%
Physical Fitness Assessment	8%
Ethical and Legal Considerations	8%
Nutrition and Weight Management	16%
Physical Conditioning (Flexibility and weight training)	10%
Common Athletic Injuries	34%
Taping, Wrapping and Bracing	8%

4. All competitors shall report to the site of the event orientation at the time designated. The Round One Test will immediately follow the orientation. At ILC, <u>photo ID</u> must be presented prior to competing in each round. No proxies will be allowed for the orientation. No study materials are allowed in the room.

5. <u>Test Instructions</u>: There will be a maximum of **60 minutes** to complete the test. There will be a verbal announcement when there are 15 minutes remaining.

NOTE: States/regions may use a different process for testing, to include but not limited to pre-conference testing, online testing, and testing at a computer. Check with your Area/Region/State for the process you will be using.

- 6. All official references are used in the development of the written test. The specific reference selected for each skill is listed in the Facilities, Equipment and Materials section of these guidelines.
 - Clover, Jim. Sports Medicine Essentials. Cengage Learning, Latest edition.
 - Prentice, William E. Essentials of Athletic Injury Management. McGraw Hill, Latest edition.
- 7. The test score from Round One will be used to qualify the competitor for the Round Two skills. The skills approved for Round Two for this event are:

Skill II: Flexibil	•	(6 minutes)
OKIII II. ASSESS		
	A. Assess ROM and Strength Testing of Shoulder	(5 minutes)
	B. Assess ROM and Strength Testing of Ankle & Foot	(5 minutes)
Skill III: Taping	The state of the s	,
	A. Ankle	(5 minutes)
	B. Arch	(4 minutes)
	C. Elbow	(6 minutes)
	D. Thumb	(5 minutes)

- 8. HOSA Management and event personnel have the option of providing one additional minute to the skill event interval prior to the scenario for competitors to preview the equipment that is provided for the event. If given, the one minute allowed for equipment preview will be added to the overall skill interval and competitors will be told they have an extra minute to review the equipment.
- 9. The selected skill(s) for Round Two will be in the form of a written scenario and will be presented to the competitor at the start of the skill to be performed. One or more skills may be combined in the scenario. The scenario will be the same for each competitor and will include a challenging component that will require the competitor to apply critical thinking skills. A sample scenario can be found here.
- 10. The scenario is a secret topic. Professional ethics demand that competitors DO NOT discuss or reveal the secret topic until after the event has concluded. Violation of the ethics rules will be severely penalized.
- 11. In case of a tie, the highest test score will be used to determine the rank.
- 12. Competitors must complete all steps of the skill listed in the guidelines even if the steps must be simulated/verbalized. Steps may NOT be simulated/verbalized when the equipment/materials are available.
- 13. The timing for the skill will begin when the scenario is presented to the competitor. Competitors will be stopped at the end of the time allowed for a selected skill(s).
- 14. The competitor must earn a score of 70% or higher on the combined skill(s) of the event (excluding the test) in order to be recognized as an award winner at the ILC.

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	Competitors Must Provide: Event guidelines (orientation) A photo ID Two #2 lead pencils with eraser Watch with second hand (optional) Athletic tape of any size, color or type Elastic wrap (used for Skill III-C) Tape scissors or tape cutter Pad (heel and lace pad) coated with friction proofing material (used for Skill III-A) Underwrap of any size, color or type Note: It is the competitor's responsibility to know what size and type(s) of tape is (are) needed for each taping skill, and to bring the appropriate materials to the event.
F	OR SPECIFICS ON EVENT MANAGEMENT SEE MANAGING COMPETITIVE EVENTS
R	equired Personnel:
	 □ One Event Manager □ One QA to provide quality assurance for the event by ensuring that the guidelines are followed and all event documents are complete. □ One Section Leader per section □ One judge per skill selected per section (judge will role-play as the athletic trainer) □ Proctors for Testing – Approximately one proctor for 20 competitors □ Event assistants per section as needed □ One-two patients as required by the scenario (per section) □ Timekeepers (if necessary) □ Holding room attendants(s) as needed
F	acilities, Equipment and Materials (Per Section):
R	ound One Written Test (Reference: All resources) List of competitors for check-in One pre-numbered test per competitor Scantron/answer forms- one copy per competitor Evaluation forms - competitor and event personnel #2 lead pencils with eraser to complete evaluations (event personnel)
R	Ound Two Skills: Clinical and/or laboratory stations for selected skills Holding rooms or areas for competitors (if off-site) List of competitors for check-in Written Scenario - copies for judges, section leaders Patient and judge scripts as needed #2 lead pencils (judges & evaluations) Stopwatch(s) Rating sheets – one per judge per competitor Evaluation Forms – competitor, judge, and personnel #2 lead pencils with eraser to complete evaluations Copy of guidelines for judges Hand sanitizer (alcohol based handrub)

Skill I	Flexibility Exercises (Clover)
	 □ Scenario □ Exercise mat (Optional) □ Platform (4-8 inches high) needed for standing hamstring stretch
Skill II	Assess ROM and Strength Testing (Clover)
	 □ Patient □ Scenario □ Exam table or chair (For Skill II A) □ Exam table (For Skill II B) □ Copies of resource pages for judges to review
Skill III	Taping (Prentice)
	 □ Patient □ Scenario □ Tape adherent spray □ Treatment table or chair(s) □ Copies of resource pages for judges to review
Event Flo	
	Orientation 50-item test in 60 minutes
	Scan Tests
	Top competitors advance to Round Two
	Competitors perform skills
	Did competitor earn 70% of skill
	points?
	Competitor not recognized at Awards Session No Yes Add competitors' test score to his/her skill score for final tally. Rank top 10 competitors according to their final score.

Sample Round One Test Questions

- 1. The professional who can advise the athlete on the psychological aspects of the rehabilitation process and how to cope with an injury is a:
 - A. sports physiologist.
 - B. sports neurologist.
 - C. sports psychologist.
 - D. sports massage therapist.
- 2. The vitamin needed to convert food into energy is:
 - A. ascorbic acid.
 - B. niacin.
 - C. riboflavin.
 - D. thiamine.
- 3. All of the following are symptoms of 'post-concussion syndrome' EXCEPT:
 - A. passiveness.
 - B. persistent headache.
 - C. impaired memory and lack of concentration.
 - D. irritability.

Competitor #:	Judge's Signature:
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Skill I	Flexibility Exercises (Time: 6 minutes)	Possible	Awarded
1.	VERBALIZED that a one-minute general warmup has been completed including gentle twisting, bending, joint rotations and jogging in place.	1 0	
2.	VERBALIZED that ideally each of the 10 stretches should be performed bilaterally and held for 20-30 seconds each. (In the case of this HOSA event, the stretches will be done on one side only and held for 5 seconds).	1 0	
3.	The Head Athletic Trainer (judge) will indicate a specific stretch. The competitor will verbalize the involved muscle group , then perform the stretch by moving to a moderate stretch position for 5 seconds. One repetition per stretch, inhaling and exhaling at a relaxed rate.		
	The athletic trainer will inform the competitor which of the 10 stretches are to be performed.		
	Each stretch earns a maximum possible 2 points, 1 point for naming the correct muscle group and 1 point for executing the stretch correctly.		
	Lateral neck stretch: Verbalized muscle	Score	
	Lateral neck stretch: Verbalized muscle Lateral neck stretch: Stretch		
	Lateral fleck stretch. Stretch		
	Chest stretch: Verbalized muscle		
	Chest stretch: Stretch		
	Anterior deltoid stretch: Verbalized muscle		
	Anterior deltoid stretch: Stretch		
	Posterior deltoid stretch: Verbalized muscle		
	Posterior deltoid stretch: Stretch		
	Triceps stretch: Verbalized muscle		
	Triceps stretch: Stretch		
	Wrist stretch: Verbalized muscle		
	Wrist stretch: Stretch		
	Back extension/abdominals stretch: Verbalized muscle		
	Back extension/abdominals stretch: Stretch		

Low back stretch (one knee): Verbalized muscle		
 Low back stretch (one knee): Stretch 		
 Low back stretch (both knees): Verbalized muscle 		
 Low back stretch (both knees): Stretch 		
Cat stretch (upper and mid back) : Verbalized muscle		
Cat stretch (upper and mid back) : Stretch		
Hip flexor stretch: Verbalized muscleHip flexor stretch: Stretch		
The next stretch. Stretch		
Hip/trunk/tensor fasciae latae stretch: Verbalized muscle Hip/trunk/tensor fasciae latae stretch: Otrotak		
 Hip/trunk/tensor fasciae latae stretch: Stretch 		
Groin stretch (butterfly): Verbalized muscleGroin stretch (butterfly): Stretch		
Lying hamstring stretch: Verbalized muscleLying hamstring stretch: Stretch		
Standing hamstring stretch: Verbalized muscleStanding hamstring stretch: Stretch		
Standing quadriceps stretch: Verbalized muscle		
Standing quadriceps stretch: Stretch		
Gastrocnemius stretch: Verbalized muscle		
Gastrocnemius stretch: Stretch		
Soleus stretch: Verbalized muscle		
Soleus stretch: Stretch		
TOTAL POINTS SKILL I	22	
70% Mastery for Skill I – 15.4		

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Competitor #:	Judge's Signature:
Competitor #	Judge's Signature

Skill II-A	Assess ROM and Strength Testing of Shoulder (Time: 5 minutes) pages 291-292	Po	ssible	Awarded
1. Obtaine	ed instructions from athletic trainer (athletic trainer could be the judge).	1	0	
2. ROM T	est for External Rotation of the Shoulder:			
a.	Asked patient to place his or her hands behind his or her head.	1	0	
b.	Instructed patient to externally rotate the shoulders by reaching down toward the shoulder blades as far as possible.	1	0	
C.	Stepped behind patient to evaluate results.	1	0	
d.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
3. ROM T	est for Internal Rotation of the Shoulder:			
a.	Asked patient to grasp his or her hands behind the back.	1	0	
b.	Instructed patient to internally rotate the shoulders by raising the hands as high as possible, keeping the hands behind the back.	1	0	
C.	Stepped behind patient to evaluate results.	1	0	
d.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
4. Specific	c ROM Tests for the Shoulder:			
a.	Asked patient to perform adduction, abduction, flexion, extension, horizontal adduction and horizontal abduction through a pain-free range of motion.	2	0	
b.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
5. Externa	al Rotation Strength Test for the Shoulder:			
a.	Facing the patient, placed hands on the lateral sides of the patient's wrists.	1	0	
b.	Instructed patient to externally rotate his or her arms and push against your hands isometrically (increasing the tension of the muscle without movement of the joint), making sure to stabilize the patient at the elbow.	1	0	
C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	

Skill II-A		Assess ROM and Strength Testing of Shoulder	P	ossible	Awarded
6. I	ntern	al Rotation Strength Test for the Shoulder:			
	a.	Facing the patient, placed hands on the medial sides of the patient's wrists while the patient's elbow is bent at 90 degrees.	1	0	
	b.	Instructed patient to internally rotate his or her arms and push against your hands isometrically, making sure to stabilize the patient at the elbow.	1	0	
	C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
7.	Evte	ension Strength Test for the Shoulder:			
,.	a.	Made sure the shoulder girdle was stabilized, placed your hand on the posterior aspect of the patient's elbow, while the patient's elbow is bent at 90 degrees.	1	0	
	b.	Instructed patient to push backward against your hand isometrically.	1	0	
	C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
8.	Flexi	on Strength Test for the Shoulder: Made sure the shoulder girdle was stabilized, placed your hand on the	1	0	
	b.	anterior aspect of the patient's bicep. Instructed patient to push forward against your hand isometrically.	1 2	0	
	C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.		0	
9.	Emp	ty Can Test:			
	a.	Instructed patient to extend both arms forward at a 90° angle to the body while horizontally abducting the arm to a 30° angle.	1	0	
	b.	Instructed patient to internally rotate his or her arms as much as possible, turning the thumbs down, and to hold this position while you push down on his or her wrists.	1	0	
	C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
TOTAL PO	DINTS	S – SKILL II-A		35	
		or Skill II-A = 24.5			

^{*} Note: Abduction and adduction strength tests will not be evaluated.

**If a student jeopardizes the patient's or his/her own safety and does not take immediate action to correct the error, the total points for the skill or specific subpart(s) of the skill will be deducted.

Competitor #: Ji	ludge's Signature:
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Skill	II-B Assess ROM and Strength Testing of Ankle and Foot (Time: 5 minutes)	Possibl	e Awarded
1.	Obtained instructions from athletic trainer (athletic trainer could be the judge).	1 0	
2.	Asked patient to remove shoes (if worn) and lie supine or sit on a table with feet hanging over the edge.	1 0	
3.	ROM Test for Ankle Inversion:		
	 Instructed patient to turn both ankles in so that the soles of the feet begin to face each other. Observed and compared bilaterally. 	1 0	
	 b. Checked passive ROM by applying controlled force to the feet as the patient repeats step a above. 	1 0	
	c. Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2 0	
4.	ROM Test for Ankle Eversion:		
	 Instructed patient to turn both ankles out so that the soles of the feet face away from each other. Observed and compared bilaterally. 	1 0	
	 b. Checked passive ROM by applying controlled force to the feet as the patient repeats step a above. 	1 0	
	c. Reported observations to the athletic trainer.		
5.	ROM Test for Plantar Flexion of the Ankle:	2 0	
J.	Instructed patient to extend both ankles so the toes extend as far away from his/her body as possible. Observed and	1 0	
	compared bilaterally.	1 0	
	 b. Checked passive ROM by applying controlled force to the feet as the ankles go through the ROM described above. 	2 0	
	c. Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2 0	
6.	ROM Test for Dorsiflexion of the Ankle:		
	 Instructed patient to flex both ankles so the toes move closer to his/her body. Observed and compared bilaterally. 	1 0	
	 b. Checked passive ROM by applying controlled force to the feet as the ankles go through the ROM described above. 	1 0	
	as the annes go through the Now described above.		

Skill II-B	Assess ROM and Strength Testing of Ankle and Foot	Pos	ssible	Awarded
C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
7. Plantai	r Flexion Strength Test for the Ankle:			
a.	Placed hands on the underside of both the patient's feet, near the toes.	1	0	
b.	Applied isometric resistance and instructed the patient to push downward, away from his or her body.	1	0	
C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
8. Dorsifle	exion Strength Test for the Ankle:			
a.	Placed hands on the distal portion of both the patient's feet, backs of your hands facing the patient.	1	0	
b.	Applied isometric resistance and instructed the patient to pull his/ her feet back towards the body.	1	0	
C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
9. Inversi	on Strength Test for the Ankle:			
a.	Made hands into fists and placed them together between the patient's feet, near the toes.	1	0	
b.	Applied isometric resistance and instructed the patient to push medially against your hands at the same time.	1	0	
C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
10. Eversion	on Strength Test for the Ankle:			
a.	Placed hands on the outer aspect of both the patient's feet, near the toes.	1	0	
b.	Applied isometric resistance and instructed the patient to push laterally against your hands at the same time.	1	0	
C.	Reported observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS SKILL II-B			34	
70% Mastery	for Skill II-B = 23.8			

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Competitor #:	Judge's Signature:

Skill III-A Taping – Ankle (Time: 5 minutes)		Pos	sible	Awarded
1.	Obtained instructions from Head Athletic Trainer.	1	0	
2.	Assembled equipment.	1	0	
3.	Greeted patient and introduced self.	1	0	
4.	Identified patient and explained skill.	2	0	
5.	Positioned patient sitting on a taping table with the foot/ankle extended approximately 6 inches over the edge of the table with the foot relaxed.	1	0	
6.	Instructed patient to hold foot in neutral position (neither turned in nor out) and dorsiflexed slightly (toes to nose) to approximately a 90° angle.	2	0	
7.	Demonstrated spraying area with tape adherent (without actually spraying adherent on patient).	1	0	
8.	Applied a pad gauze, such as a heel and lace pad, coated with friction-proofing material, such as grease, over the instep and to the back of the heel.	2	0	
9.	Applied a single layer of underwrap to foot and ankle.	2	0	
10.	Placed an anchor around the ankle approximately 5 or 6 inches above the malleolus, just below the belly of the gastrocnemius muscle.	2	0	
11.	Placed a second anchor around the instep just proximal to the styloid process of the fifth metatarsal.	2	0	
12.	Applied the first strip posteriorly to the malleolus and attached it to the foot anchor strips.	2	0	
13.	Started the first horizontal strip of the basket weave directly under the malleolus and attached it to the foot anchor.	2	0	
14.	In an alternating series, placed three vertical strips and three horizontal strips on the ankle with each piece of tape overlapping at least half of the preceding strip.	2	0	
15.	In the above step, the strips and anchors did not put pressure on the 5 th metatarsal.	2	0	
16.	After applying the basket weave series, continued the horizontal strips up the ankle to the anchor.	2	0	
17.	For arch support, applied two or three circular strips lateral to medial.	2	0	
18.	After completing the conventional basket weave, applied two or three heel locks to ensure maximum stability. Started the heel lock on the top of the foot at the ankle joint.	2	0	
19.	Angled the tape around the back and above the calcaneous, then, under the heel (or under the heel, then back up over the top of the ankle.			

Skill III-A Taping – Ankle (continued)		Pos	ssible	Awarded
	above the calcaneous), then back up over the top of the ankle.	2	0	
20.	Repeated the same pattern on the other side of the ankle joint moving in the opposite direction. For individuals with lateral (inversion) ankle sprains, the ankle should be pulled outward by applying more tension on the tape in a lateral direction. For medial (eversion) sprains, the ankle should be pulled inward by applying more tension on the tape in a medial direction.	2	0	
21.	All tape applied snugly but not so tightly as to compromise circulation.	2	0	
22.	Allowed tape to fit the natural contour of the skin.	2	0	
23.	Skill completed on the correct side / body part.	2	0	
24.	Upon direction of the athletic trainer, properly used tape scissors (cutter) to remove taping.	2	0	
25.	Properly disposed of used taping materials.	1	0	
26.	Reported skill and observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS SKILL III-A		4	6	
70% Mastery for Skill III-A = 32.2				

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Competitor #:	Judge's Signature:

Skill III-B Taping – Arch (Time: 4 minutes)		Pos	sible	Awarded
1.	Obtained instructions from athletic trainer.	1	0	
2.	Assembled equipment.	1	0	
3.	Greeted patient and introduced self.	1	0	
4.	Identified patient and explained skill.	2	0	
5.	Positioned patient sitting on a taping table with the foot/ankle extended approximately 6 inches over the edge of the table with the foot relaxed.	1	0	
6.	Demonstrated spraying area with tape adherent (without actually spraying adherent on patient).	1	0	
7.	Placed one anchor strip around the ball of the foot.	2	0	
8.	Starting at the third metatarsal head, took the tape around the heel from the lateral side and met the strip where it began.	2	0	
9.	Started the next strip near the second metatarsal head and finished on the fourth metatarsal head.	2	0	
10.	Began the last strip on the fourth metatarsal head and finished on the fifth. The technique, when completed, formed a fanshaped pattern covering the metatarsal region.	2	0	
11.	Locked strips using 1 ½ inch tape and encircling the complete arch.	2	0	
12.	Skill completed on the correct side / body part.	2	0	
13.	Upon direction of the athletic trainer, properly used tape scissors (cutter) to remove taping.	2	0	
14.	Properly disposed of used taping materials.	1	0	
15.	Reported skill and observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS SKILL III-B		24		
70% l	Mastery for Skill III-B = 16.8			

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 Competitor #:

 Judge's Signature:

Skill III-C Taping – Elbow (Time: 6 minutes)		Pos	ssible	Awarded
1.	Obtained instructions from athletic trainer.	1	0	
2.	Assembled equipment.	1	0	
3.	Greeted patient and introduced self.	1	0	
4.	Identified patient and explained skill	2	0	
5.	Positioned patient standing with the affected elbow flexed at 90 degrees.	1	0	
6.	Demonstrated spraying area with tape adherent (without actually spraying adherent on patient).	1	0	
7.	Applied underwrap to the arm over the limits of the taping skill.	2	0	
8.	Applied three anchor strips loosely around the forearm.	2	0	
9.	Applied three anchor strips loosely around the upper arm approximately 2 inches to above the curve of the elbow (antecubital fossa).	2	0	
10.	Constructed a checkrein by cutting a 10-inch and a 4-inch strip of tape and laying the 4-inch strip against the center of the 10-inch strip, blanking out that portion.	2	0	
11.	Next, placed the checkrein so that it spans the two anchor strips with the blanked-out side facing downward.	2	0	
12.	Left checkrein extended 1 to 2 inches past anchor strips on both ends, allowing anchoring of the checkreins with circular strips to secure against slippage.	2	0	
13.	Placed five additional 10-inch strips of tape over the basic checkrein.	2	0	
14.	Finished the skill by securing the checkrein with three lock strips on each end.	2	0	
15.	Applied a figure-eight elastic wrap applied over the taping to prevent the tape from slipping because of perspiration.	2	0	
16.	Tape is smooth and snug with all pieces evenly overlapped and joined.	2	0	
17.	All tape applied snugly but not so tightly as to compromise circulation.	2	0	
18.	Skill completed on the correct side / body part	2	0	
19.	Upon direction of the athletic trainer, properly used tape scissors (cutter) to remove taping.	2	0	
20.	Disposed of used taping materials.	1	0	
21.	Reported skill and observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS SKILL III-C			6	
70% I	Mastery for Skill III-C = 25.2			

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Competitor #:	Judge's Signature:

Skill III-D Taping – Thumb (Time: 5 minutes)		Pos	sible	Awarded
1.	Obtained instructions from athletic trainer.	1	0	
2.	Assembled equipment.	1	0	
3.	Greeted patient and introduced self.	1	0	
4.	Identified patient and explained skill.	2	0	
5.	The patient should hold the injured thumb in a relaxed neutral position.	1	0	
6.	Demonstrated spraying area with tape adherent (without actually spraying adherent on patient).	1	0	
7.	Applied underwrap to the hand and wrist.	2	0	
8.	Placed an anchor strip loosely around the wrist and another around the distal end of the thumb.	2	0	
9.	From the anchor at the tip of the thumb to the anchor around the wrist, applied four splint strips in a series on the side of greater injury (dorsal or palmar side) and held them in place with one lock strip around the wrist and one encircling the tip of the thumb.	2	0	
10.	Added three thumb spicas. Started the first spica on the radial side at the base of the thumb and carried it under the thumb, completely encircling it, and then crossing the starting point.	2	0	
11.	The strip continued around the wrist and finished at the starting point.	1	0	
12.	Each of the subsequent spica strips overlapped the preceding strip by at least 2/3 inch and moved downward on the thumb.	2	0	
13.	All tape applied snugly but not so tightly as to compromise circulation.	2	0	
14.	Skill completed on the correct side / body part.	2	0	
15.	Upon direction of the athletic trainer, properly used tape scissors (cutter) to remove taping.	2	0	
16.	Disposed of used taping materials.	1	0	
17.	Reported skill and observations to the athletic trainer.	2	0	
	AL POINTS SKILL III-D Mastery for Skill III-D = 18.9	27	,	

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