Restaurant Management API

Technical Documentation

Dcoders

Members: Akhi Chappidi, Dave Nallipogu, Tithi Thakkar, Tyler Webber

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1. Architecture Overview

The API backend is built using FastAPI and separates concerns by feature. (Customers, menu items, orders, etc.)

- **FastAPI**: Provides routing and access to SwaggerUI docs.
- **SQLAlcehmy**: Connects Python classes to MySQL database.
- **Pydantic**: Validates request and response data.
- **Pytest:** Used for unit tests.

The app runs locally using **Uvicorn** as an ASGI server. No other deployment configured as of now.

Project Structure

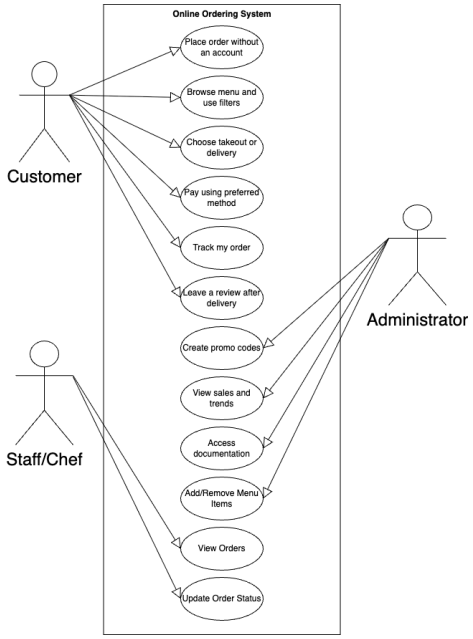
api/

Controllers - Provides business logic such as order management
Dependencies - Contains shared resources
Models - Database models using SQLAlchemy
Routers - API endpoints grouped by feature
Schemas - Data validation with Pydantic models
Tests - Automated tests for features

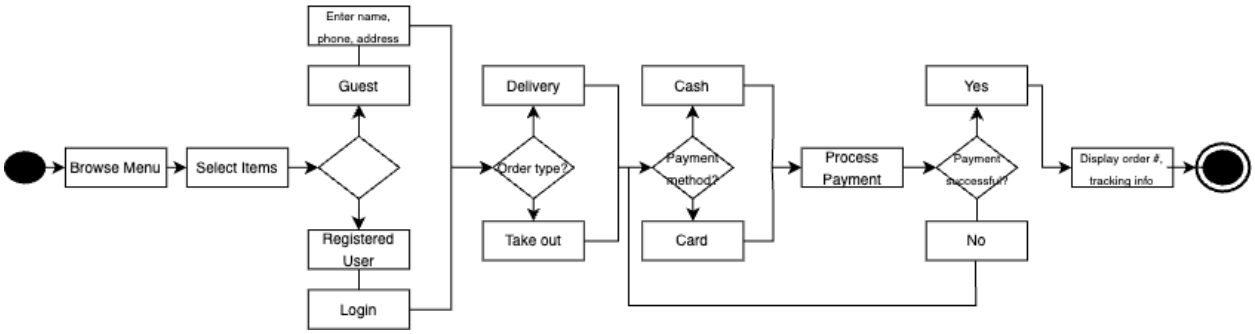
main.py - Starts the application

Requirements.txt - Contains dependencies

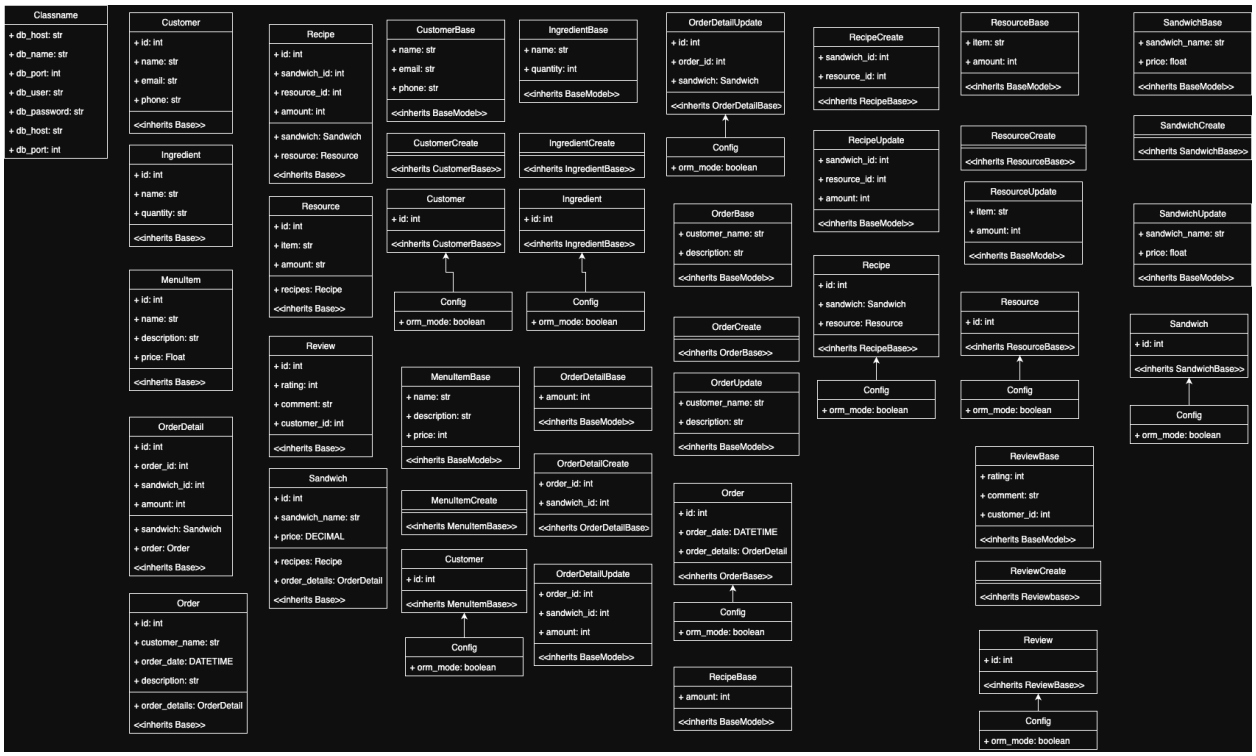
Use Case Diagram:



Activity Diagram:



Class Diagram:



2.1 Endpoint Documentation

Resource	Method	Endpoint	Description
Orders	GET	/orders/	Retrieve list of all orders.
Orders	POST	/orders/	Create new order,

			updates inventory.
Orders	GET	/orders/{item_id}	Retrieve specific order info by ID.
Orders	PUT	/orders/{item_id}	Update specific order by ID
Orders	DELETE	/orders/{item_id}	Delete specific order by ID.
Orders	GET	/orders/filter	Get orders by date range.
Orders	GET	/orders/revenue	Get total revenue.
Order Details	GET	/orderdetails/	Retrieve all order details.
Order Details	POST	/orderdetails/	Create new order detail entry. (specific item, amount).
Order Details	GET	/orderdetails/{item_id}	Retrieve specific order details by ID.
Order Details	PUT	/orderdetails/{item_id}	Update specific order detail by ID.
Order Details	DELETE	/orderdetails/{item_id}	Delete specific order details by ID.
Customers	POST	/customers/	Create a new customer profile.
Customers	GET	/customers/{customer_id}	Retrieve customer info by customer ID.
Customers	PUT	/customers/{customer_id}	Update customer info by ID.
Customers	DELETE	/customers/{customer_id}	Delete customer info entry.
Menu Items	GET	/menu_items/	Retrieve items on the menu.
Menu Items	POST	/menu_items/	Create an item for the menu.
Menu Items	GET	/menu_items/{item_id}	Retrieve specific menu item info by ID.

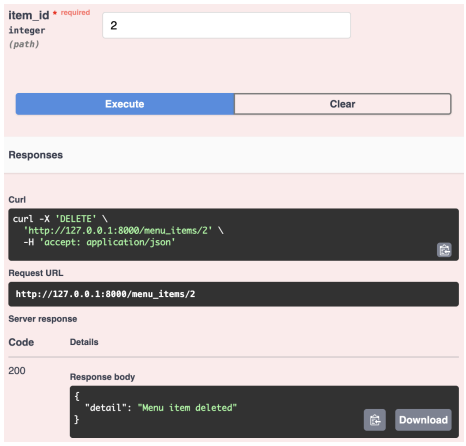
Menu Items	PUT	/menu_items/{item_id}	Update specific menu item by ID.
Menu Items	DELETE	/menu_items/{item_id}	Delete menu item by ID.
Ingredients	GET	/ingredients/	Lists all ingredient inventory.
Ingredients	POST	/ingredients/	Create a new entry for an ingredient.
Ingredients	GET	/ingredients/{ingredient_id}	Retrieve specific ingredient info by ID.
Ingredients	PUT	/ingredients/{ingredient_id}	Update specific ingredient by ID.
Ingredients	DELETE	/ingredients/{ingredient_id}	Delete specific ingredient by ID.
Reviews	GET	/reviews/	Retrieve all reviews.
Reviews	POST	/reviews/	Create a new review.
Reviews	GET	/reviews/{review_id}	Retrieve a specific review by ID.
Reviews	PUT	/reviews/{review_id}	Update a specific review by ID.
Reviews	DELETE	/reviews/{review_id}	Delete a specific review by ID.

2.2 Endpoint Response Examples

(Get) Menu Items

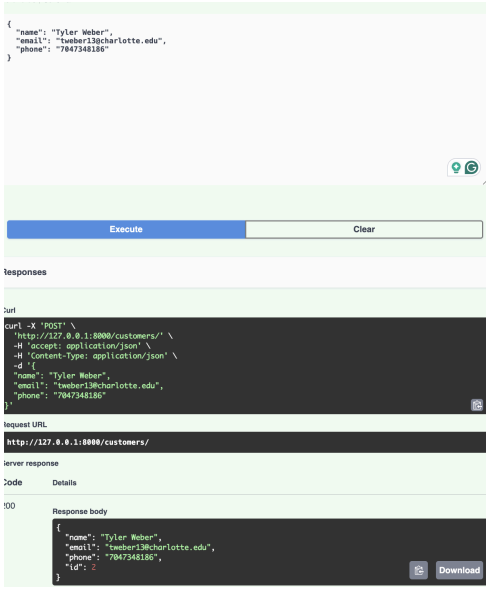
Returns a list of all items on the menu with attributes

(Delete) Menu Item



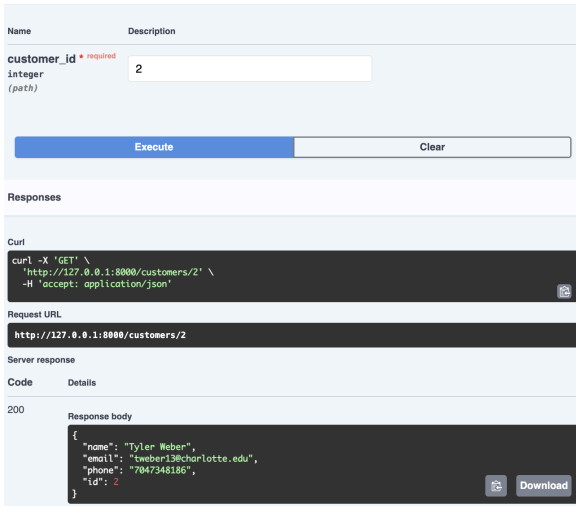
Deletes an item from the menu based on the item ID given.

(Post) Create Customer



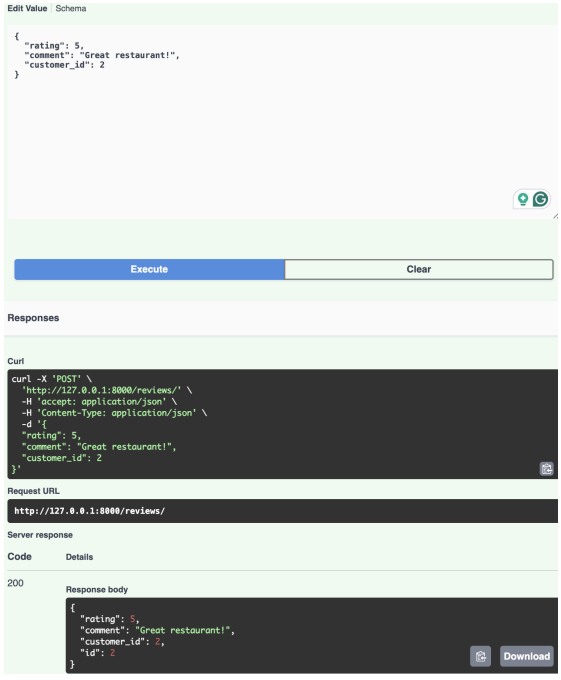
Takes a customer's name, email, and phone number and adds them to the database of customers.

(Get) Customer



Returns the information about a customer based on the ID given.

(Post) Create Review



Allows input of rating, comment, and customer ID, and adds the review to the database. Made for customers to leave reviews of the restaurant.

(Get) Reviews

200

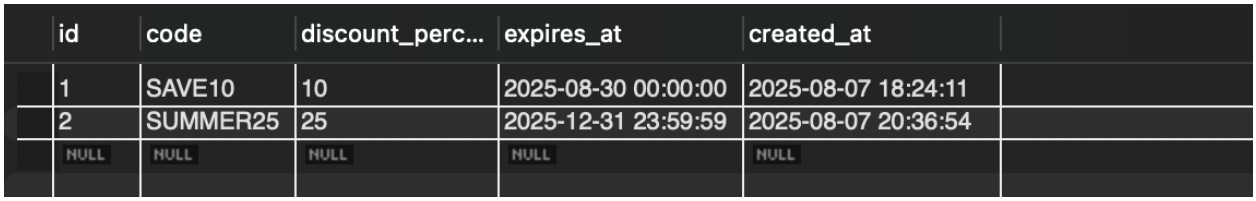
Response body


```
[
  {
    "rating": 5,
    "comment": "Great restaurant!",
    "customer_id": 2,
    "id": 2
  }
]
```

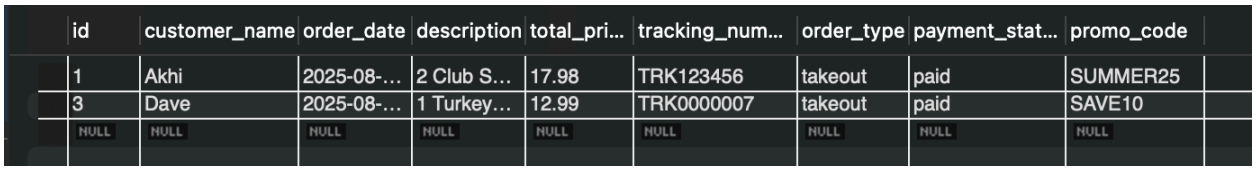

Download

Allows for viewing of all reviews, primarily for the restaurant owner to see feedback from customers.

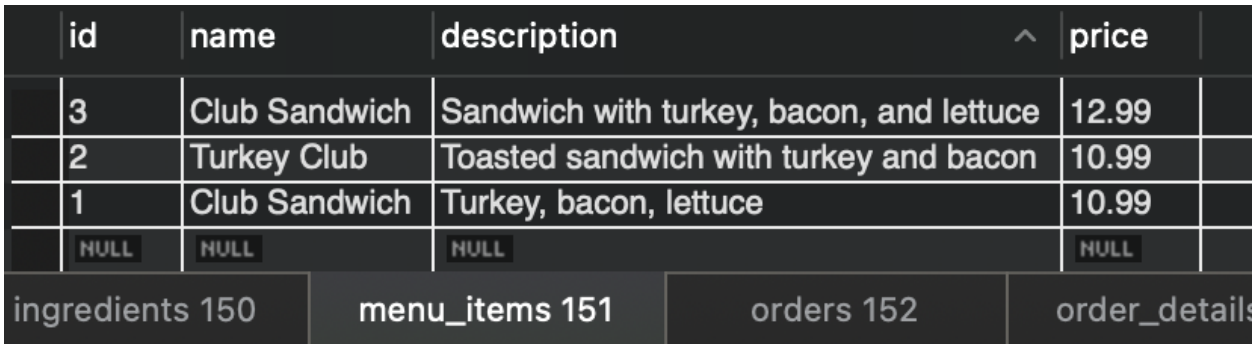
3.1 Database Examples:



id	code	discount_perc...	expires_at	created_at
1	SAVE10	10	2025-08-30 00:00:00	2025-08-07 18:24:11
2	SUMMER25	25	2025-12-31 23:59:59	2025-08-07 20:36:54
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL



id	customer_name	order_date	description	total_pri...	tracking_num...	order_type	payment_stat...	promo_code
1	Akhi	2025-08-...	2 Club S...	17.98	TRK123456	takeout	paid	SUMMER25
3	Dave	2025-08-...	1 Turkey...	12.99	TRK0000007	takeout	paid	SAVE10
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL



id	name	description	price
3	Club Sandwich	Sandwich with turkey, bacon, and lettuce	12.99
2	Turkey Club	Toasted sandwich with turkey and bacon	10.99
1	Club Sandwich	Turkey, bacon, lettuce	10.99
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

ingredients 150 | menu_items 151 | orders 152 | order_details

id	name	quantity
1	Turkey	5
2	Bacon	4
3	Lettuce	2

3.2 Code Snippets + Explanations:

1. Order Controller (api/controllers/orders.py)

```python
def create(db: Session, request):  1 usage  Akhi
    new_item = model.Order(
        customer_name=request.customer_name,
        description=request.description
    )

    try:
        db.add(new_item)
        db.commit()
        db.refresh(new_item)
    except SQLAlchemyError as e:
        error = str(e.__dict__['orig'])
        raise HTTPException(status_code=status.HTTP_400_BAD_REQUEST, detail=error)

    return new_item
```

This function creates a new order record in the database using incoming request data.

2. PromoCode Model (api/models/promo_code.py)

```python
class PromoCode(Base):  11 usages  Akhi
    __tablename__ = "promo_codes"

    id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True, index=True)
    code = Column(String(100), unique=True, index=True, nullable=False)
    discount_percent = Column(Float, nullable=False)
    expires_at = Column(DateTime, nullable=False)
    created_at = Column(DateTime, default=datetime.utcnow)
```

This SQLAlchemy model maps to the promo_codes table and stores data for each promo code. This includes a unique code, discount percentage, expiration date, and creation timestamp/

3. Menu Item Router (api/routers/menu_item.py)

```python
@router.post( path: "/", response_model=MenuItemSchema)  Akhi
def create_menu_item(menu_item: MenuItemCreate, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
    db_item = MenuItem(**menu_item.dict())
    db.add(db_item)
    db.commit()
    db.refresh(db_item)
    return db_item
```

Creates a new menu item from request data and stores it in the database. Uses Pydantic schema validation for input and returns the full created item.

4. Review Tests (api/tests/test_reviews.py)

```python
def test_create_review():  Akhi
    response = client.post( url: "/reviews", json={
        "rating": 5,
        "comment": "Excellent!",
        "customer_name": "Bob"
    })
    assert response.status_code == 200
    data = response.json()
    assert data["rating"] == 5
    assert data["comment"] == "Excellent!"
```

This test verifies that creating a review succeeds and returns the expected results.

5. Development Environment Setup:

Prerequisites:

- Python installed
- Git
- Virtual environment tool (ex: Pycharm)

After activating a new virtual environment, for example, in PyCharm,
Go to the terminal and paste

1. git clone https://github.com/akhimass/DCoders-FinalProject.git
2. cd DCoders-FinalProject
3. pip install -r requirements.txt
4. uvicorn main:app –reload

Open http://localhost:8000/docs to explore functionality.