

Programmieren mit R: Seminararbeit 2

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Abgabedatum: 19.12.2017

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1 Part I: *Functions* (15 points)

1.1 Functions I:

Define a function which given an atomic vector `x` as argument, returns `x` after removing missing values

```
dropNa <- function(x) {  
  # takes an atomic vector as an argument and returns it without missing values  
  x[!is.na(x)]  
}
```

```
all.equal(dropNa(c(1, 2, 3, NA, 1, 2, 3)), c(1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3))
```

```
## [1] TRUE
```

1.2 Functions II:

Part I: Write a function `meanVarSdSe` that takes a numeric vector `x` as argument. The function should return a named numeric vector that contains the mean, the variance, the standard deviation and the standard error of `x`.

```
meanVarSdSe <- function(x){  
  # takes a numeric vector as argument and returns a named numeric vector  
  # containing its mean, variance, standard deviation and standard error  
  c(mean = mean(x),  
    var = var(x),  
    sd = sd(x),  
    se = sd(x) / sqrt(length(x))  
  )  
}
```

```
x <- 1:100  
meanVarSdSe(x)
```

```
##      mean      var      sd      se  
## 50.500000 841.666667 29.011492 2.901149
```

Part II: Look at the following code sequence. What result do you expect?

```
x <- c(NA, 1:100)  
meanVarSdSe(x)
```