Ali Ahmad Khostovan

CONTACT School of Physics & Astronomy Phone: +1 (415) 308-7465

Information Rochester Institute of Technology E-mail: akhostov@gmail.com

Rochester, NY 14623

RESEARCH INTERESTS Galaxy Formation and Evolution; Narrowband and Emission Line Surveys; $H\alpha$, $H\beta$, [OIII], [OII], and $Ly\alpha$ emitters; Statistical and Physical Properties of Star-forming galaxies (LFs, SMFs, EWs); Clustering/Large-Scale Structure and Environmental Influences on Star-Formation; Changing ISM Conditions of Star-Forming Galaxies; Investigating Star Formation Histories (e.g. burstiness/episodic vs smooth/steady star-formation); Cosmic Noon and Reionization (two major epochs of galaxy evolution); Large Survey planning; Number count modeling for future surveys

CURRENT Postdoctoral Research Associate

Sept 2021 – present

Position

Rochester Institute of Technology Supervisor: Dr. Jeyhan Kartaltepe

Focus: An Archival Survey of Spectroscopic Observations in COSMOS

Visiting Researcher

Oct 2021 – present

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Supervisor: Dr. Sangeeta Malhotra

Publication Record Number of Publications (first author): **27** (6). Total citations (first author): **2035** (167).

(November 2021) h-index: 14. i10-index: 16. g-index: 25. m-index: 1.2

Past Positions

NASA Postdoctoral Program Fellow

Sept 2018 - Sept 2021

Goddard Space Flight Center

Supervisors: Dr. Sangeeta Malhotra & Dr. James Rhoads

EDUCATION

University of California, Riverside

2013 - 2018

PhD, Physics

Adviser: Prof. Bahram Mobasher & Dr. David Sobral Dissertation: The Evolution of Star-Forming Galaxies using

the Largest Narrowband Surveys $\,$

University of California, Riverside

2012 - 2013

MS, Physics

Adviser: Prof. Bahram Mobasher

University of California, Irvine

2008 - 2012

BS, Physics (Specialization in Astrophysics)

Honors - Cum Laude

Adviser: Prof. Asantha R. Cooray

RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

NASA Postdoctoral Program Fellow

Sept 2018 - Sept 2021

Astrophysics Science Division Goddard Space Flight Center

NASA Earth & Space Sciences PhD Fellow

2016 - 2018

Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of California, Riverside

Chancellor's Distinction Fellow

2012 - 2013

Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of California, Riverside

National Science Foundation REU Intern

June - Aug. 2011

Center for Astrophysics, Harvard University

Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program Fellow

Jan. - June 2011

Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of California, Irvine

Summer Undergraduate Research Program Fellow

June - Sept. 2010

Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of California, Irvine

AWARDS

Anne Kernan Award for Outstanding Senior Graduate

June 2018

Student Researcher

Prestigious award given to senior PhD students for their research and achievements throughout their graduate school years

Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award

June 2018

Awarded to students for demonstrating effective teaching skills

GSA Conference Travel Grant

June – July 2016

Funding from Graduate Student Association to attend a conference

National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship 2012, 2013, 2014 Honorable Mention (3 times)

Chambliss Astronomy Achievement Student Award

Jan. 2012

Honorable Mention - 219th AAS Meeting

GRADUATE Co-Supervision

Santosh Harish, 5th year PhD Student

Sept. 2018 – March 2020

Project: Statistical Properties of H α - and [OIII]-selected

emission line galaxies at $z \sim 0.6$

Institution: Arizona State University, Tempe & NASA GSFC

Paper: Harish et al., 2020, ApJ, 892, 30

Undergraduati Supervision

UNDERGRADUATE Mehruba Zaman, 2nd year Biology student

Jan. - June 2017

UPERVISION Project: Effects of Nebular Emission Lines in SED fittings using narrowband-selected samples

Title: NASA FIELDS Undergraduate Intern

COMMUNITY OUTREACH

Emission Lines in Galaxies: Discovery and Diagnostics

June 2021

Main Co-Organizer of Meeting-in-a-Meeting Session 238th AAS meeting – Received Approval 15 Jan 2021

NASA FINESST Program Reviewer

Winter 2021

Purpose: Reviewed and Graded PhD Proposals for Fellowship Awards

NASA Review Panel

Fall 2020

Purpose: Review Proposals for Research Funding Purposes

AWARDED PROPOSALS JWST Cycle 1 #2321

Title: The first blind H α narrow-band survey of star-formation at z > 6

Role: CoI

JWST Cycle 1 #1635

Title: Galaxy Protoclusters as Drivers of Cosmic Reionization

Role: CoI

Observing Experience Blanco 4m Telescope – CTIO, Chile DECam (photometry): 1.5 nights

W. H. Keck Observatory - Mauna Kea, Hawaii

DEIMOS (spectra): 8 nights MOSFIRE (spectra): 6.5 nights

Subaru Telescope – Mauna Kea, Hawaii

FMOS (spectra): 1 night

William Herschel Telescope – La Palma, Canary Islands, Spain

ISIS (spectra): 2 nights

TECHNICAL SKILLS Programming Skills: Python, IDL, Shell Script, C, SQL

Computer Skills: Mac OSX, Windows, Ubuntu, LaTeX, PowerPoint Astronomical Tools: DS9, TopCat, SExtractor, IRAF/PyRAF

Photo-z Tools: EaZY, LePhare SED Fitting: MAGPHYS

Data Experience: Reduced data from Subaru/FMOS, Keck/DEIMOS and MOSFIRE. Analyzed archival spectroscopic data from various surveys (e.g., flux calibration and emission line fitting). Made catalogs of narrowband-selected galaxies matched with multiwavelength photometry

Machine Learning: KDTree and Clustering

Statistical Analyses: MCMC, Metropolis-Hastings, Bootstrapping, Bayesian Statistics,

MLE

Public Outreach **AST Graduate Skills Seminar**

1 Oct 2021

Career Panelist

Discussion of how to succeed in the Postdoc Job Market

School of Physics & Astronomy, Rochester Institute of Technology

Virtual Science Night and Career Panel

10 Febr 2021

Providing mini science lectures and career advice for local students

Ramona High School in Riverside, CA

What is an Astronomer? – Early Childhood Learning Center 3 June 2019 Public talk to Preschoolers at the Irvine Unified School District in California

Public Telescope Observation – UC Riverside

20 Febr 2018

Public event on UCR campus. Prepared/Operated Telescopes

Press Release: "Distant galaxies glow bright in oxygen"

Oct 2016

Public outreach of results in Khostovan et al. (2016)

Distributed to UCRToday, Lancaster, Astronomy Now, My Science, and other science media sources

Long Night of Arts and Innovation – Downtown Riverside Oct 2015 & 2017

Large event hosted by City & County of Riverside

Interact with Community and answer astronomy-related questions Setup/Operate Telescopes

Cosmic Thursday - UC Riverside

2014 - 2016 (monthly)

Setup and Operate Telescopes and answer questions from the community

TEACHING EXPERIENCE (DISCUSSION SECTIONS; 20 HRS/WEEK)

The Violent Universe (non-science majors)

Winter 2014 & 2015

An introduction to violent phenomena that power the universe, specifically phenomena that illustrate basic astrophysical principles. Topics include impacts in our planetary system: explosions of stars, bursts of star formation, galaxy collisions, black holes, quasars, cosmic jets, and the "Big Bang"

Origins (non-science majors)

Fall 2013, 2014, 2015

Explores the most fundamental questions in cosmology, physics, and chemical sciences through their origins. Topics include the origin of the Universe, origin of matter, first generation of stars and galaxies, origin of chemical elements, chemistry of life, and astrobiology.

General Physics Lab (Engineering Students)

Spring 2014

Covers topics in mechanics, thermodynamics, and electromagnetism. Includes fluid mechanics, temperature, and heat, the laws of thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electric fields and potentials, current and DC circuits, capacitance and inductance, magnetism, and Faraday's law.

General Physics (Biology Students)

Winter 2013

Covers topics in mechanics, thermodynamics, and electromagnetism. Includes fluid mechanics, temperature, and heat, the laws of thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electric fields and potentials, current and DC circuits, capacitance and inductance, magnetism, and Faraday's law.

General Physics Lab (Biology Students) Winter 2013, Spring 2013, Summer 2015 Laboratory course that covers harmonic oscillations, mechanical and electromagnetic waves, geometrical optics, reflection, refraction, interference, diffraction, and polarization, and quantum, atomic, and nuclear physics. Course also covers classical mechanics including Newton's laws of motion, work, energy, and conservation of energy, momentum and collisions, rotational motions, and orbital motion.

Talks

Astrophysical Sciences & Technology Colloquium Rochester Institute of Technology

7 Dec 2021

 $\it Title:$ A 13 Billion Year Old Story told by Narrowband Surveys $\it Invited~Colloquium~Talk$

Roman Science Team Community Briefing NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

18 Nov 2021

Title: Measurements of H α Equivalent Width Distributions: The Second Tool in Roman Grism Survey Planning Virtual Talk

Emission Lines in Galaxies: Discovery and Diagnostics 238th American Astronomical Society Conference

June 2021

Title: Intrinsic Properties of H α Equivalent Width Distributions from $z\sim 0.4-2$: Implications on Episodic Star Formation Histories Invited Talk for Meeting-in-a-Meeting Session

NASA Early Career Scientist Forum Goddard Space Flight Center

10 - 13 Nov 2020

Title: Mapping the Redshift Evolution of $H\alpha$ Equivalent Width Distributions: Implications for NGRST Grism Surveys Virtual Talk

Galaxy Formation and Evolution in the Era of NGRST Space Telescope Science Institute, Baltimore, Maryland

5 - 9 Oct 2020

Title: Intrinsic Properties of H α Equivalent Width Distributions Virtual Recorded Talk

USRA Site Visit

20 Aug 2020

Goddard Space Flight Center

Title: Evolution of Star-Forming Galaxies using

Title: Evolution of Star-Forming Galaxies using the Largest Narrowband Surveys Virtual Talk

${\bf LAGER\ Team\ Workshop}$

13 - 16 July 2020

Virtual Meeting

Title: Physical Correlations of $H\alpha$ Equivalent Width Distributions: Real or Selection Driven?

WFIRST Science Jamboree

2 March 2020

Flatiron Institute, New York City, New York Title: Statistical Properties of $z > 0.4 \text{ H}\alpha$, [OIII] and [OII] Emitters: Implications for WFIRST

235th American Astronomical Society Conference Honolulu, Hawaii

4 - 8 January 2020

A large, deep 3 deg² survey of H α , [OIII], and [OII] emitters from LAGER: constraining luminosity functions

COSMOS 2019 Flatiron Institute, New York City, New York

14 - 17 March 2019

Title: The Ly α and UV luminosity-dependent clustering of typical Ly α emitters up to $z \sim 6$

SED Director's Seminar

9 Nov 2018

Goddard Space Flight Center

Title: Properties of Star-Forming Galaxies with the Largest Narrowband Surveys

NASA Early Career Scientist Forum Goddard Space Flight Center

1 Nov 2018

Title: Clustering Properties of Typical Ly α Emission Line Galaxies

231st American Astronomical Society Conference 8 - 12 January 2018 Washington, DC Title: Clustering Properties of Emission Line Selected Galaxies over the past 12.5 Gyrs

Astrophysics Seminar – Lancaster University Title: Clustering Properties of [OIII] and [OII] emitters over the past 12.5 Gyrs

Galaxy Evolution Across Time Conference 12 - 16 June 2017 Paris, France

Title: Clustering Properties of [OIII] and [OII] emitters over the past 12.5 Gyrs

Astrophysics Seminar – Lancaster University 4 July 2016 Title: Exploring the Young Universe with the Largest Emission Line Surveys

National Astronomical Meeting 27 June - 1 July 2016 Univ. of Nottingham Title: The Nature of H β +[OIII] and [OII] emitters to $z \sim 5$ with HiZELS: stellar mass functions and the evolution of EWs

with HiZELS: stellar mass functions and the evolution of EWs

228th American Astronomical Society Conference 12 - 16 June 2016 San Diego, California Title: The Nature of H β +[OIII] and [OII] emitters to $z\sim5$

Astronomy Seminar – Univ. of Lisboa 13 Mar. 2015 Title: Probing the Evolution of H β +[OIII] and [OII] emitters up to $z \sim 5$ with HiZELS

Master's Class – Univ. of Lisboa 12 Mar. 2015 Title: Probing the Evolution of H β +[OIII] and [OII] emitters up to $z\sim 5$ with HiZELS

Special Astronomy Seminar - UC Irvine 24 Febr. 2015 Title: Probing the Evolution of $H\beta+[OIII]$ and [OII]emitters with HiZELS

Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Research Symposium 10 Aug 2011 Center for Astrophysics, Harvard University Title: Molecular Demographics of the Pipe Nebula: The Chemical Evolution

Star Formation Lunch Seminar	8 Aug 2011
Center for Astrophysics, Harvard University	

Title: Molecular Demographics of the Pipe Nebula: The Chemical Evolution NASA Sciences & Exploration Directorate Poster Party 23 Jan 2020

NASA Sciences & Exploration Directorate Poster Party 23 Jan 2020 Goddard Space Flight Center Title: The Ly α and UV luminosity-dependent clustering of typical Ly α emitters up to $z\sim 6$

Posters

233rd American Astronomical Society Conference Seattle, Washington

6 - 10 Jan 2019

Title: The Ly α and UV luminosity-dependent clustering of typical Ly α emitters up to $z\sim 6$

Back at the Edge of the Universe Conference Sintra, Portugal

15 - 19 Mar 2015

Title: Evolution of the H β +[OIII] and [OII] Luminosity Functions and the [OII] Star-Formation History of the Universe up to $z\sim5$

219th American Astronomical Society Conference Austin, Texas

8 - 12 Jan 2012

 $\it Title:$ Herschel Her
MES: Identifying Counterparts in CANDELS HST & SpUDS IRAC data

Inaugural Center for Galaxy Evolution Workshop Univ. of California, Irvine

1 - 2 Mar 2011

 $\it Title:$ Spitzer Imaging of Herschel-ATLAS Gravitationally Lensed Submillimeter Sources

217th American Astronomical Society Conference Seattle, Washington

9 - 13 Jan 2010

Title: Spitzer Imaging of Herschel-ATLAS Gravitationally Lensed Submillimeter Sources

FIRST-AUTHOR REFERRED PUBLICATIONS

A. A. Khostovan, S. Malhotra, J. Rhoads, et al. (2021)

Correlations between H α Equivalent Width and Galaxy Properties at z=0.47: Physical or Selection-Driven? $MNRAS,\ 503,\ 5115$

A. A. Khostovan, S. Malhotra, J. Rhoads, et al. (2020)

A large, deep 3 deg² survey of H α , [OIII], and [OII] emitters from LAGER: constraining luminosity functions MNRAS,~493,~3966

*A. A. Khostovan, D. Sobral, B. Mobasher, et al. (2019)

The clustering of typical Ly α emitters from $z\sim 2.5-6$: host halo masses depend on Ly α and UV luminosities MNRAS, 489, 555

A. A. Khostovan, D. Sobral, B. Mobasher, et al. (2018)

The clustering of H β +[OIII] and [OII] emitters since $z\sim 5$: dependencies with line luminosity and stellar mass MNRAS, 478, 2999

*A. A. Khostovan, D. Sobral, B. Mobasher, et al. (2016)

The nature of H β +[OIII] and [OII] emitters to $z \sim 5$ with HiZELS: stellar mass functions and the evolution of EWs MNRAS, 463, 2363

Press Release Hyperlink

*A. A. Khostovan, D. Sobral, B. Mobasher, et al. (2015)

Evolution of the H β +[OIII] and [OII] Luminosity Functions and the [OII] Star-Formation History of the Universe up to $z\sim5$ MNRAS, 452, 3948

OTHER REFERRED S. Harish, I. Wold, S. Malhotra, ..., **A. A. Khostovan** et al. *submitted*PUBLICATIONS New spectroscopic confirmations of Ly α emitters at z \sim 7 from the LAGER survey ApJ, submitted; astro-ph: 2111.01173

I. Wold, S. Malhotra, J. Rhoads, ..., **A. A. Khostovan** et al. *submitted*LAGER Fields WIDE12 and GAMA15A: the 8 deg² Ly α Luminosity Function at z=6.9ApJ, submitted – response given to referee; astro-ph: 2105.12191

S. Rezaee, N. Reddy, ... A. .A. Khostovan et al. (2021)

Variation of the nebular dust attenuation curve with the properties of local star-forming galaxies $MNRAS,\ 506,\ 3588$

S. Santos, D. Sobral, ..., A. A. Khostovan et al. (2021)

The Evolution of the UV luminosity and Stellar Mass Functions of Ly α emitters from $z\sim2$ to $z\sim6$ MNRAS,~505,~1117

W. Hu, J. Wang, L. Infante, ..., **A. A. Khostovan** et al. (2021) A Lyman- α protocluster at redshift 6.9 Nature, 5, 485

S. Harish, A. Coughlin, J. Rhoads, ..., A. A. Khostovan et al. (2020)

A Comprehensive Study of H α Emitters at $z\sim0.62$ in the DAWN Survey: the Need for Deep and Wide Regions ApJ,~892,~30

W. Hu, J. Wang, Z. Zheng, ..., A. A. Khostovan et al. (2019)

The Ly α Luminosity Function and Cosmic Reionization at $z\sim7.0$: a Tale of Two LAGER Fields ApJ,~886,~90

M. Jafariyazani, B. Mobasher, ..., A. A. Khostovan et al. (2019)

Spatially Resolved Properties of Galaxies from CANDELS+MUSE: Radial Extinction Profile and Insights on Quenching $ApJ,\ 887,\ 204$

Z. Zheng, J. Rhoads, J. Wang, ..., A. A. Khostovan et al. (2019)

Design for the First Narrowband Filter for the Dark Energy Camera: Optimizing the LAGER Survey for $z\sim7$ Galaxies PASP, 131, 4502

D. Sobral, S. Santos, J. Matthee, ..., A. A. Khostovan et al. (2018)
Slicing COSMOS with SC4K: the evolution of typical Lyα emitted

Slicing COSMOS with SC4K: the evolution of typical Ly α emitters and the Ly α escape fraction from $z\sim 2$ to $z\sim 6$ MNRAS, 476, 4725

- T. Suzuki, T. Kodama, M. Onodera, ..., **A. A. Khostovan** et al. (2017) The interstellar medium in [OIII]-selected star-forming galaxies at $z\sim3.2$ ApJ, 849, 39
- J. Matthee, D. Sobral, P. N. Best, A. A. Khostovan et al. (2017) The production and escape of Lyman-Continuum radiation from star-forming galaxies at $z\sim 2$ and their redshift evolution $MNRAS,\ 465,\ 3637$
- H. Nayyeri, S. Hemmati, B. Mobasher, ..., A. A. Khostovan et al. (2017)

CANDELS Multi-wavelength Catalogs: Source Identification and Photometry in the CANDELS COSMOS Survey Field ApJS, 228, 7

T. Suzuki, T. Kodama, D. Sobral, A. A. Khostovan et al. (2016)

[O III] emission line as a tracer of star-forming galaxies at high redshifts: comparison between H α and [OIII] emitters at z=2.23 in HiZELS MNRAS, 462, 181

D. Sobral, J. Matthee, P. N. Best, I. Smail, A. A. Khostovan et al. (2015) CF-HiZELS, a 10 deg² emission-line survey with spectroscopic follow-up: $\text{H}\alpha$, [OIII], and [OII] luminosity functions and sample variance at $z=0.8,\,1.4,\,$ and 2.2 $MNRAS,\,451,\,2303$

S. Kim, J. Wardlow, A. Cooray, S. Fleuren, W. Sutherland, A. A. Khostovan, et al. (2012)

Spitzer IRAC Identification of Herschel-ATLAS SPIRE Sources Astrophysical Journal, 756, 28

R. Hopwood, J. Wardlow, A. Cooray, A. A. Khostovan, et al. (2011)

Spitzer Imaging of Herschel-ATLAS Gravitationally Lensed Submillimeter Sources

Astrophysical Journal Letter, 728, L4+

A. M. Koekemoer, S. M. Faber, ... A. A. Khostovan, et al. (2011)

CANDELS: The Cosmic Assembly Near-infrared Deep Extragalactic Legacy Survey - The Hubble Space Telescope Observations, Imaging Data Products and Mosaics $Astrophysical\ Journal\ Supplement,\ 197,\ 36K$

A. Amblard, A. Cooray, ... **A. A. Khostovan**, et al. (2011) Sub-millimetre galaxies reside in dark matter halos with masses greater than 3×10^{11} solar masses Nature, 470, 510

A. Cooray, ... A. A. Khostovan, et al. (2010)

The Herschel-SPIRE Legacy Survey (HSLS): the scientific goals of a shallow and wide submillimeter imaging survey with SPIRE $White\ Paper$

A. Cooray, ... **A. A. Khostovan**, et al. (2010)

HerMES: Halo Occupation Number and Bias Properties of Dusty Galaxies from Angular Clustering Measurements Astronomy & Astrophysics, 518, L22+

IN PREP
PUBLICATIONS

A. A. Khostovan, S. Malhotra, J. Rhoads, et al. in prep

The Evolution of $H\alpha$ Equivalent Width Distributions: Implications for Star Formation Histories and Future Slitless Grism Surveys

A. A. Khostovan, D. Sobral, et al. in prep

Slicing COSMOS with H α , [OIII], and [OII] Lines Survey (SCHOOLS): The Extreme End of Star-forming Galaxies

REFERENCES *Prof. Bahram Mobasher

*Dr. David Sobral Lancaster University E-mail: d.sobral@lancaster.ac.uk

E-mail: mobasher@ucr.edu

University of California, Riverside

*Dr. James Rhoads

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center E-mail: james.e.rhoads@nasa.gov

Prof. Philip N. Best

Royal Observatory of Edinburgh E-mail: pnb@roe.ac.uk

*Dr. Sangeeta Malhotra

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center E-mail: sangeeta.malhotra@nasa.gov

Prof. Asantha R. Cooray

University of California, Irvine E-mail: acooray@uci.edu