## Permanent Methods of Family Planning: Breakdown of Questions

There were 73 questions which we combined into 35 unique questions and catogrized into the following 7 broad categories.

Negative Effects and Concerns (17)

* **Why does ligation cause obesity? (8)**
  + Note: The video and questions only use one word for ligation.  Unless this was prefixed by male we assume that all references are to female ligation.
  + The frequency of questions related to ligation causing obesity is very high.  This topic is not addressed in the video and so this concern must be coming from an external source or a belief/ assumption.
* **Why could there be a stomach ache after undergoing ligation? (3)**
  + At around 5:30 this is briefly mentioned but not explained in the video.
* **Why is there weakness after undergoing ligation? (1)**
  + Briefly mentioned at the same place as stomach aches (5:30), though didn’t mentioned the reason.  These are the only negative side effects mentioned in the video.
* **Why does the stomach swell up when women undergo ligation? (2)**
  + Not mentioned in the video.
* **Does ligation involve getting sedated/ unconscious? (1)**
  + This is implicitly mentioned in the video at around 5:10. (The video mentions that some side effects could be due to the anesthetic vaccine.)
* **What should be done if the ligation fails? (1)**

The ambiguity of this question cannot be resolved from context.  We are unsure if they mean that someone gets pregnant after getting ligated or there are complications during/after surgery. At 7:15 the video does talk about going back to the doctor if any problems crop up, but it is not any more specific than this.

* **Can getting ligated cause a disease? (1)** 
  + Not mentioned in video.

General Concerns (4)

* **What are the effects of permanent methods? (1)**
  + Discussed mainly with regards to the positive effects and slight side effects after surgery at numerous places in the video (2:55, 4:04, 5:10, 7:04).
* **Is ligation painful (procedure)? (1)**
  + Not answered in the video.
* **Does getting operated cause any problems? (2)**
  + Mentioned at two places in the video - at 5:10 (specific) and at 7:04 (a general blanket statement that implicitly states there could be some problems, but can be taken care of by visiting the medical center).

General Questions about Family Planning (31)

* **What are the advantages of getting operated? (12)**
  + At the end of the video Rakhi asks the ASHA what the advantages of family planning are and is told that fewer children can help improve the quality of life for herself and family.  This is the closest the video comes to answering this question.
* **What are the alternative procedures to ligation? (7)**
  + **Also translated as “What are the different methods of family planning?” -** This question is slightly ambiguous. The different methods could be male vs female ligation, which has been explained in the video, or it could refer to other permanent methods besides ligation and no other methods are given in the video.
  + The above two questions are both very common questions and are exactly the same as the two questions that appear as text in the video at 6:55.
* **Is it necessary for women to get ligated? (8)**
  + Questions about the necessity of FP were quite common.  Also, the Hindi word used - ‘jaruri’, means crucial or indispensable, but its colloquial significance just implies ‘important’ (or more, depending on the tone and context).
* **When should one opt for family planning? (1)**
  + This question is answered very vaguely in the video at 2:55.
* **What are the advantages to the family with less kids? (1)**
  + This question is not explicitly addressed in this video.  At the beginning of the video there is a brief discussion about how many kids a few women have (like Ishwardeyi (blue sari)), and the advantages that they foresee and the beliefs that they have pertaining to this; but there’s nothing about the advantages of having a smaller family in the video.
* **What is family planning? (2)**
  + Not a very interesting question.  Most likely one an ASHA wrote down for completeness.

Specific questions indicating interest (7)

Only one of these questions is mentioned in the video and all are very specific questions with easy answers.

* **How much does ligation cost? (1)**
* **In which hospital should ligation be done? (1)**
  + These two operation related questions have not been answered in the video.
* **After how much time can one opt for permanent methods of family planning? (1)**
* **After how much time from the delivery should one get ligated? (2)**
* **When should a lactating women get operated? (1)**
  + In the video (at 2:55), the above 3 questions are addressed rather tangentially. The ASHA asks how old Rakhi’s youngest child is. Rakhi tells her one year and the ASHA says “Ok, good you can get operated”.  If there is a recommended time for ligation to occur after the last pregnancy we might want to explicitly state it (along with the reason).
* **Is there any age limit for undergoing the procedure of ligation? (1)**
  + Not mentioned in the video.

Time related questions (4)

* **How much time does it take to undergo ligation? (1)**
* **Can one come home the same day after getting ligated? (1)**
  + The above two questions were both explicitly answered in the video (5:10, 5:54).
* **Till how many days from the operation day does one need to be careful? (1)**
  + Not in the video.
  + The video states that the procedure of ligation is simple and one can return back home the same day at 5:10, but doesn’t explicitly answer the question.
* **After how many days can one return to work after ligation? (1)**
  + Neither of these two questions were answered in the video.  All that is said (at 5:10) is that it is an easy procedure that takes less than an hour and that you can go home the same day.

Vasectomy (8)

* **Are there any problems associated with male ligation? (3)**
  + This has been explicitly mentioned in the video at 2:55, though the all the concerns (or assumed side effects) of the audience have not been covered
* **Does male ligation cause a deficiency in the husband? (1)**
  + This mainly pertains to becoming sexually (masculine sense) inadequate/ deficient, and hasn’t been answered in the video.
* **Does male ligation cause Eunuch-ness? (1)**
  + The Hindi word used here is ‘napunsakta’ which can mean both impotency or Eunuch-ness. The video doesn’t state or answer this.
* **Why don't men get ligated? (1)**
* **Can even men get ligated? (1)**
  + The video is very clear on the fact that men can get ligated (5:54).  The first question could possibly be wondering why less men get it.
* **Why is sex restricted for a period of 3 months after ligation in men? (1)**
  + The video says (at 6:40) that a condom should be used for the first 3 months after a vasectomy and explains that this is because the operation may take some time to take effect.

Off Topic Questions (2)

* Where is this movie clip from? (1)
* Why is this movie clip being shown? (1)

### Appendix: Full question list

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Negative Effects and Concerns** | |
| 8 | Does one get fat after undergoing ligation?  *Kya nasbandi se sharir mota ho jata hai?* |
| Does one get fat after undergoing ligation?  *Nasbandi se kya sharir mota ho jata hai?* |
| Does one get fat after undergoing ligation?  *Kya Nasbandi ke baad Sharir mota ho jata hai?* |
| Does one get fat after undergoing operation?  *Operation karane se sharir me motapa to nahi aayega?* |
| Does ligation cause the body to grow fat?  *Nasbandi karane se kya sharir mota ho jata hai?* |
| Does ligation cause the body to grow fat?  *Nasbandi karane se kya sharir mota ho jata hai?* |
| Does family planning cause the body to grow fat?  *Pariwar Niyojan se kya sharir mota ho jata hai?* |
| Why does ligation cause obesity?  *Nasbandi karane se motapa kyon badh jata hai?* |
| 3 | Why could there be a stomach ache after undergoing ligation?  *Nasbandi karane ke baad pet me dard kyon ho sakta hai?* |
| Does ligation cause a (perpetual) ache in the stomach?  *Nasbandi karane se pet me dard to nahi rahta hai?* |
| Why could there be a stomach ache after undergoing ligation?  *Nasbandi karane ke baad pet me dard kyon ho sakta hai?* |
| 1 | Why is there weakness after undergoing ligation?  *Nasbandi karane ke baad kamjori kyon aa jati hai?* |
| 2 | Why does the body swell up after ligation?  *Nasbandi karane ke baad sharir kyon phool aata hai?* |
| Why does the stomach swell up when woman undergo ligation?  *Mahila Nadi karane se pet kyo nikal aata hai?* |
| 1 | Does ligation involve getting sedated/ unconcious?  *Kya nasbandi me behoshi hoti hai?* |
| 1 | What should be done if the ligation fails?  *Nasbandi fail hone par kya karein?* |
| 1 | Can getting ligated cause a disease?  *Nasbandi karane se koi beemari to nahi ban jati hai?* |
| **General Concerns** | |
| 1 | What are the effects of permanent methods?  *Sthayee vidhi se kya haal hai?* |
| 1 | Is ligation painful (procedure)?  *Kya nasbandi karane me dard bhi hota hai?* |
| 2 | Are there any problems that may crop up after ligation?  Nasbandi karwane se koi dikkat to nahi hogi? |
| Does getting operated cause any problems?  *Operation karane se koi pareshani to nahi hogi?* |
| **General Questions About Family Planning** | |
| 12 | What are the advantages that women get from ligation?  *Nasbandi de mahila ko kya faayda hai?* |
| What are the advantages to women concerning ligation?  *Nasbandi se mahila ko kya fayda hoga?* |
| What are the advantages to women concerning ligation?  *Nasbandi se mahilaon ko kya fayda hai?* |
| What are the advantages to women who undergo ligation?  *Nasbandi se mahila ko kya fayda hai?* |
| What are the advantages to women who undergo ligation?  *Mahilaon ko nasbandi se kya fayda hai?* |
| What are the advantages to women who undergo ligation?  *Nasbandi se mahila ko kya fayda hai?* |
| What are the advantages of getting operated?  *Operation karane se kya laabh hai?* |
| What are the advantages of getting operated?  *Operation karane se kya labh hai?* |
| What are the advantages of getting operated?  *Operation karane se kya labh hai?* |
| What are the advantages to women who undergo ligation?  *Nasbandi karane se mahila ko kya fayda hai?* |
| What are the advantages that women get from family planning?  *Pariwar niyojan se mahila ko kya fayda hai?* |
| What are the advantages that women get from family planning?  *Pariwar Niyojan se mahila ko kya faayda hai?* |
| 7 | Isn't there any other alternative to ligation?  *Nasbandi ke alawa koi aur upay nahi hai kya?* |
| Isn't there any alternative to ligation?  *Nasbandi ke alawa aur koi sadhan nahi hai kya?* |
| Is there any other means other than ligation?  *Kya nasbandi ke alawa koi aur sadhan nahi hai?* |
| What are the alternative procedures to ligation?  *Nsbandi ke alawa aur kaun si vidhi apna sakte hai?* |
| Is ligation the only thing that can be done?  *Kya nasbandi karana hi jaruri hai?* |
| Isn't there any other alternative technique of permanent nature, to ligation?  *Nasbandi ke alawa koi anya sthayee vidhi nahi hai?* |
| Isn't there any other alternative technique of permanent nature, to ligation?  *Nasbandi ke alawa koi aur sthayee tarika nahi hai kya?* |
| 8 | Is it necessary to get ligated?  *Kya Nasbandi jaruri hai?* |
| Is it necessary to get ligated?  *Kya nasbandi karana zariru hai?* |
| Is it necessary to get operated?  *Kya operation karana jaruri hai?* |
| Is it necessary to get operated?  *Kya operation karana jaruri hai?* |
| Is ligation necessary?  *Kya nasbandi karana jaruri hai?* |
| Is ligation necessary?  *Kya nasbandi karana jaruri hai?* |
| Is it necessary for women to get ligated?  *Kya mahilaon ko nasbandi karana jaruri hai?* |
| Why is family planning necessary?  *Pariwar Niyojan kyo jaruri hai?* |
| 1 | When should one opt for family planning?  *Pariwar Niyojan kab apnana chahiye?* |
| 1 | What are the advantages to the family with less kids?  *Kam Bachhe hone pariwar ko kya faayda hai?* |
| 2 | What is family planning?  *Pariwar Niyojan kya hai?* |
| What is family planning?  *Pariwar Niyojan kya hai?* |
| **Specific Questions Indicating Interest** | |
| 1 | How much does ligation cost?  *Nasbandi karane me kitna paisa lagta hai?* |
| 1 | In which hospital should ligation be done?  *Nasbandi kis hospital me karana chahiye?* |
| 1 | After how much time can one opt for permanent methods of family planning?  *Sthayee pariwar niyojan kitne samay ke baad apna sakte hain?* |
| 2 | After how much time from the delivery should one get ligated?  *Prasav ke baad kitne samay me operation karana chahiye?* |
| After how many days from the birth of the baby can ligation be done?  *Bachcha Paida hone ke kitne dino ke baad nasbandi karwana chahiye?* |
| 1 | When should a lactating women get operated?  *Dhatri ko operation kab karana chahiye?* |
| 1 | Is there any age limit for undergoing the procedure of ligation?  *Nasbandi karane koi umra hoti hai kya?* |
| Time Related Questions | |
| 1 | How much time does it take to undergo ligation?  *Nasbandi me kitna samay lagta hai?* |
| 1 | Can one come home the same day after getting ligated?  *Kya nasbandi karakar usi din ghar aa sakte hai?* |
| 1 | Till how many days from the operation day does one need to be careful?  *Operation ke baad kitne din tak saavdhani baratni chahiye?* |
| 1 | After how many days can one return to work after ligation?  *Nasbandi karane ke kitne din baad kaam kar sakte hain?* |
| **Vasectomy Questions** | |
| 3 | Are there any problems associated with male ligation?  *Purush Nasbandi se koi samasya to nahi aati hai?* |
| Would there be any negative effects if a male undergoes ligation?  *Purush Nasbandi se koi galat prabhaw to nahi hoga?* |
| Would there be any negative effects if a male undergoes ligation?  *Purush Nasbandi karwane se koi galat prabhav to nahi padega?* |
| 1 | Does male ligation cause a deficiency in the husband?  *Purush nasbandi se pati me koi kami to nahih aayegi.* |
| 1 | Does male ligation cause Enunch-ness?  *Purush Nasbandi karane se napunsakta to nahi aa jati hai?* |
| 1 | Why don't men get ligated?  *Purush log nasbandi kyo nahi karate hain.* |
| 1 | Can even men get ligated?  *Kya purush ki bhi nasbandi hoti hai?* |
| 1 | Why is sex restricted for a period of 3 months after ligation in men?  *Purush Nasbandi ke baad 3 mahine tak sambandh kyo roka gaya hai?* |
| **Off Topic Questions** | |
| 1 | Where is this movie clip from?  *Yah Film kahan ki bani hai?* |
| 1 | Why is this movie clip being shown?  *Yah Film kyon dikhayi ja rahi hai?* |