

# MAWLANA BHASHANI SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY

SANTOSH, TANGAIL-1902



DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

## Lab Report

### Lab Report No: 02

**Lab Report on:** Encapsulation ensuring data security and integrity.

**Course Title:** Software Engineering and Project Management Lab

**Course Code:** ICT-3108

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## Lab report- 2:

Encapsulation is an OOP concept that hides data and protect them from direct access. It ensures data security by making variable private inside a class.

Outside classes can not change data directly. Data can be changed only using public methods. These methods check the values before saving them. This prevents wrong or harmful data from entering the system. Encapsulation also keeps data consistent and correct. If invalid data is given, the method rejects it. In blank system, this is very important for safety. Therefore encapsulation ensures both data and security.

Java code :

```
class Account {  
    private String accountNumber;  
    private double balance;  
    public void setAccountNumber(String accNo) {  
        if (accNo == null & & !accNo.isEmpty()) {  
            accountNumber = accNo;  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Invalid account  
number");  
        }  
    }  
    public void setInitialBalance(double amount) {  
        if (amount >= 0) {  
            balance = amount;  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Balance  
cannot be negative.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```