**14.26.** Consider the following relation:

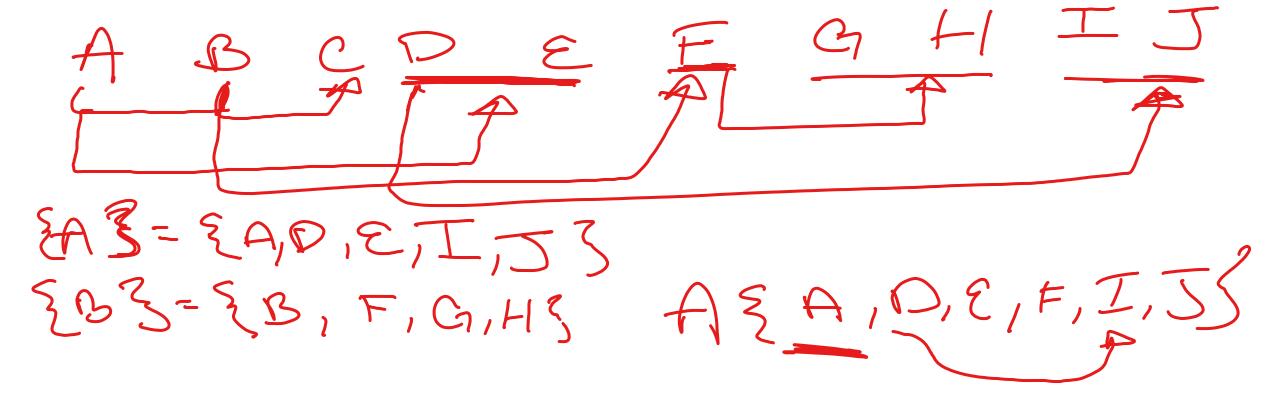
Α	В	С	TUPLE#
10 6	b1	c1	1
10 6	b2 •	• c2	2
11 -	b4	<b>c</b> 1	3
12	b3	c4	4
13	b1	c1	5
14	b3	c4	6

a. Given the previous extension (state), which of the following dependencies *may hold* in the above relation? If the dependency cannot hold, explain why *by specifying the tuples that cause the violation*.

explain why by specifying the tuples that cause the violation.

i.  $A \rightarrow B$ , ii.  $B \rightarrow C$ , iii.  $C \rightarrow B$ , iv.  $B \rightarrow A$ , v.  $C \rightarrow A$ 

**14.24.** Consider the universal relation  $R = \{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J\}$  and the set of functional dependencies  $F = \{\{A, B\} \rightarrow \{C\}, \{A\} \rightarrow \{D, E\}, \{B\} \rightarrow \{F\}, \{F\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}, \{D\} \rightarrow \{I, J\}\}$ . What is the key for R? Decompose R into 2NF and then 3NF relations.



**14.25.** Repeat Exercise 14.24 for the following different set of functional dependencies  $G = \{\{A, B\} \rightarrow \{C\}, \{B, D\} \rightarrow \{E, F\}, \{A, D\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}, \{A\} \rightarrow \{I\}, \{H\} \rightarrow \{J\}\}\}.$ 

**14.27.** Consider a relation R(A, B, C, D, E) with the following dependencies:

$$AB \rightarrow C$$
,  $CD \rightarrow E$ ,  $DE \rightarrow B$ 

Is *AB* a candidate key of this relation? If not, is *ABD*? Explain your answer.