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Data engineering - Batch 1

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DAY 10-PYTHON-DATA PROCESSING

Pandas for Data Processing

```
In [31]: print(df.describe())
```

	cgpa	year
count	6.000000	6.000000
mean	8.966667	2.000000
std	0.598888	0.632456
min	7.800000	1.000000
25%	9.025000	2.000000
50%	9.100000	2.000000
75%	9.250000	2.000000
max	9.500000	3.000000

- It provides functions and methods to handle missing data, and reshape datasets.
- It makes it easy to explore and understand your data.
- It allows you to filter and select data based on conditions.

Reading CSV Data using Pandas

```
In [16]: import pandas as pd

csv_file_path = 'output.csv'

with open(csv_file_path, 'r') as file:
    content = file.read()
    print(content)
```

```
branch,cgpa,name,year
COE,9.0,Nikhil,2
COE,9.1,Sanchit,2
IT,9.3,Aditya,2
SE,9.5,Sagar,1
MCE,7.8,Prateek,3
EP,9.1,Sahil,2
```

Read Data from CSV Files to Pandas Dataframes

```
In [15]: import pandas as pd

path = 'output.csv'

df = pd.read_csv(path)
|
print(df)
```

	branch	cgpa	name	year
0	COE	9.0	Nikhil	2
1	COE	9.1	Sanchit	2
2	IT	9.3	Aditya	2
3	SE	9.5	Sagar	1
4	MCE	7.8	Prateek	3
5	EP	9.1	Sahil	2

Filter Data in Pandas Dataframe using query

```
In [17]: filtered_df = df.query('year > 1 and cgpa > 8.0')

print("\nFiltered DataFrame:")
print(filtered_df)
```

```
Filtered DataFrame:
   branch  cgpa  name  year
0    COE   9.0  Nikhil    2
1    COE   9.1  Sanchit    2
2     IT   9.3  Aditya    2
5     EP   9.1   Sahil    2
```

Get Count by Status using Pandas Dataframe APIs

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd

data = {'status': ['Completed', 'InProgress', 'Completed', 'Pending', 'InProgress', 'Completed']}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)

status_counts = df['status'].value_counts()

print(status_counts)
```

```
status
Completed    3
InProgress    2
Pending       1
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

Get count by Month and Status using Pandas Dataframe APIs

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd

data = {'date': ['2022-01-01', '2022-01-01', '2022-02-01', '2022-02-01', '2022-02-01'],
        'status': ['Completed', 'InProgress', 'Completed', 'Pending', 'InProgress']}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)

df['date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['date'])

df['month'] = df['date'].dt.to_period('M')

count_by_month_status = df.groupby(['month', 'status']).size().reset_index(name='count')

print(count_by_month_status)
```

```
   month  status  count
0 2022-01  Completed    1
1 2022-01  InProgress    1
2 2022-02  Completed    1
3 2022-02  InProgress    1
4 2022-02   Pending    1
```

Create Dataframes using dynamic column list on CSV Data

```
In [8]: import pandas as pd

csv_file_path = 'industry.csv'
df = pd.read_csv(csv_file_path)

dynamic_column_list = ['column1', 'column3', 'column4']

selected_df = df[dynamic_column_list]

print(selected_df)
```

Performing Inner Join between Pandas Dataframes

```
In [9]: import pandas as pd

df1 = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [1, 2, 3], 'Name': ['John', 'Alice', 'Bob']})
df2 = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [2, 3, 4], 'Age': [25, 30, 22]})

result_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='ID', how='inner')

print(result_df)
```

	ID	Name	Age
0	2	Alice	25
1	3	Bob	30

Perform Aggregations on Join results

```
In [10]: import pandas as pd

df1 = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [1, 2, 3], 'Name': ['John', 'Alice', 'Bob']})
df2 = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [2, 3, 4], 'Age': [25, 30, 22]})

result_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='ID', how='inner')

aggregated_df = result_df.groupby('ID').agg({'Name': 'first', 'Age': 'mean'}).reset_index()

print(aggregated_df)
```

	ID	Name	Age
0	2	Alice	25.0
1	3	Bob	30.0

Sort Data in Pandas Dataframes

```
In [11]: import pandas as pd


df = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [3, 1, 2, 4],
                  'Name': ['John', 'Alice', 'Bob', 'Eve'],
                  'Age': [25, 22, 30, 22]})

sorted_df = df.sort_values(by='ID')

print(sorted_df)
```

	ID	Name	Age
1	1	Alice	22
2	2	Bob	30
0	3	John	25
3	4	Eve	22


Writing Pandas Dataframes to Files

 jupyter output.csv ✓ a minute ago

File Edit View Language

```
1 ID,Name,Age
2 1,John,25
3 2,Alice,22
4 3,Bob,30
5
```

Write Pandas Dataframes to JSON Files

 jupyter output.json ✓ a few seconds ago

File Edit View Language

```
1 {"ID":1,"Name":"John","Age":25}
2 {"ID":2,"Name":"Alice","Age":22}
3 {"ID":3,"Name":"Bob","Age":30}
4
```