## BIL – 421 IMAGE PROCESSING PROGRAMMING ASSIGNMENT # 2

Due Date: April 30, 2014 till 23:59 pm

Submission: Moodle Upload

## Problem ) SPATIAL FILTERING

a) Implement and apply Gaussian smoothing using a  $2k*1 \times 2k*1$  kernel with a specified sigma ( $\sigma$ ) [Ex: For k=12 the kernel would be 25x25]. The kernel coefficients must be computed using the formula given below. The user is asked to input  $\sigma$  and k values.

A sample 25 x 25 kernel

$H_{1,1}$	$H_{1,2}$	• • •	$H_{1,25}$
H <sub>2,1</sub>	•••	•••	•••
•••	•••	•••	•••
•••	•••	•••	•••
H <sub>25,1</sub>	•••	•••	H <sub>25,25</sub>

$$H_{ij} = \frac{1}{2\pi\sigma^2} \exp\left(-\frac{((i-k-1)^2 + (j-k-1)^2)}{2\sigma^2}\right)$$

b) Implement your own *Convolution* operation in spatial domain using the above kernel. Use the attached image (*IMG.tif*) to apply Gaussian smoothing. Explain how you handle the border problem as a comment in your source code.

## **NOTES:**

- 1) Do not use any Matlab IP toolbox function such as conv2, fspecial or imfilter. Consult your lecturer for other functions to be used.
- 2) Give meaningful variable names.
- 3) Submit your source files (.m files) only. Do not submit your input / output files (images)