```
import os
# Find the latest version of spark 2.0 from http://www-us.apache.org/dist/spark/ and
# For example:
# spark_version = 'spark-3.0.0'
spark version = 'spark-3.1.2'
os.environ['SPARK_VERSION']=spark_version
# Install Spark and Java
!apt-get update
!apt-get install openjdk-11-jdk-headless -qq > /dev/null
!wget -q http://www-us.apache.org/dist/spark/$SPARK_VERSION/$SPARK_VERSION-bin-hadoop2
!tar xf $SPARK VERSION-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
!pip install -q findspark
# Set Environment Variables
import os
os.environ["JAVA_HOME"] = "/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64"
os.environ["SPARK HOME"] = f"/content/{spark version}-bin-hadoop2.7"
# Start a SparkSession
import findspark
findspark.init()
    Hit:1 http://ppa.launchpad.net/c2d4u.team/c2d4u4.0+/ubuntu bionic InRelease
    Hit:2 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic InRelease
     Get: 3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
    Hit:4 http://ppa.launchpad.net/cran/libgit2/ubuntu bionic InRelease
    Hit:5 https://cloud.r-project.org/bin/linux/ubuntu bionic-cran40/ InRelease
     Get:6 http://ppa.launchpad.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu bionic InRelease [15.9 kB]
     Get: 7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease [74.6 kB]
    Hit:8 http://ppa.launchpad.net/graphics-drivers/ppa/ubuntu bionic InRelease
     Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
     Ign: 10 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu1804/x86 6
     Ign:11 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/machine-learning/repos/ubun
     Get:12 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu1804/x86 6
    Hit: 13 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/machine-learning/repos/ubun
     Get:14 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu1804/x86 6
     Get:15 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-updates/main amd64 Packages [2,61]
     Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe amd64 Packages [
     Get:17 http://ppa.launchpad.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 Packages
     Ign:19 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu1804/x86 6
     Get:19 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu1804/x86 6
     Get: 20 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main amd64 Packages [2,
     Get:21 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/universe amd64 Packages
    Fetched 9,312 kB in 3s (3,448 kB/s)
    Reading package lists... Done
# Download the Postgres driver that will allow Spark to interact with Postgres.
```

Download the Postgres driver that will allow Spark to interact with Postgres. !wget https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.16.jar

```
--2021-06-20 22:11:37-- <a href="https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.16">https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.16</a>
```

```
Resolving jdbc.postgresql.org (jdbc.postgresql.org)... 72.32.157.228, 2001:4800:1 Connecting to jdbc.postgresql.org (jdbc.postgresql.org)|72.32.157.228|:443... constant to jdbc.postgresql.org (jdbc.postgresql.org)|72.32.15
```

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("BigData-Challenge").config("spark.driver.extraC]
```

Load Amazon Data into Spark DataFrame

```
from pyspark import SparkFiles
url = "https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon_reviews_us_Wireless_v1_(
spark.sparkContext.addFile(url)
df = spark.read.option("encoding", "UTF-8").csv(SparkFiles.get(""), sep="\t", header=1
df.show()
```

+		F		h		+
ma	arketplace	customer_id	review_id	product_id	product_parent	product
+				+		+
	US	16414143	R3W4P9UBGNGH1U	B00YL0EKWE	852431543	LG G4 Case Hare
	US	50800750	R15V54KBMTQWAY	B00XK95RPQ	516894650	Selfie Stick F
	US	15184378	RY8I449HNXSVF	B00SXRXUKO	984297154	Tribe AB40 Wate
	US	10203548	R18TLJYCKJFLSR	B009V5X1CE	279912704	RAVPower® Elem
	US	488280	R1NK26SWS53B8Q	B00D93OVF0	662791300	Fosmon Micro U
	US	13334021	R11LOHEDYJALTN	B00XVGJMDQ	421688488	iPhone 6 Case,
	US	27520697	R3ALQVQB2P9LA7	B00KQW1X1C	554285554	Nokia Lumia 63
	US	48086021	R3MWLXLNO21PDQ	B00IP1MQNK	488006702	Lumsing 10400m
	US	12738196	R2L15IS24CX0LI	B00HVORET8	389677711	iPhone 5S Batte
	US	15867807	R1DJ8976WPWVZU	B00HX3G6J6	299654876	HTC One M8 Scr
	US	1972249	R3MRWNNR8CBTB7	B00U4NATNQ	577878727	S6 Case - Bear
	US	10956619	R1DS6DKTUXAQK3	B00SZEFDH8	654620704	BLU Studio X,
	US	14805911	RWJM5E0TWUJD2	B00JRJUL9U	391166958	EZOPower 5-Por
	US	15611116	R1XTJKDYNCRGAC	В00КQ4Т0НЕ	481551630	iPhone 6S Case
	US	39298603	R2UZL3DPWEU1XW	B00M0YWKPM	685107474	iPhone 6s Plu
	US	17552454	R2EZXET9KBFFU3	B00KDZEE68	148320945	zBoost ZB575-A
	US	12218556	R26VY1L1FD3LPU	B00BJN45GM	47788188	OtterBox Defen
	US	21872923	R2SSA4NSFCV18T	B00SA86SXW	748759272	Aduro PowerUP
	US	16264332	R1G6333JHJNEUQ	B00Q3I68TU	974085141	LilGadgets Con
	US	6042304	R2DRG0UZXJQ0PE	B00TN4J1TA	716174627	Anker Aluminum
+		+		+	-	h

only showing top 20 rows

Create DataFrames to match tables

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import to date
# Read in the Review dataset as a DataFrame
df
    DataFrame[marketplace: string, customer id: int, review id: string, product id: :
# Create the customers_table DataFrame
customers_df = df.groupby("customer_id").agg({"customer_id":"count"}).withColumnRename
customers_df.show()
    +----+
    |customer_id|customer_count|
       46909180
                           7 |
       42560427
       43789873
                           3 |
       22037526
                           2
       34220092
                           2
       42801586
                           1
                           2
        9565734
       15829398
                           1
       38247118
                           1
       32478248
                           2
       48114630
                           1
       23085063
                           3
       32787070
       43515569
                           1
        4919528
                           2
        5088547
                           2
       41852407
                           3
       49703087
       12713799
       36728141
                           8
    +----+
    only showing top 20 rows
# Create the products table DataFrame and drop duplicates.
products_df = df.select(["product_id", "product_title"]).drop_duplicates()
products df.show()
   +----+
    |product_id| product_title|
    +----+
    |B010LVPJH6|LG G Watch Urbane...|
```

|B00K5ZNXZ4|Minisuit Sporty A...| |B00S9RBQOK|iPhone 6 Plus Cas...|

```
|B0116N7GYC|Selfie Stick, Por...|
B009UNH0CY | Plantronics Voyag...
|B00L8GFYAG|Eallc New Quality...|
B00R3LMTI0 | Kaleidio [Wallop ... |
B011R0VG36 | Galaxy Note 4 Cas...
B00BXX0QVQ | iKross Black Dual... |
B00F4AYI2M | Incipio DualPro C...
B00GPI3OHC Retevis H-777 2 W...
B00Y9ZUVU6 | Tiwkich 2 in 1 Du... |
B00W65SYHS LG G4 case, Caseo...
B00V50U6CW | S5 Leather case, P....
B00LP3FSH6 | Escort Coiled Sma...
|B00MIO2KRC|Black Box G1W-C C...|
B00V5FZM0M KoKo Cases 5/5S !
|B00T1KO2TA|iPhone 6 & 6S Cas...|
|B00YU9XOTQ|Galaxy S5 Screen ...|
|B00PI7IGHE|Soyan Latest DZ09...|
+----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
# Create the review_id_table DataFrame.
# Convert the 'review_date' column to a date datatype with to_date("review_date", 'yys'
review_id_df = df.select(['review_id', 'customer_id' , 'product_id', 'product_parent',
```

review_id_df.show()

+	+	+	}	++
review_id	customer_id	product_id	product_parent	review_date
R3W4P9UBGNGH1U	16414143	B00YL0EKWE	852431543	2015-08-31
R15V54KBMTQWAY	50800750	B00XK95RPQ	516894650	2015-08-31
RY8I449HNXSVF	15184378	B00SXRXUKO	984297154	2015-08-31
R18TLJYCKJFLSR	10203548	B009V5X1CE	279912704	2015-08-31
R1NK26SWS53B8Q	488280	B00D93OVF0	662791300	2015-08-31
R11LOHEDYJALTN	13334021	B00XVGJMDQ	421688488	2015-08-31
R3ALQVQB2P9LA7	27520697	B00KQW1X1C	554285554	2015-08-31
R3MWLXLNO21PDQ	48086021	B00IP1MQNK	488006702	2015-08-31
R2L15IS24CX0LI	12738196	B00HVORET8	389677711	2015-08-31
R1DJ8976WPWVZU	15867807	B00HX3G6J6	299654876	2015-08-31
R3MRWNNR8CBTB7	1972249	B00U4NATNQ	577878727	2015-08-31
R1DS6DKTUXAQK3	10956619	B00SZEFDH8	654620704	2015-08-31
RWJM5E0TWUJD2	14805911	B00JRJUL9U	391166958	2015-08-31
R1XTJKDYNCRGAC	15611116	B00KQ4T0HE	481551630	2015-08-31
R2UZL3DPWEU1XW	39298603	B00M0YWKPM	685107474	2015-08-31
R2EZXET9KBFFU3	17552454	B00KDZEE68	148320945	2015-08-31
R26VY1L1FD3LPU	12218556	B00BJN45GM	47788188	2015-08-31
R2SSA4NSFCV18T	21872923	B00SA86SXW	748759272	2015-08-31
R1G6333JHJNEUQ	16264332	B00Q3I68TU	974085141	2015-08-31
R2DRG0UZXJQ0PE	6042304	B00TN4J1TA	716174627	2015-08-31
+	+	t	t	++

only showing top 20 rows

```
# Create the vine_table. DataFrame
vine_df = df.select(['review_id', 'star_rating', 'helpful_votes', 'total_votes', 'vine
vine_df.show()
```

+	tt	 -		⊦ +	++
review_id	star_rating	helpful_votes	total_votes	vine	verified_purchase
+					
R3W4P9UBGNGH1U	2	1	3	N	Y
R15V54KBMTQWAY	4	0	0	N	N
RY8I449HNXSVF	5	0	0	N	Υ
R18TLJYCKJFLSR	5	0	0	N	Υ
R1NK26SWS53B8Q	5	0	0	N	Υ
R11LOHEDYJALTN	5	0	0	N	Y
R3ALQVQB2P9LA7	4	0	0	N	Y
R3MWLXLNO21PDQ	5	0	0	N	Y
R2L15IS24CX0LI	5	0	0	N	Y
R1DJ8976WPWVZU	3	0	0	N	Y
R3MRWNNR8CBTB7	5	0	0	N	Y
R1DS6DKTUXAQK3	5	0	0	N	Y
RWJM5E0TWUJD2	5	0	0	N	Y
R1XTJKDYNCRGAC	1	0	0	N	Y
R2UZL3DPWEU1XW	5	0	0	N	Y
R2EZXET9KBFFU3	1	0	0	N	Y
R26VY1L1FD3LPU	5	0	0	N	У
R2SSA4NSFCV18T	5	0	0	N	N
R1G6333JHJNEUQ	5	0	0	N	Y
R2DRG0UZXJQ0PE	5	0	0	N	У
+	}			+	·+

only showing top 20 rows

Connect to the AWS RDS instance and write each DataFrame to its table.

```
# Configure settings for RDS
mode = "append"
from getpass import getpass
password = getpass('Enter database password')
jdbc url="jdbc:postgresql://dataviz.ch4kxtyqixht.us-east-2.rds.amazonaws.com:5432/post
config = {"user":"postgres",
          "password": password,
          "driver": "org.postgresql.Driver"}
    Enter database password · · · · · · · · · ·
# Write review id df to table in RDS
review id df.write.jdbc(url=jdbc url, table='review id table', mode=mode, properties=<
# Write products df to table in RDS
# about 3 min
products df.write.idbc(url=idbc url, table='products table', mode=mode, properties=cor
```

```
# Write customers_df to table in RDS
# 5 min 14 s
customers_df.write.jdbc(url=jdbc_url, table='customers_table', mode=mode, properties=c
# Write vine_df to table in RDS
# 11 minutes
vine_df.write.jdbc(url=jdbc_url, table='vine_table', mode=mode, properties=config)
```

5m 14s completed at 7:31 PM

X