cifar_image_prediction

February 20, 2022

1 BUILDING A DENSED MODEL USING KERAS TO PREDICT IMAGES OF OBJECTS USING THE CIFAR DATASET

1.1 loading the Necessary Libraries

```
[1]: # Libraries for data manipulation, visualization and loading the dataset into

→ python

import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn

import os

from os import path

%matplotlib inline
```

```
[2]: # Libraries for building our model
from tensorflow.keras.utils import image_dataset_from_directory
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow import keras
```

1.2 Loading the cifar dataset into python as train ds, val ds and test ds

```
[3]: file_dir = r'C:\Users\CARNOT\cifar\cifar10\train\airplane'
file_path = file_dir + os.path.sep + '189_airplane.png'
```

```
[4]: train_ds = image_dataset_from_directory(r'C:\Users\CARNOT\cifar10\train', ⊔ → image_size=(32, 32), seed=612, validation_split=0.3, subset='training')
```

Found 50000 files belonging to 10 classes. Using 35000 files for training.

```
[5]: val_ds = image_dataset_from_directory(r'C:\Users\CARNOT\cifar\cifar10\train', ⊔ → image_size=(32, 32), seed=612, validation_split=0.3, subset='validation')
```

Found 50000 files belonging to 10 classes. Using 15000 files for validation.

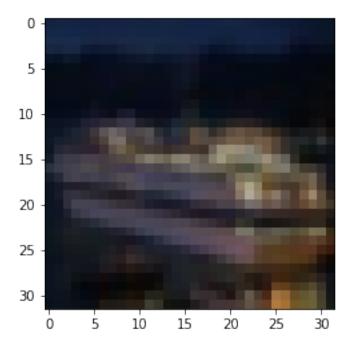
```
[6]: test_ds = image_dataset_from_directory(r'C:\Users\CARNOT\cifar\cifar10\test', u image_size=(32, 32), seed=612)
```

Found 10000 files belonging to 10 classes.

1.3 Preview the image in the train_ds and the label everytime the for loop is run a different image is being generated

```
[7]: for image, label in train_ds:
    y = label[0]
    plt.imshow(image[0]/255)
    print('label:', label[0])
    break
```

label: tf.Tensor(8, shape=(), dtype=int32)



1.4 Loading the class_label into python

```
[8]: class_label = np.array(open(r'C:\Users\CARNOT\cifar\cifar10\labels.txt').read().

→splitlines())
```

```
[9]: class_label[5]
```

[9]: 'dog'

1.5 The model makes use of a sequential model by stacking different layers linearly

- The input into the model which was in the range of 0 255 was normalize using the **Rescaling** layer
- The input shape is 3-dimensional in order to use the this input with a dense layer the input is flatten using the **Flatten** layer
- Three hidden dense layer with a neuron of 300, 300 and 100 respectively and an activation function of **relu**
- The output was generated as the last layer with 10 neuron and a softmax activation function

```
[12]: model = keras.Sequential()
  model.add(layers.Rescaling(1./255, input_shape = (32,32,3)))
  model.add(layers.Flatten())
  model.add(Dense(300, activation='relu'))
  model.add(Dense(300, activation='relu'))
  model.add(Dense(100, activation='relu'))
  model.add(Dense(100, activation='softmax'))
```

1.6 Model summary

[13]: model.summary()

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
rescaling_1 (Rescaling)	(None, 32, 32, 3)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 3072)	0
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 300)	921900
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 300)	90300
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 100)	30100
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1010

Total params: 1,043,310 Trainable params: 1,043,310 Non-trainable params: 0

1.7 Model compilation using Adam as optimizers, sparse_categorical_crossentropy as loss, accuracy as metrics, the model was training using 40 epochs and each epoch as 1094 runs

```
[28]: model.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(), loss=__
    [29]: history = model.fit(train_ds, epochs=40, validation_data=val_ds)
   Epoch 1/40
   accuracy: 0.3073 - val_loss: 1.7741 - val_accuracy: 0.3535
   Epoch 2/40
   1094/1094 [============== ] - 795s 721ms/step - loss: 1.7202 -
   accuracy: 0.3855 - val_loss: 1.7156 - val_accuracy: 0.3787
   Epoch 3/40
   accuracy: 0.4105 - val_loss: 1.6073 - val_accuracy: 0.4239
   Epoch 4/40
   accuracy: 0.4331 - val_loss: 1.6667 - val_accuracy: 0.4041
   Epoch 5/40
   accuracy: 0.4437 - val_loss: 1.5789 - val_accuracy: 0.4320
   Epoch 6/40
   accuracy: 0.4591 - val loss: 1.5532 - val accuracy: 0.4508
   Epoch 7/40
   accuracy: 0.4724 - val_loss: 1.5736 - val_accuracy: 0.4382
   accuracy: 0.4848 - val_loss: 1.5903 - val_accuracy: 0.4352
   accuracy: 0.4876 - val_loss: 1.5506 - val_accuracy: 0.4548
   Epoch 10/40
   1094/1094 [============ ] - 64s 58ms/step - loss: 1.3995 -
   accuracy: 0.4967 - val_loss: 1.5652 - val_accuracy: 0.4454
   Epoch 11/40
   1094/1094 [============== ] - 65s 59ms/step - loss: 1.3694 -
   accuracy: 0.5090 - val_loss: 1.5495 - val_accuracy: 0.4603
   Epoch 12/40
   1094/1094 [============= ] - 63s 57ms/step - loss: 1.3509 -
   accuracy: 0.5134 - val_loss: 1.5811 - val_accuracy: 0.4575
   Epoch 13/40
   accuracy: 0.5221 - val_loss: 1.5500 - val_accuracy: 0.4638
```

```
Epoch 14/40
1094/1094 [============= ] - 44375s 41s/step - loss: 1.3122 -
accuracy: 0.5302 - val_loss: 1.5758 - val_accuracy: 0.4556
Epoch 15/40
accuracy: 0.5337 - val_loss: 1.5457 - val_accuracy: 0.4737
accuracy: 0.5431 - val_loss: 1.5818 - val_accuracy: 0.4659
Epoch 17/40
1094/1094 [============= ] - 57s 52ms/step - loss: 1.2496 -
accuracy: 0.5496 - val_loss: 1.6256 - val_accuracy: 0.4568
Epoch 18/40
1094/1094 [============= - - 58s 53ms/step - loss: 1.2406 -
accuracy: 0.5558 - val_loss: 1.6701 - val_accuracy: 0.4480
Epoch 19/40
accuracy: 0.5590 - val_loss: 1.6802 - val_accuracy: 0.4444
Epoch 20/40
accuracy: 0.5632 - val_loss: 1.6595 - val_accuracy: 0.4576
Epoch 21/40
accuracy: 0.5719 - val_loss: 1.7289 - val_accuracy: 0.4506
Epoch 22/40
accuracy: 0.5747 - val_loss: 1.7229 - val_accuracy: 0.4551
Epoch 23/40
1094/1094 [============= - 94s 86ms/step - loss: 1.1569 -
accuracy: 0.5830 - val_loss: 1.7427 - val_accuracy: 0.4511
Epoch 24/40
1094/1094 [============== ] - 48s 44ms/step - loss: 1.1443 -
accuracy: 0.5869 - val_loss: 1.7318 - val_accuracy: 0.4586
Epoch 25/40
accuracy: 0.5899 - val_loss: 1.7409 - val_accuracy: 0.4603
Epoch 26/40
accuracy: 0.5953 - val_loss: 1.7800 - val_accuracy: 0.4569
Epoch 27/40
accuracy: 0.6010 - val_loss: 1.8281 - val_accuracy: 0.4409
Epoch 28/40
1094/1094 [============= - - 46s 42ms/step - loss: 1.0931 -
accuracy: 0.6047 - val_loss: 1.8418 - val_accuracy: 0.4486
Epoch 29/40
accuracy: 0.6072 - val_loss: 1.8777 - val_accuracy: 0.4429
```

```
accuracy: 0.6217 - val_loss: 1.8269 - val_accuracy: 0.4593
   Epoch 31/40
   accuracy: 0.6207 - val_loss: 1.8703 - val_accuracy: 0.4557
   accuracy: 0.6230 - val_loss: 1.8665 - val_accuracy: 0.4562
   Epoch 33/40
   1094/1094 [============= ] - 59s 54ms/step - loss: 1.0350 -
   accuracy: 0.6249 - val_loss: 1.9442 - val_accuracy: 0.4533
   Epoch 34/40
   accuracy: 0.6271 - val_loss: 1.9200 - val_accuracy: 0.4509
   Epoch 35/40
   accuracy: 0.6315 - val_loss: 2.0447 - val_accuracy: 0.4416
   Epoch 36/40
   accuracy: 0.6359 - val_loss: 1.9623 - val_accuracy: 0.4515
   Epoch 37/40
   1094/1094 [============== ] - 57s 52ms/step - loss: 0.9830 -
   accuracy: 0.6428 - val_loss: 1.9412 - val_accuracy: 0.4529
   Epoch 38/40
   accuracy: 0.6457 - val_loss: 2.0801 - val_accuracy: 0.4519
   Epoch 39/40
   1094/1094 [============== ] - 57s 52ms/step - loss: 0.9711 -
   accuracy: 0.6462 - val_loss: 2.1421 - val_accuracy: 0.4499
   Epoch 40/40
   accuracy: 0.6537 - val_loss: 2.0978 - val_accuracy: 0.4437
[30]: history.params
[30]: {'verbose': 1, 'epochs': 40, 'steps': 1094}
[31]: history.history
[31]: {'loss': [1.9041796922683716,
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```

Epoch 30/40

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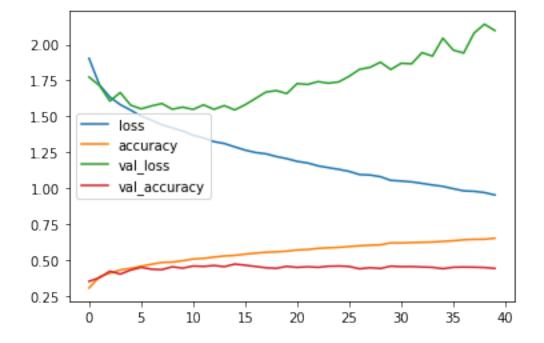
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```
0.45926666259765625,
```

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- 0.4514666795730591,
- 0.45286667346954346,
- 0.4519333243370056,
- 0.4498666524887085,
- 0.4436666667461395]}

[34]: # Checking the performance of our model pd.DataFrame(history.history).plot()

[34]: <AxesSubplot:>





[35]: [2.0310769081115723, 0.44850000739097595]

```
[43]: # generation some input from the test ds to be used in predicting
      for img, lb in test_ds:
          print(img[:4].shape)
          print(lb[:4].shape)
          image = img[:4]
          label = lb[:4]
          break
     (4, 32, 32, 3)
     (4,)
[45]: # running a prediction on the model
      prob_predict = model.predict(image)
[48]: # predicted label
      predict = class_label[prob_predict.argmax(axis = 1)]
      predict
[48]: array(['dog', 'deer', 'dog', 'truck'], dtype='<U10')
[53]: # actual label
      actual_label = class_label[np.array(label)]
      actual_label
[53]: array(['dog', 'deer', 'horse', 'dog'], dtype='<U10')</pre>
[55]: # weights and biases of the first dense layer
      model.layers[2].get_weights()
[55]: [array([[-2.60950904e-02, -2.63698753e-02, 2.68406868e-02, ...,
                1.22417927e-01, -4.44985405e-02, -1.13394083e-02],
              [-3.13659497e-02, -1.86714586e-02, -3.52070071e-02, ...,
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```

```
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```

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 -6.0037761e-03, -5.7530841e-03, 7.1887147e-01, -6.0040746e-03,
 -1.1510536e-02, -2.8279242e-03, -6.0012904e-03, -2.6433924e-03,
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-6.0017570e-03, -3.5224222e-03, -6.7469985e-03, -6.0000396e-03,
 -4.4581308e-03, -8.4061110e-03, -4.2614895e-03, -9.6494652e-04,
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 -3.0234221e-03, -6.0005188e-03, -4.3026009e-03, -3.2774091e-03,
-6.9785952e-03, -5.9986282e-03, -6.0030320e-03, 4.5211205e-01,
 -6.0029249e-03, -4.6370071e-03, -5.1199007e-03, 9.9542970e-03,
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 -3.6820897e-04, -5.5380366e-03, -3.6893634e-03, 2.1003947e-01,
-6.0013854e-03, -5.3271633e-03, -2.1145991e-03, 3.6396897e-01,
 -6.0032210e-03, -6.0017798e-03, -6.0038995e-03, -5.9876652e-03,
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 -5.9959358e-03, -4.1677649e-03, -9.2731006e-03, -8.6660990e-03,
 -6.8326038e-03, -6.1926931e-01, -6.0004154e-03, -5.9973132e-03],
dtype=float32)]
```

```
[56]: # Saving my model
model.save('cifar.hf5')
```

INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: cifar.hf5\assets