



# Article Title

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## 2 ABSTRACT

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5 or **Table 1** for abstract requirement and length according to article type.

6 **Keywords:** Text Text Text Text Text Text Text Text

## 1 INTRODUCTION

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## 2 MATERIAL & METHODS

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18 Please note that very large tables (covering several pages) cannot be included in the final PDF for reasons  
19 of space. These tables will be published as supplementary material on the online article abstract page at  
20 the time of acceptance. The author will notified during the typesetting of the final article if this is the case.  
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	Abstract max. length (incl. spaces)	Figures or tables	Manuscript max. length	Final PDF length
Clinical Case Study				
Clinical Trial				
Hypothesis and Theory				
Methods	2000 characters	15	12000 words	12 pages
Original Research				
Review				
Technology Report				
Focused Review	2000 characters	5	5000 words	5 pages
CPC	1250 characters	6	2500 words	4 pages
Perspective	1250 characters	2	3000 words	3 pages
Mini Review				
Classification	1250 characters	10	2000 words	12 pages
Editorial	none	none	1000 words	1 page
Book review				
Frontiers Commentary	none	1	1000 words	1 page
General Commentary				
Field Grand Challenge				
Opinion	none	1	2000 words	2 pages
Specialty Grand Challenge				

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- Introduction: Succinct, with no subheadings.
- Materials and Methods: This section may be divided by subheadings. This section should contain sufficient detail so that when read in conjunction with cited references, all procedures can be repeated.
- Results: This section may be divided by subheadings. Footnotes should not be used and have to be transferred into the main text.
- Discussion: This section may be divided by subheadings. Discussions should cover the key findings of the study: discuss any prior art related to the subject so to place the novelty of the discovery in the appropriate context; discuss the potential short-comings and limitations on their interpretations; discuss their integration into the current understanding of the problem and how this advances the current views; speculate on the future direction of the research and freely postulate theories that could be tested in the future.

Please note that the Material and Methods section can be placed in any of the following ways: before Results, before Discussion or after Discussion.

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For Clinical Case Studies the following sections are mandatory:

- Introduction: Include symptoms at presentation, physical exams and lab results.

**Table 2.** Resolution Requirements for the figures

Image Type	Description	Format	Color Mode	Resolution
Line Art	An image composed of lines and text, which does not contain tonal or shaded areas.	TIFF, JPEG	RGB, Bitmap	900 - 1200 dpi
Halftone	A continuous tone photograph, which contains no text.	TIFF, EPS, JPEG	RGB, Grayscale	300 dpi
Combination	Image contains halftone + text or line art elements.	TIFF, JPEG	RGB, Grayscale	600 - 900 dpi

- 40     • Background: This section may be divided by subheadings. Include history and review of similar cases.  
41     • Results: This section may be divided by subheadings. Include diagnosis and treatment.  
42     • Concluding Remarks

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2. Solid lines are not broken up.
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4. Text is legible and of high quality.
5. Any lines in the graphic are no smaller than 2 points width.
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## 4 DISCUSSION

56 Text  
57 Text Text Text Text. Additional Requirements:

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66 the manuscript and separately during figure upload. Focused Reviews highlight and explain key concepts  
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72 tee approving the experiments and must confirm that all experiments conform to the relevant regulatory  
73 standards. For manuscripts reporting experiments on human subjects, authors must identify the committee  
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81 A list of acceptable registries can be found at [www.who.int/ict rp/en](http://www.who.int/ict rp/en) and [www.icmje.org](http://www.icmje.org).

## 4.6 INCLUSION OF PROTEOMICS DATA

82 Authors should provide relevant information relating to how the peptide/protein matches were underta-  
83 ken, including methods used to process and analyze data, false discovery rates (FDR) for large-scale  
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86 processing methods, mass tolerances used for matching, variable/fixed modifications, allowable missed  
87 cleavages, etc.

88 Authors should provide as supplementary material information used to identify proteins and/or pepti-  
89 des. This should include information such as accession numbers, observed mass (m/z), charge, delta mass,  
90 matched mass, peptide/protein scores, peptide modification, miscleavages, peptide sequence, match rank,  
91 matched species (for cross species matching), number of peptide matches, ambiguous protein/peptide  
92 matches should be indicated, etc. For quantitative proteomics analyses authors should provide informa-  
93 tion to justify the statistical significance including biological replicates, statistical methods, estimates of  
94 uncertainty and the methods used for calculating error.

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108 of individual authors referred to by their initials and should be included at the end of the manuscript before  
109 the References section.

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110 Text  
111 Text Text Text Text Text.

112 *Funding:* Text Text Text Text Text Text Text Text.

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

113 Text  
114 Text Text Text Text Text Text.

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120 2013.56789.

## FIGURES

121 **Figure 1.** Enter the caption for your figure here. Repeat as necessary for each of your figures.