

Fortify Standalone Report Generator

### Developer Workbook

akka-distributed-data



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### **Executive Summary**

This workbook is intended to provide all necessary details and information for a developer to understand and remediate the different issues discovered during the akka-distributed-data project audit. The information contained in this workbook is targeted at project managers and developers.

This section provides an overview of the issues uncovered during analysis.

<b>Project Name:</b>	akka-distributed-data		<b>Issues by Priority</b>		
<b>Project Version:</b>					
SCA:	Results Present	<b>1</b>	4 High	0 Critical	
WebInspect:	Results Not Present	Impact			
WebInspect Agent:	Results Not Present	Impact		183	0
Other:	Results Not Present		Low	Medium	
				<b>→</b>	

**Top Ten Critical Categories** 

Likelihood

This project does not contain any critical issues

### **Project Description**

This section provides an overview of the Fortify scan engines used for this project, as well as the project meta-information.

#### **SCA**

Date of Last Analysis:	Jun 16, 2022, 11:29 AM	<b>Engine Version:</b>	21.1.1.0009
<b>Host Name:</b>	Jacks-Work-MBP.local	Certification:	VALID
Number of Files:	44	Lines of Code:	6.771

Rulepack Name	Rulepack Version
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Extended, Java	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Core, Scala	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Extended, JSP	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Core, Android	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Extended, Content	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Extended, Configuration	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Core, Annotations	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Community, Cloud	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Core, Universal	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Core, Java	2022.1.0.0007
Fortify Secure Coding Rules, Community, Universal	2022.1.0.0007



### **Issue Breakdown by Fortify Categories**

The following table depicts a summary of all issues grouped vertically by Fortify Category. For each category, the total number of issues is shown by Fortify Priority Order, including information about the number of audited issues.

Category	Fortify Priority (audited/total)			Total	
	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Issues
Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function	0	0	0	0 / 118	0 / 118
Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare	0	0	0	0 / 4	0 / 4
Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable	0	0	0	0 / 45	0 / 45
Dead Code: Expression is Always false	0	0	0	0 / 11	0 / 11
Insecure Randomness	0	0 / 4	0	0	0 / 4
J2EE Bad Practices: Leftover Debug Code	0	0	0	0 / 1	0 / 1
J2EE Bad Practices: Threads	0	0	0	0 / 1	0 / 1
Poor Style: Value Never Read	0	0	0	0 / 1	0 / 1
Unchecked Return Value	0	0	0	0 / 1	0 / 1
Weak Cryptographic Hash	0	0	0	0 / 1	0 / 1



#### **Results Outline**

#### **Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function (118 issues)**

#### **Abstract**

A constructor of the class calls a function that can be overridden.

#### **Explanation**

When a constructor calls an overridable function, it may allow an attacker to access the this reference prior to the object being fully initialized, which can in turn lead to a vulnerability. **Example 1:** The following calls a method that can be overridden.

```
class User {
  private String username;
  private boolean valid;
  public User(String username, String password) {
    this.username = username;
    this.valid = validateUser(username, password);
  }
  public boolean validateUser(String username, String password) {
    //validate user is real and can authenticate
    ...
  }
  public final boolean isValid() {
    return valid;
  }
}
```

Since the function validateUser and the class are not final, it means that they can be overridden, and then initializing a variable to the subclass that overrides this function would allow bypassing of the validateUser functionality. For example:

```
class Attacker extends User{
  public Attacker(String username, String password){
     super(username, password);
  }
  public boolean validateUser(String username, String password){
     return true;
  }
}
...
class MainClass{
  public static void main(String[] args){
     User hacker = new Attacker("Evil", "Hacker");
     if (hacker.isValid()){
          System.out.println("Attack successful!");
     }else{
          System.out.println("Attack failed");
     }
}
```

The code in Example 1 prints "Attack successful!", since the Attacker class overrides the validateUser() function that is called from the constructor of the superclass User, and Java will first look in the subclass for functions called from the constructor.



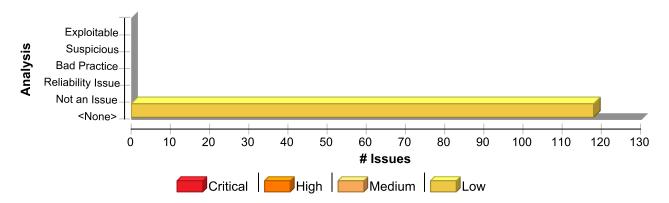
Recommendation

Constructors should not call functions that can be overridden, either by specifying them as final, or specifying the class as final. Alternatively if this code is only ever needed in the constructor, the private access specifier can be used, or the logic could be placed directly into the constructor of the superclass. **Example 2:** The following makes the class final to prevent the function from being overridden elsewhere.

```
final class User {
  private String username;
  private boolean valid;
  public User(String username, String password) {
    this.username = username;
    this.valid = validateUser(username, password);
  }
  private boolean validateUser(String username, String password) {
    //validate user is real and can authenticate
    ...
  }
  public final boolean isValid() {
    return valid;
  }
}
```

This example specifies the class as final, so that it cannot be subclassed, and changes the validateUser() function to private, since it is not needed elsewhere in this application. This is programming defensively, since at a later date it may be decided that the User class needs to be subclassed, which would result in this vulnerability reappearing if the validateUser() function was not set to private.

#### **Issue Summary**



#### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function	118	0	0	118
Total	118	0	0	118

Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function	Low
Package: akka.cluster.ddata	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 151 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)	Low

#### **Issue Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 151 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeB

Enclosing Method: WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:151

**Taint Flags:** 

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

150 // 4 replicas + the local => 5

151 val nodes = Vector(nodeA, nodeB, nodeC, nodeD)

152

153 val data = GSet.empty + "A" + "B"

**154** val timeout = 3.seconds.dilated

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 151 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA

**Enclosing Method:** WriteAggregatorSpec()

**File:** test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:151

**Taint Flags:** 

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

150 // 4 replicas + the local => 5

151 val nodes = Vector(nodeA, nodeB, nodeC, nodeD)

152

153 val data = GSet.empty + "A" + "B"

**154** val timeout = 3.seconds.dilated

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: PruningStateSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala:17

**Taint Flags:** 

- 14 import PruningState.\_
- 15
- 16 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)
- 17 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)
- 18 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)
- 19 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)

20

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala, line 18 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: PruningStateSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala:18

**Taint Flags:** 

15

16 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

17 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

18 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

19 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)

20

21 "Pruning state" must {

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala, line 19 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

**Enclosing Method:** PruningStateSpec()



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala, line 19 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningStateSpec.scala:19 **Taint Flags:** 

```
16 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

17 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

18 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

19 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)

20

21 "Pruning state" must {
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterMapSpec.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

**Enclosing Method:** PNCounterMapSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterMapSpec.scala:17

**Taint Flags:** 

```
14 class PNCounterMapSpec extends AnyWordSpec with Matchers {
15
16 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)
17 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)
18
19 "A PNCounterMap" must {
20
```

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1365 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: selfUniqueAddress **Enclosing Method:** Replicator()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:1365

**Taint Flags:** 

**1362** val cluster = Cluster(context.system)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1365 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

1363 val selfAddress = cluster.selfAddress

**1364** val selfUniqueAddress = cluster.selfUniqueAddress

1365 val selfFromSystemUid = Some(selfUniqueAddress.longUid)

1366

1367 require(!cluster.isTerminated, "Cluster node must not be terminated")

1368 require(

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 23 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:23

**Taint Flags:** 

20 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

21

22 val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "a", 2552), 1L)

23 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("b")), 2L)

24 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("c")), 3L)

25 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("d")), 4L)

 $\textbf{26} \ \ val\ nodeE = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("e")), 5L)$ 

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 24 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA
Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:24

**Taint Flags:** 

21

22 val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "a", 2552), 1L)

23 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("b")), 2L)

24 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("c")), 3L)



# Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function Package: akka.cluster.ddata test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 24 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function) Low 25 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("d")), 4L) 26 val nodeE = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("e")), 5L)

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 25 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA
Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:25

27 val nodeF = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("f")), 6L)

**Taint Flags:** 

```
22 val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "a", 2552), 1L)
23 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("b")), 2L)
24 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("c")), 3L)
25 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("d")), 4L)
26 val nodeE = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("e")), 5L)
27 val nodeF = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("f")), 6L)
28 val nodeG = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("g")), 7L)
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 26 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA
Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:26

**Taint Flags:** 

23 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("b")), 2L)
24 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("c")), 3L)
25 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("d")), 4L)
26 val nodeE = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("e")), 5L)
27 val nodeF = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("f")), 6L)
28 val nodeG = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("g")), 7L)
29 val nodeH = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("h")), 8L)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 27 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA
Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:27

**Taint Flags:** 

```
24 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("c")), 3L)
25 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("d")), 4L)
26 val nodeE = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("e")), 5L)
27 val nodeF = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("f")), 6L)
28 val nodeG = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("g")), 7L)
29 val nodeH = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("h")), 8L)
30
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 28 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA
Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:28

**Taint Flags:** 

```
25 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("d")), 4L)
26 val nodeE = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("e")), 5L)
27 val nodeF = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("f")), 6L)
28 val nodeG = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("g")), 7L)
29 val nodeH = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("h")), 8L)
30
31 val user1 = """{"username":"john","password":"coltrane"}"""
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 29 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 29 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeA
Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:29

**Taint Flags:** 

```
26 val nodeE = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("e")), 5L)
27 val nodeF = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("f")), 6L)
28 val nodeG = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("g")), 7L)
29 val nodeH = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("h")), 8L)
30
31 val user1 = """{"username":"john","password":"coltrane"}"""
32 val user2 = """{"username":"sonny","password":"rollins"}"""
```

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounter.scala, line 14 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: \$default\$1 Enclosing Method: GCounter()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounter.scala:14

**Taint Flags:** 

#### 11 import akka.cluster.UniqueAddress

12

13 object GCounter {

**14** val empty: GCounter = new GCounter

15 def apply(): GCounter = empty

16

17 /\*\*

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: \$default\$3 Enclosing Method: ORSet()



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala:16

**Taint Flags:** 

13 import akka.util.{ unused, HashCode }

14

15 object ORSet {

**16** private val \_empty: ORSet[Any] = new ORSet(Map.empty, VersionVector.empty)

17 def empty[A]: ORSet[A] = \_empty.asInstanceOf[ORSet[A]]

**18** def apply(): ORSet[Any] = \_empty

19

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 151 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeC

**Enclosing Method:** WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:151

**Taint Flags:** 

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

150 // 4 replicas + the local => 5

151 val nodes = Vector(nodeA, nodeB, nodeC, nodeD)

152

153 val data = GSet.empty + "A" + "B"

154 val timeout = 3.seconds.dilated

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWRegisterSpec.scala, line 18 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: LWWRegisterSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWRegisterSpec.scala:18

**Taint Flags:** 

15 import LWWRegister.defaultClock



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWRegisterSpec.scala, line 18 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

16

17 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

18 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

19

20 "A LWWRegister" must {

21 "use latest of successive assignments" in {

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 151 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: nodeD

Enclosing Method: WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:151

**Taint Flags:** 

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

150 // 4 replicas + the local => 5

151 val nodes = Vector(nodeA, nodeB, nodeC, nodeD)

152

153 val data = GSet.empty + "A" + "B"

154 val timeout = 3.seconds.dilated

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 19 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1
Enclosing Method: ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:19

**Taint Flags:** 

16 class ORSetSpec extends AnyWordSpec with Matchers {

**17** 

18 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

19 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 19 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

20 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

21

22 val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "a", 2552), 1L)

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 20 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

**Enclosing Method:** ORSetSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:20

**Taint Flags:** 

17

18 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

19 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

20 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

21

22 val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "a", 2552), 1L)

23 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(nodeA.address.copy(host = Some("b")), 2L)

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Flag.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: empty **Enclosing Method:** Flag()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Flag.scala:17

**Taint Flags:** 

14 /\*\*

15 \* `Flag` that is initialized to `false`.

16 \*/

17 val Disabled: Flag = empty

18

19 /\*\*

20 \* `Flag` that is initialized to `true`.



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMapSpec.scala, line 18 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: ORMapSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMapSpec.scala:18

**Taint Flags:** 

15 class ORMapSpec extends AnyWordSpec with Matchers {

16

17 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

18 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

19

20 "A ORMap" must {

21

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 121 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: serializer

Enclosing Method: LmdbDurableStore()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala:121

**Taint Flags:** 

118

119 val serialization = SerializationExtension(context.system)

 $\textbf{120} \ \ val\ serializer = serialization.serializer For (classOf[DurableDataEnvelope]). as InstanceOf[SerializerWithStringManifest]$ 

 $\textbf{121} \ \ val\ manifest = serializer.manifest (new\ Durable Data Envelope (Replicator.Internal.Deleted Data))$ 

122

123 val writeBehindInterval = config.getString("lmdb.write-behind-interval").toLowerCase match {

124 case "off" => Duration.Zero

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/EstimatedSize.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/EstimatedSize.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: Address **Enclosing Method:** EstimatedSize()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/EstimatedSize.scala:16

**Taint Flags:** 

13 @InternalApi private[akka] object EstimatedSize {

14 val LongValue = 8

15 val Address = 50

16 val UniqueAddress = Address + LongValue

**17** }

18

19 undefined

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 146 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: protocol

Enclosing Method: WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:146

**Taint Flags:** 

143 if (RARP(system).provider.remoteSettings.Artery.Enabled) "akka"

144 else "akka.tcp"

145

**146** val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "a", 2552), 17L)

147 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "b", 2552), 17L)

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 147 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: protocol

 $\label{lem:condition} \textbf{Enclosing Method: } Write Aggregator Spec()$ 



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

150 // 4 replicas + the local => 5

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 147 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:147 **Taint Flags:** 

144 else "akka.tcp"

145

146 val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "a", 2552), 17L)

147 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "b", 2552), 17L)

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 148 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: protocol

**Enclosing Method:** WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:148

**Taint Flags:** 

145

146 val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "a", 2552), 17L)

147 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "b", 2552), 17L)

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

150 // 4 replicas + the local => 5

151 val nodes = Vector(nodeA, nodeB, nodeC, nodeD)

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 149 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: protocol

**Enclosing Method:** WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:149

**Taint Flags:** 

**146** val nodeA = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "a", 2552), 17L)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 149 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

147 val nodeB = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "b", 2552), 17L)

148 val nodeC = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "c", 2552), 17L)

149 val nodeD = UniqueAddress(Address(protocol, "Sys", "d", 2552), 17L)

150 // 4 replicas + the local => 5

151 val nodes = Vector(nodeA, nodeB, nodeC, nodeD)

152

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounter.scala, line 14 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: \$default\$2 **Enclosing Method:** GCounter()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounter.scala:14

**Taint Flags:** 

11 import akka.cluster.UniqueAddress

12

13 object GCounter {

**14** val empty: GCounter = new GCounter

**15** def apply(): GCounter = empty

16

17 /\*\*

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMultiMapSpec.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: ORMultiMapSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMultiMapSpec.scala:17

**Taint Flags:** 

14 class ORMultiMapSpec extends AnyWordSpec with Matchers {

15

16 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

17 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMultiMapSpec.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

18

19 "A ORMultiMap" must {

20

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1363 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cluster Enclosing Method: Replicator()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:1363

**Taint Flags:** 

1360 import settings.\_

1361

**1362** val cluster = Cluster(context.system)

1363 val selfAddress = cluster.selfAddress

1364 val selfUniqueAddress = cluster.selfUniqueAddress

**1365** val selfFromSystemUid = Some(selfUniqueAddress.longUid)

1366

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1364 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cluster Enclosing Method: Replicator()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:1364

**Taint Flags:** 

1361

**1362** val cluster = Cluster(context.system)

**1363** val selfAddress = cluster.selfAddress

**1364** val selfUniqueAddress = cluster.selfUniqueAddress

1365 val selfFromSystemUid = Some(selfUniqueAddress.longUid)

1366

**1367** require(!cluster.isTerminated, "Cluster node must not be terminated")



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1367 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cluster
Enclosing Method: Replicator()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:1367

**Taint Flags:** 

**1364** val selfUniqueAddress = cluster.selfUniqueAddress

1365 val selfFromSystemUid = Some(selfUniqueAddress.longUid)

1366

1367 require(!cluster.isTerminated, "Cluster node must not be terminated")

1368 require(

1369 roles.subsetOf(cluster.selfRoles),

1370 s"This cluster member [\${selfAddress}] doesn't have all the roles [\${roles.mkString(", ")}]")

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1368 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cluster Enclosing Method: Replicator()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:1368

**Taint Flags:** 

1365 val selfFromSystemUid = Some(selfUniqueAddress.longUid)

1366

1367 require(!cluster.isTerminated, "Cluster node must not be terminated")

1368 require(

1369 roles.subsetOf(cluster.selfRoles),

1370 s"This cluster member [\${selfAddress}] doesn't have all the roles [\${roles.mkString(", ")}]")

1371

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 120 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 120 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: serialization

Enclosing Method: LmdbDurableStore()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala:120

**Taint Flags:** 

117 import LmdbDurableStore.WriteBehind

118

**119** val serialization = SerializationExtension(context.system)

 ${\bf 120} \ \ val\ serializer = serialization.serializer For (class Of [Durable Data Envelope]). as Instance Of [Serializer With String Manifest]$ 

121 val manifest = serializer.manifest(new DurableDataEnvelope(Replicator.Internal.DeletedData))

122

123 val writeBehindInterval = config.getString("lmdb.write-behind-interval").toLowerCase match {

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWMapSpec.scala, line 18 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: LWWMapSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWMapSpec.scala:18

**Taint Flags:** 

15 import LWWRegister.defaultClock

16

 $\textbf{17} \ \ val\ node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)$ 

18 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

19

20 "A LWWMap" must {

21

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/EstimatedSize.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: LongValue **Enclosing Method:** EstimatedSize()



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/EstimatedSize.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/EstimatedSize.scala:16 **Taint Flags:** 

13 @InternalApi private[akka] object EstimatedSize {

**14** val LongValue = 8

15 val Address = 50

16 val UniqueAddress = Address + LongValue

**17** }

18

19 undefined

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1405 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: hasDurableKeys **Enclosing Method:** Replicator()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:1405

**Taint Flags:** 

**1402** val durable = settings.durableKeys.filterNot(\_.endsWith("\*"))

1403 val durableWildcards = settings.durableKeys.collect { case k if k.endsWith("\*") => k.dropRight(1) }

**1404** val durableStore: ActorRef =

1405 if (hasDurableKeys) {

**1406** val props = settings.durableStoreProps match {

1407 case Right(p) => p

**1408** case Left((s, c)) =>

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala, line 47 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: settings

**Enclosing Method:** DistributedData()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala:47

**Taint Flags:** 

**44** if (Cluster(system).isTerminated)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala, line 47 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

- 45 log.warning("Replicator points to dead letters, because Cluster is terminated.")
- 46 else
- 47 log.warning(
- 48 "Replicator points to dead letters. Make sure the cluster node has the proper role. " +
- **49** "Node has roles [{}], Distributed Data is configured for roles [{}].",
- **50** Cluster(system).selfRoles.mkString(","),

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala, line 54 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: settings

**Enclosing Method:** DistributedData()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala:54

**Taint Flags:** 

- **51** settings.roles.mkString(","): Any)
- 52 system.deadLetters
- **53** } else {
- 54 system.systemActorOf(Replicator.props(settings), ReplicatorSettings.name(system, None))
- **55** }
- 56
- 57 /\*\*

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: GCounterSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala:16

**Taint Flags:** 

13

14 class GCounterSpec extends AnyWordSpec with Matchers {

15 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

16 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

```
17 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)
18
19 "A GCounter" must {
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: GCounterSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala:17

**Taint Flags:** 

```
14 class GCounterSpec extends AnyWordSpec with Matchers {
15 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)
16 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)
17 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)
18
19 "A GCounter" must {
20
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DataEnvelopeSpec.scala, line 18 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: DataEnvelopeSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DataEnvelopeSpec.scala:18

**Taint Flags:** 

```
15 import PruningState._

16

17 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

18 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

19 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

20 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)

21 val obsoleteTimeInFuture = System.currentTimeMillis() + 3600 * 1000
```



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DataEnvelopeSpec.scala, line 19 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: DataEnvelopeSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DataEnvelopeSpec.scala:19

**Taint Flags:** 

16

17 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

18 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

19 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

20 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)

21 val obsoleteTimeInFuture = System.currentTimeMillis() + 3600 \* 1000

22 val oldObsoleteTime = System.currentTimeMillis() - 3600 \* 1000

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DataEnvelopeSpec.scala, line 20 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: DataEnvelopeSpec()

**File:** test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DataEnvelopeSpec.scala:20

**Taint Flags:** 

17 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)

18 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)

19 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)

20 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)

21 val obsoleteTimeInFuture = System.currentTimeMillis() + 3600 \* 1000

22 val oldObsoleteTime = System.currentTimeMillis() - 3600 \* 1000

23

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala, line 23 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala, line 23 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: VersionVectorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala:23

**Taint Flags:** 

```
20 with BeforeAndAfterAll {
21
22 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)
23 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)
24 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)
25 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)
26
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala, line 24 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

Enclosing Method: VersionVectorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala:24

**Taint Flags:** 

```
21
22 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)
23 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)
24 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)
25 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)
26
27 override def afterAll(): Unit = {
```

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala, line 25 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

**Enclosing Method:** VersionVectorSpec()



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala, line 25 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVectorSpec.scala:25 **Taint Flags:** 

- 22 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)
- 23 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)
- 24 val node3 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2553)), 3L)
- 25 val node4 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2554)), 4L)

26

- 27 override def afterAll(): Unit = {
- 28 shutdown()

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala, line 79 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: isPassive

Enclosing Method: LotsOfDataBot()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala:79

**Taint Flags:** 

- 76 import context.dispatcher
- 77 val isPassive = context.system.settings.config.getBoolean("passive")
- **78** var tickTask =
- 79 if (isPassive)
- 80 context.system.scheduler.scheduleWithFixedDelay(1.seconds, 1.seconds, self, Tick)
- 81 else
- **82** context.system.scheduler.scheduleWithFixedDelay(20.millis, 20.millis, self, Tick)

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVector.scala, line 22 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: emptyVersions **Enclosing Method:** VersionVector()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVector.scala:22

**Taint Flags:** 

19 object VersionVector {



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/VersionVector.scala, line 22 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

20

21 private val empty Versions: TreeMap[UniqueAddress, Long] = TreeMap.empty

22 val empty: VersionVector = ManyVersionVector(emptyVersions)

23

**24** def apply(): VersionVector = empty

25

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: \$default\$4 **Enclosing Method:** ORMap()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:16

**Taint Flags:** 

13 import akka.util.HashCode

14

15 object ORMap {

16 private val \_empty: ORMap[Any, ReplicatedData] = new ORMap(ORSet.empty, Map.empty, VanillaORMapTag)

17 def empty[A, B <: ReplicatedData]: ORMap[A, B] = \_empty.asInstanceOf[ORMap[A, B]]

**18** def apply(): ORMap[Any, ReplicatedData] = \_empty

19

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ReplicatorSettingsSpec.scala, line 23 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: config

Enclosing Method: ReplicatorSettingsSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ReplicatorSettingsSpec.scala:23

**Taint Flags:** 

20 }

21

22 class ReplicatorSettingsSpec

23 extends AkkaSpec(ReplicatorSettingsSpec.config)



## Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function Package: akka.cluster.ddata test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ReplicatorSettingsSpec.scala, line 23 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function) Low

24 with AnyWordSpecLike
25 with BeforeAndAfterAll {
26

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterSpec.scala, line 16 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: node1

**Enclosing Method:** PNCounterSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterSpec.scala:16

**Taint Flags:** 

13
14 class PNCounterSpec extends AnyWordSpec with Matchers {
15 val node1 = UniqueAddress(Address("akka", "Sys", "localhost", 2551), 1L)
16 val node2 = UniqueAddress(node1.address.copy(port = Some(2552)), 2L)
17
18 "A PNCounter" must {
19

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 155 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: timeout

Enclosing Method: WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:155

**Taint Flags:** 

152
153 val data = GSet.empty + "A" + "B"
154 val timeout = 3.seconds.dilated
155 val writeThree = WriteTo(3, timeout)
156 val writeMajority = WriteMajority(timeout)
157 val writeAll = WriteAll(timeout)
158



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 156 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: timeout

**Enclosing Method:** WriteAggregatorSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:156

**Taint Flags:** 

153 val data = GSet.empty + "A" + "B"

**154** val timeout = 3.seconds.dilated

**155** val writeThree = WriteTo(3, timeout)

**156** val writeMajority = WriteMajority(timeout)

**157** val writeAll = WriteAll(timeout)

158

159 val selfUniqueAddress: UniqueAddress = Cluster(system).selfUniqueAddress

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala, line 157 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: timeout

Enclosing Method: WriteAggregatorSpec()

**File:** test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/WriteAggregatorSpec.scala:157

**Taint Flags:** 

**154** val timeout = 3.seconds.dilated

**155** val writeThree = WriteTo(3, timeout)

**156** val writeMajority = WriteMajority(timeout)

**157** val writeAll = WriteAll(timeout)

158

159 val selfUniqueAddress: UniqueAddress = Cluster(system).selfUniqueAddress

160

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala, line 42 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala, line 42 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: isTerminated **Enclosing Method:** DistributedData()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DistributedData.scala:42

**Taint Flags:** 

**39** \* `ActorRef` of the [[Replicator]].

40 \*/

**41** val replicator: ActorRef =

42 if (isTerminated) {

43 val log = Logging(system, classOf[DistributedData])

44 if (Cluster(system).isTerminated)

**45** log.warning("Replicator points to dead letters, because Cluster is terminated.")

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 1445 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: deltaPropagationSelector

Enclosing Method: Replicator()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:1445

**Taint Flags:** 

1442 // Derive the deltaPropagationInterval from the gossipInterval.

1443 // Normally the delta is propagated to all nodes within the gossip tick, so that

**1444** // full state gossip is not needed.

1445 val deltaPropagationInterval = (gossipInterval / deltaPropagationSelector.gossipIntervalDivisor).max(200.millis)

1446 Some(

1447 context.system.scheduler

1448 .scheduleWithFixedDelay(deltaPropagationInterval, deltaPropagationInterval, self, DeltaPropagationTick))

#### Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: WriteNackManifest



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

**191** GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

**192** NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GetSuccessManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: NotFoundManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

**191** GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GCounterKeyManifest Enclosing Method: ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: PNCounterMapManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: SubscribeManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

**189** private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GetFailureManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**192** NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### Issue Details

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: PNCounterKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

 $\textbf{296} \ \ private \ val \ ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"}$ 

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

**299** private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMultiMapKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

296 private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 160 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### Issue Details

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cacheTimeToLive

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:160

**Taint Flags:** 

**157** private val cacheTimeToLive = system.settings.config

158 .getDuration("akka.cluster.distributed-data.serializer-cache-time-to-live", TimeUnit.MILLISECONDS)

159 .millis

160 private val readCache = new SmallCache[Read, Array[Byte]](4, cacheTimeToLive, m => readToProto(m).toByteArray)

161 private val writeCache = new SmallCache[Write, Array[Byte]](4, cacheTimeToLive, m => writeToProto(m).toByteArray)

162 system.scheduler.scheduleWithFixedDelay(cacheTimeToLive, cacheTimeToLive / 2) { () =>

163 readCache.evict()

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 161 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cacheTimeToLive

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:161

**Taint Flags:** 

158 .getDuration("akka.cluster.distributed-data.serializer-cache-time-to-live", TimeUnit.MILLISECONDS)

**159** .millis

160 private val readCache = new SmallCache[Read, Array[Byte]](4, cacheTimeToLive, m => readToProto(m).toByteArray)

161 private val writeCache = new SmallCache[Write, Array[Byte]](4, cacheTimeToLive, m => writeToProto(m).toByteArray)

162 system.scheduler.scheduleWithFixedDelay(cacheTimeToLive, cacheTimeToLive / 2) { () =>

163 readCache.evict()

164 writeCache.evict()

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 165 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 165 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cacheTimeToLive

Enclosing Method: ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:165

**Taint Flags:** 

162 system.scheduler.scheduleWithFixedDelay(cacheTimeToLive, cacheTimeToLive / 2) { () =>

163 readCache.evict()

164 writeCache.evict()

**165** }(system.dispatchers.internalDispatcher)

166

**167** private val writeAckBytes = dm.Empty.getDefaultInstance.toByteArray

168 private val dummyAddress = UniqueAddress(Address("a", "b", "c", 2552), 1L)

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 165 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: cacheTimeToLive

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:165

**Taint Flags:** 

162 system.scheduler.scheduleWithFixedDelay(cacheTimeToLive, cacheTimeToLive / 2) { () =>

163 readCache.evict()

164 writeCache.evict()

**165** }(system.dispatchers.internalDispatcher)

166

167 private val writeAckBytes = dm.Empty.getDefaultInstance.toByteArray

**168** private val dummyAddress = UniqueAddress(Address("a", "b", "c", 2552), 1L)

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMapPutManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299 **Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: ORSetManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMapDeltaGroupManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORSetDeltaGroupManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

296 private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: DeltaNackManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**190** GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

**191** GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GSetKeyManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

296 private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMultiMapManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: LWWRegisterManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala, line 46 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: Protocol

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala:46

**Taint Flags:** 

43

44 val Protocol = if (RARP(system).provider.remoteSettings.Artery.Enabled) "akka" else "akka.tcp"

45

**46** val address1 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4711), 1L)

**47** val address2 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "other.host.org", 4711), 2L)

**48** val address3 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4712), 3L)

49

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala, line 47 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala, line 47 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: Protocol

Enclosing Method: ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala:47

**Taint Flags:** 

44 val Protocol = if (RARP(system).provider.remoteSettings.Artery.Enabled) "akka" else "akka.tcp"

45

**46** val address1 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4711), 1L)

47 val address2 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "other.host.org", 4711), 2L)

**48** val address3 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4712), 3L)

49

**50** val ref1 = system.actorOf(Props.empty, "ref1")

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala, line 48 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: Protocol

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala:48

**Taint Flags:** 

45

46 val address1 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4711), 1L)

47 val address2 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "other.host.org", 4711), 2L)

48 val address3 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4712), 3L)

49

**50** val ref1 = system.actorOf(Props.empty, "ref1")

**51** val ref2 = system.actorOf(Props.empty, "ref2")

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: ReadManifest

 ${\bf Enclosing\ Method:}\ Replicator Message Serializer ()$ 



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189 **Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

**192** NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: StatusManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: LWWMapKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORSetKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: WriteAckManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

- **190** GetManifest -> getFromBinary,
- 191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,
- 192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

ow

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: DeltaPropagationManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

- 189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](
- 190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,
- **191** GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,
- 192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala, line 51 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: Protocol

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala:51

**Taint Flags:** 

48

49 val Protocol = if (RARP(system).provider.remoteSettings.Artery.Enabled) "akka" else "akka.tcp"

50

51 val address1 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4711), 1L)

52 val address2 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "other.host.org", 4711), 2L)

53 val address3 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4712), 3L)

54



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala, line 52 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: Protocol

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala:52

**Taint Flags:** 

49 val Protocol = if (RARP(system).provider.remoteSettings.Artery.Enabled) "akka" else "akka.tcp"

50

51 val address1 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4711), 1L)

52 val address2 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "other.host.org", 4711), 2L)

53 val address3 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4712), 3L)

54

55 val keyA = GSetKey[String]("A")

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala, line 53 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: Protocol

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala:53

**Taint Flags:** 

50

51 val address1 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4711), 1L)

52 val address2 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "other.host.org", 4711), 2L)

53 val address3 = UniqueAddress(Address(Protocol, system.name, "some.host.org", 4712), 3L)

54

55 val keyA = GSetKey[String]("A")

56

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GossipManifest

Enclosing Method: ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

**192** NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: PNCounterMapKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: ReadResultManifest

 ${\bf Enclosing\ Method:}\ Replicator Message Serializer ()$ 



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189 **Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

**192** NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORSetRemoveManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: DeletedDataManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: ORMapManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GSetManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

**299** private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

ow

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: UnsubscribeManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

**191** GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORSetAddManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: DataEnvelopeManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMapKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

296 private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMapUpdateManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: WriteManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORSetFullManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299 **Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMapRemoveManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: VersionVectorManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: FlagKeyManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### Sink Details

**Sink:** FunctionCall: LWWMapManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

**299** private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: ChangedManifest

Enclosing Method: ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

**191** GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

**192** NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GetManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

192 NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: ORMapRemoveKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

**300** GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: PNCounterManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

296 private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala, line 189 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: DurableDataEnvelopeManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatorMessageSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializer.scala:189

**Taint Flags:** 

**186** val DeltaPropagationManifest = "Q"

187 val DeltaNackManifest = "R"

188

189 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

190 GetManifest -> getFromBinary,

191 GetSuccessManifest -> getSuccessFromBinary,

**192** NotFoundManifest -> notFoundFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: FlagManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** FunctionCall: LWWRegisterKeyManifest **Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

**File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299 **Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

**301** ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

**302** ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala, line 299 (Code Correctness: Constructor Invokes Overridable Function)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: FunctionCall: GCounterManifest

**Enclosing Method:** ReplicatedDataSerializer()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializer.scala:299

**Taint Flags:** 

**296** private val ORMultiMapKeyManifest = "k"

**297** private val VersionVectorManifest = "L"

298

299 private val fromBinaryMap = collection.immutable.HashMap[String, Array[Byte] => AnyRef](

300 GSetManifest -> gsetFromBinary,

301 ORSetManifest -> orsetFromBinary,

302 ORSetAddManifest -> orsetAddFromBinary,



### **Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare (4 issues)**

### **Abstract**

Strings should be compared with the equals () method, not == or !=.

### **Explanation**

This program uses == or != to compare two strings for equality, which compares two objects for equality, not their values. Chances are good that the two references will never be equal. **Example 1:** The following branch will never be taken.

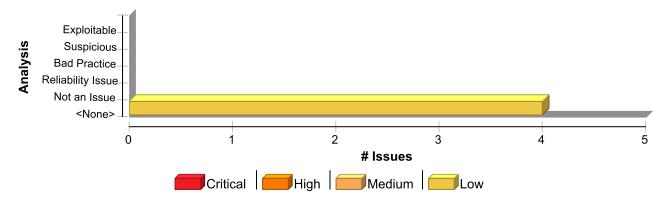
```
if (args[0] == STRING_CONSTANT) {
    logger.info("miracle");
}
```

The == and != operators will only behave as expected when they are used to compare strings contained in objects that are equal. The most common way for this to occur is for the strings to be interned, whereby the strings are added to a pool of objects maintained by the String class. Once a string is interned, all uses of that string will use the same object and equality operators will behave as expected. All string literals and string-valued constants are interned automatically. Other strings can be interned manually be calling String.intern(), which will return a canonical instance of the current string, creating one if necessary.

#### Recommendation

```
Use equals() to compare strings. Example 2: The code in Example 1 could be rewritten in the following way:
   if (STRING_CONSTANT.equals(args[0])) {
      logger.info("could happen");
   }
```

### **Issue Summary**



### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare	4	0	0	4
Total	4	0	0	4



### **Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare**

Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 375 (Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Operation

**Enclosing Method:** with Dispatcher()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:375

**Taint Flags:** 

**372** copy(maxDeltaElements = maxDeltaElements)

373

**374** def with Dispatcher (dispatcher: String): Replicator Settings = {

**375** val d = dispatcher match {

376 case "" => Dispatchers.InternalDispatcherId

**377** case id => id

**378** }

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 81 (Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Operation

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:81

**Taint Flags:** 

78 def apply(config: Config): ReplicatorSettings = {79 val dispatcher = config.getString("use-dispatcher")

80

**81** val pruningInterval = toRootLowerCase(config.getString("pruning-interval")) match {

**82** case "off" | "false" => Duration.Zero

83 case \_ => config.getDuration("pruning-interval", MILLISECONDS).millis

**84** }

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 123 (Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



### **Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare**

Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 123 (Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare)

Low

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Operation

Enclosing Method: LmdbDurableStore()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala:123

**Taint Flags:** 

120 val serializer = serialization.serializerFor(classOf[DurableDataEnvelope]).asInstanceOf[SerializerWithStringManifest]

121 val manifest = serializer.manifest(new DurableDataEnvelope(Replicator.Internal.DeletedData))

122

123 val writeBehindInterval = config.getString("lmdb.write-behind-interval").toLowerCase match {

124 case "off" => Duration.Zero

125 case \_ => config.getDuration("lmdb.write-behind-interval", MILLISECONDS).millis

**126** }

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 81 (Code Correctness: Erroneous String Compare)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Operation

Enclosing Method: apply()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:81

**Taint Flags:** 

**78** def apply(config: Config): ReplicatorSettings = {

**79** val dispatcher = config.getString("use-dispatcher")

80

81 val pruningInterval = toRootLowerCase(config.getString("pruning-interval")) match {

**82** case "off" | "false" => Duration.Zero

83 case \_ => config.getDuration("pruning-interval", MILLISECONDS).millis

**84** }



#### **Abstract**

Inner classes implementing java.io. Serializable may cause problems and leak information from the outer class.

### **Explanation**

Serialization of inner classes lead to serialization of the outer class, therefore possibly leaking information or leading to a runtime error if the outer class is not serializable. As well as this, serializing inner classes may cause platform dependencies since the Java compiler creates synthetic fields in order to implement inner classes, but these are implementation dependent, and may vary from compiler to compiler. **Example 1:** The following code allows serialization of an inner class.

```
class User implements Serializable {
  private int accessLevel;
  class Registrator implements Serializable {
    ...
  }
}
```

In Example 1, when the inner class Registrator is serialized, it will also serialize the field accessLevel from the outer class User.

### Recommendation

When using inner classes, they should not be serialized, or they should be changed to static-nested classes, since these do not have the drawbacks that non-static inner classes have when serialized. When a nested class is static it inherently has no association with instance variables (including those of the outer class), and would not cause serialization of the outer class. **Example 2:** The following code changes the example in Example 1, by stopping the inner class from implementing java.io.Serializable.

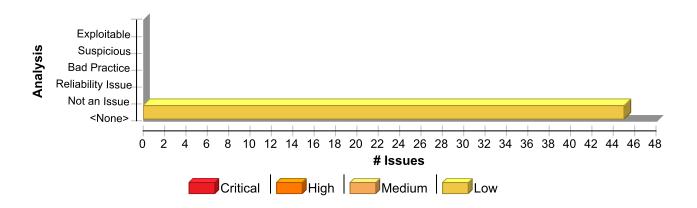
```
class User implements Serializable {
  private int accessLevel;
  class Registrator {
    ...
  }
}
```

**Example 2:** The following code changes the example in Example 1, by making the inner class into a static-nested class.

```
class User implements Serializable {
  private int accessLevel;
  static class Registrator implements Serializable {
    ...
  }
}
```

### **Issue Summary**





### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable	45	0	0	45
Total	45	0	0	45

### Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable

Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 850 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$StoreFailure

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:850

**Taint Flags:** 

847 \* It will eventually be disseminated to other replicas, unless the local replica

848 \* crashes before it has been able to communicate with other replicas.

849 \*/

850 final case class StoreFailure[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

851 extends UpdateFailure[A]

**852** with DeleteResponse[A] {

853

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 626 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** Class: Replicator\$GetSuccess



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 626 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

**File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:626 **Taint Flags:** 

623 /\*\*

624 \* Reply from `Get`. The data value is retrieved with [[#get]] using the typed key.

625 \*/

626 final case class GetSuccess[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])(data: A)

627 extends GetResponse[A]

628 with ReplicatorMessage {

629

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 718 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$Deleted

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:718

**Taint Flags:** 

715 /\*\*

**716** \* @see [[Replicator.Subscribe]]

717 \*/

 $\textbf{718} \ \ final\ case\ class\ Deleted[A<:ReplicatedData](key:\ Key[A])\ extends\ SubscribeResponse[A]$ 

719

720 object Update {

721

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 644 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$NotFound

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:644

**Taint Flags:** 

641 \*/

642 def dataValue: A = data

643 }



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 644 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

644 final case class NotFound[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

645 extends GetResponse[A]

646 with ReplicatorMessage

647

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 675 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$Subscribe

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:675

**Taint Flags:** 

672 \* If the key is deleted the subscriber is notified with a [[Deleted]]

**673** \* message.

674 \*/

675 final case class Subscribe[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], subscriber: ActorRef) extends ReplicatorMessage

676

677 /\*\*

678 \* Unregister a subscriber.

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 483 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$ReadMajority

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:483

**Taint Flags:** 

480 \*/

**481** def this(n: Int, timeout: java.time.Duration) = this(n, timeout.asScala)

482 }

483 final case class ReadMajority(timeout: FiniteDuration, minCap: Int = DefaultMajorityMinCap) extends ReadConsistency {

**484** def this(timeout: FiniteDuration) = this(timeout, DefaultMajorityMinCap)

485

486 /\*\*



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 519 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$WriteTo

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:519

**Taint Flags:** 

516 case object WriteLocal extends WriteConsistency {517 override def timeout: FiniteDuration = Duration.Zero

518 }

**519** final case class WriteTo(n: Int, timeout: FiniteDuration) extends WriteConsistency {

**520** require( $n \ge 2$ , "WriteTo n must be  $\ge 2$ , use WriteLocal for n=1")

521

522 /\*\*

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 542 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$WriteMajorityPlus

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:542

**Taint Flags:** 

539 \* all nodes. Exiting nodes are excluded using `WriteMajorityPlus` because those are typically

 ${\bf 540}~*$  about to be removed and will not be able to respond.

541 \*/

542 final case class WriteMajorityPlus(timeout: FiniteDuration, additional: Int, minCap: Int = DefaultMajorityMinCap)

**543** extends WriteConsistency {

544

545 /\*\*

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 107 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

LOX

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 107 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

ow

Sink: Class: LmdbDurableStore\$Lmdb

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala:107

**Taint Flags:** 

104

105 private case object WriteBehind extends DeadLetterSuppression

106

107 private final case class Lmdb(

108 env: Env[ByteBuffer],109 db: Dbi[ByteBuffer],110 keyBuffer: ByteBuffer,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 527 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** Class: Replicator\$WriteMajority

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:527

**Taint Flags:** 

524 \*/

**525** def this(n: Int, timeout: java.time.Duration) = this(n, timeout.asScala)

**526** }

**527** final case class WriteMajority(timeout: FiniteDuration, minCap: Int = DefaultMajorityMinCap)

528 extends WriteConsistency {

**529** def this(timeout: FiniteDuration) = this(timeout, DefaultMajorityMinCap)

530

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 505 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$ReadAll

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:505

**Taint Flags:** 

502 \*/

503 def this(timeout: java.time.Duration, additional: Int) = this(timeout.asScala, additional, DefaultMajorityMinCap)



# Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable Package: akka.cluster.ddata main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 505 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable) 504 } 505 final case class ReadAll(timeout: FiniteDuration) extends ReadConsistency { 506 507 /\*\* 508 \* Java API

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 576 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$GetKeyIdsResult

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:576

**Taint Flags:** 

573 /\*\*
574 \* INTERNAL API
575 \*/
576 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class GetKeyIdsResult(keyIds: Set[KeyId]) {
577
578 /\*\*
579 \* Java API

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LocalConcurrencySpec.scala, line 21 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: LocalConcurrencySpec\$Add

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LocalConcurrencySpec.scala:21

**Taint Flags:** 

18
19 object LocalConcurrencySpec {
20
21 final case class Add(s: String)
22
23 object Updater {
24 val key = ORSetKey[String]("key")



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LocalConcurrencySpec.scala, line 21 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 550 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$WriteAll

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:550

**Taint Flags:** 

547 \*/

 $\textbf{548} \ \ \text{def this} (timeout: java.time. Duration, additional: Int) = this (timeout. as Scala, additional, Default Majority Min Cap)$ 

549

550 final case class WriteAll(timeout: FiniteDuration) extends WriteConsistency {

551

552 /\*\*

**553** \* Java API

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 884 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** Class: Replicator\$ReplicationDeleteFailure **File:** main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:884

**Taint Flags:** 

**881** def getRequest: Optional[Any] = Optional.ofNullable(request.orNull)

882 }

883 final case class DeleteSuccess[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any]) extends DeleteResponse[A]

884 final case class ReplicationDeleteFailure[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

885 extends DeleteResponse[A]

886 final case class DataDeleted[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

887 extends RuntimeException

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 99 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 99 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORSet\$DeltaGroup

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala:99

**Taint Flags:** 

96 /\*\*

97 \* INTERNAL API

98 \*/

99 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class DeltaGroup[A](ops: immutable.IndexedSeq[DeltaOp])

100 extends DeltaOp

101 with ReplicatedDeltaSize {

102 override def merge(that: DeltaOp): DeltaOp = that match {

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 56 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORMap\$AtomicDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:56

**Taint Flags:** 

53 /\*\*

54 \* INTERNAL API

55 \*/

**56** @InternalApi private[akka] sealed abstract class AtomicDeltaOp[A, B <: ReplicatedData]

57 extends DeltaOp

58 with ReplicatedDeltaSize {

59 def underlying: ORSet.DeltaOp

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 831 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 831 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

Sink: Class: Replicator\$ModifyFailure

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:831

**Taint Flags:** 

828 \* If the `modify` function of the [[Update]] throws an exception the reply message

**829** \* will be this `ModifyFailure` message. The original exception is included as `cause`.

830 \*/

**831** final case class ModifyFailure[A <: ReplicatedData](

832 key: Key[A],

833 errorMessage: String,

834 cause: Throwable,

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 126 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** Class: ORMap\$RemoveDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:126

**Taint Flags:** 

123

124 // RemoveDeltaOp does not contain any value at all - the propagated 'value' map would be empty

125 /\*\* INTERNAL API \*/

126 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class RemoveDeltaOp[A, B <: ReplicatedData](

127 underlying: ORSet.DeltaOp,

128 zeroTag: ZeroTag)

129 extends AtomicDeltaOp[A, B]

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 820 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

# **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$UpdateTimeout

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:820

**Taint Flags:** 

817 \* It will eventually be disseminated to other replicas, unless the local replica

818 \* crashes before it has been able to communicate with other replicas.



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 820 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

819 \*/

820 final case class UpdateTimeout[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any]) extends UpdateFailure[A]

821

822 /\*\*

823 \* The [[Update]] couldn't be performed because the entry has been deleted.

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 886 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$DataDeleted

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:886

**Taint Flags:** 

883 final case class DeleteSuccess[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any]) extends DeleteResponse[A]

884 final case class ReplicationDeleteFailure[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

**885** extends DeleteResponse[A]

886 final case class DataDeleted[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

887 extends RuntimeException

888 with NoStackTrace

889 with DeleteResponse[A] {

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 652 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$GetFailure

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:652

**Taint Flags:** 

649 \* The [[Get]] request could not be fulfill according to the given

**650** \* [[ReadConsistency consistency level]] and [[ReadConsistency#timeout timeout]].

651 \*/

**652** final case class GetFailure[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

653 extends GetResponse[A]

654 with ReplicatorMessage

655



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 652 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 883 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$DeleteSuccess

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:883

**Taint Flags:** 

880 /\*\* Java API\*/

 $\textbf{881} \ \ def \ getRequest: Optional[Any] = Optional.ofNullable(request.orNull)$ 

**882** }

883 final case class DeleteSuccess[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any]) extends DeleteResponse[A]

884 final case class ReplicationDeleteFailure[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

885 extends DeleteResponse[A]

886 final case class DataDeleted[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 141 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORMap\$DeltaGroup

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:141

**Taint Flags:** 

138

139 // DeltaGroup is effectively a causally ordered list of individual deltas

**140** /\*\* INTERNAL API \*/

141 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class DeltaGroup[A, B <: ReplicatedData](ops: immutable.IndexedSeq[DeltaOp])

142 extends DeltaOp

143 with ReplicatedDeltaSize {

**144** override def merge(that: DeltaOp): DeltaOp = that match {

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 497 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 497 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$ReadMajorityPlus

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:497

**Taint Flags:** 

494 \* all nodes. Exiting nodes are excluded using `ReadMajorityPlus` because those are typically

495 \* about to be removed and will not be able to respond.

496 \*/

497 final case class ReadMajorityPlus(timeout: FiniteDuration, additional: Int, minCap: Int = DefaultMajorityMinCap)

**498** extends ReadConsistency {

499

500 /\*\*

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 696 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$Changed

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:696

**Taint Flags:** 

693 \*

**694** \* @see [[Replicator.Subscribe]]

695 \*/

**696** final case class Changed[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A])(data: A)

**697** extends SubscribeResponse[A]

698 with ReplicatorMessage {

699

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 475 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 475 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

Sink: Class: Replicator\$ReadFrom

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:475

**Taint Flags:** 

472 case object ReadLocal extends ReadConsistency {

**473** override def timeout: FiniteDuration = Duration.Zero

474 }

475 final case class ReadFrom(n: Int, timeout: FiniteDuration) extends ReadConsistency {

**476** require( $n \ge 2$ , "ReadFrom n must be  $\ge 2$ , use ReadLocal for n=1")

477

478 /\*\*

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningState.scala, line 24 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: PruningState\$PruningPerformed

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningState.scala:24

**Taint Flags:** 

21 }

22 def estimatedSize: Int = EstimatedSize.UniqueAddress + EstimatedSize.Address \* seen.size

23

24 final case class PruningPerformed(obsoleteTime: Long) extends PruningState {

25 def isObsolete(currentTime: Long): Boolean = obsoleteTime <= currentTime

26 def addSeen(@unused node: Address): PruningState = this

**27** def estimatedSize: Int = EstimatedSize.LongValue

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningState.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

# **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: PruningState\$PruningInitialized

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningState.scala:17

**Taint Flags:** 

14 \* INTERNAL API

15 \*/



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PruningState.scala, line 17 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

16 @InternalApi private[akka] object PruningState {

17 final case class PruningInitialized(owner: UniqueAddress, seen: Set[Address]) extends PruningState {

**18** override def addSeen(node: Address): PruningState = {

19 if (seen(node) || owner.address == node) this

**20** else copy(seen = seen + node)

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 866 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$Delete

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:866

**Taint Flags:** 

863 \* way to pass contextual information (e.g. original sender) without having to use `ask`

864 \* or maintain local correlation data structures.

865 \*/

866 final case class Delete[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], consistency: WriteConsistency, request: Option[Any] = None)

**867** extends Command[A]

868 with NoSerializationVerificationNeeded {

869

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 682 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$Unsubscribe

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:682

**Taint Flags:** 

679 \*

**680** \* @see [[Replicator.Subscribe]]

681 \*/

682 final case class Unsubscribe[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], subscriber: ActorRef) extends ReplicatorMessage

683

684 /\*\*

**685** \* @see [[Replicator.Subscribe]]



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 682 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 825 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$UpdateDataDeleted

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:825

**Taint Flags:** 

822 /\*\*

823 \* The [[Update]] couldn't be performed because the entry has been deleted.

824 \*/

825 final case class UpdateDataDeleted[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any]) extends UpdateResponse[A]

826

827 /\*\*

828 \* If the `modify` function of the [[Update]] throws an exception the reply message

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 89 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORSet\$FullStateDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala:89

**Taint Flags:** 

**86** }

87

88 /\*\* INTERNAL API: Used for `clear` but could be used for other cases also \*/

89 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class FullStateDeltaOp[A](underlying: ORSet[A]) extends AtomicDeltaOp[A] {

90 override def merge(that: DeltaOp): DeltaOp = that match {

**91** case \_: AtomicDeltaOp[\_] => DeltaGroup(Vector(this, that))

92 case DeltaGroup(ops) => DeltaGroup(this +: ops)

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 50 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 50 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORSet\$AtomicDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala:50

**Taint Flags:** 

47 /\*\*

48 \* INTERNAL API

49 \*/

50 @InternalApi private[akka] sealed abstract class AtomicDeltaOp[A] extends DeltaOp with ReplicatedDeltaSize {

**51** def underlying: ORSet[A]

**52** override def zero: ORSet[A] = ORSet.empty

53 override def deltaSize: Int = 1

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 806 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$UpdateSuccess

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:806

**Taint Flags:** 

**803** /\*\* Java API \*/

**804** def getRequest: Optional[Any] = Optional.ofNullable(request.orNull)

805

**806** final case class UpdateSuccess[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any])

807 extends UpdateResponse[A]

808 with DeadLetterSuppression

809 sealed abstract class UpdateFailure[A <: ReplicatedData] extends UpdateResponse[A]

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 57 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 57 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

Sink: Class: ORSet\$AddDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala:57

**Taint Flags:** 

**54** }

55

**56** /\*\* INTERNAL API \*/

57 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class AddDeltaOp[A](underlying: ORSet[A]) extends AtomicDeltaOp[A] {

58

**59** override def merge(that: DeltaOp): DeltaOp = that match {

**60** case AddDeltaOp(u) =>

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 599 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$Get

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:599

**Taint Flags:** 

596 \* way to pass contextual information (e.g. original sender) without having to use `ask`

**597** \* or maintain local correlation data structures.

**598** \*/

**599** final case class Get[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], consistency: ReadConsistency, request: Option[Any] = None)

600 extends Command[A]

601 with ReplicatorMessage {

602

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 133 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

# **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORMap\$RemoveKeyDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:133

**Taint Flags:** 

130

131 // RemoveKeyDeltaOp contains a single value - to provide the recipient with the removed key for value map



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 133 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

132 /\*\* INTERNAL API \*/

133 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class RemoveKeyDeltaOp[A, B <: ReplicatedData](

134 underlying: ORSet.DeltaOp,

135 removedKey: A,136 zeroTag: ZeroTag)

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 762 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$Update

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:762

**Taint Flags:** 

759 \* function that only uses the data parameter and stable fields from enclosing scope. It must

**760** \* for example not access `sender()` reference of an enclosing actor.

761 \*/

762 final case class Update[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], writeConsistency: WriteConsistency, request: Option[Any])(

**763** val modify: Option[A]  $\Rightarrow$  A)

764 extends Command[A]

765 with NoSerializationVerificationNeeded {

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 659 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$GetDataDeleted

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:659

**Taint Flags:** 

656 /\*\*

657 \* The [[Get]] request couldn't be performed because the entry has been deleted.

658 \*/

659 final case class GetDataDeleted[A <: ReplicatedData](key: Key[A], request: Option[Any]) extends GetResponse[A]

660

661 /\*\*

662 \* Register a subscriber that will be notified with a [[Changed]] message



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 659 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 71 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORMap\$PutDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:71

**Taint Flags:** 

68

69 // PutDeltaOp contains ORSet delta and full value

**70** /\*\* INTERNAL API \*/

71 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class PutDeltaOp[A, B <: ReplicatedData](

72 underlying: ORSet.DeltaOp,

73 value: (A, B),74 zeroTag: ZeroTag)

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 30 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORMap\$DeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:30

**Taint Flags:** 

27 \*/

28 def unapply[A, B <: ReplicatedData](m: ORMap[A, B]): Option[Map[A, B]] = Some(m.entries)

29

30 sealed trait DeltaOp extends ReplicatedDelta with RequiresCausalDeliveryOfDeltas with ReplicatedDataSerialization {

**31** type T = DeltaOp

32 override def zero: DeltaReplicatedData

**33** }

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 78 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala, line 78 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: ORSet\$RemoveDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSet.scala:78

**Taint Flags:** 

**75** }

**76** 

77 /\*\* INTERNAL API \*/

78 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class RemoveDeltaOp[A](underlying: ORSet[A]) extends AtomicDeltaOp[A] {

**79** if (underlying.size != 1)

80 throw new IllegalArgumentException(s"RemoveDeltaOp should contain one removed element, but was \$underlying")

81

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 907 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: Class: Replicator\$ReplicaCount

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:907

**Taint Flags:** 

904 /\*\*

905 \* Current number of replicas. Reply to `GetReplicaCount`.

906 \*/

907 final case class ReplicaCount(n: Int)

908

909 /\*\*

910 \* Notify subscribers of changes now, otherwise they will be notified periodically

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 98 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**



Low

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala, line 98 (Code Correctness: Non-Static Inner Class Implements Serializable)

Low

Sink: Class: ORMap\$UpdateDeltaOp

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMap.scala:98

**Taint Flags:** 

95

96 // UpdateDeltaOp contains ORSet delta and either delta of value (in case where underlying type supports deltas) or full value

**97** /\*\* INTERNAL API \*/

98 @InternalApi private[akka] final case class UpdateDeltaOp[A, B <: ReplicatedData](

99 underlying: ORSet.DeltaOp,

100 values: Map[A, B],

101 zeroTag: ZeroTag)



# **Dead Code: Expression is Always false (11 issues)**

#### **Abstract**

This expression will always evaluate to false.

# **Explanation**

This expression will always evaluate to false; the program could be rewritten in a simpler form. The nearby code may be present for debugging purposes, or it may not have been maintained along with the rest of the program. The expression may also be indicative of a bug earlier in the method. **Example 1:** The following method never sets the variable secondCall after initializing it to false. (The variable firstCall is mistakenly used twice.) The result is that the expression firstCall && secondCall will always evaluate to false, so setUpDualCall() will never be invoked.

```
public void setUpCalls() {
  boolean firstCall = false;
  boolean secondCall = false;

if (fCall > 0) {
    setUpFCall();
    firstCall = true;
}

if (sCall > 0) {
    setUpSCall();
    firstCall = true;
}

if (firstCall = true;
}

if (firstCall && secondCall) {
    setUpDualCall();
  }
}
```

**Example 2:** The following method never sets the variable firstCall to true. (The variable firstCall is mistakenly set to false after the first conditional statement.) The result is that the first part of the expression firstCall && secondCall will always evaluate to false.

```
public void setUpCalls() {
  boolean firstCall = false;
  boolean secondCall = false;

if (fCall > 0) {
    setUpFCall();
    firstCall = false;
}
  if (sCall > 0) {
    setUpSCall();
    secondCall = true;
}

if (firstCall && secondCall) {
    setUpForCall();
}
```

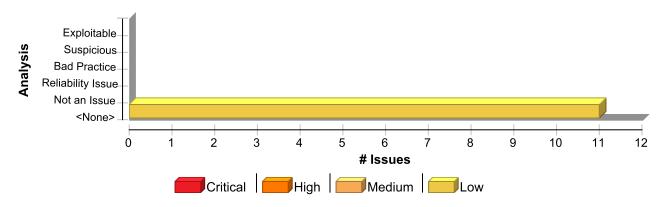
#### Recommendation

In general, you should repair or remove unused code. It causes additional complexity and maintenance burden without



contributing to the functionality of the program.

### **Issue Summary**



# **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Dead Code: Expression is Always false	11	0	0	11
Total	11	0	0	11

Dead Code: Expression is Always false	Low
Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/FlagSpec.scala, line 41 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)	Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/FlagSpec.scala:41

**Taint Flags:** 

38 value2 should be(true)	
39	
<b>40</b> Changed(FlagKey("key"))(f1) match {	
41 case c @ Changed(FlagKey("key")) =>	
<b>42</b> val Flag(value3) = c.dataValue	
<b>43</b> val value4: Boolean = value3	
<b>44</b> value4 should be(true)	

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala, line 201 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)



Low

Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala, line 201 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GCounterSpec.scala:201

**Taint Flags:** 

198 value2 should be(2L)

199

200 Changed(GCounterKey("key"))(c1) match {

201 case c @ Changed(GCounterKey("key")) =>

**202** val value3 = c.dataValue match {

203 case GCounter(value3) => value3

**204** case \_ => fail()

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GSetSpec.scala, line 151 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/GSetSpec.scala:151

**Taint Flags:** 

148 elements2 should be(Set("a", "b"))

149

150 Changed(GSetKey[String]("key"))(s1) match {

151 case c @ Changed(GSetKey("key")) =>

**152** val GSet(elements3) = c.dataValue

**153** val elements4: Set[String] = elements3

**154** elements4 should be(Set("a", "b"))

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWMapSpec.scala, line 82 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

 $\textbf{Enclosing Method:} \ apply()$ 



Low

Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWMapSpec.scala, line 82 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

**File:** test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWMapSpec.scala:82

**Taint Flags:** 

79 entries2 should be(Map("a" -> 1L))

80

**81** Changed(LWWMapKey[String, Long]("key"))(m1) match {

82 case c @ Changed(LWWMapKey("key")) =>

83 val entries3 = c.dataValue match {

**84** case LWWMap(entries3) => entries3

**85** case \_ => fail()

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWRegisterSpec.scala, line 81 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LWWRegisterSpec.scala:81

**Taint Flags:** 

**78** value2 should be("a")

**79** 

**80** Changed(LWWRegisterKey[String]("key"))(r1) match {

**81** case c @ Changed(LWWRegisterKey("key")) =>

**82** val value3 = c.dataValue match {

83 case LWWRegister(value3) => value3

**84** case \_ => fail()

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMapSpec.scala, line 754 (Dead Code: Expression is

Low

Always false)

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

# **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMapSpec.scala:754

**Taint Flags:** 

751 entries2 should be(Map("a" -> Flag(true), "b" -> Flag(false)))



Low

Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMapSpec.scala, line 754 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

752

753 Changed(ORMapKey[String, Flag]("key"))(m1) match {

754 case c @ Changed(ORMapKey("key")) =>

755 val entries3 = c.dataValue match {

**756** case ORMap(entries3) => entries3

**757** case \_ => fail()

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMultiMapSpec.scala, line 566 (Dead Code: Expression is

Low

Always false)

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORMultiMapSpec.scala:566

**Taint Flags:** 

**563** entries2 should be(Map("a" -> Set(1L, 2L), "b" -> Set(3L)))

564

**565** Changed(ORMultiMapKey[String, Long]("key"))(m1) match {

**566** case c @ Changed(ORMultiMapKey("key")) =>

**567** val entries3 = c.dataValue match {

**568** case ORMultiMap(entries3: Map[String, Set[Long]]) => entries3

**569** case \_ => fail()

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 616 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:616

**Taint Flags:** 

613 elements2 should be(Set("a", "b"))

614

**615** Changed(ORSetKey[String]("key"))(s1) match {

616 case c @ Changed(ORSetKey("key")) =>



Low

Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 616 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

617 val \_: ORSet[String] = c.dataValue

**618** val elements3 = c.dataValue match {

619 case ORSet(elements3) => elements3

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala, line 630 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality Scan Engine: SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/ORSetSpec.scala:630

**Taint Flags:** 

627

**628** val msg: Any = Changed(ORSetKey[String]("key"))(s1)

629 msg match {

630 case c @ Changed(ORSetKey("key")) =>

631 // FIXME we need to look into this for Scala 2.13.5

632 // val ORSet(elements3) = c.dataValue // `unapply(a: ReplicatedData)` is used here

633 // if `unapply(a: ReplicatedData)` isn't defined the next line doesn't compile:

# test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterMapSpec.scala, line 84 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality Scan Engine: SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterMapSpec.scala:84

**Taint Flags:** 

81 entries2 should be(Map("a" -> 1L, "b" -> 2L))

82

83 Changed(PNCounterMapKey[String]("key"))(m1) match {

**84** case c @ Changed(PNCounterMapKey("key")) =>

**85** val entries3 = c.dataValue match {

**86** case PNCounterMap(entries3) => entries3

**87** case \_ => throw new RuntimeException()



Low

Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterSpec.scala, line 199 (Dead Code: Expression is Always false)

Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: IfStatement

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/PNCounterSpec.scala:199

**Taint Flags:** 

**196** value2 should be(1L)

197

198 Changed(PNCounterKey("key"))(c1) match {

199 case c @ Changed(PNCounterKey("key")) =>

**200** val value3 = c.dataValue.value

**201** val value4: BigInt = value3

202 value4 should be(1L)



# **Insecure Randomness (4 issues)**

#### **Abstract**

Standard pseudorandom number generators cannot withstand cryptographic attacks.

# **Explanation**

Insecure randomness errors occur when a function that can produce predictable values is used as a source of randomness in a security-sensitive context. Computers are deterministic machines, and as such are unable to produce true randomness. Pseudorandom Number Generators (PRNGs) approximate randomness algorithmically, starting with a seed from which subsequent values are calculated. There are two types of PRNGs: statistical and cryptographic. Statistical PRNGs provide useful statistical properties, but their output is highly predictable and form an easy to reproduce numeric stream that is unsuitable for use in cases where security depends on generated values being unpredictable. Cryptographic PRNGs address this problem by generating output that is more difficult to predict. For a value to be cryptographically secure, it must be impossible or highly improbable for an attacker to distinguish between the generated random value and a truly random value. In general, if a PRNG algorithm is not advertised as being cryptographically secure, then it is probably a statistical PRNG and should not be used in security-sensitive contexts, where its use can lead to serious vulnerabilities such as easy-to-guess temporary passwords, predictable cryptographic keys, session hijacking, and DNS spoofing. Example: The following code uses a statistical PRNG to create a URL for a receipt that remains active for some period of time after a purchase.

```
String GenerateReceiptURL(String baseUrl) {
   Random ranGen = new Random();
   ranGen.setSeed((new Date()).getTime());
   return (baseUrl + ranGen.nextInt(400000000) + ".html");
}
```

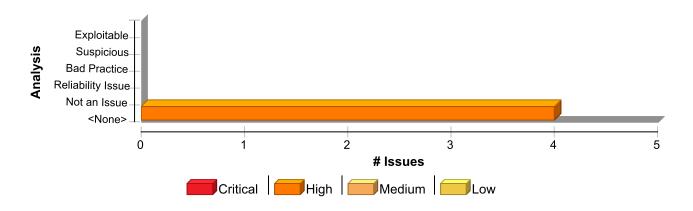
This code uses the Random.nextInt() function to generate "unique" identifiers for the receipt pages it generates. Since Random.nextInt() is a statistical PRNG, it is easy for an attacker to guess the strings it generates. Although the underlying design of the receipt system is also faulty, it would be more secure if it used a random number generator that did not produce predictable receipt identifiers, such as a cryptographic PRNG.

#### Recommendation

When unpredictability is critical, as is the case with most security-sensitive uses of randomness, use a cryptographic PRNG. Regardless of the PRNG you choose, always use a value with sufficient entropy to seed the algorithm. (Do not use values such as the current time because it offers only negligible entropy.) The Java language provides a cryptographic PRNG in java.security.SecureRandom. As is the case with other algorithm-based classes in java.security, SecureRandom provides an implementation-independent wrapper around a particular set of algorithms. When you request an instance of a SecureRandom object using SecureRandom.getInstance(), you can request a specific implementation of the algorithm. If the algorithm is available, then it is given as a SecureRandom object. If it is unavailable or if you do not specify a particular implementation, then you are given a SecureRandom implementation selected by the system. Sun provides a single SecureRandom implementation with the Java distribution named SHA1PRNG, which Sun describes as computing: "The SHA-1 hash over a truerandom seed value concatenated with a 64-bit counter which is incremented by 1 for each operation. From the 160-bit SHA-1 output, only 64 bits are used [1]." However, the specifics of the Sun implementation of the SHA1PRNG algorithm are poorly documented, and it is unclear what sources of entropy the implementation uses and therefore what amount of true randomness exists in its output. Although there is speculation on the Web about the Sun implementation, there is no evidence to contradict the claim that the algorithm is cryptographically strong and can be used safely in security-sensitive contexts.

#### **Issue Summary**





#### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Insecure Randomness	4	0	0	4
Total	4	0	0	4

**Insecure Randomness** High

Package: akka.cluster.ddata

main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 2160 (Insecure Randomness)

High

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Security Features Scan Engine: SCA (Semantic)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: nextInt()

Enclosing Method: selectRandomNode()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:2160

**Taint Flags:** 

2157 }

2158

**2159** def selectRandomNode(addresses: immutable.IndexedSeq[UniqueAddress]): Option[UniqueAddress] =

2160 if (addresses.isEmpty) None else Some(addresses(ThreadLocalRandom.current.nextInt(addresses.size)))

2161

2162 def replica(node: UniqueAddress): ActorSelection =

**2163** context.actorSelection(self.path.toStringWithAddress(node.address))

#### Package: main.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

# main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 2147 (Insecure Randomness)

High

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Security Features Scan Engine: SCA (Semantic)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: nextInt()

**Enclosing Method:** apply()



**Insecure Randomness** High

#### Package: main.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

#### main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 2147 (Insecure Randomness) High

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:2147

**Taint Flags:** 

**2144** if (totChunks == statusTotChunks)

**2145** statusCount += 1

2146 else {

**2147** statusCount = ThreadLocalRandom.current.nextInt(0, totChunks)

**2148** statusTotChunks = totChunks

2149 }

2150 val chunk = (statusCount % totChunks).toInt

#### Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala, line 106 (Insecure Randomness)

High

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Security Features Scan Engine: SCA (Semantic)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** nextBoolean() **Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala:106

**Taint Flags:** 

**103** if (count <= 100)

104 replicator ! Subscribe(key, self)

105 val s = ThreadLocalRandom.current().nextInt(97, 123).toChar.toString

106 if (count <= maxEntries || ThreadLocalRandom.current().nextBoolean()) {

107 // add

**108** replicator ! Update(key, ORSet(), WriteLocal)(\_ :+ s)

**109** } else {

### test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala, line 105 (Insecure Randomness)

High

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Security Features Scan Engine: SCA (Semantic)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** nextInt()

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala:105

**Taint Flags:** 

102 val key = ORSetKey[String]((count % maxEntries).toString)

**103** if (count <= 100)



Insecure Randomness	High
Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala, line 105 (Insecure Randomness)	High
104 replicator ! Subscribe(key, self)	
105 val s = ThreadLocalRandom.current().nextInt(97, 123).toChar.toString	
106 if (count <= maxEntries    ThreadLocalRandom.current().nextBoolean()) {	
<b>107</b> // add	
108 replicator! Update(key, ORSet(), WriteLocal)(:+s)	



# **J2EE Bad Practices: Leftover Debug Code (1 issue)**

#### **Abstract**

Debug code can create unintended entry points in a deployed web application.

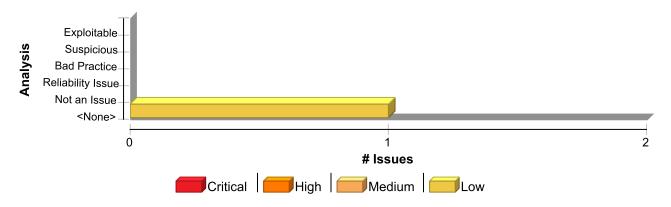
### **Explanation**

A common development practice is to add "back door" code specifically designed for debugging or testing purposes that is not intended to be shipped or deployed with the application. When this sort of debug code is accidentally left in the application, the application is open to unintended modes of interaction. These back door entry points create security risks because they are not considered during design or testing and fall outside of the expected operating conditions of the application. The most common example of forgotten debug code is a main() method appearing in a web application. Although this is an acceptable practice during product development, classes that are part of a production J2EE application should not define a main().

#### Recommendation

Remove debug code before deploying a production version of an application. Regardless of whether a direct security threat can be articulated, it is unlikely that there is a legitimate reason for such code to remain in the application after the early stages of development.

### **Issue Summary**



#### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
J2EE Bad Practices: Leftover Debug Code	1	0	0	1
Total	1	0	0	1

J2EE Bad Practices: Leftover Debug Code	Low
Package: akka.cluster.ddata	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala, line 24 (J2EE Bad Practices: Leftover Debug Code)	Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Encapsulation **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

### **Sink Details**



# J2EE Bad Practices: Leftover Debug Code Package: akka.cluster.ddata test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala, line 24 (J2EE Bad Practices: Leftover Low

**Sink:** Function: main **Enclosing Method:** main()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/LotsOfDataBot.scala:24

**Taint Flags:** 

**Debug Code**)

21 \*/
22 object LotsOfDataBot {
23
24 def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
25 if (args.isEmpty)
26 startup(Seq("2551", "2552", "0"))
27 else



# **J2EE Bad Practices: Threads (1 issue)**

#### **Abstract**

Thread management in a web application is forbidden in some circumstances and is always highly error prone.

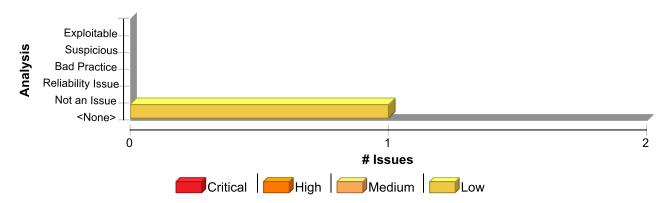
#### **Explanation**

Thread management in a web application is forbidden by the J2EE standard in some circumstances and is always highly error prone. Managing threads is difficult and is likely to interfere in unpredictable ways with the behavior of the application container. Even without interfering with the container, thread management usually leads to bugs that are hard to detect and diagnose like deadlock, race conditions, and other synchronization errors.

#### Recommendation

Avoid managing threads directly from within the web application. Instead use standards such as message driven beans and the EJB timer service that are provided by the application container.

# **Issue Summary**



#### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
J2EE Bad Practices: Threads	1	0	0	1
Total	1	0	0	1

J2EE Bad Practices: Threads	Low
Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala, line 278 (J2EE Bad Practices: Threads)	Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Time and State **Scan Engine:** SCA (Semantic)

#### **Sink Details**

Sink: sleep()

**Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala:278



J2EE Bad Practices: Threads	Low
Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatorMessageSerializerSpec.scala, line 278 (J2EE Bad Practices: Threads)	Low

# **Taint Flags:**

275 cache.add(b, "B")		
<b>276</b> cache.add(c, "C")		
277		
278 Thread.sleep(30)		
279 cache.evict()		
280 cache.get(b) should be(null)		
281 cache.get(c) should be(null)		



# **Poor Style: Value Never Read (1 issue)**

#### **Abstract**

The variable's value is assigned but never used, making it a dead store.

#### **Explanation**

This variable's value is not used. After the assignment, the variable is either assigned another value or goes out of scope. **Example:** The following code excerpt assigns to the variable r and then overwrites the value without using it.

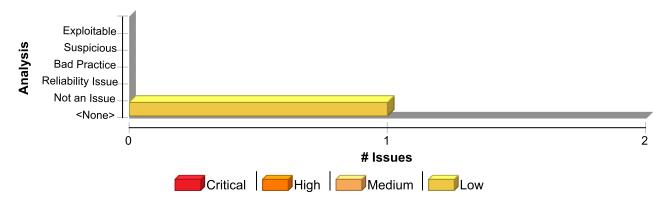
r = getName();

r = getNewBuffer(buf);

#### Recommendation

Remove unnecessary assignments in order to make the code easier to understand and maintain.

# **Issue Summary**



### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Poor Style: Value Never Read	1	0	0	1
Total	1	0	0	1

Poor Style: Value Never Read	Low
Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala, line 162 (Poor Style: Value Never Read)	Low

### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Code Quality **Scan Engine:** SCA (Structural)

#### **Sink Details**

**Sink:** VariableAccess: acc **Enclosing Method:** apply()

File: test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala:162



Poor Style: Value Never Read	Low
Package: test.scala.akka.cluster.ddata.protobuf	
test/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/protobuf/ReplicatedDataSerializerSpec.scala, line 162 (Poor Style: Value Never Read)	Low

# **Taint Flags:**

159	
160 "serialize large ORSet" in {	
161 val largeSet = (10000 until 20000).foldLeft(ORSet.empty[String]) {	
162 case (acc, n) =>	
<b>163</b> val address = (n % 3) match {	
<b>164</b> case 0 => address1	
<b>165</b> case 1 => address2	



# **Unchecked Return Value (1 issue)**

#### **Abstract**

Ignoring a method's return value can cause the program to overlook unexpected states and conditions.

# **Explanation**

It is not uncommon for Java programmers to misunderstand read() and related methods that are part of many java.io classes. Most errors and unusual events in Java result in an exception being thrown. (This is one of the advantages that Java has over languages like C: Exceptions make it easier for programmers to think about what can go wrong.) But the stream and reader classes do not consider it unusual or exceptional if only a small amount of data becomes available. These classes simply add the small amount of data to the return buffer, and set the return value to the number of bytes or characters read. There is no guarantee that the amount of data returned is equal to the amount of data requested. This behavior makes it important for programmers to examine the return value from read() and other IO methods to ensure that they receive the amount of data they expect. **Example:** The following code loops through a set of users, reading a private data file for each user. The programmer assumes that the files are always exactly 1 kilobyte in size and therefore ignores the return value from read(). If an attacker can create a smaller file, the program will recycle the remainder of the data from the previous user and handle it as though it belongs to the attacker.

```
FileInputStream fis;
byte[] byteArray = new byte[1024];
for (Iterator i=users.iterator(); i.hasNext();) {
    String userName = (String) i.next();
    String pFileName = PFILE_ROOT + "/" + userName;
    FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream(pFileName);
    fis.read(byteArray); // the file is always 1k bytes
    fis.close();
    processPFile(userName, byteArray);
}
```

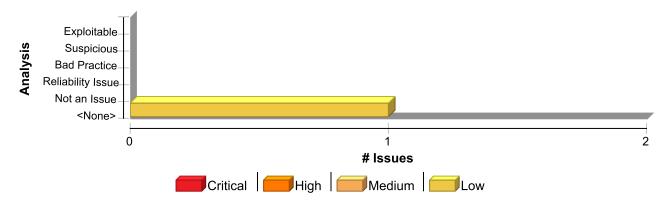
#### Recommendation

```
FileInputStream fis;
byte[] byteArray = new byte[1024];
for (Iterator i=users.iterator(); i.hasNext();) {
   String userName = (String) i.next();
   String pFileName = PFILE_ROOT + "/" + userName;
   fis = new FileInputStream(pFileName);
   int bRead = 0;
   while (bRead < 1024) {
      int rd = fis.read(byteArray, bRead, 1024 - bRead);
      if (rd == -1) {
        throw new IOException("file is unusually small");
      }
      bRead += rd;
   }
   // could add check to see if file is too large here
   fis.close();
   processPFile(userName, byteArray);
}</pre>
```

Note: Because the fix for this problem is relatively complicated, you might be tempted to use a simpler approach, such as checking the size of the file before you begin reading. Such an approach would render the application vulnerable to a file system race condition, whereby an attacker could replace a well-formed file with a malicious file between the file size check and the call to read data from the file.



# **Issue Summary**



# **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Unchecked Return Value	1	0	0	1
Total	1	0	0	1

Unchecked Return Value	Low
Package: akka.cluster.ddata	
main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala, line 145 (Unchecked Return Value)	Low

# **Issue Details**

Kingdom: API Abuse

Scan Engine: SCA (Semantic)

### **Sink Details**

Sink: mkdirs()

**Enclosing Method:** akka\$cluster\$ddata\$LmdbDurableStore\$\$lmdb()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/DurableStore.scala:145

**Taint Flags:** 

**142** log.info("Using durable data in LMDB directory [{}]", dir.getCanonicalPath)

**143** val env =  $\{$ 

**144** val mapSize = config.getBytes("lmdb.map-size")

145 dir.mkdirs()

 $\textbf{146} \ Env.create().setMapSize(mapSize).setMaxDbs(1).open(dir, EnvFlags.MDB\_NOLOCK)$ 

**147** }

148



# Weak Cryptographic Hash (1 issue)

#### **Abstract**

Weak cryptographic hashes cannot guarantee data integrity and should not be used in security-critical contexts.

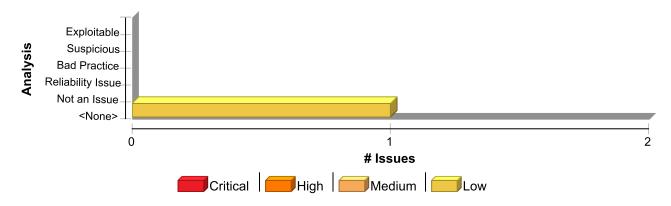
#### **Explanation**

MD2, MD4, MD5, RIPEMD-160, and SHA-1 are popular cryptographic hash algorithms often used to verify the integrity of messages and other data. However, as recent cryptanalysis research has revealed fundamental weaknesses in these algorithms, they should no longer be used within security-critical contexts. Effective techniques for breaking MD and RIPEMD hashes are widely available, so those algorithms should not be relied upon for security. In the case of SHA-1, current techniques still require a significant amount of computational power and are more difficult to implement. However, attackers have found the Achilles' heel for the algorithm, and techniques for breaking it will likely lead to the discovery of even faster attacks.

#### Recommendation

Discontinue the use of MD2, MD4, MD5, RIPEMD-160, and SHA-1 for data-verification in security-critical contexts. Currently, SHA-224, SHA-256, SHA-384, SHA-512, and SHA-3 are good alternatives. However, these variants of the Secure Hash Algorithm have not been scrutinized as closely as SHA-1, so be mindful of future research that might impact the security of these algorithms.

#### **Issue Summary**



### **Engine Breakdown**

	SCA	WebInspect	SecurityScope	Total
Weak Cryptographic Hash	1	0	0	1
Total	1	0	0	1

Weak Cryptographic Hash	Low
Package: akka.cluster.ddata	
main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 2000 (Weak Cryptographic Hash)	Low

#### **Issue Details**

**Kingdom:** Security Features **Scan Engine:** SCA (Semantic)

#### **Sink Details**



# Weak Cryptographic Hash Package: akka.cluster.ddata main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala, line 2000 (Weak Cryptographic Hash) Low

**Sink:** getInstance()

Enclosing Method: digest()

File: main/scala/akka/cluster/ddata/Replicator.scala:2000

**Taint Flags:** 

1997 if (envelope.data == DeletedData) (DeletedDigest, 0)
1998 else {
1999 val bytes = serializer.toBinary(envelope.withoutDeltaVersions)
2000 val dig = ByteString.fromArray(MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-1").digest(bytes))
2001 (dig, bytes.length)
2002 }
2003



