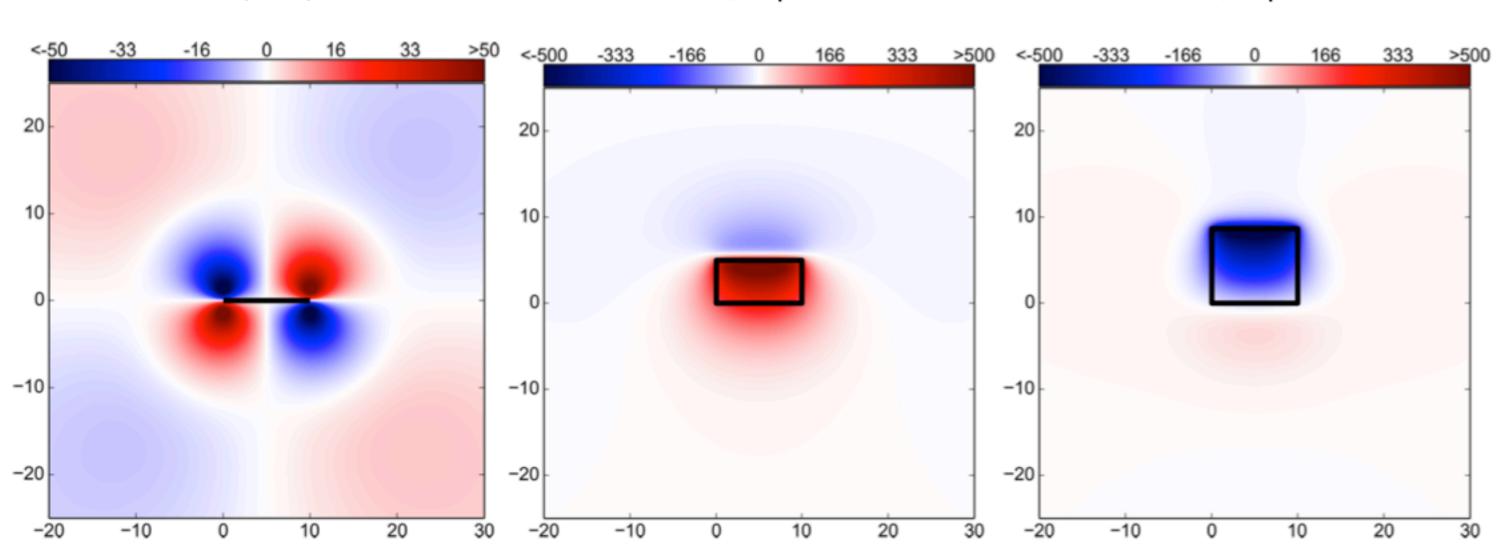
Okubo's [1992] Surface Gravity Changes

$$\Delta g(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{s}) = \{ \rho G[U_1 S_g(\xi, \eta) + U_2 D_g(\xi, \eta) + U_3 T_g(\xi, \eta)]$$
$$+ \Delta \rho G U_3 C_g(\xi, \eta) \} \mid |-\beta \Delta h(x_1, x_2)$$

strike-slip, dip = 90°

normal, dip = 30°

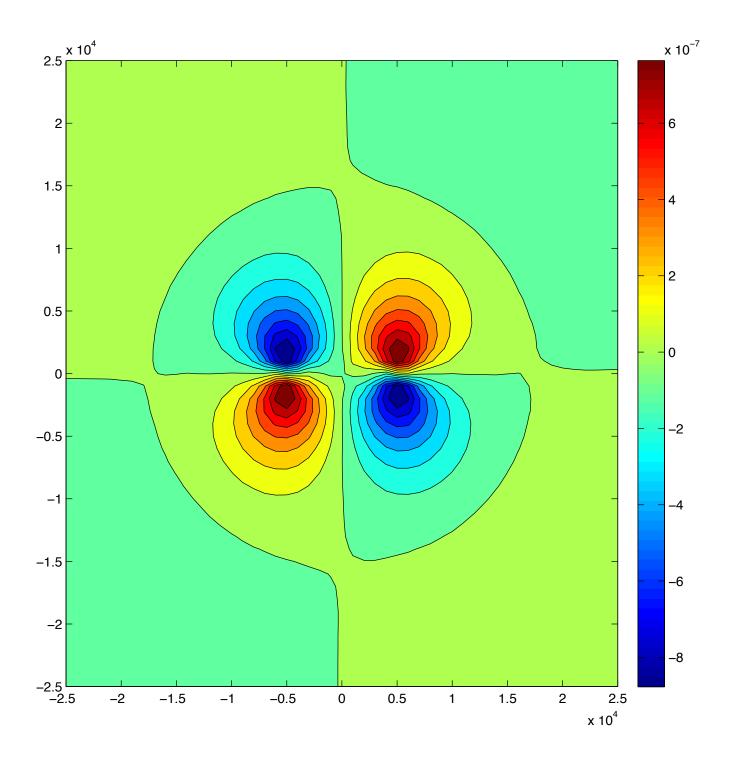
thrust, dip = 60°



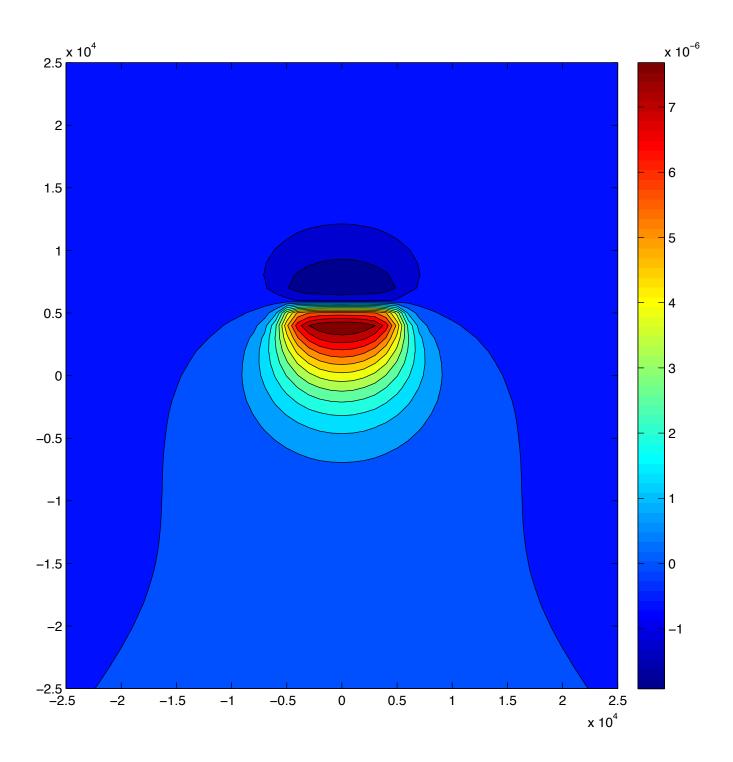


Fault parameters: element size 10km by 10km, 5m slip, depth to top of fault is 1km, density is 2670 kg/m³, Poisson's ratio v = 0.258

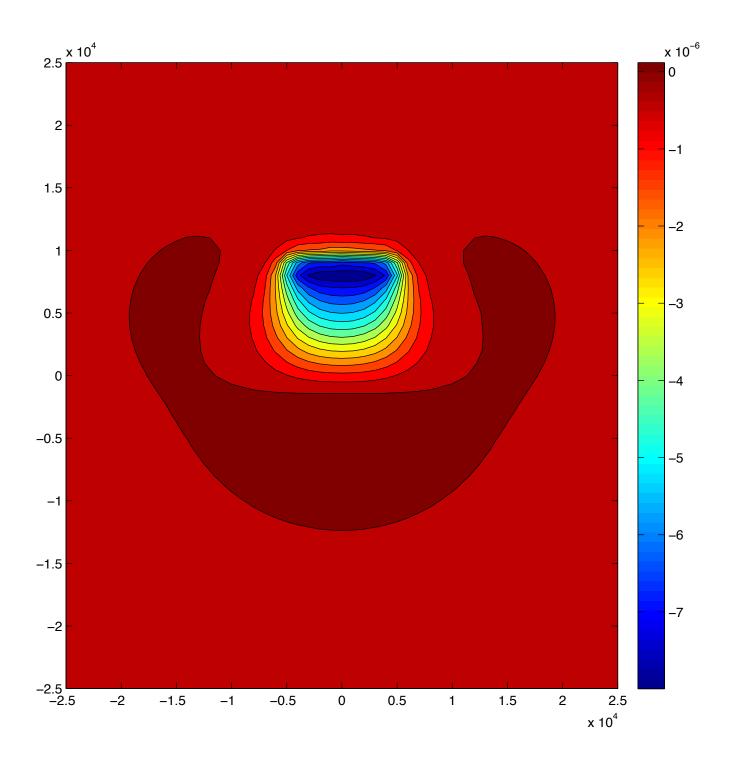
 $g_0 \approx 9.81 \times 10^8 \, \mu Gal$, $1 \mu Gal = 10^{-8} \, m/s^2$



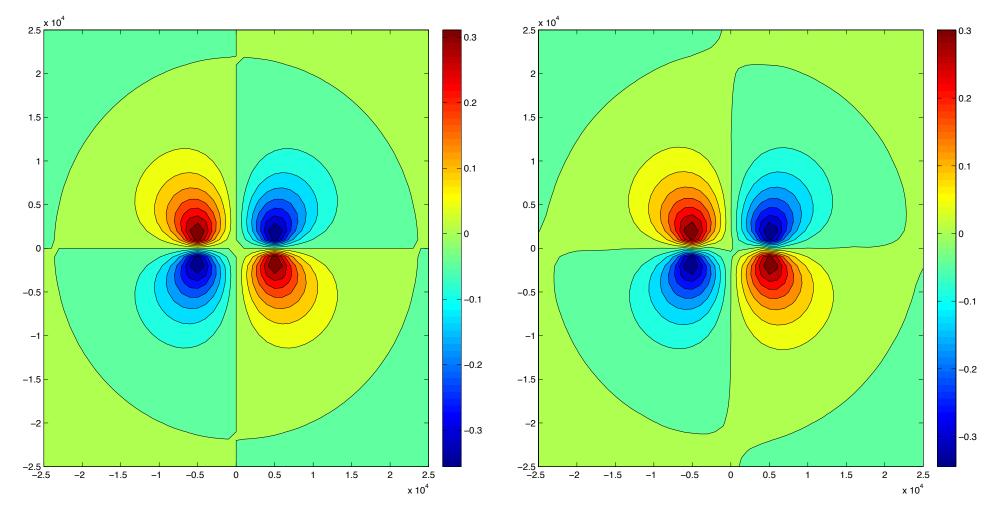
strike slip fault surface gravity change (m/s^2)



60° normal fault surface gravity change (m/s^2)



30° thrust fault surface gravity change (m/s^2)



Okada solution

GeoFEST solution

strike slip fault, vertical displacement (meters)