

# **ESSAYS**

## **NOT A BURDEN NOW**



**BRAIN STORM MAKES POSSIBLE**



**GLOBAL CONCERN**

**G1. Fresh water has become a global problem for the world. What are the causes of it? What measures government and individual should take to resolve to the problem? Give reasons and e.g. for your answer.**

<b>DEARTH OF FRESH WATER</b>	
<b>Causes</b>	<b>Measures - Government</b>
Population increase	Awareness campaign
Water pollution	A forestation
Extensive industrialization	strict rules and regulation
Conventional agriculture	heavy penalties
Lack Of sewage management	industries norms
Deforestation	make reservoirs
Disturbing rain cycle	water purifying plants
Waste in Household chores	Water meters
less conservation system	
illiterate society	<b>Individual</b>
	Support government
	Self discipline
	control usage
	reduce, reuse, recycle
	rain water harvest
	eco friendly prods

**Suggested Introduction**

\_\_\_\_\_ is getting global concern which is majorly due to the \_\_\_\_\_ should be addressed with the conscious efforts of the government and individuals for the betterment of the world we know.

The world has been suffering from the burning issue of \_\_\_\_\_ which has plays significant role in global problems, mainly as the result of daily usage of \_\_\_\_\_ the govt and individual should take conscious step to resolve

**Suggested Conclusion**

Agglomerating all the points elaborated above it can be concluded that by getting futuristic and proactive we can make the changes favorable to us

**“NO WATER , NO LIFE”**

**“Save water today, Water will save us tomorrow”**

**G-2 -Now a days pollution is increasing , there are many reasons to it . Use Of plastic products and plastic bags has increased which cannot be recycled which creates pollution in the environment what steps people and government should take to reduce it , give reasons and examples for your answer.**

<b>Pollution - Use plastic products</b>	
<b>REASONS</b>	<b>MEASURES</b>
increase in population	Afforestation
aggressive Materialisation	Awareness campaign
more disposable income	strict rules and regulations
deforestation	Norms of industries
usage of private transportation	heavy penalties
industrialisation	use ecofriendly products
Factory emission	celebrate environmental days
nuclear tests and reactors	<b>( INDIVIDUALS)</b>
tourism industry	self discipline
lack of discipline	Support government
sewage management	usage of bicycle
	celebrate - eco friendly festivals
	usage of papers

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

The world has been suffering from the burning issue of global warning which has plays significant role in global problems, mainly as the result of increasing pollution, the government and individual should take conscious step to resolve

**G-3 - Today people are using the things and throwing or replacing it with latest models or latest fashion. Do the disadvantages of throwing away society outweigh any possible economic advantage. Give reasons and example.**

<b>Disposable / Replacement culture</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
update with fashion	Ewastage
money flows in economy	global warming
development of nation	wastage of money
producers gain	wastage of raw material
motivated invention , research	demand increases
employment increases	price hiking
latest technologies	Addicted
fast life / saves time	quality decreases
cheaper , a change	
opulent life style	

### **Suggested Introduction 1**

In this fast moving world where people for satisfying their endless desires put durability on the back seat and their disposable income gets disposed at ecstasy in replacing the old products with the latest ones.

### **Suggested Introduction 2**

The world has been suffering from the burning issue of global warning which has plays significant role in global problems, mainly as the result of increasing throw away or disposable culture, the government and individual should take conscious step to resolve

**G-4 - The government should increase the price of petrol in order to resolve the traffic problems and pollution. Do you agree or disagree**

<b>Prices of petrol - Increase</b>	
<b>Agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>
Increase the cost of transportation	increase velocity
decrease the usage of vehicles	poor public transport fewquency
public transport	increase in public transport also
Durability ( BRTS )	compromise on other things
decrease pollution	do not leave status
walk near by - improves health	aggressive materialisation
CNG , Electric option fuels	
organisations - staff buses	

### **Suggested Introduction**

The world has been suffering from the burning issue of the traffic mishaps and the pollution created by the traffic are being tried to be resolved by the governments around the globe by hiking the price of petrol which could be one of the solution but still controversial.

**G-5 -The best way to reduce the number of traffic accidents is to make all young drivers complete a safe driving education course before being licensed to drive.**

<b>Traffic Accidents - Safe driving course</b>	
<b>Why ? Accidents</b>	<b>outcome of course</b>
Population increase - Vehicles	knowledge of road rules
traffic mishaps, accidents , casualties	self discipline
Discipline	lane driving
lack of knowledge	smooth and active transmute
corruption , control	save time , money and fuel
no implementation of rules of roads	improve longevity of vehicle
inadequate traffic staff	reduce casualties
speed zones	distinguish between safe
road infrastructure	and normal driving
trend Of extravagance	

### **Suggested introduction**

In this fast moving world where speed and extravagance are the blood of youngsters accompanied with drastic increased population who are abusing the traffic norms by extensive use of private transportation has led to such traffic issues needed to be intervened by the compulsory driving education course to secure safe driving

**G-6- Nowadays we produce more and more rubbish. Why do you think this is happening? What can governments do to help reduce the amount of rubbish produced?**

<b>Rubbish</b>	
<b>Reasons</b>	<b>Measures</b>
Disposable culture	awareness campaigns
Globalization	imposing rules and regulation
excessive use plastic	heavy penalties
illiterate society	recycling industries
E wastages	ban on plastic usage
lack of sewage management	alternate sewage system
industrial waste	bio e wastage
tourism industry	reuse , reduce, recycle
hospitality	

### **Suggested introduction 1**

It is the world of globalization where population has been increasing by leaps and bounds coupled with rubbish left in order to live opulent lifestyle has done a considerable harm needed to resolve by the government at the earliest priority

### **Suggested introduction 2**

The world has been suffering from the burning issue of the global warming which plays vital role in global concerns and this is mainly because of the increasing rubbish, where government and individuals should take the conscious steps to resolve the problem.

## **Global concerns – Related to nature**

**GC-7 - Prevent animal and Plants from decaying out. Even though the world is aware of the problem since long about the dying out of animals and plants, what care should be taken for the prevention of this? Give reasons and examples.**

<b>Animal and Plant decay</b>	
<b>Care for prevention</b>	<b>Reasons</b>
Afforestation	animal consumes
forests are the lungs of earth	aggressive materialisation
wild life , Zoos, Sanctuaries	lack of awareness
recycle plastic , garbage management	for hobby
celebrate environment day	increase dwellings
animal health center	lack of veterinary doctors
improve fertility of land	use of fertilizers
laws , legislations, penalties	leather industry
	ceramic Industry - animal bones

- God has divined us with lot of beautiful things and from that human beings dominate the rest of the Species and to satisfy their aggressive materialization and fulfill selfishness indulge in deforestation and killing animals.
- God has divined us with lot of beautiful things and plants and animals are the important parts of vicious cycle which are been decay by the selfish purpose of human needs to be taken care off for better environmental balance.

**GC-8 -Many People spoil natural beauties like sea beaches, mountains, lakes. People are responsible for that . What should be done to conserve the beauty? Give reasons and examples for your answer.**

<b>Natural beauties – spoilt</b>	
<b>Responsible</b>	<b>Measures</b>
Travel , tourism , Aviation	awareness campaign
Hospitality industry	strict rules and regulations
indiscipline of people	heavy penalties
industrial emissions	better sewage system
drainage system	ban industries to certain areas
shipping industry	ban on plastic products
Pollution	visitor instruction manuals
mining industry	fish catching restricted
Deforestation	
green house effect	
religious ceremony	

### **Suggested Introduction**

God has divined us with many beautiful things where natural beauties are the part that which are been destroyed by humans for their selfish purposes which should be constrained by government and individuals to conserve the beauty of the nature.

**GC-9-Forests are the lungs of the earth destruction of the world's forests amount to death of world we currently know. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

<b>ZOOs</b>	
<b>Necessary</b>	<b>Poor alternative</b>
conserve endangered species	need huge landscape
awareness to people	garbage - sewage
visual perception	investment by government
children education	fulfill purpose , sanctuaries
Form of entertainment	inhabitants
good medication	cruelty on our part
tourist spots	harassment

### **Suggested Introduction 1**

Beauty of the nature lies in the diversity which the god divined us in the form of animals , rivers, oceans , flowers , and many more. Nature is shared not only by the humans , as animals are essential to maintain ecosystem could be conserved in the zoo's led to the controversies as to their conservation

**GC-10-Killing animals and using their flesh for food is not right. Do you agree or disagree?**

<b>Killing animals 4 food - not right</b>	
<b>Agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>
Stop Extinction	57%non vegetarian
conserve endangered species	increase population of animals
destruct diversity	imbalance inenvironment
detest cycle of life	create landscape issues
create disease like swine flu	factories based on Non veg
abundance milk	
household chores	

**Suggested introduction**

The god has divined us with natural beauty where extinction of animals adds to diversity have been being killed by human being killed by human being for their food is controversial.

## **EDUCATION**

**E-1- Some universities make Students specialized in a single subject, Other universities make Students take courses in many different subjects. Which policy do you think is better? Use example and reasons to explain .**

<b>University</b>	
<b>Several Subjects</b>	<b>Single subject</b>
Gain knowledge	Expertise , Excellence
Various Subjects	desired results
Increase area of exploration	Reduce burden of Studies
cope with competition	choose as per interest
open flood gates	depth studies
several career	Reduce burden of Studies
Hard work	Research - Name and fame
wide array of choices	
less leisure activities	less opportunities
monotonous studies	particular field only
increase stress and strain	
time constraint	

**Suggested Introduction**

**Colleges Or Universities** - A university is the place where “Pebbles are polished and diamonds are dimmed” itself signifies the significant significance of the education where \_\_\_\_\_ is a moot issue

**Schools and Education** - Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the schools should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario \_\_\_\_\_ is a moot issue.

**Important sentences for BODY PART 1**

- If we talk about education, education has transcended national barrier and enhanced its scope globally in such a scenario \_\_\_\_\_

-Education is the rudimentary right of each and every citizen / student

-Education enriches one's awareness to life

-Education empowers the student with skills and abilities that allows them to withstand with today's competitive

**PROVERBS ON EDUCATION**

“ Pebbles are polished and diamonds are dimmed ”

“Education is transmission of civilization”

“Education is not the ending but it is the end of the beginning”

“Encouragement is nine tenth of education”

“Education is not the process of life but it is life itself.”

“Make a candle to light, read a book to get enlightened

“Practice makes the man perfect”

“All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy”

Education leads to edification

**E-2 - Students are overloaded with home work now a days from school, rather than home work some believes that school should focus and give more time to other activities which will help then in their growth as by the over burden they loose their skill and abilities.**  
**Do you agree or disagree**

<b>STUDENTS - SCHOOLS</b>	
<b>OTHER ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>HOME WORK</b>
Practical form	Pratice
physical fitness	Enhance knowledge
improve mental ability	exam oriented
Inner abilities	taste of teacher
- Creativity – Innovation	makes study easier
Skills development	Concentration
- Team and time management	enhance confidence
- leadership	
Sportsman spirit	
reduce burden of studies	
Rejuvenates	
Extrovert	
Pursue as career	
Name and fame	
<b>Disadvantage</b>	<b>Disadvantage</b>
Destruct Studies	Monotonous
inferiority complex	bookish knowledge
waste of time / money	introvert – isolated
Defocus	no outdoor activities
Faliures - depression	remain in boundries
-manipulation	ruin childhood
- Feeling of revenge	

**INTRODUCTION**

Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the schools should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario emphasizing more on other activities to the homework is a moot issue.

**CONCLUSION**

Agg --- that more the literate society , more the developed nation hence other activities should be pursued as leisure activity and should be imparted balanced focus with academic curriculum

**OR**

Compiling all the topics discussed above it can be Concluded that in order to keep the pace with the competitive world access to other activities is inevitable.

**E-3- University should accept the equal number of male and female students in each subject. To what extent do you agree or disagree.**

<b>Male = Female</b>	<b>Male not = female</b>
-equality /opportunity	more occupance
-avoid partiality	destruct families
-literate ratio	fleid scenario
-feminism	Egoism
-sophisticated society	destruct culture
-better understanding /mutuality	
-marriage , career	
-disposable income , opulence	
-materialistic approach	
-completion	

### **Suggested Introduction**

**Colleges Or Universities** - A university is the place where “Pebbles are polished and diamonds are dimmed” itself signifies the significant significance of the education where keeping equal number of male and female students in a particular subject is a moot issue

### **Suggested Conclusion**

Agglomerating all the points elaborated above it can be concluded that a mother who breeds any gender with love care and affection has enough potential to stand with males be It academic field, social or professional hence they should be given opportunity on their caliber.

**E-4 - Should children in the class be permitted to study more with computers and calculators or they should do it more with books. Do you agree or disagree give reasons to justify your answers.**

<b>Schools - Caluclators and computers</b>	
<b>Calculator and computers</b>	<b>Books</b>
Faster , smarter , smoother	Enhance knowlwdge
Easy Access	authentic data
Advanced technology	course limited information
Accurate	easy to carry
Audio , visual effects	logical and mental strength
Multi tasking possible	easy to understand
paperless device	access to required info only
release burden of studies	
Saving data	
<b>Dis advantages</b>	<b>Dis advantages</b>
disturb studies	Limited source
Defocus	no updatations possible
effect vision, gesture , posture	uses natural resource - trees
complex structure	Monotonous
technology depepndent	dearth of availability
stop mental development	addressing single person

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the schools should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario allowing computers and calculators in the schools may lead to controversies

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

In this ever changing technological world technology is on the move and allowing calculators and computers would be the step toward making technology savvy individuals but it may engender to controversies.

**CONCLUSION 1**

Agglomerating all the points elaborated above it can be concluded that in order to stand with the world which is totally technological base, students should be allowed to be with computers and calculators adds its advantages overweighs disadvantages.

**CONCLUSION 2**

Agg ....that to keep the pace with the world society needs multi talented individuals which would be fetched by the acquaintance with computers and calculators during early studies.

**E-5- UNIFORM BAN - IN SCHOOL**

**Uniforms should be banned from schools as it distracts the children's personality. Do you agree or disagree above statement. Give your views?**

<b>UNIFORM – BAN</b>	
<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>
Monotonous	Unity - Uniqueness
Need change	avoid partiality
Imitate others	differentiate from others
own identification	school identification
attractive attires	helpful in emergency
enjoy fullest	inferiority complex
Defocus	poor can afford
superiority complex	healthy competition

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the schools should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario putting ban on uniforms from the schools may lead to controversies

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

Uniformity and discipline are the virtues of the life which should be inculcated in each and every citizen for sophistication in society where the schools displays the unity in the form of uniforms and putting ban on that may be seen as playing with the future of society.

**SUGGESTED CONCLUSION**

Agglomerating all the points elaborated above, it can be concluded that uniform itself means unity formation which signifies the significant significance of uniform.

**E-6 - Young People are encouraged to travel or work for a year after high school and before university studies. Write the advantages and disadvantages of this matter.**

<b>TRAVEL - WORK</b>	
<b>ADVANTAGES</b>	<b>DISADVANTAGES</b>
practical knowledge	Destruct Studies
career choice	disposable money
experience world	time consuming
culture and tradition	Delay
new languages	expensive
geographical knowledge	squandering of important time
Extrovert	squander money , energy
Earning	may get addicted
Refresh – rejuvenate	divert the focus

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

In this fast moving world, when the demand of the multi talented and multi skilled persons is increasing, in such scenario giving the student experience of work or travel before college studies is worth but conventional approach people may lead to controversies.

**E-7 - Should international news be kept as subject in secondary school? Describe both sides , Give reasons and examples of your answer.**

<b>International news – Subject</b>	
<b>ADVANTAGES</b>	<b>DISADVANTAGES</b>
updated - current affairs	destruct studies
exchange knowledge	early maturity
other culture and tradition	influence of western culture
exposure to globe	Violence
latest technologies	criminal activities
interesting	
broad vision	
Maturity	
analytical skills	
creativity, innovation	
stress of studies	
global views	
Migration	

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the schools should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario including the international news in the curriculum may lead to controversies

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

Education is Indispensable part in a student's life and in this globalised world exposure to international news enriches them with immense amount of knowledge which leads to success at early stage of the life but involving in the curriculum may lead to controversies.

**CONCLUSION**

Compiling all the topics discussed above it can be concluded that in order to keep pace with the world innovative initiatives should be imparted on designing the children studies to make the world a global village.

**E-8 - In secondary school we teach subject like history and arts instead of this if we teach some technical or managerial subjects which will help the students in their job and business skills. Do you agree? Give reasons and e.g.**

<b>SECONDARY SCHOOL</b>	
<b>HISTORY , ARTS</b>	<b>TECHNICAL , MANAGERIAL</b>
get knowledge of past	to survive in competition
enhance knowledge	several career
creativity , leadership	enhance managerial
pursue as hobby, career oriented	value in future , career
	practical knowledge
	rounded development
	pace with world , quality time
<b>Dis advantage</b>	<b>Dis advantage</b>
squander time , money , energy	expert service required
no value in future	immense burden
no career path	heavy investment
burden on teacher , school	Monotonous

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the schools should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario teaching managerial and technical in place of history and arts may lead to controversies

**E-9 -Whether foreign language should be the part of curriculum in the school?**

<b>Foreign Language</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Enhance knowledge	destruct studies
rounded development	hectic , stress
single culture	destruct mother tongue
Updations	squander time , money and energy
tradition and culture	decimate other subject focus
Career	burden increases
travel and tourism	not the best fit to students
global interactions	useless to countryside

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the schools should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario including foreign language in curriculum for rounded development may lead to controversies

**E-10 - Some teachers agree that group studies are helpful to students whereas some teachers are it is good and students study alone. Where you think which one is good as per your opinion and justify it.**

<b>TEACHERS INSIST STUDENTS</b>	
<b>GROUP STUDY</b>	<b>ALONE</b>
Competition	Concentration
sharing opinion	Focused
creative ideas , views	no destruction
Dulls benefited	Independent
problem solution	plan on his opinion
team work , innovation	depth of subject
enhance knowledge	
areas of improvement	Monotonous
Squander of time	limited area
wrong decision	no competition
Arguments	book worms
inferiority complex	
Dependency	

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Education is the rudimentary ( fundamental )right of each and every citizen / student that decides the career of the student and of the country so , the teachers should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario teaching students alone or in a group may be a moot issue

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

Teachers are the key persons in carving the career of the students where addressing the whole lot to be taught alone takes enormous time and teaching in group may not provide focus to the deserving students hence decision on that may lead to controversies

**Important sentence**

“Individually one can achieve but collectively several can accomplish”

“Those who educate children well are to be more honored than those who produce them” as one gives life and other art of living

“What the teacher is , is more important than what he teaches”

“a teacher is one who keeps past alive, understand the present and frames the future”

“One good teacher in life time may sometimes change a delinquent into a solid citizen”

“ A teacher is one who progressively makes himself unnecessary”

“ What a teacher writes on black board of life can never be erased”

**E-11 - Disruptive school students have a negative influence on others. Students who are noisy and disobedient should be grouped together and taught separately. Do you agree or disagree? Give reasons for your answer.**

<b>Disruptive students</b>	
<b>Possible reasons</b>	<b>Separate or Not</b>
Timid in nature	make them rude
dislike studies	find themselves useless
might be intelligent	Extravagant
find the class boring	violent attitude
over smart	distract their mentality
find himself above the grade	make them biased
dislike towards the teachers	digress from development
dislike patterns	

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Students are the citizens of tomorrow and future of country, who are different in their approach as per their natures and grouping the disruptive students to teach separately would limit their abilities and sending them to a school prison.

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

Education is the rudimentary (fundamental) right of each and every student that decides the career of the student and of the country so, the teachers should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario isolating the disruptive students to teach them separately may invite further problems as well as controversies.

**E-12- Nowadays children are joining extra coaching classes over and above their school studies, some believe that it is better for their future and whereas some believe that more time should be spent playing give your opinion.**

<b>School Studies</b>	
<b>EXTRA COACHING</b>	<b>PLAYING</b>
load Of studies	refreshment , rejuvenate
extravagance of aspiration	gives physical fitness
expectation from parents	mental strength
increased competition	necessary for studies too
studies getting tougher	pursue as career
be better than others	regain lost energy
gets overloaded	necessary for daily routine
hampers the motivation	improves inner abilities
finds monotonous	team, time management

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Education is the rudimentary (fundamental) right of each and every student that decides the career of the student and of the country so, the parents should be very conscious at the time of taking any decision, in such a scenario allowing more time for play in lieu of joining extra coaching may digress the child focus and detest goal of life.

..... in such a scenario making child indulge in extra coaching curtailing the time for play which is equally important for the rounded development

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

Current trend of life is getting tougher and parents, to make their children score maximum indulge them to extra coaching classes curtailing the playing time which too is essential at its limit.

**E-13- People attend college or university for many different reasons (for example, new experiences, career preparation, and increase knowledge). Why do you think people attend college or university? You should give reasons for your answer using your own ideas and experience.**

<b>Attend College and universities</b>	
<b>Reasons</b>	<b>Outcomes</b>
Acquiring knowledge	globalised world
career base	literacy level increases
training for future	competitive world
gain experience	multiskilled and multitalented
enjoy college life	concern for future
face the complex world	gains maturity
bunk college classes	exposure to new environment
association with friends	new city
job oriented training	learn to face eventualities
last phase of classroom studies	

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

College or University are the career builders where “pebbles are polished and diamonds are dimmed” which signifies the significance of college studies where every student attends with aspirations in mind and varies from the person to person as per their requirements and goals of the life.

**E-14 - Some students prefer to live on campus. Others prefer to live in an apartment or house off campus. Which do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion.**

<b>Student Accmodation</b>	
<b>Campus</b>	<b>Off campus</b>
Cheap mode	selection of residence
no transportation cost	no restrictions
save time , money and energy	share experience
educational environment	Freedom
share studies	food of own choice
Dormitory	house or an apartment
default room partners	choice of room mates
strict norms to be followed	cope with eventualities
disciplined behavior	exposure to the world
rules and regulations	important lessons of the life
misbehaviors to be faced	

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Nowadays, more and more students go to study far from home. Among a lot of things of concern, housing is likely the most important matter for students. Some of them choose to live in a dormitory while others prefer to live off campus for varied reasons and may invite a debate.

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

In recent years the increased awareness on the different academic opportunities make student to go far for studies where the most crucial factor faced is of boarding for which some choose dormitory while some off campus and debate on this may create many controversies.

**E-15 - Universities should have big classrooms while others argue that they should have small classrooms. What do you think is the ideal for the students. Give your opinion.**

<b>Big Classroom</b> - <b>Small Classroom</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Advantages</b>
Comfort	personal attention
good ambience	doubts easily cleared
more seats - more students	result oriented performance
Affordable	management better
reduce overheads	maintain discipline
time saving	attentive ness
environment of education	
share knowledge	<b>Disadvantages</b>
peer group	Lack of More Ideas
improve skills	poor cannot afford
communication skills	enrollment issues
Quality education	lack of experts
Encouragement	restrict area of exploration

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

A university is a place where “Pebbles are polished, diamonds are dimmed” itself signifies the importance of university education where initiating the debate on facilitating the students with big classroom or small classroom may raise the controversies.

**FOREIGN LANGUAGE - ENGLISH**

E-16 - Whether foreign language should be the part of the curriculum in the schools ? What are the advantages and disadvantages?

<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGE</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Dis advantages</b>
Increase area of exploration	increase burden of studies
global communication	for schools
core abilities , skills	Defocus - Important subjects
change is spice of life	Importance of mother tongue
helpful – studies	lack of environment
improves quality of education	lack of experts
multi linguistic students	poor cannot afford
lateral stage of Life	increase cost of education
Career	decrease leisure activities
Migration	Monotonous
	cannot enjoy fullest

**Important sentences**

- The English language occupies a very significant place in the modern world
- 11% of people around the world were good English speakers by 2001
- 85% of all publications around the globe are in English
- Many people opt English rather than learning French or Spanish

**FOOD**

**F-1 -Have the traditions and customs change about food – what are the changes , is It society. Give the reasons and examples for your answer**

**Tradition Changes**

<b>Cooking</b>	<b>Eating</b>	<b>Serving</b>	<b>Reasons</b>
-Modern tech	– traditional to	-Dining table	–Globalisation
-Oven, fridge	–western fast food	–Take away	– aggressive materialization
-Wood , cowdung	-spoon fork, knife	–home Deliveries	–disposable Income
-PNG and electric stove	-restaurants	–self Serve,buffet	–women work
-Solar Cookers	–fast food joints	–attractive displays	– busy schedules
-clay utensils	–more fat , spicy	- garnishing	–to have change
-Teflon coated	–deliciousness	-candle light dine	–nuclear families
	-Non veg food	- Plastic silver foils	
	-Flavour and food colour		

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Food being one of the *prima facie* requirement of the life needs to be consumed have been changing drastically in the terms of cooking, eating and serving satisfying today's generations with fast food and low preparation time to cope with their aggressive materialization.

**F-2 - Fast food has become so popular worldwide that it is destroying the nutritional quality of food what do you think because of this the traditional food and cooking method is being forgotten. Do you agree or disagree with the statement give reason for your answer.**

<b>FOOD</b>	
<b>WHY FAST FOOD</b>	<b>WHY NOT TRADITIONAL</b>
Globalisation	time consuming
influence of western culture	busy schedule
men and women working	need art of cooking
disposable income	women working have no time
fast life	preservation of food
busy schedule	no nutritional importance
easy to cook	
sale time - easily available	<b>Consequences of Fast food</b>
cheap rate	Oily – spicy
advance technology	not fully cooked
wide varieties	not hygienic
attractive garnishing	leads to many diseases
youngsters choice	obesity , blood pressure
deliciousness and taste	Heart problems , diabetes

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

In this fast moving world people are working hard from dawn to dusk to have disposable income behind the blind run of aggressive materialization. In order to cope with their busy schedule they compromise with traditional food and prefer fast food despite its disadvantages.

**SUGGESTED CONCLUSION**

Agglomerating all ..... that the way world is moulding to western culture the consumption of fast food is ought to increase which cannot be curtailed only the women of the house need to be conscious on serving the traditional food at house.

**F-3 - Fast food has become so popular worldwide that it is destroying the nutritional quality of food. what do you think are the reasons why the traditional food and cooking method are being forgotten. What steps should be taken to revert the same..**

<b>FOOD</b>	
<b>REASONS</b>	<b>MEASURES</b>
Globalisation	joint families
influence of western culture	awareness on consequences
men and women working	healthy diet chart
disposable income	primary level - lessons
fast life - busy schedule	time management
busy schedule	traditional intake at home
easy to cook	exhibitions like "SAATVIK FOOD"
sale time - easily available	
cheap rate	
advance technology	
wide varieties	
attractive garnishing	
youngsters choice	
deliciousness and taste	

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Food clothing and shelter are the *prima facie* requirements of the life where if we talk about food , the initiative of which had started with traditional food and in today's fast moving world the fast food which has led to so many health issues ask for curbing the same.

**TRAVEL**

**T-1 -Some people think that traveling abroad is a valuable experience and others think that this is just a waste of time and too expensive. Discuss on both the views and give your opinion with reasons and example**

<b>Travelling abroad</b>	
<b>Advantage</b>	<b>Disadvantage</b>
Exchange of culture and tradition	destruct own culture
overcome loopholes of own culture	youngsters - bad addictions
single culture	brain drain
widens spectrum ( vision )	dumping of wastage
unbiased	Degradation
change is spice of life	damage environment
rejuvenate - hectic schedule	human health
travel , tourism , hospitality	Over crowded
International trade	Noise pollution
govt earn foreign exchange	terrorist activities
increase job opportunities	
reduce stress and strain	
improves quality of life	
local business flourish	

**Important sentences – used in tourism topic**

- Traveling is a leisure activity pursued by rich people of the society who have high amount of disposable income
- People want to taste different cuisines, culture, tradition and other aspects of the life
- Since the origin of species and homo sapiens people have been traveling to different parts of the world in search of new pastures that has made traveling inevitable .
- Tourism has its role in the destruction of the forests and the over exploitation of natural resources such as water.
- Tourism implies movement of people from one place to another place for varied reasons.
- Traveling broadens the horizons of one's knowledge
- Extensive tourism makes war a distant possibility

**IMPORTANT WORDS**

>Loopholes – Drawbacks	>overcome – resolve
>Spectrum – horizon	>Rejuvenate- refresh
>Dumping – Piling	>Unbiased-
>Cuisines – food preparation style	>Inevitable – Indispensable
>destruct – hamper – decimate – break – deteriorated	
>homo sapiens – human beings	>immense – in quantity
>pastures – new jobs	> degradation

**T-2-The costs of international travel are decreasing and tourism is growing. What are the advantages and disadvantages of increasing tourism activity in different countries?**

<b>Cost - International travel</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Booming Industry	destruct own culture
never reside	mother tongue
travel for different purpose	Indiscipline
aviation industry	spoils beauty of monument
increased competition	Garbage issue
benefit for passengers	Etiquettes
upgrade themselves	Pollution
different culture and tradition	disturb environment base
Rejuvenates	
govt benefits - foreign exchange	
strengthens relationship	

### **Suggested Introduction**

With the world getting global supported by increased international trade, the travel to different parts of the world has become most inevitable, when supported by the attractive packages from aviation to make it more affordable, carries its own merits and demerits.

## **CRIME**

**C-1 Criminals send to the prison is not the effective way of dealing with them. Education and job training should be imparted instead. Do you agree or disagree.**

<b>Criminals</b>	
<b>Prison</b>	<b>Education and job training</b>
reduce crime ratio	Rehabilitation
safeguard society	rectify – errors
set example for others	value of Life
laws and legislation	good - or – bad
justify – victims	improve civic sense
people live normal life	Financial crisis
sensitive areas	Overcome
<b>Disadvantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
innocent suffers	Abusement
poor and minorities	squander of time money and energy
family pays	
feel of revenge	

**IMPORTANT SENTENCES**

- “Criminals are the victims who create victims”
- Nobody is criminal by birth but the circumstances and situations of the life make them criminals
- the inequalities in income, wealth, and opportunities make many people turn to crime
- education and rehabilitation can do wonders by correcting a person
- “ AN EYE FOR AN EYE MAKES THE WHOLE WORLD BLIND”
- punishment should vary according to crime committed, gender, and age of the criminal
- For some criminals a long term jail or capital punishment is justifiable, while in case of others, corrective education works well.

**IMPORTANT WORDS**

- . Serial killers, rapists , terrorists
- . Imprisonment, prisoner . Abusement - misuse
- . Committed . Abolish
- . Capital punishment – death penalty
- . Justifiable
- . Rehabilitation
- . Circumstances
- . Opportunities
- . Victims
- . Financial crisis
- . Rectify errors

**C -2 -Without capital punishment our life are less secure and crimes of violence increases capital punishment is essential to control violence in the society. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

<b>Capital punishment</b>	
<b>Essential</b>	<b>Not essential</b>
Set example to others	disturbs the mentality
reduce crime	no fear of prison
law and order in society	massacre of law
citizen- higher sense of security	human bomb attack possible
violence decreases	aboriginal - poor – minority
fear law	may suffer
robbery and murder – distance	Familu happiness is also hanged
nib terrorist activities	Vengeance within familu
	Lead to victims

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

Crimes and criminal are those parts of the society which have been hampering the growth of a society which do not allow people to live normal lives needed to be controlled by the capital punishment as it is well said that ,” criminals are the victims, who creates victim”.

**C- 3 - Some people believe that there should be fixed punishment for each type of crime. Other however argue that the circumstances of an individual crime and the motivation for committing it, should always be taken into account when deciding on the punishment. Discuss both the views and give your opinion.**

<b>Crime and criminals</b>	
<b>Fixed punishments</b>	<b>Individual punishment</b>
injustice - law die out	different types of crime
innocent become victims	family background
other ways to punish	differernt circumstances
more criminals	effect society and country
humanity decreases	age, gender
education , job training	Evidences
easy and fast judgement	public poll
compile law and legislation	inculcation, innate seldom
	status , dignity

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

Criminals are the persons who are abusing their rights against public policy and harassing innocent people by different ways and means and the same is controlled by laws and legislations of the country amended year by year to justify the crime and criminals.

(Crime by definition is an illegal activity committed by the persons harassing the society by different ways )

**C-4 - Many people believe that there has been a general increase in the antisocial behavior and decrease in respect for other people nowadays. What are the causes of this problem? What can be done to solve it?**

<b>Antisocial Behaviour</b>	
<b>Decrease respect</b>	
Causes	Measures
Media western culture	Joint family
Short term success ( money )	Moral Science'
Corrupted government - top authorities	religious mentors
Self Centric	Young brigade –Top management.
Social pressure - Stress	Qualified people
( unemployment , illiteracy )	Removal of Corrupt employee
( inequality of Income )	Literacy level
Youth Independence	Ban of - drugs , alcohol
( extravagance)	citizen - ignite – positivity
( abusement - addiction to drugs	
( nuclear families - elders x	
Dearness	
Loopholes - law system	

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 1**

Society comprises of religions and religions comprise of religious people who are abided with moral values of life which are inherited by their ancestors are getting vanished over last few decades since globalization, has given a rise to antisocial behaviours, ask for precautions.

**SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION 2**

The changing customs of the families have raised several consequences within the society which has engendered to the antisocial behaviours needs to be addressed with precautions at all levels

**C – 5 Now a day the surveillance is happening at almost all public places is it good or perceived bad by the people. What are its advantages and disadvantages**

<b>SURVEILLANCE</b>	
<b>Need</b>	<b>People dislike</b>
for security reasons	undue advantage
public activity could be traced	violates privacy
criminals could be spotted	people get reserved
instances could be recorded Live	people should not be treated as criminals
the video and picture data	Malpractices
could be preserved	illegal viewing and recordings
CCTV cameras are used	
public places -malls - religious places	
deter criminals (check )	

### **Suggested Introduction**

The greed, selfishness and religious vengeance has initiated the activities that are against society and intended to create fear which has raised the need of aegis (protection) and the increasing surveillance is providing security and at the same time becoming matter of irritation

### **Conclusion**

Agglomerating all the points elaborated above it can be concluded that to safeguard the lives of people and peace of the nation the system of surveillance is the best route and people should support voluntarily

## **TECHNOLOGY - INVENTIONS**

**TC -1 Due to medical inventions some people believe that people will live 100 years , some believe 200 years . People believe that it Is harmful for our society ? what do you think ? Give reasons and examples for your answer**

<b>Medical invention – Longevity</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Share Important experiences asset to society	Over population unproductive souls
Guide the family and nation	Scarcity of prima facie requirement
Better nurturing of children	reduce percapita income
mature leaders	dearth of natural resources
Socialised families	burden for govt – family
social services	economic imbalance
Transmute culture and tradition	unemployment increases
	conflicts and quarell in family

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

It is well described that “NECESSITY IS THE MOTHER OF ALL INVENTIONS” and necessity is the outcome of the desires. Human by the time of his existence have been trying to live as much as he can, this era of research and Inventions where science has referred so many unanswerable questions , in such circumstances longevity is obvious, leads to chaos in society

**TC -2 - We have been living in the nuclear age now for over half a century. nuclear technology has provided governments with the ability to generate energy or totally destroy the planet. Yet it have positive use as medicine. To what extent is nuclear technology a danger to life on Earth? What are the benefits and risks associated with its use?**

<b>NUCLEAR POWER</b>	
<b>BENEFITS</b>	<b>RISKS</b>
displays power	Extinct human race
status of developed nation	Loose fertility of land
Chemo therapy for Cancer	hazardous emissions
other medical purposes	long term effect
cheap source of energy	eg. Hiroshima, Nagasaki
improves economy	Threat of Misuse by terrorist
can be sold to other nation	Usage in wars
source of generating income	Destroy nations
safeguard nation	

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

Nuclear power ,the word which has formed a frightful picture in the minds of the general people unaware about the other side of the coin which has the positive face too , when used in constructive way can do wonders , else can become reason for the extinction of the living race on earth.

**TC-3 - It has been more than 30 years since man first landed on the moon. Some people think that space research is a waste of money. Discuss.**

<b>SPACE RESEARCH</b>	
<b>Worth</b>	<b>Waste</b>
Enhance knowledge	Squandering time , money , energy
know changes in space	waste products
exploring new planers	risk of mission failures
Distances of planets	wasting scientist time
existance of life elsewhere	endangered scientists
communication sector	scarcity of fuel
possibility of rehabilitation on planet	no positive outcomes seen
mystery of aliens	

**Suggested Introduction**

Man a bundle of wishes, always wants to do unbelievable, for which his vision has diverted from the global materials to the universal mysteries which looks as squandering of money until the horizon is explored to achievements.

**Suggested Conclusion**

Agglomerating all the points elaborated above it can be concluded that despite the thoughts of squandering money the space research should be kept on as it benefits us in many ways other than the knowledge of planets.

**TC-4 - Now a days many developed and developing Countries are making research on Space applications individually and collectively which may lead to space travel What are the advantages and disadvantages for space travel.**

<b>SPACE TRAVEL</b>	
<b>ADVANTAGES</b>	<b>DISADVANTAGES</b>
Exploring new Planets	immense expenses
Adventure	need high disposable income
advancement in technology	profiled professionals
communication sector	Technocrats
possibility of rehabilitation on planet	make space pollution
mystery of aliens	risk involved
Experience zero gravity	waste fuel
Status	

### **Suggested introduction**

In this technological world where technologies are crossing their boundaries to galaxy, in such circumstances travelling to other planets through space gets indispensable. There are so many controversies but nobody can stop exploration to the planets inspite of negativity

**TC-5 - In current world the use of technology has become inevitable.  
What are the benefits and drawbacks to the usage of extensive  
technology**

<b>Technology</b>	
<b>Positive</b>	<b>Negative</b>
Faster , smarter, smoother	e wastage
Improves productivity	Global warming
Nano technology	Dependency on technology
Improves lifestyle	crime increases
Globalisation , International trade	diseases , musculoskeletal disorder
cope with diseases	Obesity , blurred vision
better communication	distract tradition and culture
War a Distant possibility	Sedentary lifestyle
Biotechnology agriculture	brain drain increases
reduce poverty	

“Necessity is the mother of all Invention”  
“change is but natural” “Change is imminent” “Change is spice of life”  
“Technology is a good servant but a bad master”

### **Suggested introduction**

In this ever growing technological world where everything undergo a sea of change over a period has facilitated the human being in each and every sphere of the life but at the same time its consequences should not be overlooked as “ **technology is a good servant but a bad master**”

**COMPUTER - TECHNOLOGY****TC-6 - Whether computer would take over position of man power?****Discuss possible advantage & disadvantage.**

<b>Computer – technology</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Dis advantages</b>
Faster, smoother , smarter	reduce employment
reduce paper work	reduce aptitude abilities
paperless device	technology dependent
multi tasking	laziness and isolation
various applications	sedentary life style
Online shopping, banking, study	abusement - cyber crime
social networking	complex structure – illiterates
International trade	reduce face to face communication
storage capacity	
analysis , reuse	
Accuracy	

**PROVERBS**

“technology is a good servant but a bad master”

“Necessity is the mother of all inventions”

“Technology has made it possible to have control over everything except over technology”

**IMPORTANT SENTENCES**

-Everything undergoes a sea of change over period of time

-Nano technology offers astounding possibilities in all walks of human life by reducing waste

-perhaps biotechnology will wipe out poverty

-Afforestation and environmental rehabilitation programs may resolve many of problems caused to the environment

-human genome project has become successful and our fight against many diseases may become victorious

-cell transplant instead of organ transplant might revolutionize treatment of diseases

-change is the spice of the life

-By becoming proactive and futuristic, we can make the changes favourable to us .

**TC -7- Television has had a significant influence on the culture of many societies. To what extent would you say that television has positively or negatively affected the cultural development of your society?**

<b>TELEVISION</b>	
<b>POSITIVE IMPACT</b>	<b>NEGATIVE IMPACT</b>
Entertainment	Violence
audio video form	waste of time
source of update	differences in family
Live news	reduce face to face communication
programs of different taste	children gets defocus
Educational	less concern to family values
Essentiality	disrespect towards elders
witness the imp events	less relaxation time
national and international exposure	less socialized
Geographical knowledge	adolescence crime
action and excitement	hampers own culture

### **Suggested Introduction**

Communication has been the most important part in this fast moving world when the media has taken a leap where television carries the vital role which has not only made inroads to the houses but the minds of people affecting their routine as well as values of life and culture along with its merits and demerits

## **MASS MEDIA**

**M-1 - Now a days media has been playing important role in changing the people minds. What are the positive and negative impacts of widespread media usage.**

Media	
Positive	Negative
Provides information	displays violence
Connecting the world	squandering time
Daily updates	publicity stunts
Reality of the matter	adolescents crime
Live telecast	Addiction
Spread awareness	influence of western culture
Opinion of the society	imitate celebrities
Eg. Anna Hazare	increases social distanc
Reveal reality( fact finder)	destruct own culture
Biased news	Digress youth

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this informative world when all information are expected handy the media plays pivotal role in information and technology which has power to influence our lives in both ways positively and negatively.

**Important sentences**

- The role of mass media such as newspapers, radio, and television is to inform , educate and entertain
- by doing these, they have profound(deep) influence in the lives of people
- The crucial role played by mass media is making people aware about human rights is a very good example to prove the influence of journalism
- Developed countries are becoming knowledge based because of progress
- Democracy and human rights have no existence without them
- There are basically three modes of media print, electronic, and visual
- The instant delivery of news and accurate prediction caught up the imagination of the viewers
- seeing is believing
- NEWS ( North East West South )
- Advertising promotes a materialistic approach to life which tempt people to consume more of a particular product
- “when you visualize then you materialize”

**M-2 - News editors decide what to broadcast on television and what to print in newspapers. What factors do you think influence these decisions? Have we become used to bad news? Would it be better if more good news was reported?**

<b>NEWS – PRINTED</b>	
<b>FACTORS AFFECTING</b>	<b>Bad News - Not Good news</b>
Trend	Reporters do not care for life
choice of the mass	good news become documentary
good news - overlooked	bad news watched repeatedly
accustom to bad news	people not used to good info
good news are not good for media	swap channels on Good news
attractive news only	worst news -watched with interest
News which adds TRP	
Lack Of authenticity	
Television Rating Points - TRP	

### **Suggested Introduction**

A popular notion of media industry “ Good news is a bad news ” as it does not attract the readers much and bad news is of the common interest to the mass which has to be taken into consideration by editors while selecting the matter to be printed or broadcasted.

**M-3 - The news from internet are getting popular , and is better mode of getting news then newspapers do you agree or disagree ?**

<b>News</b>	
<b>Internet</b>	<b>News Paper</b>
Faster , smoother , smarter	cheap
eco friendly	easy to carry
paperless form	convenient ,comfortable
reduce Pollution	available in local language
latest online updates	detailed local news
materialistic approach	
require electricity supply	Deforestation
useless for illiterate / countryside	Waste of paper

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this informative world one need to keep himself upto date with the world, in such circumstances availing news either from internet or newspaper is controversial

### **Proverbs**

‘Necessity is the mother of all inventions’

‘Technology is good servant but a bad master’

**M-4 - We rely on NEWS to get the knowledge of the world , but how should we ensure and trust the journalist. What important qualities you think is required to become a journalist. Give reasons and examples**

<b>News – Journalists</b>	
<b>TRUST</b>	<b>QUALITIES</b>
Media- print , electronic, visual	Degree
responsible personalities	depth knowledge
work hard - days and nights	good communication skills
put life in danger	enthusaistic , confident
audio visual form – authenticity	brave hearted - stress, strain
live telecast	good personality
Visualization	ready to work 24 x 7
reveal reality , Sting operations	transperent, honest
trend setters	creative, innovative
political pressures	

### **Suggested Introduction 1**

In this informative and fast moving world it is not possible for any person to go to each n every place where media plays a vital role to keep us up to date where the trust on journalists would be only based on the qualities of the persons involved in it .

### **Suggested Introduction 2**

In this informative and fast moving world it is not possible for any Country to develop without the help of other countries where businesses have become global and world a global village min such circumstances media plays vital role to keep us up to date with the world.

**GENERAL****- HOUSE OR APARTMENT**

**G-1 Some people like to live in apartment whereas some prefer to stay in private houses. What are the merits and demerits of both type of dwellings and where do you prefer to stay?**

<b>House – Apartment</b>	
<b>House – Advantages</b>	<b>Apartment – Advantages</b>
Independent	huge parking space
Private property	common plot and garden
no interference	peer group for children
private parking, Garden	cosmopolitan culture
Use of terrace	inter support of neighbours
Make renovation / extension	vertical accommodation
increase land valuation	collective celebration
Asset	society formation
organised architecture	
play area , Ownership	
<b>Dis advantages</b>	<b>Dis advantages</b>
Isolated	No privacy
No support of neighbour	conflict and quarrel
costly land	lot of noise- disturbance
high building cost	spilling of garbage
need security guard	abide rules of society
bear all costs	no ownership of land
	no freedom of activities

**G-2 Now a day people have started preferring online shopping for convenience. Does this give the same advantages as perceived by the people or does it have higher disadvantages. Discuss**

<b>Online Shopping</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Dis Advantages</b>
Shopping at one click	unemployed businessman
Save time money energy	cheating -quality and quantity
wide array of Choices	cyber crime
facility of plastic money	Overbuying
offers and discounts	lack - face 2 face communication
24 x 7	need internet connection
fixed prize	electric supply
replacement	useless - computer illiterate
home delivery	- countryside
	dependent on technology

### **Important sentences**

Everything undergoes a sea of change where if we talk about shopping, the initiative of which had started with conventional shopping to mall culture and today in technological world online shopping that its own pros and cons.

## **SPORTS**

**S-1 - Some people believe that competitive sports is important in children studies , some believe that it is not useful as children will feel that it is only competition and winning . Discuss both the views and give your opinion**

<b>Competitive Sports</b>	
<b>Important</b>	<b>competition and winning</b>
refreshment from studies	failures lead
physical fitness and exercise	- Inferiority complex
mental ability	- depression
Discipline	- manipulations
managerial skills	- sense of revenge
Inner qualities	Defocus
- team and time management	destruct studies
- leadership	
motivation , success	
Enrapture parents	
career , name , fame	
extrovert, Relationship improve	

### **Suggested introduction**

Competition is the part of the life and a person comes across different competition at each stages of the life, competitive sports during childhood has become indispensable irrespective of some of the drawbacks.

**S -2 - Successful sports professionals can earn a great deal more money than people in other important professions. Some people think this is fully justified while others think it is unfair. Discuss both the view and give your opinion.**

<b>Sportsman Earnings</b>	
<b>Justified</b>	<b>Unfair</b>
dedication towards sport	Involve in many activities
Country	Defocus
face lot of competition	money oriented
- within the country	gets carried away
- international	illegal activities
acquire talent	eg IPL matches
develop skills to perform	
Competent	
Create advertising value	

### **Suggested Introduction**

Since the ancient times, people have been entertaining themselves through sports and sports professionals' complexity of today's era has increased and the controversies prevail as to their earnings.

## **PARENTING**

**P-1 - Parents and teachers make children to obey the rule? Because of excursive control children are unable to deal with their adult life. Do you agree or disagree give reasons and e.g. for your answer.**

<b>PARENTS - TEACHERS CONTROL</b>	
<b>Excusive control</b>	<b>Freedom</b>
ADVANTAGE	ADVANTAGE
Disciplined	Grow independently
culture and tradition	do wonders to life
rounded development	Maturity
Refinement	decision power
joint family, respect elders	self Confidence
cope eventualities	leadership quality
best judge	innovation , creativity
status in society	Extrovert
<b>DISADVANTAGES</b>	<b>DISADVANTAGES</b>
peer group	extravagance – moislead
aberrent personality	can cultivate bad habits
lack of confidence	not obedient
fear of performance	no effect of control
lack decision power	
Follower	

### **Suggested Introduction**

Childhood is the most crucial period in anybody's life needs to be taken care of by the parents and the teachers who are the best judge should let the children enough independence in order to have mature adult who can cope with any eventualities of the life

**P-2-Should parents be obliged to immunize their children against childhood diseases? Or do individuals have the right to choose not to immunize their children?**

<b>CHILDREN</b>	
<b>IMMUNISE</b>	<b>NOT IMMUNISE</b>
moral duty of parents	life time disability
preventive medicine	carelessness -child suffers
fight dangerous diseases	curelty towards humanity
reduce the child death ratio	internally weak
saving many lives	reduce capacity to fight disease
safegaurd from influenze ,TB , etc	get infected fast
	life long disabilities
	diseaseless society a dream

### **Suggested Introduction**

Childhood is the age which is solely at the discretion of the parents, where bringing up with immense care and accountabilities account to a part of duties where immunizing a child becomes a moral duty of parents rather than obliged or compelled to do so.

**P-3 - Many People believe that women make better parent then men,  
Do you agree or disagree.**

<b>Better PARENT</b>	
<b>FEMALE</b>	<b>MALE</b>
Emotional	Busy , Hectic life
closely attached	Practical approach
first teacher	responsibility of whole family
carry child 9 month	aggressive – natural
better understanding	men oriented society
Bonding	
cool calm and relaxed	
first word – mother	

### **Proverbs**

“Men are from Mars and Women are from Venus”

“Women is the constant stream of love and affection”

“Mother laps the child and father shoulders to the complex world”

### **Suggested Introduction**

Childhood is the most important part of anybody's life and they should be bred with proper parenting and in order to have mature adult there are lots of controversies as to better parenting but women always receive priority to men by proving the statement “MEN ARE FROM MARS and WOMEN ARE FROM VENUS ”

## **Male – Female - Society**

**MFS-1 - Individual greed and selfishness are the basis of modern society. We need to accept the order values and traditions to give respect to people and local community to make the world a better place to live. Do you agree or disagree with the above statement.**

<b>Individual Greed ( ਲੋਭ ) selfishness</b>	
<b>Modern society</b>	<b>Order, Value , tradition</b>
Self centered soc	Sophisticated society
Lack of face 2 face communication	helping hands
Disrespect	conserve tradition and culture
hectic schedules	joint families
women working	respect to each other
money oriented people	healthy lifestyle
global warming	Diversity
destruct globe	curtail crime

### **Suggested Introduction**

Tradition and Culture signifies the constitution and history of the country conserved by our ancestors for the betterment of the society has been getting vitiated by materialistic approach inculcated by western culture where opulence stands at priority decimate the globe we know.

**MFS -2 -.Throughout history , it is found that male leaders had led world towards violence and conflicts , world would have been governed better and peacefully if female were leaders.**

<b>History - Leadership</b>	
<b>MALE</b>	<b>FEMALE</b>
Enthusiastic, Adventurous	Nature , Cool , calm , relaxed
Aggressive thinking	More emotional
Growth oriented	Lack aggression
Passion to lead	Sacrificing nature
Dominating male Society	Adjust circumstance - rather fight
Unlimited desires	Social responsibilities
Can drive the mass	cannot provide motivation to mass
	Dependency – nature
Differences Of opinion	
Adement	
Faced two World wars	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this era of advancements when both men and women are working to each other's shoulders, leadership have raised so many controversial opinions, under such circumstances the belief of peaceful world lead by women is optimism.

**MFS –3 - A recent survey shows that people lack knowledge about basic science. They say that basic services are irrelevant in their day to day life what are your views? Do you think basic sciences are important in our day to day life.**

<b>Basic Sciences</b>	
<b>Important</b>	<b>Irrelevant</b>
Necessity Is the mother of invention	Major accidents
facilitate ourselves avoid accidents	accustom to dependent
optimum utilization	conventional approach
save energy	Illiteracy
Decrease pollution	materialised life
practical usage of machines	inactive government
precaution , conserve gadget	casual to operations
Enhance Knowledge	
acquaint with modern gadget	

**Suggested Introduction 1**

In this era of ever growing technologies where people are getting materialized who in search of an opulence lacking knowledge of basic science if not otherwise would have resulted into better view and approach towards life leads to such optimization which would have made a world better place to live.

**Suggested Introduction 2**

In this ever growing technological world people are getting materialized and in their approach do not care about the understanding of basic sciences and many times face the consequences but usage can be optimized by accepting importance of the same.

**MFS-4 - There is less communication between family members when compared to past. Do you agree or disagree . Give reasons examples to justify your answer.**

<b>Communication - Family members</b>	
<b>Reasons</b>	<b>Irrelevant</b>
Necessity Is the mother of invention	Major accidents
facilitate ourselves avoid accidents	accustom to dependent
optimum utilization	conventional approach
save energy	Illiteracy
Decrease pollution	materialised life
practical usage of machines	inactive government
precaution , conserve gadget	casual to operations
Enhance Knowledge	
acquaint with modern gadget	

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

No matter in which era we are living, communication defines the professional and social relationship between more than two people is being hampered in the blind run behind opulent expectations

**MFS – 5 - In today's world more work is done by machines do the benefit over weigh the draw backs of impact on individual & society .**

<b>WORK WITH MACHINES</b>	
<b>INDIVIDUAL ( ADVANTAGES )</b>	<b>SOCIETY ( DISADVANTAGE )</b>
accuracy , efficiency	
speed, save time	Employment
aggressive materialisation	machine dependence
quality and quantity	energy consumption
Save money	pollution health issue
globalised world	huge Investment
Easy task	technical experts needed
less man power	
technology	
sophisticated society	
waste raw material	
Industrialization	
demand supply	
development of society and country	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In the technological world, where the technology have been advancing the use of machine is indispensable in each and every sector, satisfy the desire of living opulent life style compiled with its consequences.

**MFS-6 - Although abuse of the system are inevitable, social welfare payments are essential to protect the rights citizens have to a guaranteed minimum income in a democratic society" Discuss.**

<b>Society</b>	
<b>System Abuse</b>	<b>Welfare payments</b>
nature to violate	support <i>prima facie</i> requirement
mentality	develop infrastructure
earn and not pay taxes	develop nation
black money	defense costly affair
unemployment	Govt. structure - needs nurture
rotation of Money	run the nation

### **Suggested Introduction**

For any country the development is the picture of the stability of the social welfare which is an essential element of an advanced society, though the systems are always abused doesn't license the same neither shadows the essentiality of social welfare funds.

**MFS- 7 - Some students prefer to live on campus. Others prefer to live in an apartment or house off campus. Which do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion.**

<b>STUDENT ACCOMODATION</b>	
<b>CAMPUS</b>	<b>HOUSE / APARTMENT</b>
Educational environment	Freedom of stay
abide rules and regulation	no restrictions
Supervision	owner of own time
Disciplined	choose room mates
exposure to different mentaliries	face restrictions on own
new experience	early maturity
default room partners	
under shelter of university	
No outside harrasements	

### **Suggested Introduction**

Nowadays, more and more students go to study far from home. Among a lot of things to concern, housing is likely the most important matter for students. Some of them choose to live in a dormitory while others prefer to live off campus is controversial.

**MFS- 8- Some people think that it is important to use leisure time for activities that improve the mind, such as reading and doing word puzzles. Other people feel that it is important to rest the mind during leisure time.**

<b>Leisure time</b>	
<b>Mind improving</b>	<b>Resting Mind</b>
Own Selection	relaxation ro mind
Brush up general knowledge	break from hectic life
increases IQ	outing or movie
mental Strength	sedentary - outings necessary
logical reasoning	physically demanding job- stretching
Imagination	Rejuvenates
improve language - vocabulary	back with full efficiency
knowledge with entertainment	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this fast moving world where people are pursuing hectic schedule in blind run behind aggressive materialization do not possess enough time for leisure activities and in such circumstances whether it should be edified or rested is controversial still “ CHANGE IS IMMINENT ”

**MFS – 9 - Smokers can cause themselves serious health problems. The choice to smoke is made freely and with knowledge of dangers. Smokers should therefore expect to pay more for medical treatment than non-smoker. To what extent do you agree with this statement.**

<b>SMOKING HABIT - HIGH MEDICATION</b>	
<b>HOW ? WHY ?</b>	<b>WHY PAY MORE ?</b>
School days or college days	Less resistance power
initial job days	immune System weak
show off	more prone to infection
Passion	
impression , Status	NO EXTRA EXPENSES
becomes habit	common diseases
passive smoking	accidents
	heart problems
	infection diseases
	operations.

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

“Smoking is injurious to health” Despite every Cigarette packet contains this statutory warning people choose to abuse their body by inculcating the addiction to smoke aware about the consequences to them as well as the companions thru which they end up spending more on medications.

**MFS- 10- Happiness Is considered as very important factor in life . Why it is very difficult to define? What factors are important in achieving happiness ?**

<b>Happiness</b>	
<b>Difficult</b>	<b>Factors</b>
Differ from person to person	unlimited desires
vary as per age	Love
basesd on conditions of life	Career
Circumstances	Money
Situation	faith in god

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

Happiness is something we all desire, but very few achieve. There is no universally accepted definition for happiness, as its coordinates differ from one to another. However, I believe there are several factors people cite when asked about the ingredients needed for the 'happiness recipe'.

**MSF – 11 - Now a days live in relationship is accepted by the government. Discuss advantages and disadvantages of the same.**

<b>Live In Relationship</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Easy to adapt	ruin tradition and culture
freedom to choose Partner	socialisation x
less responsibilities	children suffer- orphanages
less socialization	Non acceptance - conflicts
no commitment	emotions x , respect x
career oriented	self centered society
no shackles from each other	blur future
clawful applications	no support at lateral stage
Maturity	family stability x
cope with eventualities of life	more old age houses

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

A person passes through many stages of the life where one needs to take crucial decisions of the life and the most significant is of Marriage initiated with the arrange marriage to love marriage to live in relationship in today's westernized world which has its own merits and demerits

**MSF-12-Some people like to live in cold Climate while others in hot temperature where we live / like to live ? Why ?**

<b>People likings- climate</b>	
<b>COLD</b>	<b>HOT</b>
Optimum efficiency	Holidays
digestive system Strong	late night roaming
availability of green vegetables	enjoy cold beverages
fresh fruits	icecreams
enjoy fullest	cotton or thin clothes
best period for exercise	
prefered by doctors for patients	more perspiration
natural sources ample	Tired
gather energy for whole year	de hydration issues
consumption of less electricity	water dearth
	scarcity of electricity
	Uncomfortable

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

The God has divined us with diversity in each and every thing as “DIVERSITY IS THE BEAUTY OF THE NATURE ”. Which is true even with the climate as it maintains cycle Of cool and hot with changing times, as per their perception and physical state people like hot or cold climate which may become debatable on choosing one.

## **HEALTH**

**H-1 -Why people are finding more and more difficulties to keep fit and healthy give measures to improve fitness to keep our selves fit.**

<b>Health fitness</b>	
<b>WHY facing problems</b>	<b>Outcomes</b>
Lack of consciousness	more longevity
Fast food	work efficiency
westernised culture	improve immune system
opulent life style	enjoy fullest
stress , depression	stay away from disease
hectic work schedules	Socialization
self centric people	Laziness
bad habits	
nuclear families	
no exercise	
mental pressures	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this fast moving world where people are working hard from days to night in the blind run behind aggressive materialization are unable to cope with healthy life style which ought to be emphasized as “health is wealth”. (“when wealth is lost something is lost , when health is lost ,everything is lost)

**H-2 -People in all modern societies use drugs, but today's youth are experimenting with both legal and illegal drugs, and at an increasingly early age. Discuss the causes and some effects of widespread drug use by young people in modern day society. Make any recommendations you feel are necessary to help fight youth drug abuse.**

<b>Drugs</b>		
<b>Causes</b>	<b>Effects</b>	<b>Recommendations</b>
Peer group	squander money	ban availability
Influence of Media	ruin financial status of family	awareness campaign
stress or strain	scatters life - family	ban of program - provoke
Extravagance	weak resistance power	handle with care
western culture	more prone to disease	homely atmosphere
Availability	health disorder	medicines to resist drugs
cope with over expectations	mental imbalance	keep away from peer group
cannot resist once start	aberrant personality	parental support must
extra disposable income	ruin career	medical care centre-addictors
bad company - surroundings	takes away from society	educate consequences
carefree parents	path to grave	example for others
enhance their performance	criminal attitude	

### **SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION**

Youth, a very timid age aspires world in their feet wants each and every thing to be grabbed and experienced which on few occasions end with the addiction to smoking and illegal drugs which need to be intervened consciously.

**GOVERNMENT AND NATIONS**

**GN -1 - More money should be spending on citizen's welfare or weapons.**  
**Give your opinion. Give reasons and e.g. for your answer.**

<b>CITIZEN</b>	
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>WEAPONS</b>
provide Public services education	increases hatred
electricity, banking, medical , health	reason for extinction
improve Lifestyle	destruct the world
prima facie requirements	squander money
control mishaps	nuclear waste
falilitate infrastructure	war, violent Mentalities
socio secutiry	vengence between countries
development of society, nation	UNO , UNESCO
healthy people	Sense of security
stop brain drain	status of country
develop civic sense	

**Suggested Introduction**

There are so many verdicts and controversies on allocation of Government budgets to welfare or weapons as many consequences have occurred by the immense investment on the defense which could only be resolved by budgeting the welfare.

**Suggested conclusion**

Agglomerating all the points elaborated above it can be concluded that “WEAPONS” and “WELFARE” both starts with “ WE” , hence its we who are responsible for “WE’s” Future.

**GN-2 - Government Should spend money Only on public services or spend money on arts , music , and painting. Give reasons and example for justifying your answer**

<b>Government spending</b>	
<b>Public services</b>	<b>Art Music and Painting</b>
Prima facie requirement	Extra ability
health , medical , free education	recreation , and fun
Sewage, drainage, Electricity, Water	name and fame
Transportation- public	extra burden
Earn revenues - crucial , expenses	need skills
development of society , nation	
control land pollution	very few can pursue as career
streamline the traffic	waste of time , money, and energy
Efficiency of govt department	
Ex- 108.	

### **Suggested Introduction**

The bridge between the developed, developing and underdeveloped countries is determined by the way revenues are allotted to the public services but putting emphasis on the art music and painting would lead country to different direction then development.

**GN-3 - Some people believe that visitors should respect the custom and behavior of the host culture. Some people argue that the host country should welcome the cultural differences. Discuss and give reasons for your answer.**

<b>Culture and tradition</b>	
<b>Host Country</b>	<b>Visitor</b>
Conserved by ancestors	boom travelling
Mass	hotel and aviation industry
Temporary	pour foreign exchange
know culture and tradition	international business
global relationship / bonding	tourist spots
enjoy fullest	development of country
prestige, dignity	globalisation increase
same revert	single culture

### **Suggested Introduction**

Traveling is a leisure activity which perused by affluent people who have higher amount of disposable income when step to other parts of the world the controversies has to prioritizing either host country or visiting country privileges which in any case encounters the consequences with it pro.

**GN – 4 - Now a days women are working , should government help these working women by providing them certain additional facilities like help for their children , some flexibility Of timings . Give reasons and examples for your answer**

<b>GOVERNMENT SUPPORT -WORKING WOMEN</b>	
<b>WHY ? WHAT</b>	<b>Outcomes</b>
maintain balance - social ,profession	destruct office environment
equal importance , literacy ratio	abuse rights
encourage women	hard to implement
sophisticated society	sets wrong example
economic stability	discomfort to male employee
have competition	varied issues- varied options support
balance gender ratio	
self dependence and defence	
compensation with timings	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this world of globalization, women have been working steps to step to men and emerged as self identity needed to be emphasized by the government with flexible environment to overcome the barriers with are born and brought up.

**GN -5 - Should wealthy nation required to share their health among poorer nations by providing such things as food and education? Or is it the responsibility of the governments of poorer nations to look after their citizens themselves?**

<b>Wealthy nation - Help - health food education</b>	
<b>Why not</b>	<b>Importance of health education</b>
Disposable	Responsibility
develop own country	select for mass
aware with scenario of other country	power - clear vision
dependence - growth	best judge - WHO - world bank
least interest	avail with all resources
	develop countries

## **Suggested Introduction**

If we look around the globe the world is divided In three categories developed , developing , and under developed countries. The bridge between developed and underdeveloped countries Is because of lack of prima facie requirements like food and education can be upgraded by the governments to develop the countries

**GN -6 -Some governments say how many children a family can have in their country. They may control the number of children someone has through taxes. It is sometimes necessary and right for the government to control the population in this way? Do u agree or disagree ?**

<b>Control - No of children</b>	
<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>
Lack of Awareness	educate society
financial burdens	spread awareness
priority to development of country	do campaign
help poor people	burden on government
impose birth taxes	employees hire
increase employment	

### **Suggested Introduction**

The globalized world has been suffering from many issues emerged as a result of the population which has been increasing drastically needed to be controlled by the government by opting different ways and means one of them is to impose birth taxes.

**GN-7-Whether developing countries should repay their debts to the developed countries**

<b>REPAY DEBT - Developing - developed nation</b>	
<b>Should repay</b>	<b>Not repay</b>
Healthy relations	basic infrastructure
curtail burden of Interest	profit – interest
continuous aid	tripple amount
stops exploitations	IMF , WORLD BANK
moral duty	developed countries
value for money	civilised people
war a distant possibility	disposable income
withstand with other country	abide by laws and legislations
	rotation of Money

**Suggested Introduction**

If we look around the globe the world is segregated into developed , developing and under developed countries where rich nations aid the poor nations financially and with other amenities of basic infrastructure and betterment of people ought to be reimbursed

**GN -8 - Many lives are in danger when hastily erected building collapse because safety standards have been sacrificed to hopes of a quick profit. To prevent disasters of this kind, governments should play a greater role in setting and enforcing safety standard for building construction.**

<b>Hastily erected buildings</b>	
<b>Lives in Danger</b>	<b>Government's role</b>
population increases	establish standards
landscape scarcity	implement , penalty
Competition	license , expert opinion
opulent lifestyle	approve building construction
disposable culture	quality assurance department
corruption top to bottom	hire technology of advance country
cheap accommodations	awareness program and campaign
lack of intervention by government	loan facility - liberal
violate rules and regulation	housing board department

## Suggested Introduction

Food clothing and shelter are the *prima facie* requirements of the lives. If we talk about shelter today where the globe is overpopulated and vertical accommodations and sky scrapers have replaced the horizontal accommodations has given a rise to higher safety standards.

**GN -9 - It is the responsibility of the government to take care of health and education of the people while other argue that it is individual's responsibility what do you think is responsible for health and education of people**

<b>Health and education</b>	
<b>Government</b>	<b>Individual</b>
poor can afford	reduce burden of government
healthy and wealthy society	realise importance of
improve literacy ratio	health and education
employment , poverty	self responsible
vertical economic growth	conventional thought
horizontal development	
productivity efficiency	
akshay patra - govt school children	
"sarve shiksha abhiyaan	
abusement - corruption	

### **Suggested Introduction**

Development of any country relies on how prudent and proactive the government is, which should prioritize health and education of the citizens as both are essential for improving their lifestyle, coupled with growth of the country.

**GN-10 - Nowadays gap between countryside and city side has increased in many countries. Is it same with your country? What can government do to reverse it?**

<b>GAP - Countryside - cityside increase</b>	
<b>Why ?</b>	<b>Measures</b>
more opportunities - education	five year plans,
opulent life style - infrastructure	agriculture focus , rural plans
exposure	subsidies , loans
governments investment	compulsory services of experts
sophisticated society	PR for rural areas, E hubs
western culture	road infrastructure- public service
aggressive materialisation	increase opportunity, tourist places
countryside - traditional - satisfied	awareness campaigns

### **Suggested Introduction**

The development of country side compiled with the development of the city side bridge the gap between developing and the developed countries. Lack of the investment by government in Country side has led the government to take immediate measures for the holistic development of the country.

**GN – 11- Whether government should bear the fees of university education or it should be borne by the student themselves**

<b>University Fees</b>	
<b>Government</b>	<b>Individual</b>
Improve Literacy ratio	burden of Studies
poor student can afford	Importance of responsibility
corruption, crime	regular discipline
self finance college	quality education
skilled students	Commercialization
sophisticated society	Privatization

“Education is transmission of civilization”

“Encouragement of nine tenth of education”

**Suggested Introduction**

A University is the place where “PEBBLES ARE POLISHED AND DIAMONDS ARE DIMMED ” itself signifies the importance of the university education, well the question is of funding the students either by government or by individual is controversial

# **BUSINESS**

**B-1-Which profession in your country is highly paid? Doctors, Politicians, and public artists? Write your opinion and give reasons and e.g.**

<b>Earnings</b>	
<b>necessity of earning</b>	<b>Causes to high earnings</b>
money oriented society	Dr. - high expenses, high charges
society driven people	infrastructure costs
aggressive materialisation	Politician - investment on elections
high attrition rate	corruption ,
show off	public artist - not favoured one
choice of profession on calibre	deprived of high earnings
	other profession - film industry
	sports persons
	few get success

## **Suggested introduction**

In this competitive world money has taken the driving seat leading to status symbol in society and it doesn't matter about the highly paid ones but do priorities highly earned persons which doesn't confine to a particular profession, talking about particular profession could lead controversies.

**B-2-Do you prefer to work in a large company or own a small business? What will you prefer and why?**

<b>WORK</b>	
<b>Large Company</b>	<b>Small business</b>
Advantages	Advantages
Get the exposure	own boss
association with experts in field	independent
advance working style	optimisation of business
less burden and less stressful	holistic development
fixed salary	long term investment
work , team management	
clear focus , limited area	
Bonus,promotion	<b>DISADVANTAGES</b>
swap between companies	huge investment
no investment , no risk	Risk
	hectic work hours
<b>disadvantage</b>	no fixed income
follow the seniors	core competition
no innovation , and creativeness	
adhere to company's rules	

### **Suggested Introduction**

Work and workplace are the inevitable part of anybody's life, where job becomes the first stepping stone and on gaining experience, a person as per his thinking, investment capacity and perception either continue a job in a renowned company or start his own business.

**B-3-Employees are given higher salary , it is said that companies should provide them other facilities like health care and holidays . What should companies do to make employees happy ? Give reasons and examples to your answer.**

<b>Employees</b>	
<b>Higher salaries</b>	<b>Health and holidays</b>
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Advantages</b>
more disposable Income	refresh themselves
motivational money	Socialization
overcome financial crisis	taken care by company
retirement plans	employee bonding
priorise use of money	job security
savings and investment	Pessimistic
Optimistic	
result orientation	
<b>Dis Advantages</b>	<b>Dis Advantages</b>
high earning - high expense	need Motivation to work
lavish lifestyle	financial crisis – hard
opulence lifestyle	bad investments for the company
professional	
switching to other company	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this competitive world where the organizations in order to survive in cut throat competition motivate their employees in different ways where prioritising to higher salary or health and holidays is a moot issue.

**B-4-Now a days it is common that international companies set up their business in developing countries and appointing local workers. Along with the benefits does it out weigh the drawbacks also.**

<b>International companies- developing country</b>	
<b>Benefits</b>	<b>Drawbacks</b>
low investment	Local business dry out
huge market	increase competition
low competition	Quality
cheap labour	Deforestation
raw materials	Corruption
enhance business	Crime
establish relationship	financial outflow in form of profits
Taxes	

### **Suggested introduction**

In this world of globalisation where the world has become a global village the international companies have been entering into developing country's market for optimization of profit lead to development of developing nations

**B-5-As most people spend their major part of adult life at work. Job satisfaction is an important element. What factors contribute to Job satisfaction?**

<b>JOB</b>	
<b>Satisfaction factor</b>	<b>Importance</b>
Financial award , Incentives	Stability
working Hours	Socialization
Leaves	fixed schedule , enough time
travel, therapeutic aid	efficiency , productivity
Promotions	change , rejuvenate
airy, spacious	hectic schedule
Accommodation	healthy lifestyle
Transportation	Innovation
clear about their own aim	enjoy fullest
	Realistic

### **Suggested Introduction**

Work and work place are the indispensable part of the person's life where he/ she spends important hours of his life, in such circumstances job satisfaction is vital to accomplish the aims which the organizations have set to optimization

**B-6-Uniform should be banned in an organization as it distracts employee's identity. Do you agree or not?**

<b>UNIFORM – organization</b>	
<b>Banned</b>	<b>Not banned</b>
dressing sense	unity , uniqueness
Change	avoid partiality
own identification	difference form others
attractive attires	identification of company
enjoy fullest	aid in critical condition
Defocus	curtails inferiority complex
superiority complex	poor get benefited
	Monotonous
	burden for organization

### **Suggested Introduction**

Work and workplaces are the indispensable part of a persons life where he/she spends important years of the life to optimize organization profit needed to be motivated through external and internal factors in such circumstances uniform ought to be emphasize.

**B-7-Many people think that nowadays people are being subjected to more and more pressure in their work, and thus are having less and less time to relax. What is your opinion?**

<b>WORK</b>	
<b>Pressure</b>	<b>Relax time</b>
Aggressive Materialisation	mind and body maintanence
Challenge	to work at better efficiency
opulent lifestyle	proper nutrition
performance bars	incentive from companies
high salaries	outings and recreation
high commitment	
less socialized	
long working hours	
increases diseases	

### **Suggested introduction**

A run for an extra penny has converted the globe into a marathon in which every person faces the cut throat competition where every step is a challenge building more and more pressure in each sectors of life mainly at the workplace is a matter of debate.

**B-8-Sale of popular Consumer goods is increasing due to the power Of advertisements or a real need of the people In society Is increasing**

<b>Advertising</b>	
<b>Media role</b>	
Necessity of advertisement	
usage of celebrity	
target audience	
adverts in form of POS	
Merchandising	
disposable income	
increasing competition	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In present era when advertising has taken a leap on climbing the back bone of media , sales and the consumption of actual products goes hand to hand where people get carried away by the glamorous and appealing advertisements ends in buying the products which results in the increased demand of the product.

## **Children and youngster**

**CY-1-Younger people have lots of problems but their problems often ignored by the people running the country. Give solution to the problems faced by younger generation.**

<b>Youngsters</b>	
<b>Problems</b>	<b>Solutions</b>
Unemployment, poverty	employment exchange
Corruption	defense increase
quota system	Abolish
Exploitation	laws and legislation
higher competition	better education opportunities
Dearness	govt schemes
lack of counseling	counselling centres
lack of support, encouragement	Technology
Addictions	Banned
Discrimination	

**Proverbs**

“A stitch in time , saves nine”

“ OF the people , FOR the people , BY the people

**Vocabulary**

Youth, Youngsters -Corruption , Bribes - Significantly

Pioneers, pillars -curb , curtail , reduce - destruct , ruin ,  
deteriorate

accustom , addiction - Measures , proactive steps

-conscious and use conscience - Solution, resolve , overcome

-cope with core competition, cut throat competition,

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People running country are the part of government which is “of the people, for the people , and by the people” accounts to facilitate the needs and problems of all but the un matured teen agers remains out of their focus so as to be left on the discretion of the parents and guardians ought to be addressed as they are the pioneers of country’s development.

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The youth of any country are the pioneers of the country’s development who should be prioritized to resolve their issues by the leaders of the country towards vertical economic growth and horizontal development of the country.

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**CY-2-What would be the difference between children of today's generation and next generation ? Discuss.**

<b>Children</b>	
<b>Today's Generation</b>	<b>Next generation</b>
respect their elders	nuclear family
civilised , conserve, culture	early maturity
tradition , co-curricular activities	generation gap
physically healthy , mental fitness	self dependent
friend circle, extrovert	western culture
immune system	fast food, obesity , disease
education books ,innovative	isolated , introvert
	earn while you learn
	advanced
	addiction, computers

“Children are the mirror image of their parents”

“A mother laps the child to socialization and a father shoulders to the complex world”

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Today's children are tomorrow's future , where parent's role get crucial as “children are the mirror image of their parents” has been changing in this ever growing technological world would separate today's children with that of next generation.

**CY-3-What are the advantages of living in number of plans during the childhood? Give reasons and examples for answer ?**

<b>No of Plans, cities, Towns</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
know different culture & tradition	destruct studies
learn new language	Isolation
taste different cuisines	no socialization
geographical knowledge	scarce friend circle
rounded development	nuclear family
Comparisons	acclimatisation issues
Adaptable	destruct own culture
Confidence	mother tongue
extrovert, clear vision	divert to computer games – TV
experience world	lack consistency

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this competitive world it is not possible for any person to survive by being at a place. A person needs to travel different parts in search of better life and consequences of the same are suffered by their children accompanied with their rounded development.

**CY-4-In many countries students are engaged in some kind of paid work. Some people regard this as completely wrong. Do you agree or disagree. Give reasons and e.g.**

<b>Student - Paid work</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Exposure , experience	Destruct studies
Extrovert	money oriented
responsible	defocus
financial aid	Exploitation
Expertisation	bad habits
Independence	student life , childhood ruins
realize the value for money	
time management	
practical approach	

### **Suggested introduction**

Different stages of the life carries own accountabilities where the vedic approach of student mentions the focus on education but the competitive world raises the need to work even with studies which has the controversial views by different groups.

**CY-5-Recent figures of youngster crime rate has increased in major cities of world . give reasons and solutions to this problem**

<b>Youngster crime rate</b>	
<b>Reasons</b>	<b>Solutions</b>
Aggressive Materialisation	awareness campaigns
financial crunch	consequences exposed
shortcut money	joint families
nuclear families	media, controlled
stress, peer pressures	laws and legislations
exposure to violence	Employment
influence of Media- celebrities	Socialization
unemployment, poverty	parent's involvement
addictions to drugs, tobacco	Family warmth
religious purpose usages	

Important sentence – High aggression low tolerance

### **Suggested Introduction**

Today the world has become the global village by its pace Of globalization which would continue with the conscious efforts of youngsters who have been squandering their time in criminal activities needed to be intervened by parents and government to make the globe a better place to live.

**CY -6-Computer games are played by all children of different nationalities .But parents thinks that they are not very educational rather are very harmful. What do you think ,wirte with examples.**

<b>Children - Computer games</b>	
<b>Educational</b>	<b>Harmful</b>
Puzzles, Sudoku , Chess	Destruct vision
Form of entertainment - learning	gesture and posture
improves creativity , innovation	hamper studies
release stress of studies	Violence
planning skills	isolation,introvert
management skills	physical fitness
accustom with comp	squander time
Career	Addiction
	financial burden
	reduction of outdoor games

### **Suggested Introduction**

Childhood is the most important period in anybody's life and parents should be very conscious for their upbringing. Computer games being most common tool accessed and demanded by children, lead to dangerous effects which over weigh the advantages

**CY-7-Some believe the children should be given enough leisure time while others argue that it should be educational , What do you think children should do ? give your opinion**

<b>Children - Leisure time</b>	
<b>Liesure time</b>	<b>Educational</b>
Creativity improves	enhance knowledge
physical fitness	desired results
core abilities , interpersonal skills	cope with competition
holistic development	several careers
change is imminent , rejuvenate	depth knowledge
reduce stress and strain	Respect
area of exploration	book worms , isolate , introvert
Spectrum	monotonous , x enjoy fullest

“All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy”

### **Suggested Introduction**

Childhood is the significant phase of the life , should be undertaken with conscious effort s of the parents who should use their conscience at the time of indulging their children either to leisure activities or education is controvercial.

**CY-8-In some countries children have very strict rules of behaviour, in other countries they are allowed to do almost anything they want. To what extent should children have to follow rules?**

<b>Children – CONTROL</b>	
<b>Freedom</b>	<b>Restrictions</b>
Wet Clay	Limited restrictions
Strong reception	adverse effects
Innovative	anti social activities
Creative	bad addictions
progress of all	sense of revenge
direction needed	teenage crime increases
learning by doing	restriction under supervision
learn by mistakes	
lessons of life	

### **Suggested Introduction**

Children being the base of any country's development should be empowered with the sense of discipline and inculcation of those is essential for creation of the disciplined and well organized society but imposing too many restrictions could also work counterproductive.

**CY-9-Some people think that family is the most important influence on young adults. Others think that friends are the most important on them. Which view do you agree to?**

<b>Youngsters- influenced</b>	
<b>Family</b>	<b>Friends</b>
Teaching from childhood	comparison , peer group
conserving tradition and culture	same age, similar mentality
ethics, moral responsibilities	no constraints
base of life	Supportive
safeguard from wrong addictions	comfortable interactions
Controls	Appreciation
learning from observing	motivation, no criticism
shield against outside seduction	

#### **Suggested Introduction**

Every person tends to get influence by some or the other person, sometimes by family members and sometimes by the friends, it depends on quantum of time spent but still there are controversies prevailing to that.

**CY-10-Children are studying with calculators and computers while some argue that they should study more with the books. Give your opinion.**

<b>Classroom education</b>	
<b>Computers &amp; calculators</b>	<b>Books</b>
<b>ADVANTAGES</b>	<b>ADVANTAGES</b>
Faster , smoother, smarter	easy to carry
save the work	easy to understand
calculations easy	matter as per course
easy access , advance technology	enhance the mental abilities
accurate , economical	gives required knowledge only
paperless device	practical way
audio visual benefits	reading and writing abilities
Release burden of studies	
<b>DIS ADVANTAGES</b>	<b>DIS ADVANTAGES</b>
Blur vision - Gesture, posture	limited source
complex operations	availability dearth
development of mental ability x	less effective
Addiction of games	not eco friendly
dependency increases	Monotonous
	costly / book worms

### Suggested Introduction

Students are the base of any country's development who should be empowered with proper education and access of Computer and calculator instead of book is a moot issue.

**CY-11-Younger people have lots of problems but their problems are often ignored by the people running the country. Give solution to the problems faced by younger generation.**

<b>Youngster Problem</b>	
<b>Problems</b>	<b>Measures</b>
Unemployment , poverty	Employment exchange centre
Corruption	increase defence
quota system	abolish quota system
Exploitation	laws and legislation
education opportunities	better education , opportunities
increased competition	govt scheme
Dearness	counseling centre
Lack of counseling	improvement in technology
lack of support , encouragement	ban tobacco products
Addiction	

**Proverbs:**

“Government is of the people, for the people and by the people.”

“Stitch in time saves nine”

**Vocabulary:**

Youth	accustom - addiction
Issue	measure – proactive steps
Pioneers – Pillars	conscious -
conscience	
Curb – curtail – reduce	solution –
resolve – overcome.	
Destruct- ruin – deteriorate	
Growth	

**Suggested introduction**

The youth of any country are the pioneers of the country's development who should be prioritized to resolve their issues by the leaders of the country towards vertical economic growth and horizontal development of the country.

**CY-12- Children should play traditional games while some people say that they should play modern games. What do you think about it ? give your opinion**

<b>CHILDREN – GAMES</b>	
<b>Traditional</b>	<b>Modern</b>
Concept games	modern concept
physical fitness	technology savvy
improve mental abilities	mono player
Extrovertness	Convenience
improve immune system	animated , good visual ,sound effect
friends- face to face communication	
Qualities	
- team and time management	violence displayed
Leadership , creativity	Isolated
rounded development	destruct gesture posture
	(musculoskeletal disorder )
Injuries	less socialized
Failures- revenge	addiction

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this ever changing world technology have brought changes in each and every sector the games too found the modern approach replacing the traditional ones but brought its own pros and cons

## CULTURE AND TRADITION

CT-1-Some people get married with the person from different culture or different country. Some people are in against of it. Describe advantages and disadvantages. Give reasons and e.g.

<b>Marriages - Different culture and country</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Know different culture	differences in family
rituals and tradition	lead to conflict and quarrel
different language	Isolation
improve relationship - castes	face eventualities alone
migration becomes easy	less socialized
geographical knowledge	destruct own culture
single culture	destruct mother tongue
	high divorce rate
	children suffer

### Suggested Information

Marriage Is the most crucial decision in anybody's life where person needs to be conscious while selecting the life partner and if from other country or culture he needs to be very strong to face the eventualities which they may face in course of life.

**CT-2-Every year several languages die out . Some say that it would be easier if fewer languages are there . Give your opinion**

<b>Languages Die out</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Globalization	destruct tradition and culture
Easy communication	Monotonous
single culture	hamper creativity
catalyst to international trade	reduce competition
global village	destruct religious values
travelling, tourism, aviation	Transliteration
streamline usage of energy	
language barrier, overcome	
improve common understanding	

### **Suggested Introduction**

In this world of globalization no country can develop without the help of other countries. The world has become global village and to satisfy the individual needs the need of Common language has arisen , leading to dying out of several languages , the advantages of which over weigh the disadvantages

**CT-3-Some people prefer to spend their lives doing the same things and avoiding change. Other however thinks that change is always a good thing. Discuss both these views and give your opinion.**

<b>Some people</b>	
<b>Same type life</b>	<b>Change</b>
Expertization	Updations
cope with uncertainties	defocus from constant project
status , dignity	Flexibility
long term growth	global competition
safe , secure	Opportunities
traditional concept	Wonders
mutual understanding	modern concept , practical
Optimization	CHANGE IS ONLY PERMANENT
<b>Negatives</b>	<b>Negatives</b>
Growth limitation	Long term relationship decrease
compete to global world	Fluctuations
Negativity	can't settled
adapt to eventualities	
Dependent	

### **Suggested Introduction**

No two persons are same on this world. Different people pass different perception towards their destiny, some like consistency while others feel that “change is imminent”.

**CT-4-Today a lot of different cultures and ethnic groups live together in one country. Why is this so and do you think this is a positive or negative development?"**

<b>Different Culture people staying together</b>	
<b>Positive</b>	<b>Negative</b>
Development	local residents oppose
contribute to each other	Groupism
impart skills and characteristics	security of rights
dissolve in the state	confuse children
share tradition and culture	far from native countries
exposure to new horizon	

### **Suggested Information**

By the advent of globalization, Privatization, and liberalization the trends of immigrations to the developed countries fills those cities with the mixed cultured people, though adds a flavor to the development of the country still it carries some drawbacks which should not be overlooked.

**CT-5-Whether one should conserve our traditions and cultures or it should be replaced by western culture.**

<b>Conserve tradition and culture</b>	
<b>Yes - Why ?</b>	<b>No - Why ?</b>
Own identity / prestige , dignity	Globalisation
Responsibility	single culture
conserve values	"change is imminent"
pass to next generation	travelling increases –better life style
History	destruct our culture,tradition values
Ancestors	"diversity, is beauty of nature"
patriotic emotions	contryside ---cityside
harmony , peace	elders - respect – complex
joint family	old age houses – conflict
	nuclear families

**Suggested Introduction**

People never gone with culture, they inculcate culture which can be defined as positive qualities of a group of people consist of beliefs, rules, languages, style of dress, religion , rituals, political system followed by the people since their ancestors needed to be obeyed by young generation.

**CT-6-Today in present scenario people are copying other culture and tradition, why this Is happening? What are the advantages and disadvantages .What could be done to revert this ?**

<b>Copying Culture and tradition</b>	
<b>Why</b>	<b>Dis advantage</b>
Globalisation	
Comfort and opulence	destruct tradition
celebrities ( blind Influence)	detest mother tongue
moulding into single culture	addiction to bad habits
<b>Advantages</b>	destruct socialization
Global village	hampers diversity
uniformity and equality	Braindrain
standardization and sophistication	self centered people
Passion	
<b>Steps to revert</b>	
leads to nuclear families	
elders to initiate on role	
mix cultures	
more cultural activities	
advertising of foreign companies	

### **Suggested Introduction**

By the advent of Globalization, Privatization, Liberalization cultures and traditions have transcended national barriers and several cultures are moulding towards single culture which has its pros and cons.