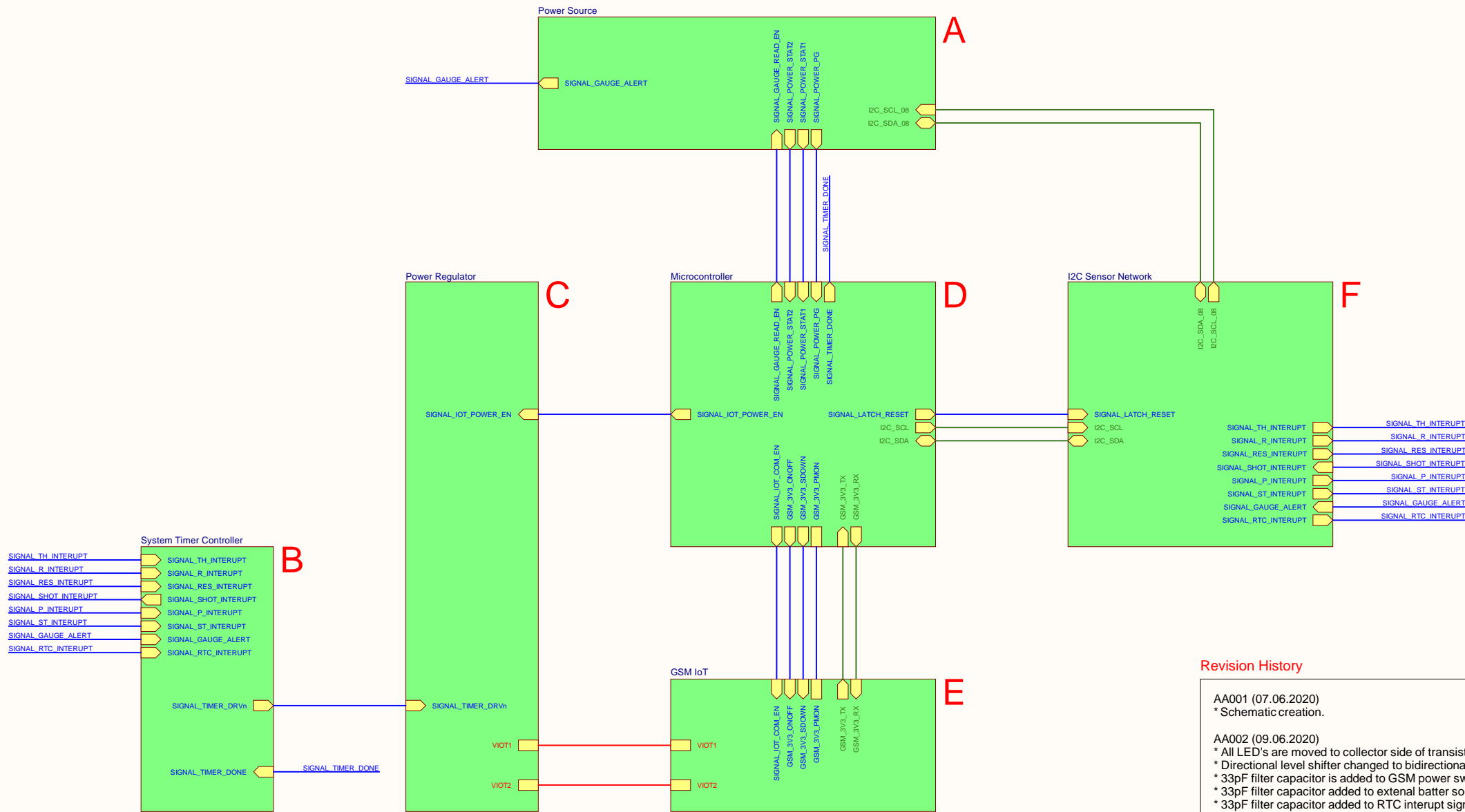


B106 - Weather Station IoT Module



Revision History

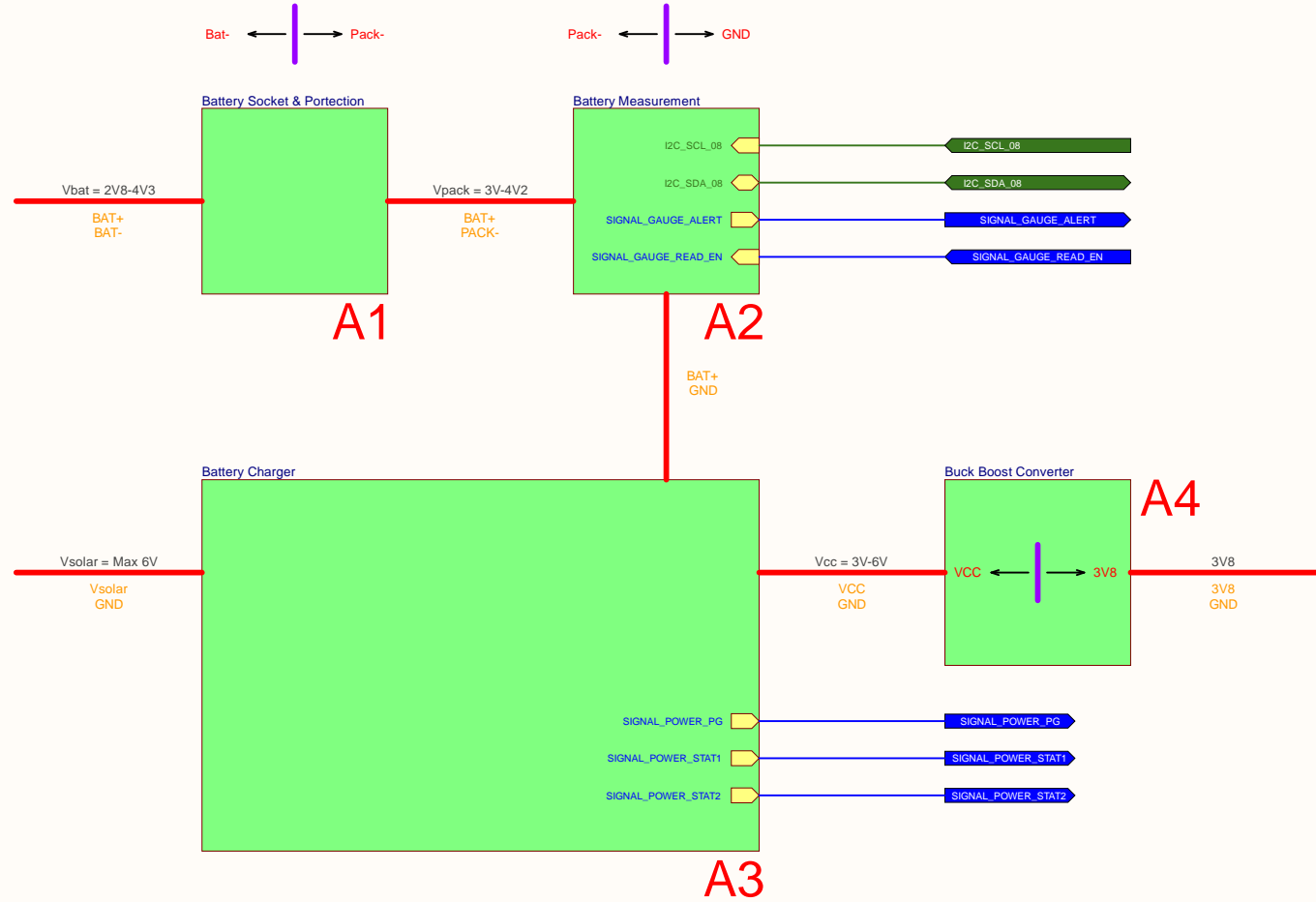
- AA001 (07.06.2020)
* Schematic creation.
- AA002 (09.06.2020)
* All LED's are moved to collector side of transistors.
* Directional level shifter changed to bidirectional level shifter.
* 33pF filter capacitor is added to GSM power switch in and out.
* 33pF filter capacitor added to external batter socket in (BAT+).
* 33pF filter capacitor added to RTC interrupt signal.
* 33pF filter capacitor added to Rain sensor interrupt signal.
* 33pF filter capacitor added to Pressure sensor interrupt signal.

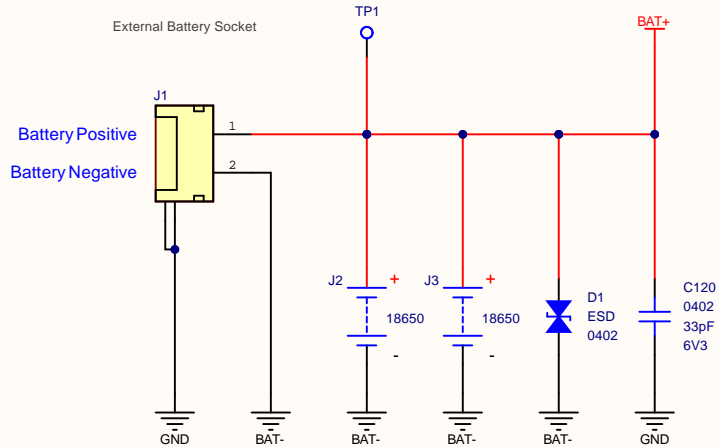


Li-Ion Battery
2 x 2500 mAh



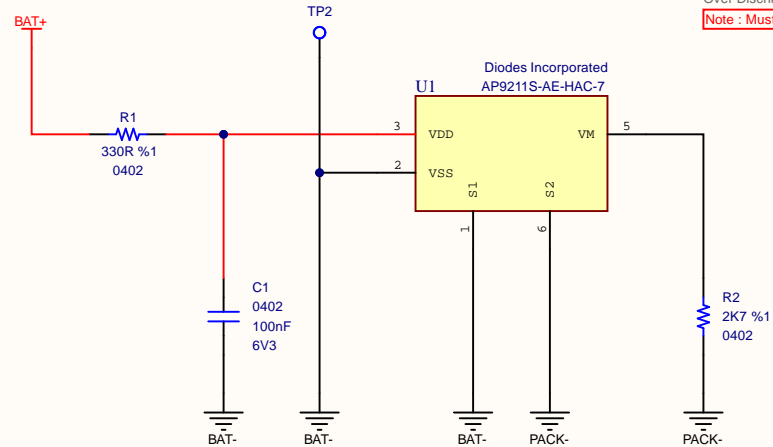
Solar Panel Socket





B106AA module have a battery holder for 18650 Lilon battery. System have 2 parallel connected battery system.

Advice : 2x2500mAh VTC6



Vbat = 2V8-4V3

Battery ground isolation for protection.

Vpack = 3V-4V2


P/N : AP9211XX-AE-HAC-7

Over Charge Detection Voltage (Vcu): 4V2
Over Charge Release Voltage (Vcl) : 4V1
Over Discharge Detection Voltage (Vdl) : 2V5
Over Discharge Release Voltage (Vdu) : 3V

Note : Must be plug charge on first run.

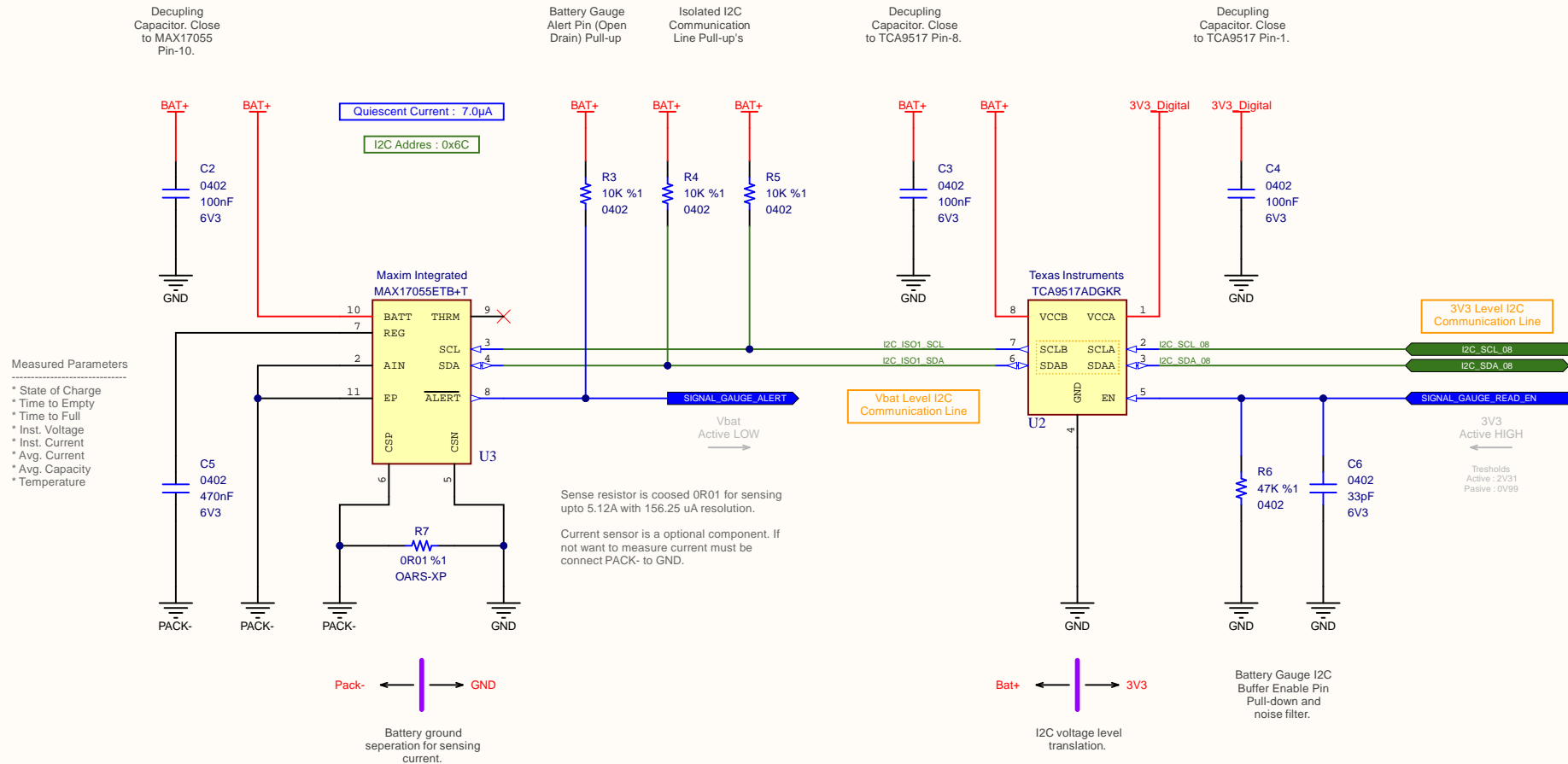
Quiescent Current : 3.0μA

A1


Title System Battery Feed and Battery Socket			Ovoo Electronics	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İnşaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:00	Sheet 3 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Battery Feed and Socket.SchDoc				

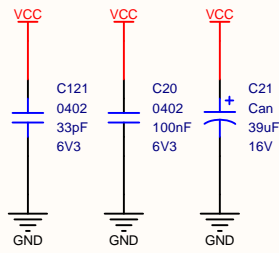
Battery Measurement

I2C Buffer



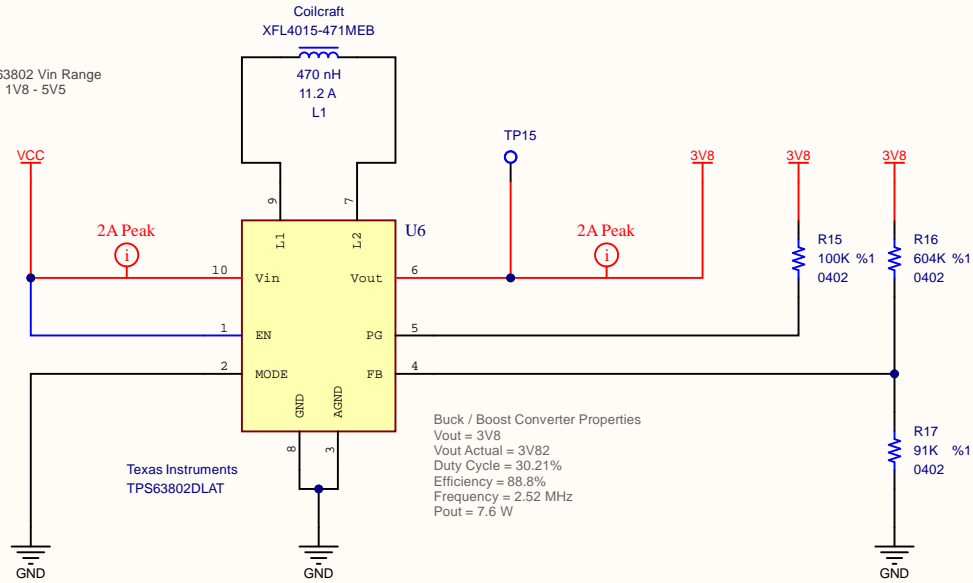
A2

Title Battery Measurement With I2C Isolation			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:00	Sheet 4 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Battery Measurement.SchDoc					



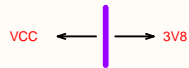
Filter Capacitors
Close to TPS63802
Pin-10 (IN)

TPS63802 Vin Range
1V8 - 5V5




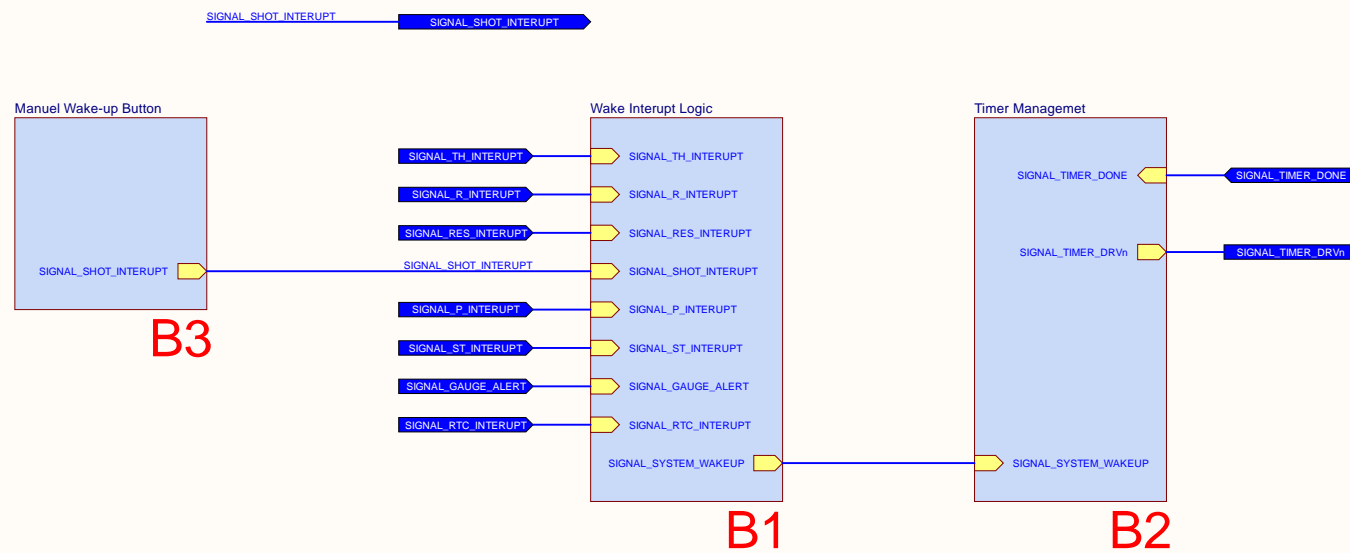
Buck / Boost Converter Properties
Vout = 3V8
Vout Actual = 3V82
Duty Cycle = 30.21%
Efficiency = 88.8%
Frequency = 2.52 MHz
Pout = 7.6 W

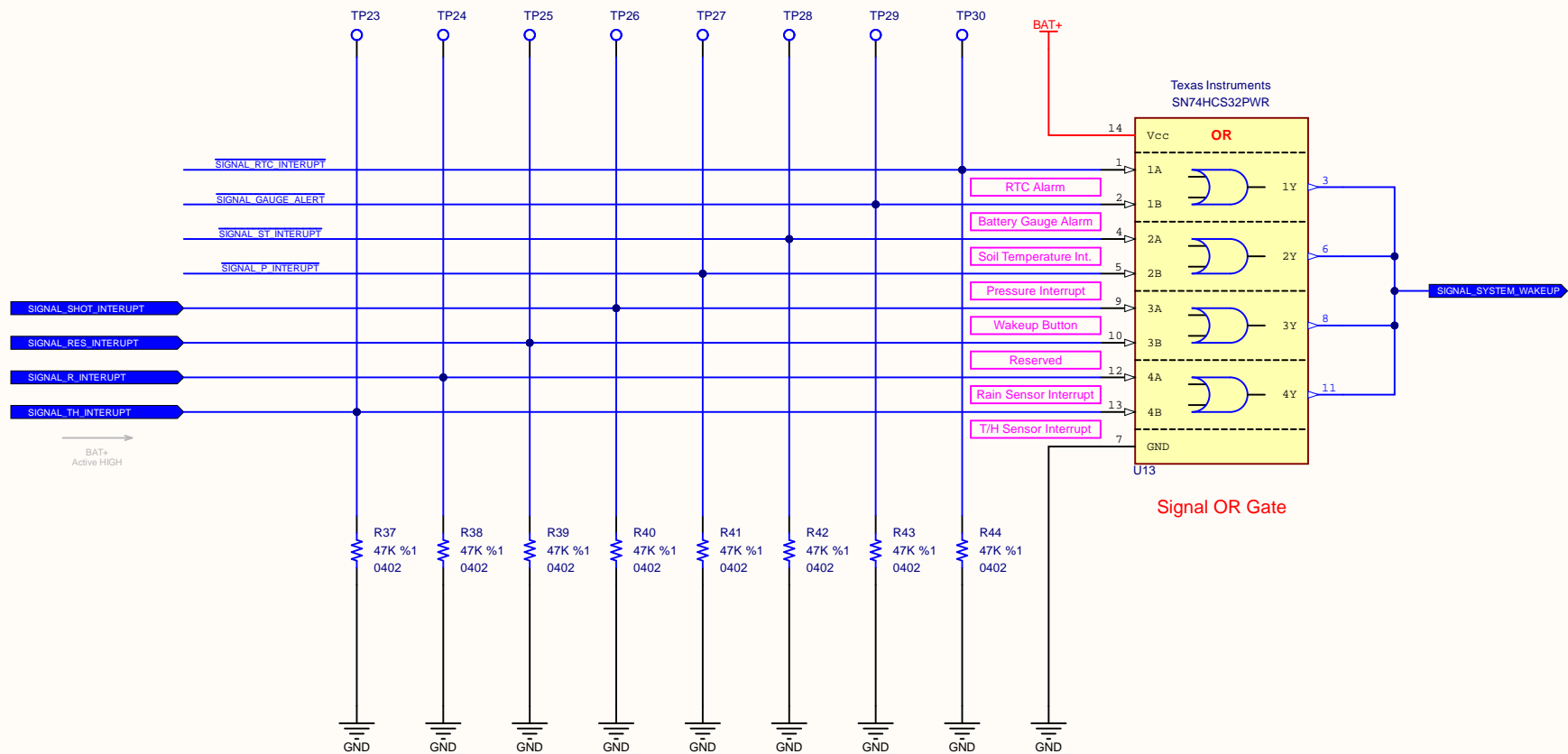
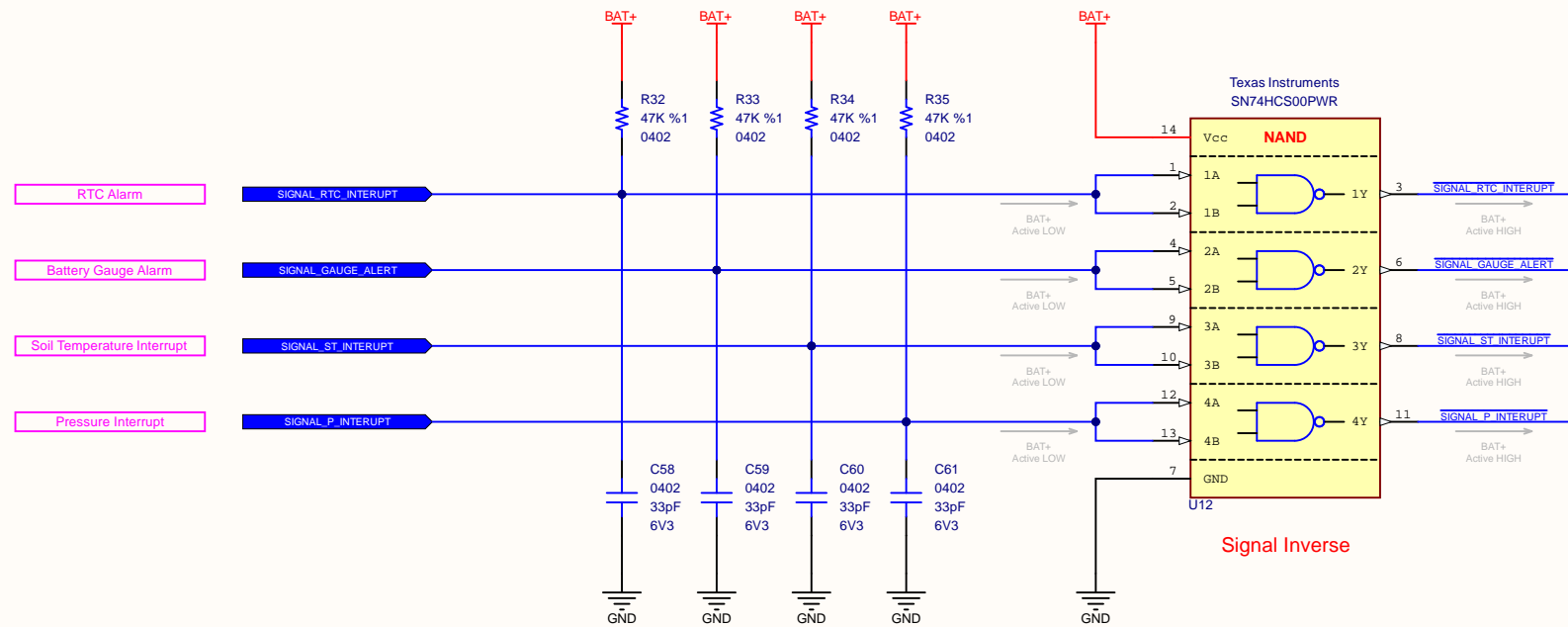
Quiescent Current : 11µA




A4

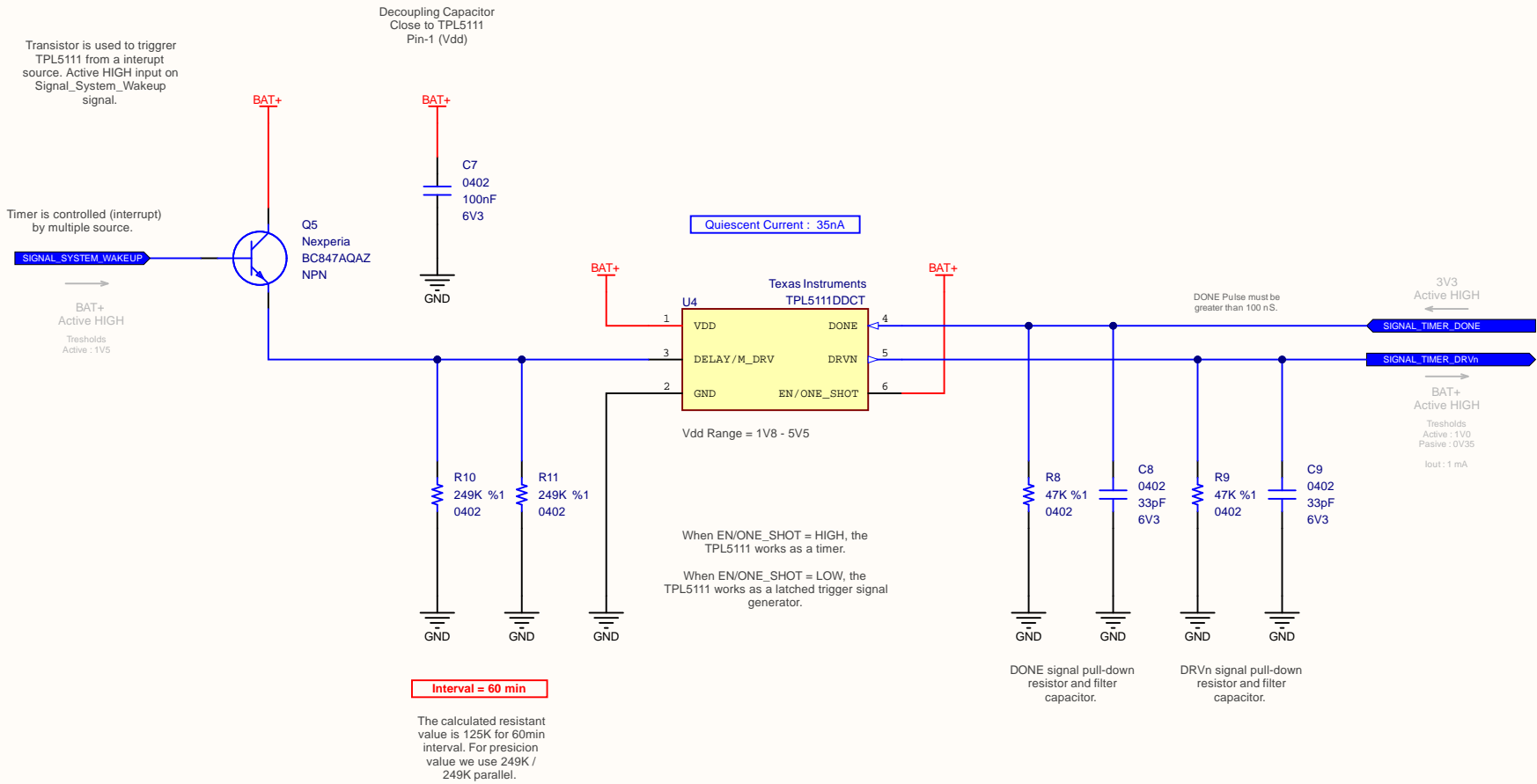
Title Buck Boost Converter			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mıracık Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 6 of 37	File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Buck Boost Converter.SchDoc		






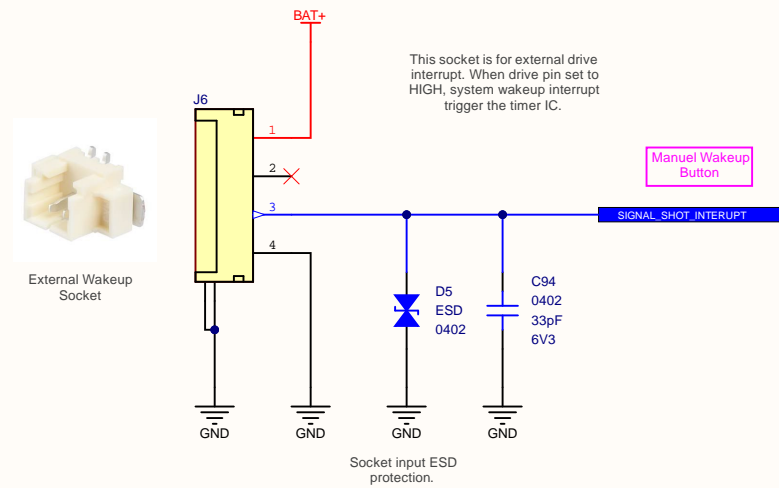
B1

Title System Wake up Resources Logic Gates			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A3	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçükİhsaniye Mah. Mıracık Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 8 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\System Wake Interupt Logic.SchDoc					




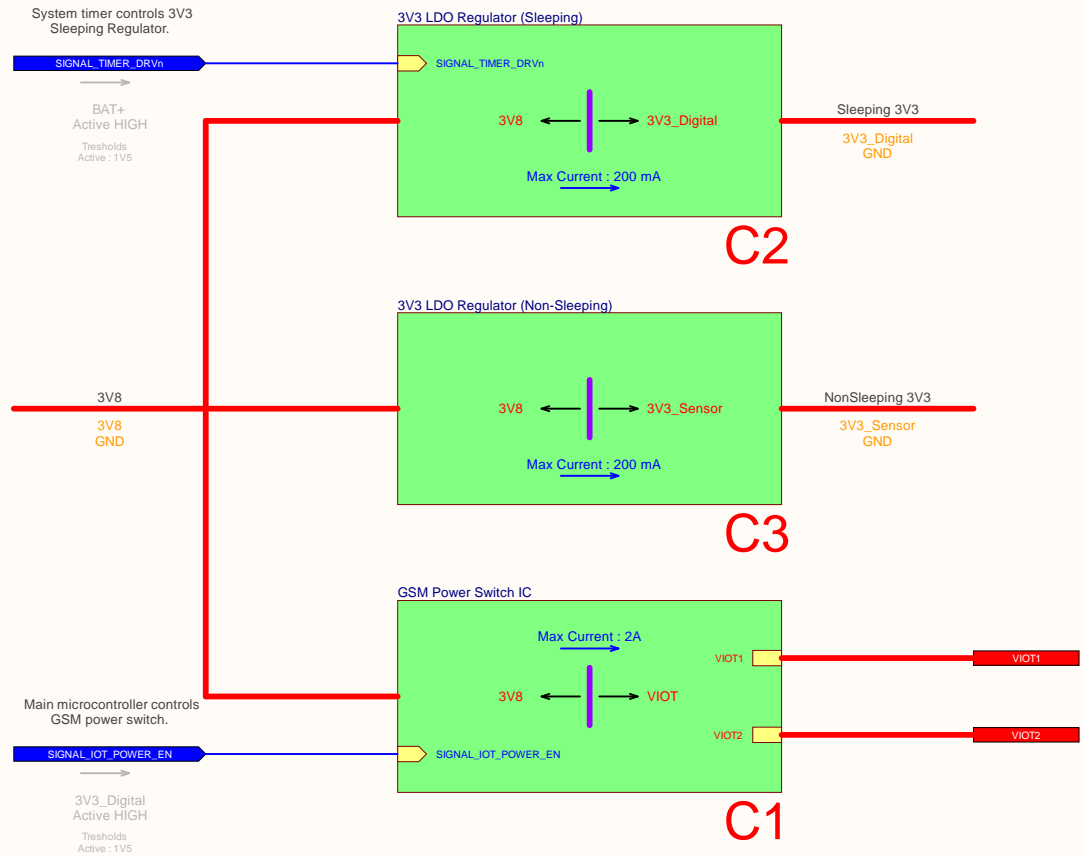
B2


Title Sleep Management (Timer)			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İnşaniye Mah. Mıracılı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 9 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Time Management.SchDoc					

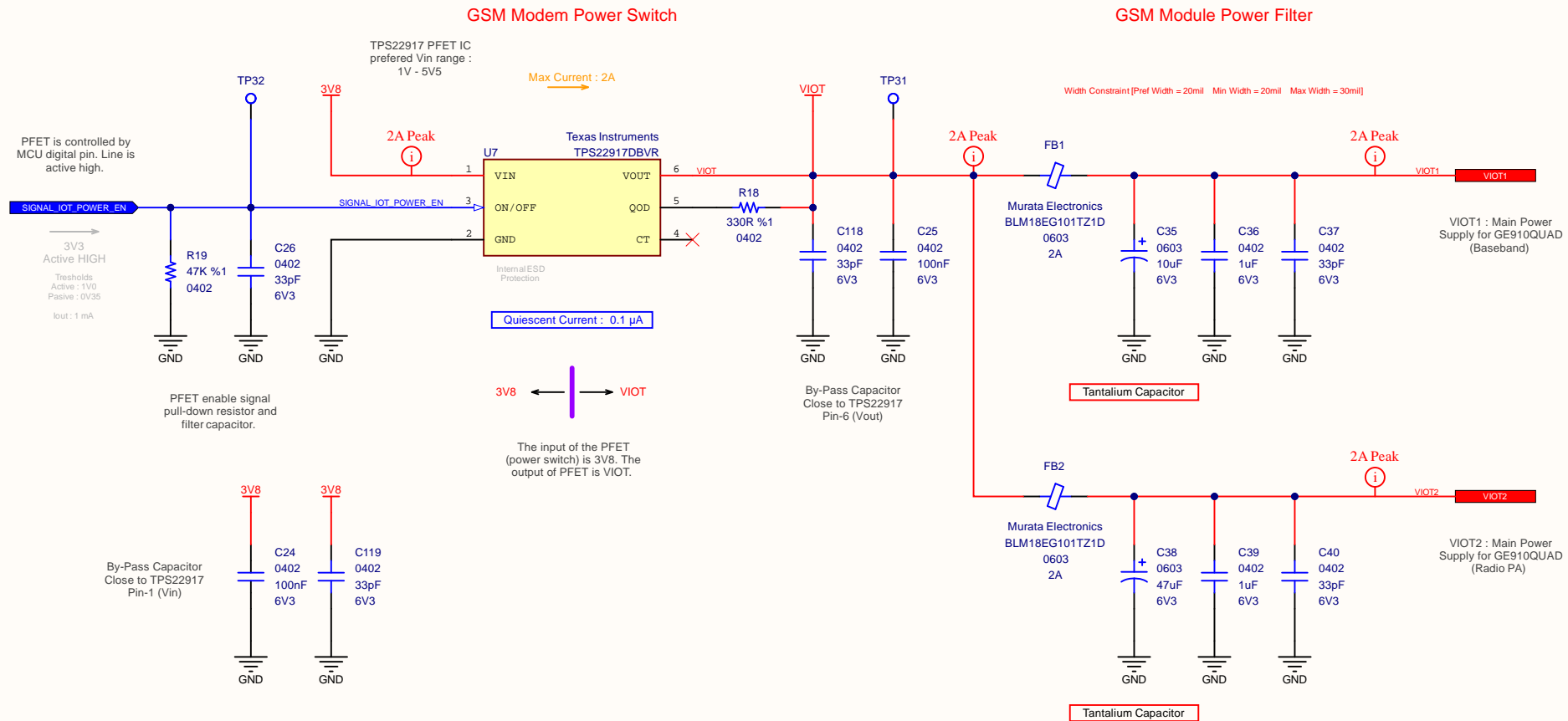


B3


Title Manuel Wake-up Button			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 10 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Manuel Wake-up and Latch.SchDoc				



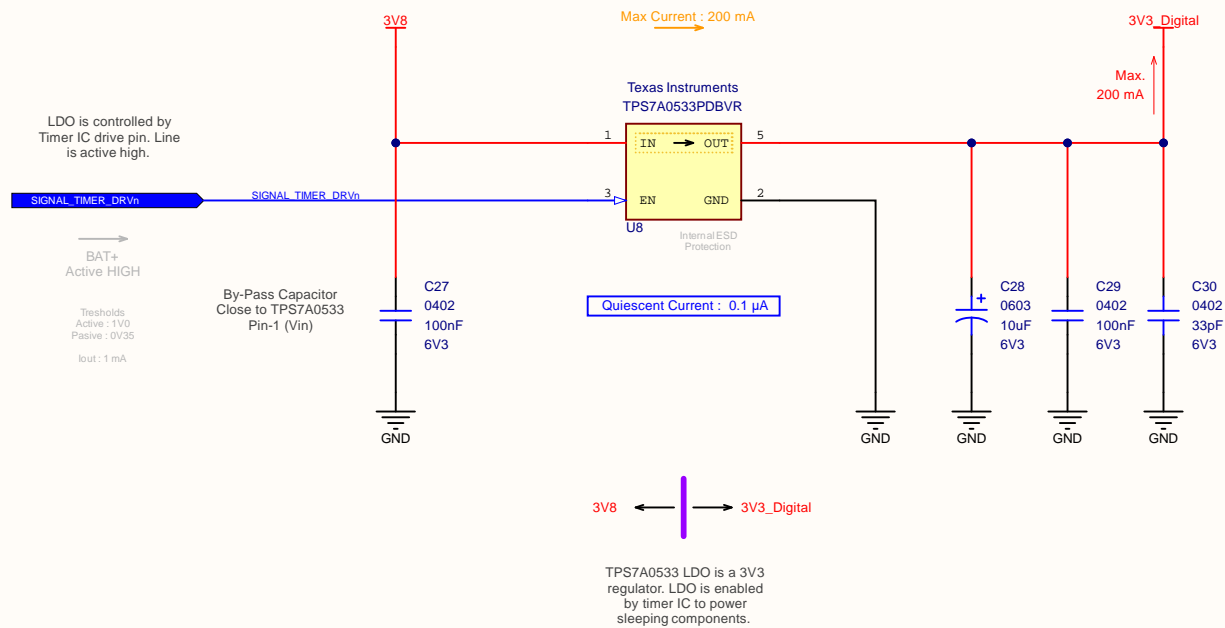
Title System Power Regulators & GSM IoT Power Switch			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 11 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Power Regulator.SchDoc				



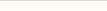
C1

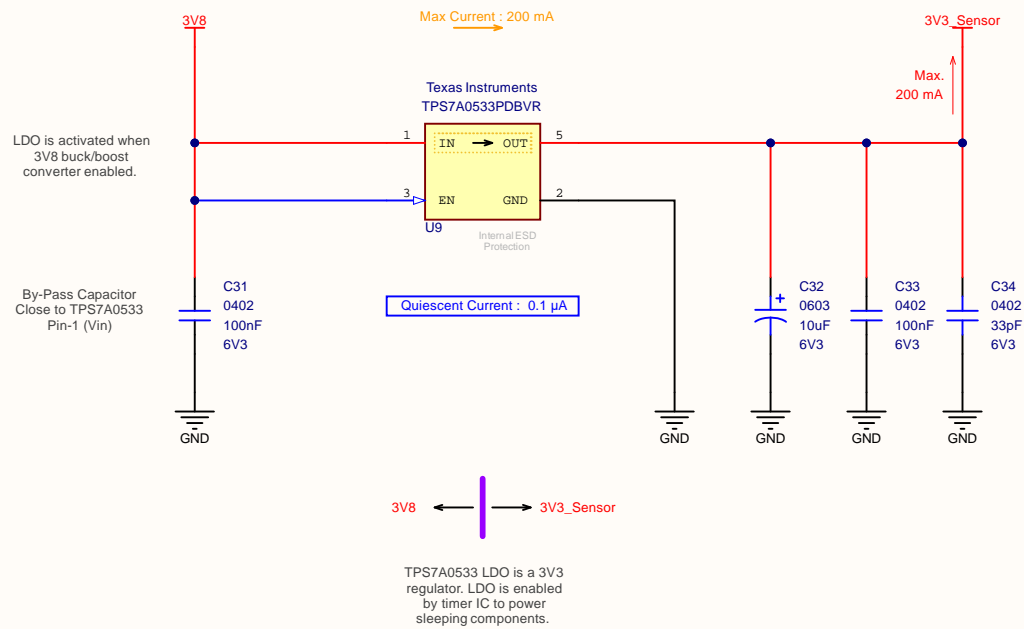
Title GSM Module Power On/Off Switch IC & IoT Power Filter			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 12 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\GSM Power On-Off Switch IC.SchDoc					

ovoo




C2

Title 3V3 LDO Voltage Regulator (Sleeping)			<div>Ovoo Electronics</div> <div>Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye</div> <div></div>
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 13 of 37	
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\3V3 LDO Regulator (Sleeping).SchDoc			



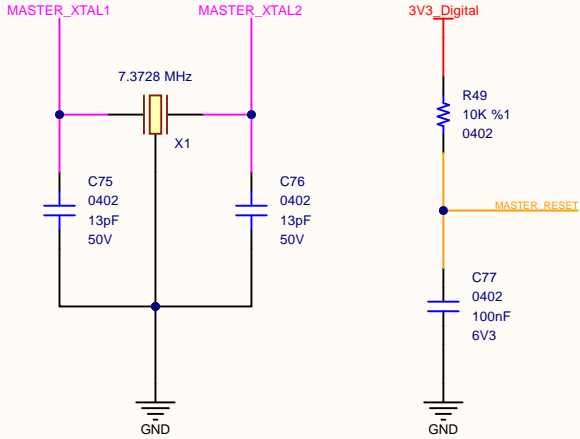
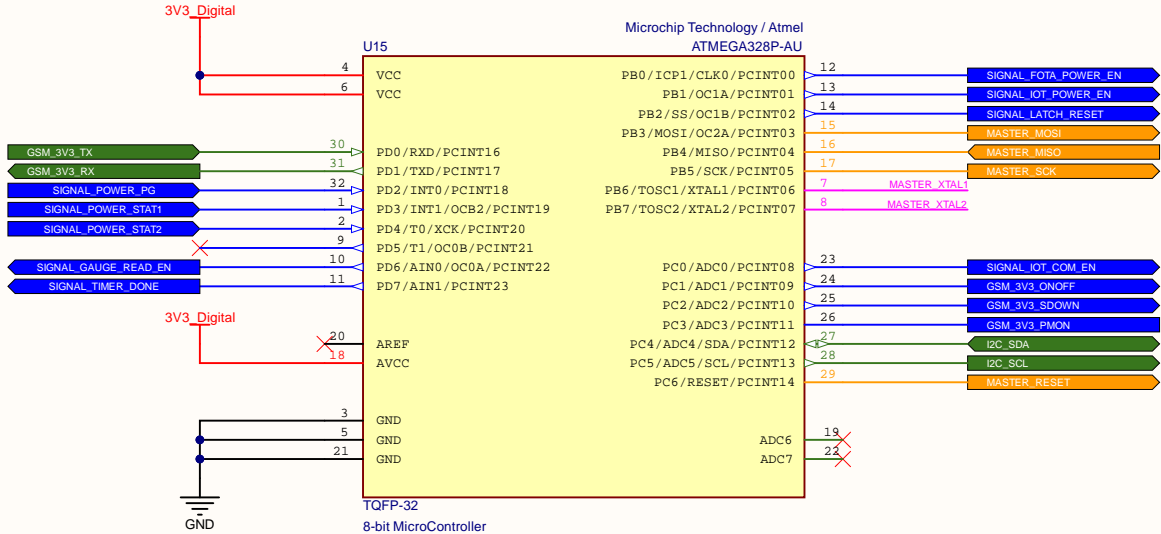
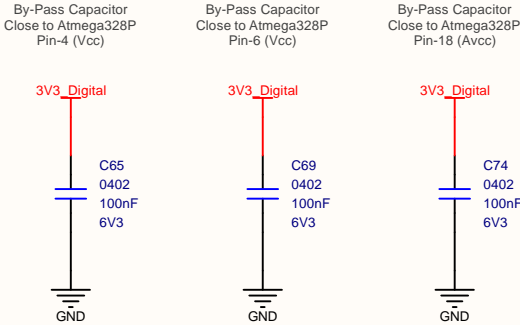
C3

Title 3V3 LDO Voltage Regulator (NonSleeping)			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	<div>Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye</div>		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 14 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\3V3 LDO Regulator (NonSleeping).SchDoc					



B106AA Module have two on-board MCU.


One is master microcontroller for sensor measurement, handling data and communicate with GSM modem (UART). We use ATMEGA328P-AU as master MCU with 7.3728 Mhz external crystal and 3V3 voltage level.

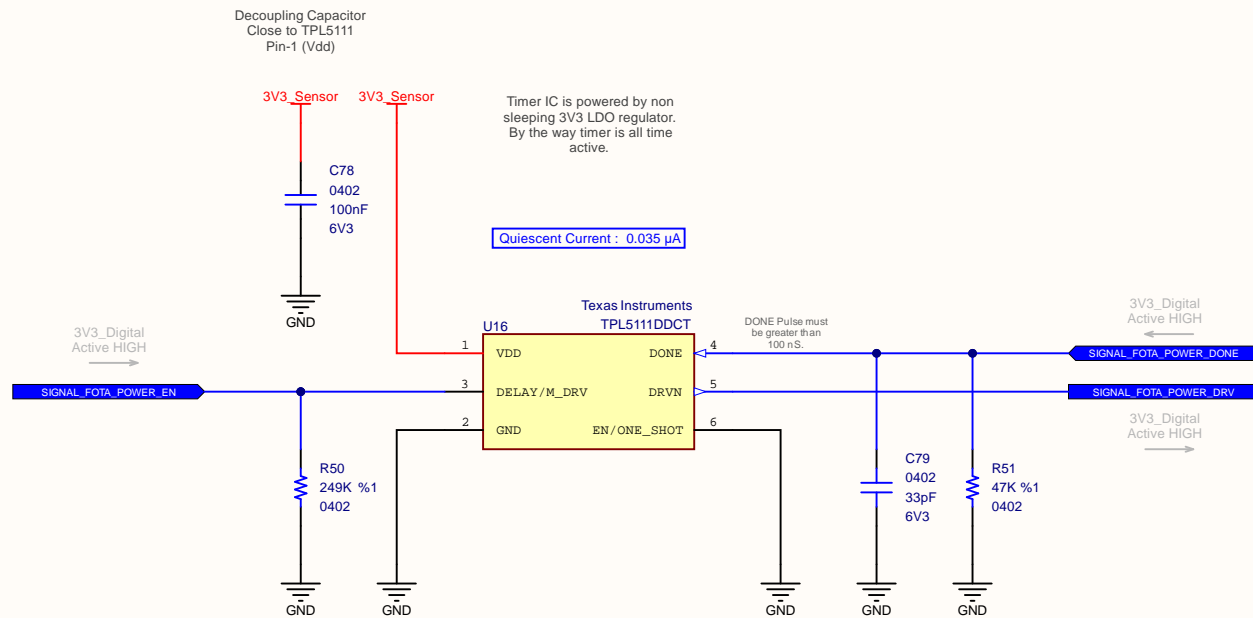


Master MCU is working
at 7.3728 Mhz for
minimise UART
communication errors.

Master MCU Reset Line.
Pull-up.

D1

Title Master MicroController			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mırac Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 16 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Master MicroController.SchDoc					




TPL5111 is used for powering FOTA microcontroller. In this mode timer is work on one-shot mode. So the time set resistor is not necessary.

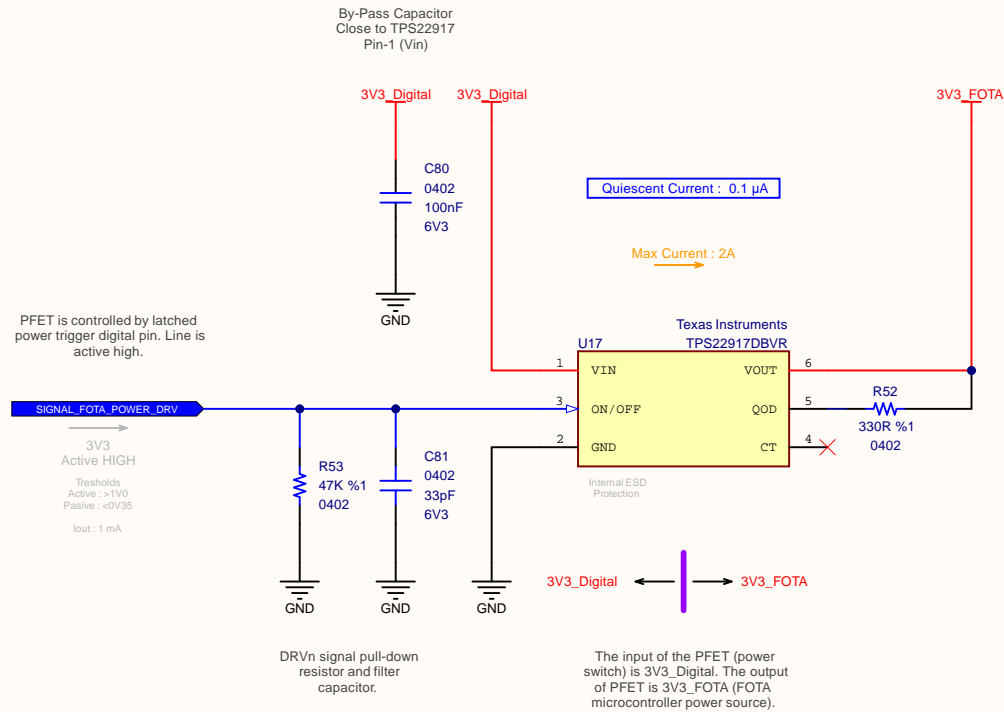
When EN/ONE_SHOT = HIGH, the TPL5111 works as a timer.

When EN/ONE_SHOT = LOW, the TPL5111 works as a latched trigger signal generator.


D2

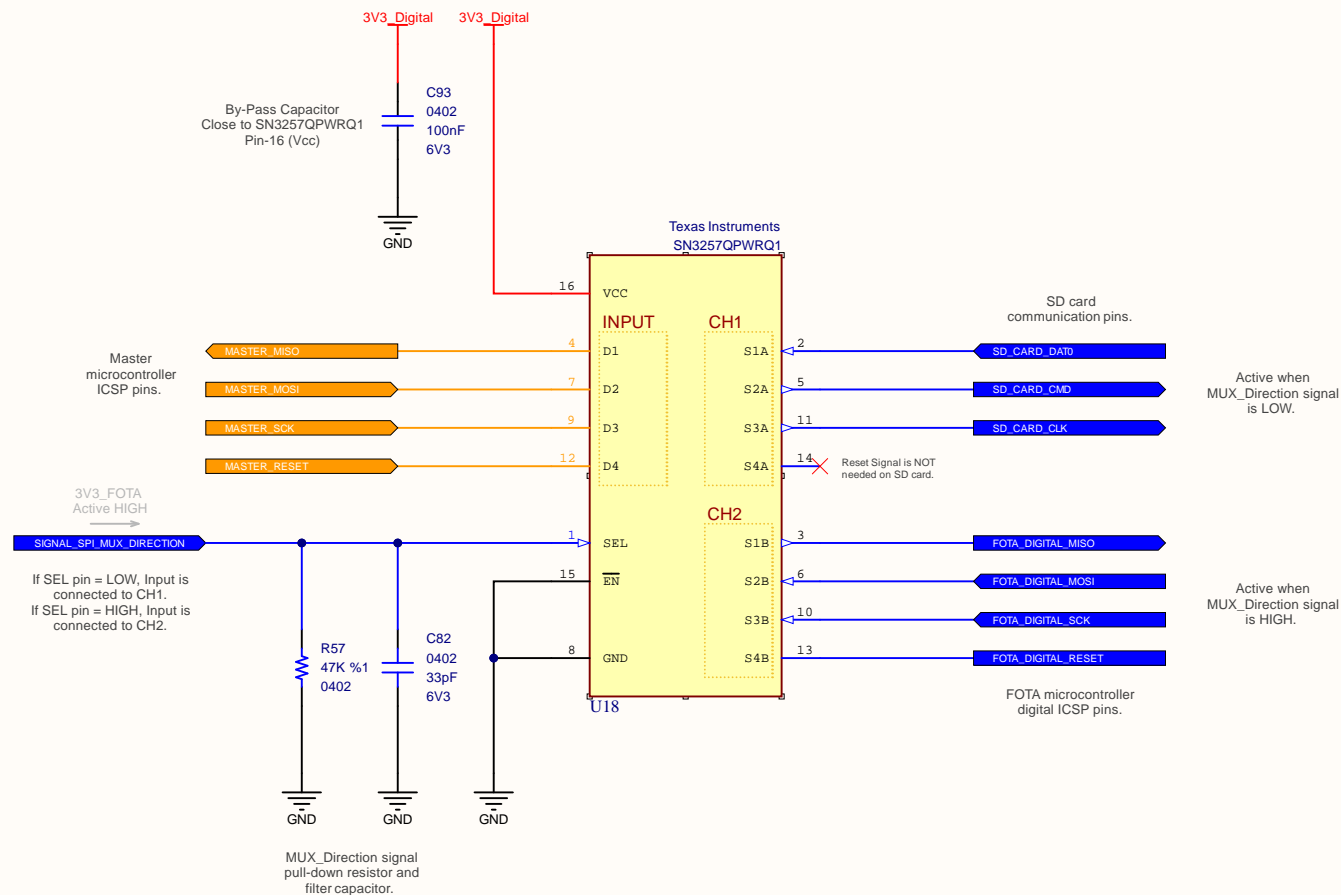
Title: FOTA MicroController Latched Power Trigger			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	<div>Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye</div>		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 17 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\FOTA MicroController Power Trigger.SchDoc					






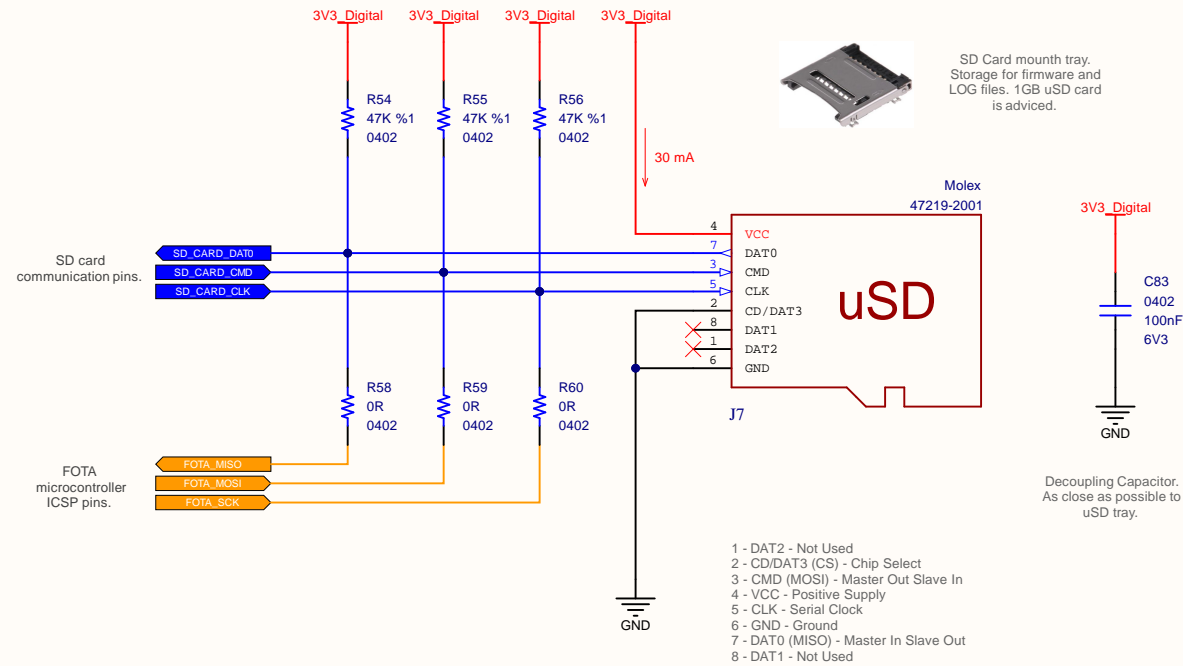
D3

Title FOTA MicroController Power Switch			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 18 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\FOTA MicroController Power Switch.SchDoc				




D4

Title SD/ICSP Selection Multiplexer			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mıracı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 19 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFIP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\SD Card Selection Multiplexer.SchDoc				



D5

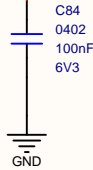
Title Micro SD Card Module			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 20 of 37	File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\SD Card Module.SchDoc		

B106AA Module have two on-board MCU.

Second microcontroller is a firmware over the air controller. This MCU is burn firmware to the main MCU.

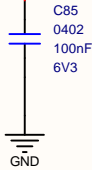
By-Pass Capacitor
Close to Atmega328P
Pin-4 (Vcc)

3V3_FOTA



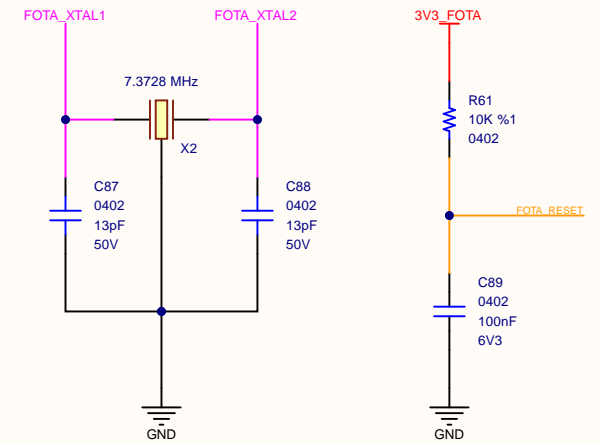
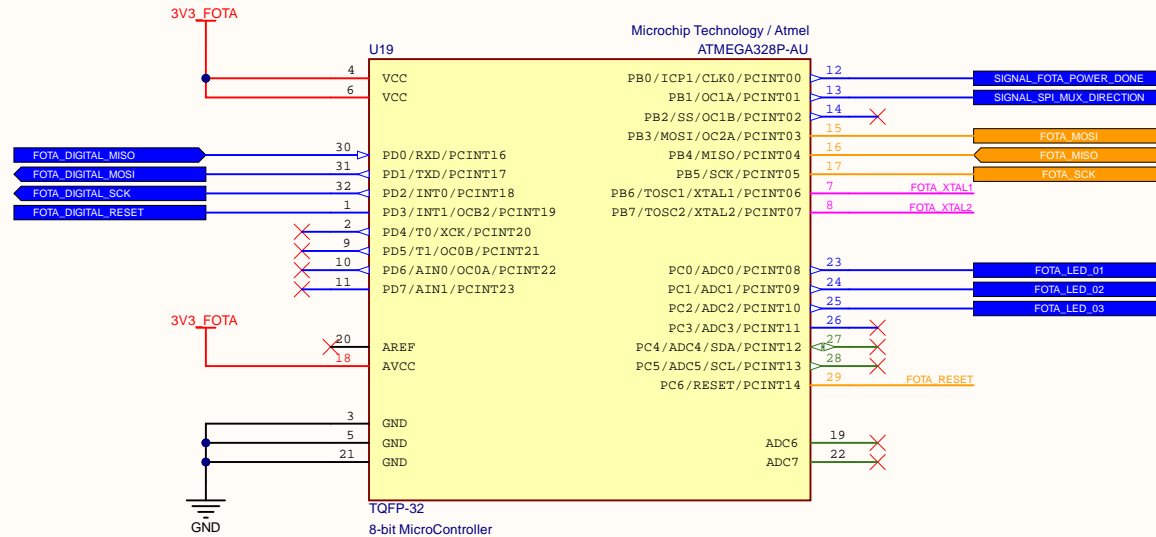
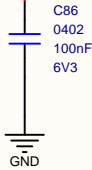
By-Pass Capacitor
Close to Atmega328P
Pin-6 (Vcc)

3V3_FOTA



By-Pass Capacitor
Close to Atmega328P
Pin-18 (Avcc)


3V3_FOTA

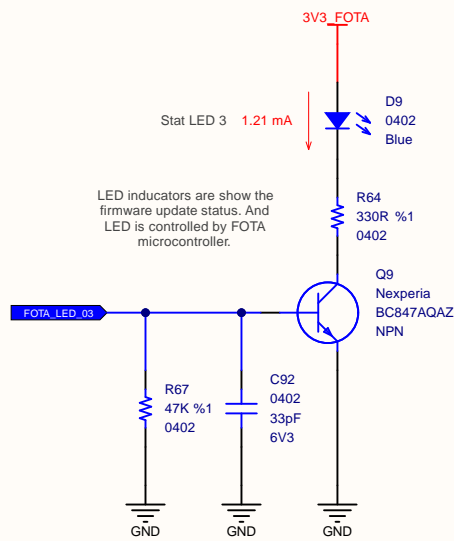
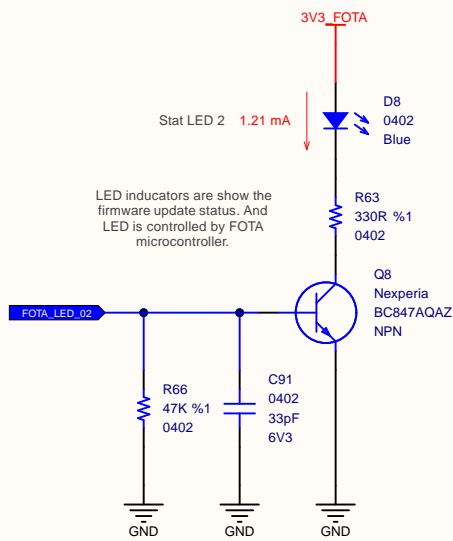
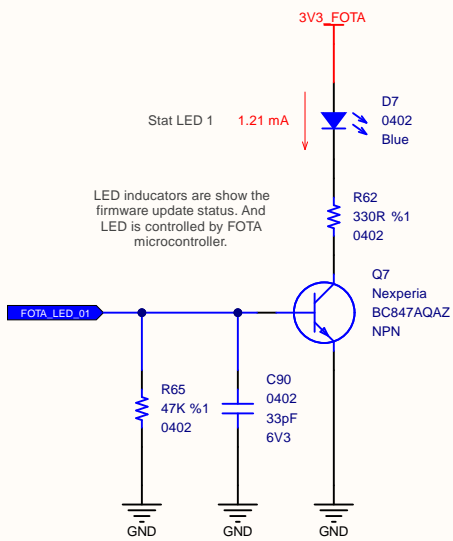


FOTA MCU is working at
7.3728 Mhz.


FOTA MCU Reset Line.
Pull-up.

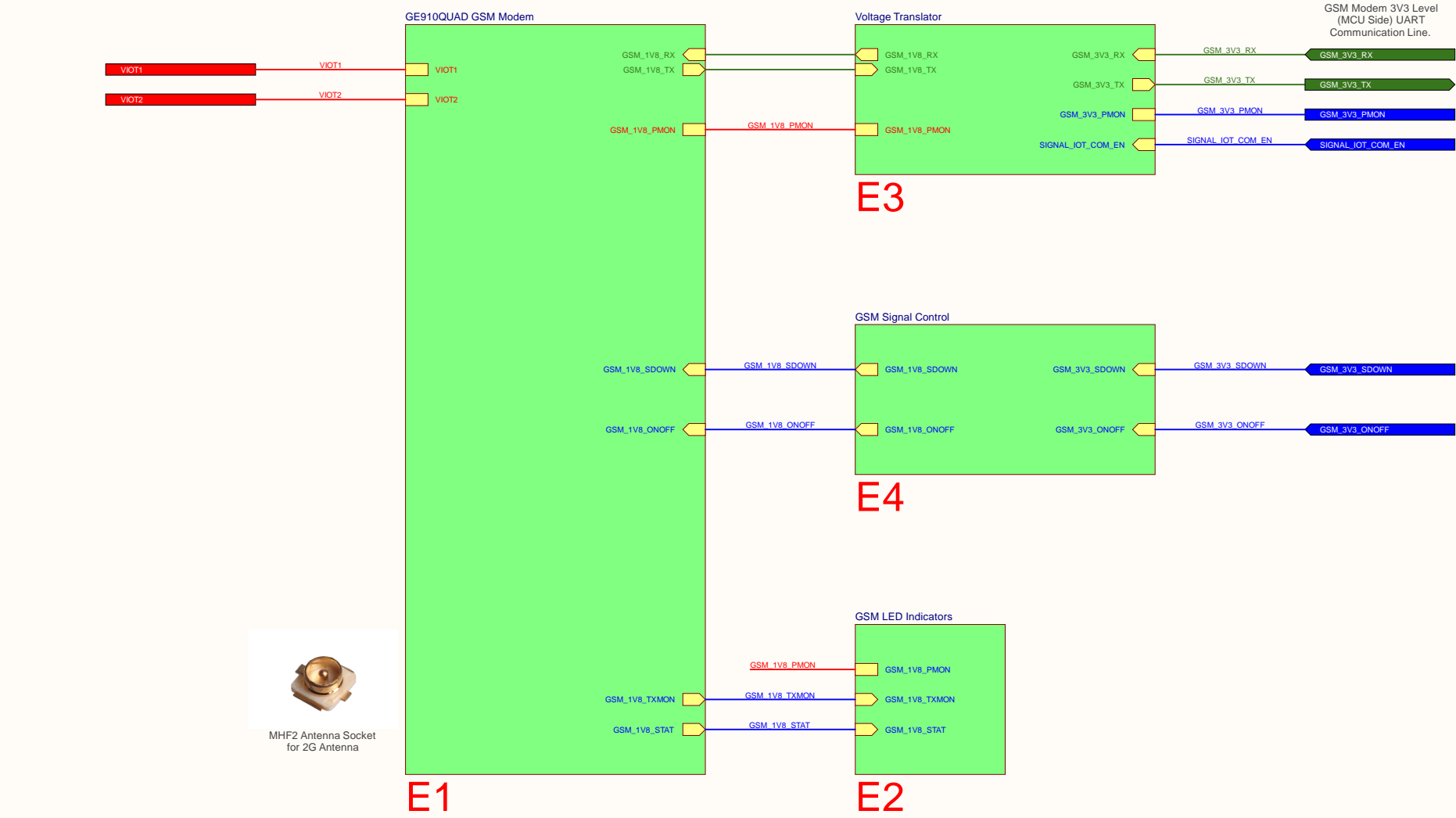
D6

Title FOTA MicroController			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mıracık Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA			
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 21 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\FOTA MicroController.SchDoc					

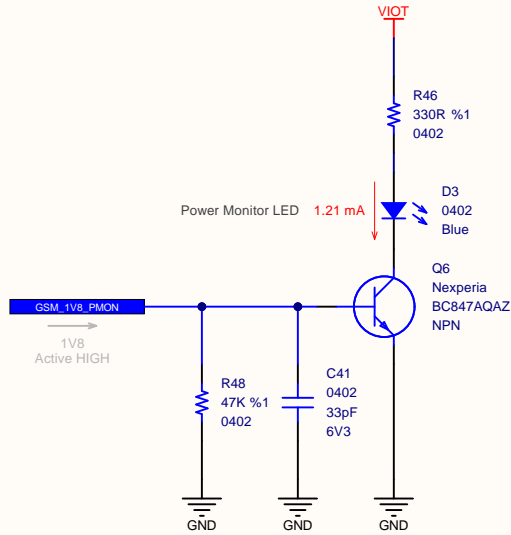


D7

Title FOTA Microcontroller Status LED's			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İnşaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:01	Sheet 22 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\FOTA MicroController Status LEDs.SchDoc				

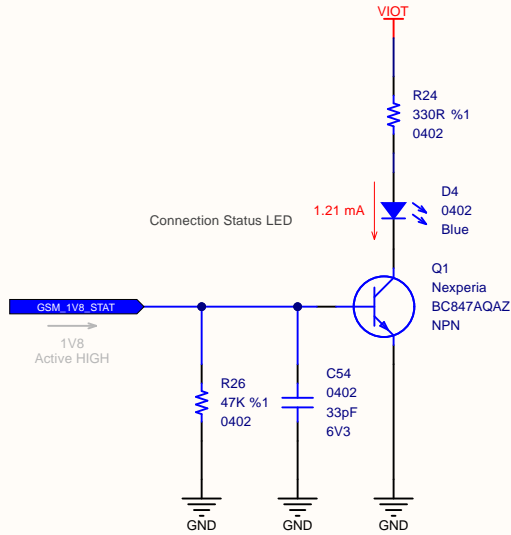


GSM Power Monitor LED



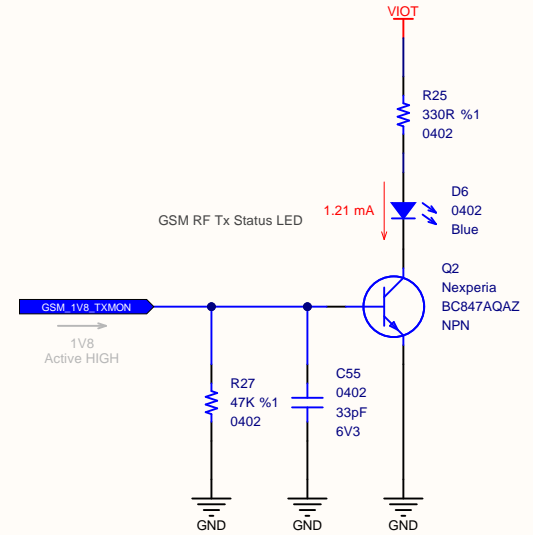
LED activates when GSM modem powered. This LED is a active HIGH indicator.

GSM Connection Status LED



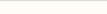
LED activates according to connection. Fast blinking LED is indicates searching GSM connection. Slow blinking LED is indicates GSM connection is established.

RF Tx Monitor LED



LED activates when GSM modem sending data to internet.

E2

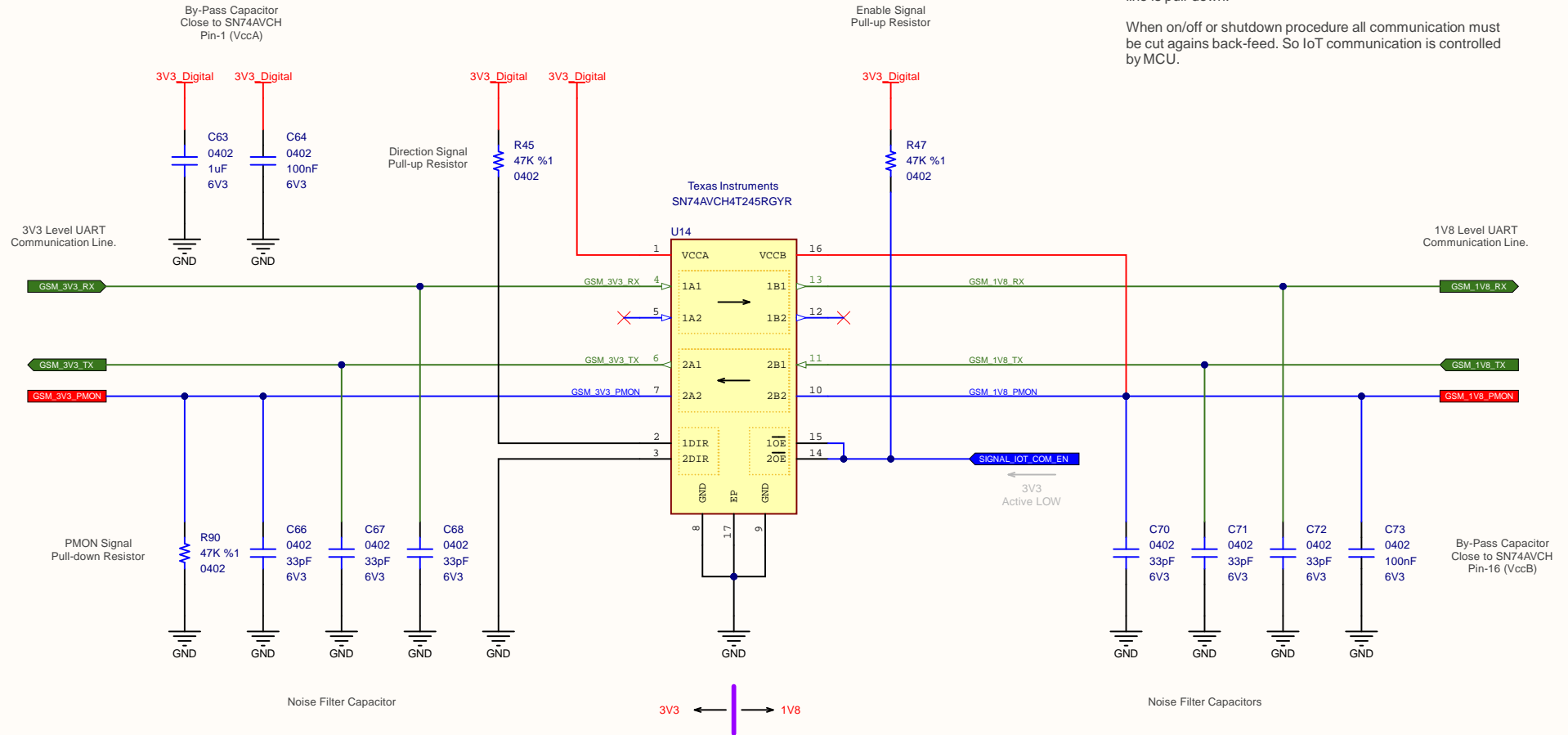
Title GSM Modem Signal Indicator LED's			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 25 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\GSM LED Indicators.SchDoc				

BiDirectional Level Shifter


Telit GE910QUAD GSM Modem communicates at 1V8 voltage level. This level is translated to 3V3 level with this level shifter.

Power Monitor pin is a input pin at MCU side (active HIGH) so line is pull-down.

When on/off or shutdown procedure all communication must be cut agains back-feed. So IoT communication is controlled by MCU.

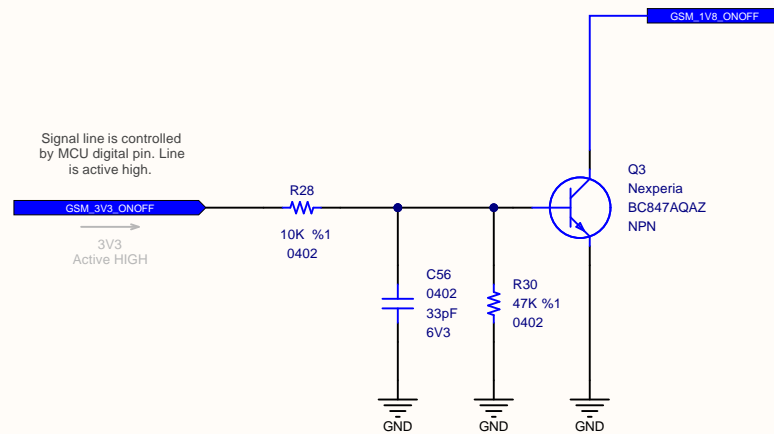


E3

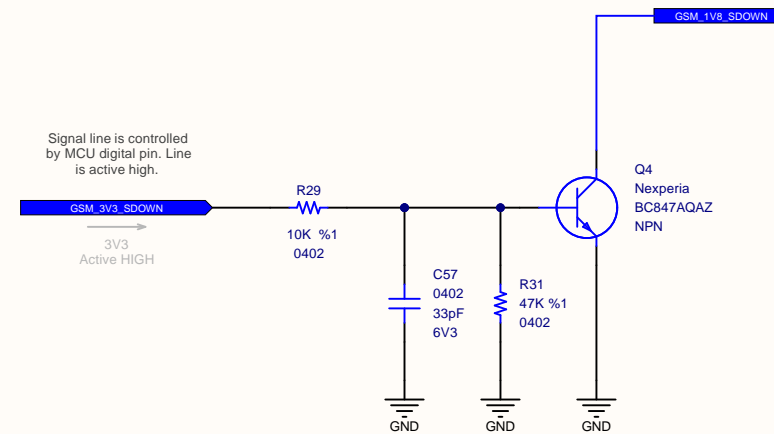
Title 3V3 - 1V8 Voltage Level Translator			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mıracık Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 26 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Bidirectional Voltage Translator.SchDoc					

ovoo

GSM Module On/Off Signal




GSM Module Shut Down Signal

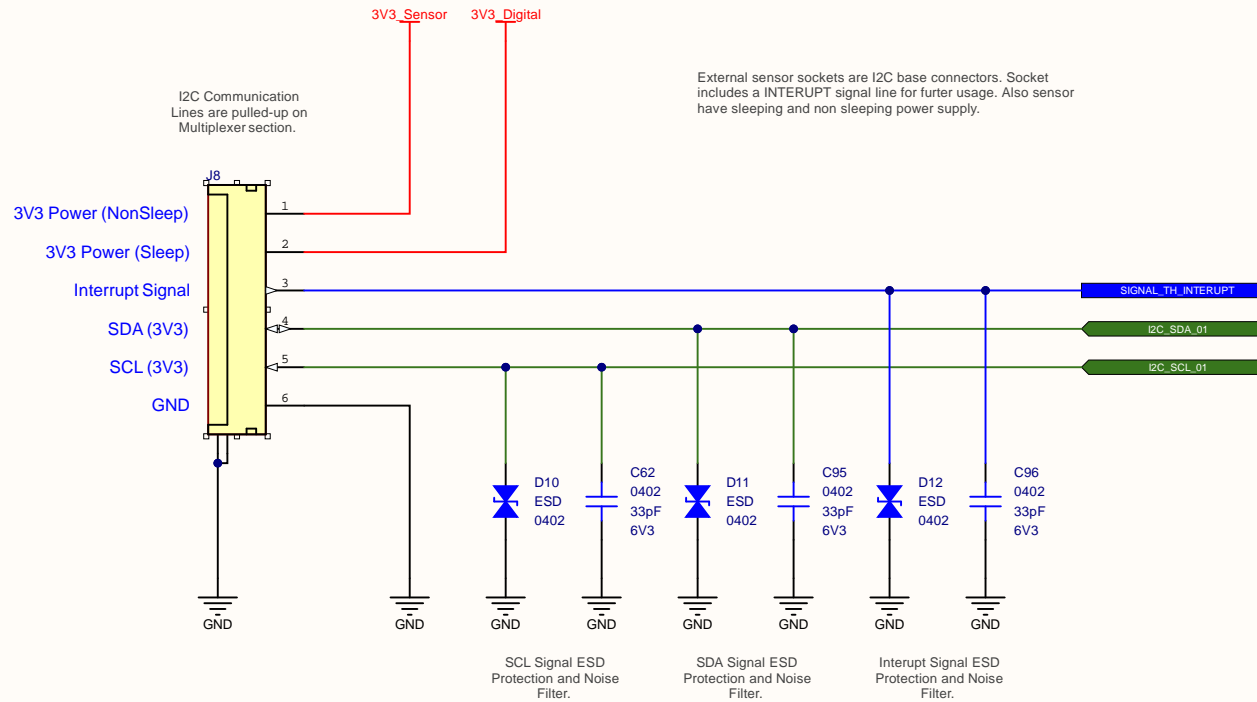


GE910 GSM Modem have an On/Off pin for power on. To turn on the GE910 the pad ON-OFF* must be tied low for at least 5 seconds and then released. The maximum current that can be drained from the ON-OFF* pad is 0.2mA. This pin is a open collector pin so tie this pin to GND via a transistor.


GE910QUAD GSM modem has a "Shut Down" pin for unconditional shut down. The unconditional hardware shutdown must always be implemented on the boards and the software must use it as an emergency exit procedure. To turn off modem tie this pin to GND for 200mS. This pin is a open collector pin so tie this pin to GND via a transistor.

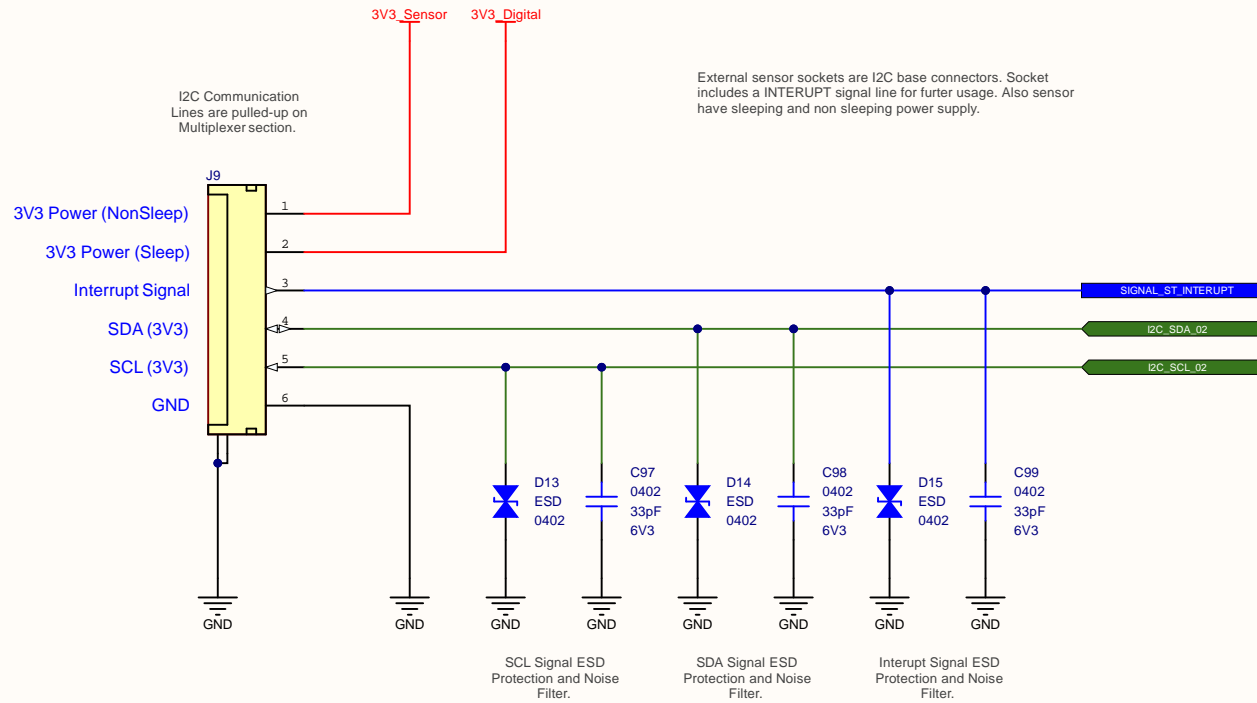
E4

Title GSM Control Signal Management			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mıracıklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA			
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 27 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\GSM Signal Control.SchDoc					




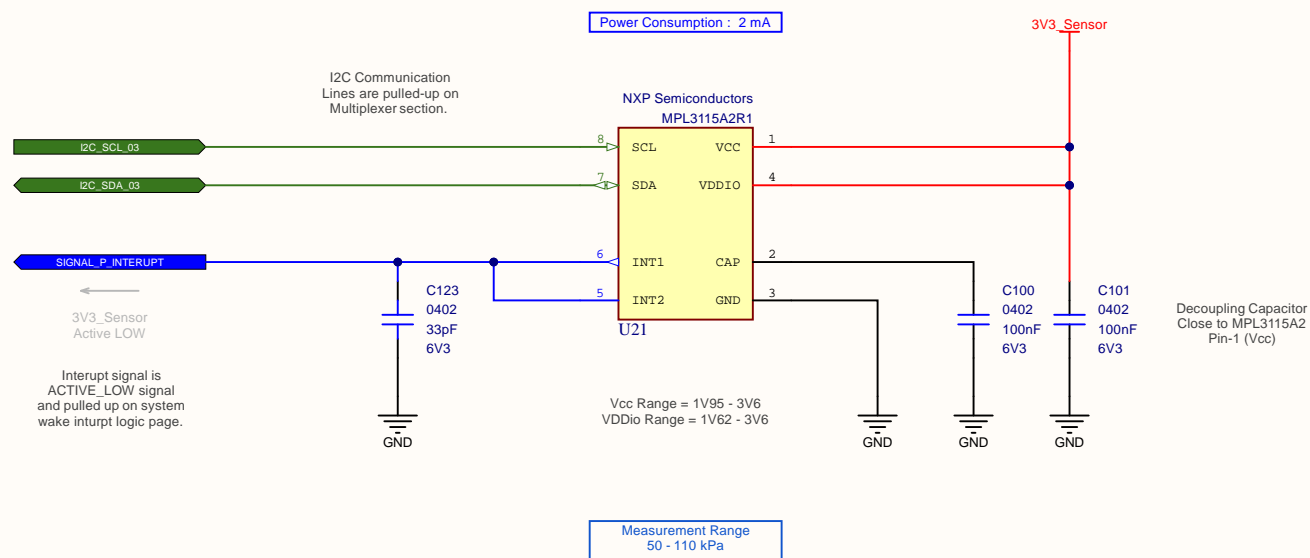
F2

Title Air Temperature & Air Humidity Sensor Output Socket			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 30 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\TH Sensor Output Socket.SchDoc				




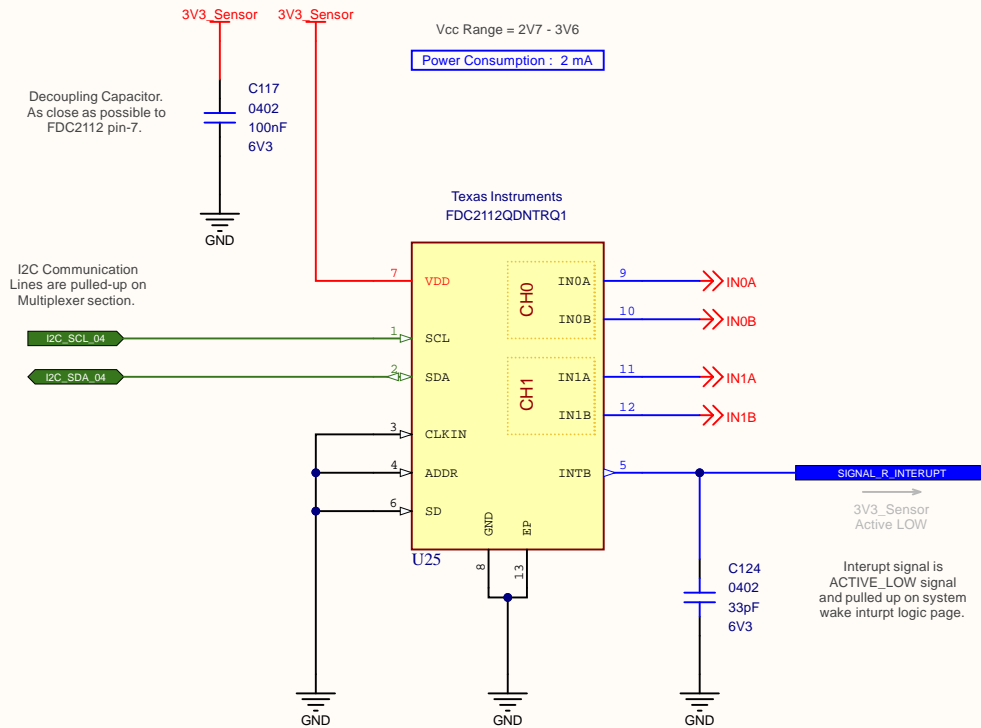
F3

Title Soil Temperature Sensor Output Socket			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 31 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\ST Sensor Output Socket.SchDoc					

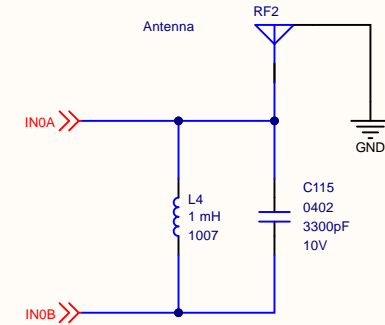


F4

Title Pressure Sensor			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mıracılı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 32 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Pressure Sensor.SchDoc				



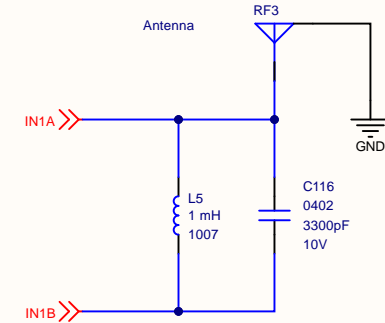
Rain Sensor Plate 1



Sensing plates are connected to
B106 with shielded cable. Both
side of cable are MHF4 type RF
connector. Outer shield of
connector connected to GND.
L-C tank is on B106 side.

Sensing plates are flex PCB and
stick to inside of enclosure.


Rain Sensor Plate 2

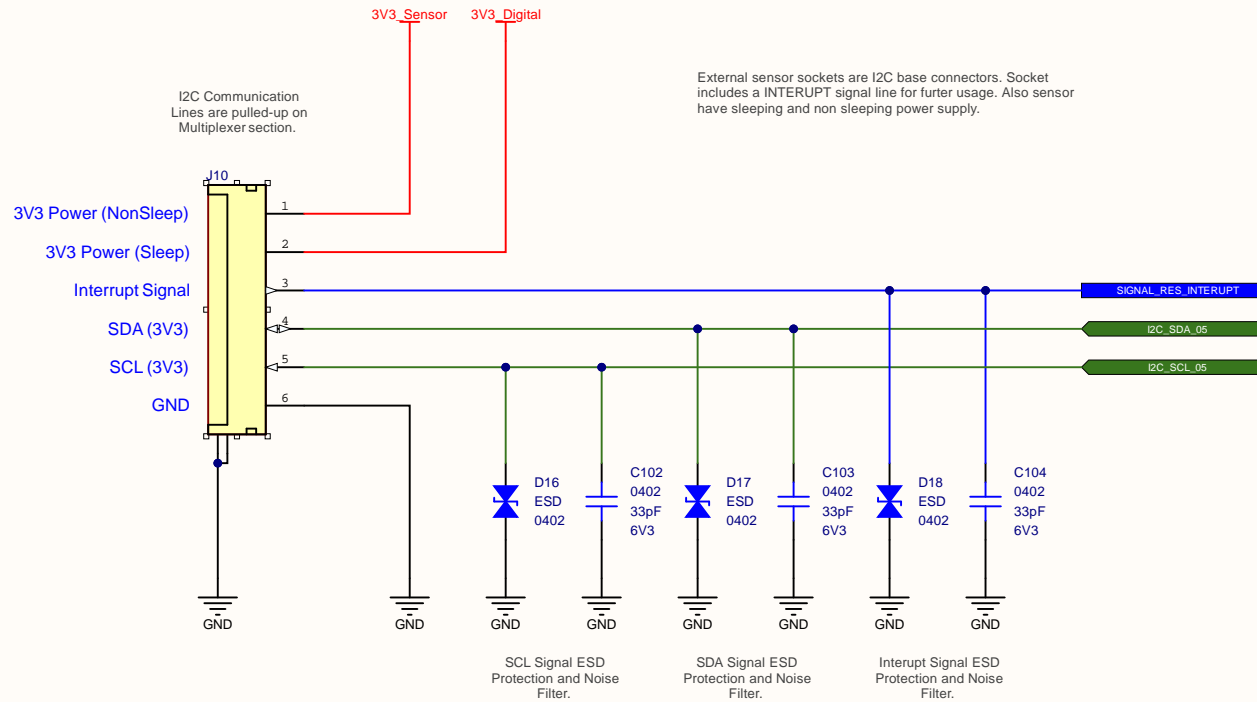


Sensing plates are connected to
B106 with shielded cable. Both
side of cable are MHF4 type RF
connector. Outer shield of
connector connected to GND.
L-C tank is on B106 side.


Sensing plates are flex PCB and
stick to inside of enclosure.

F5

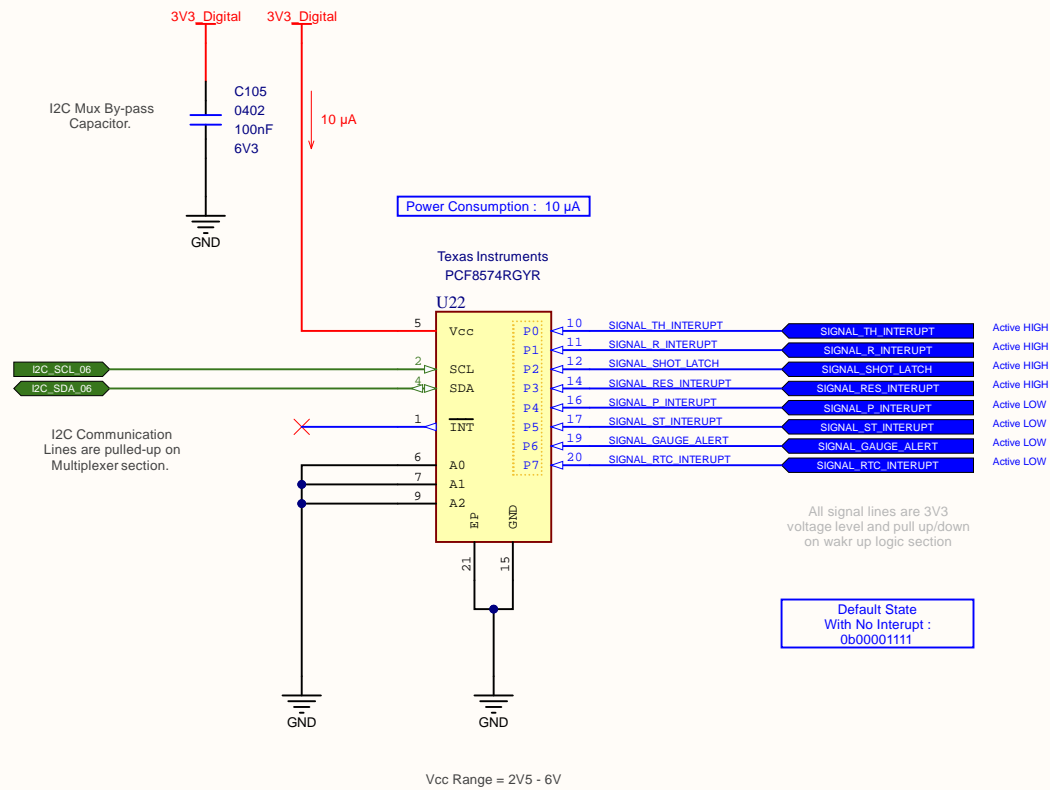
Title Capacitive Rain Sensor			Ovoo Electronics		
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 33 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Capacitive Rain Sensor.SchDoc					




F6

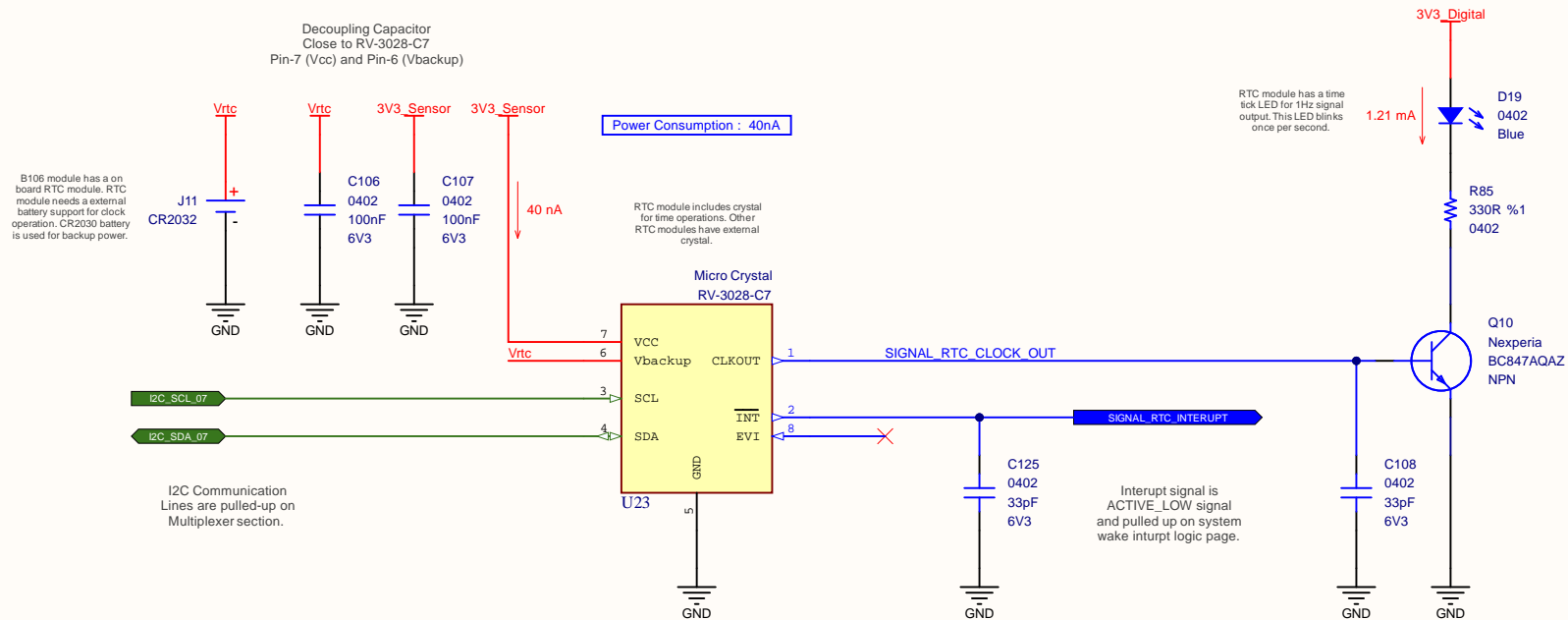
Title Reserved Sensor Output Socket			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye		
Date: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA			
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:02	Sheet 34 of 37			
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Reserved Sensor Output Socket.SchDoc					

Ovoo




F7

Title I2C I/O Expander for Reading Interrupts			Ovoo Electronics	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:03	Sheet 35 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STF\P102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\I2C IO Expander.SchDoc				



F8

Title Real Time Clock			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye	
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA		
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:03	Sheet 36 of 37		
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Real Time Clock.SchDoc				

A

B

C

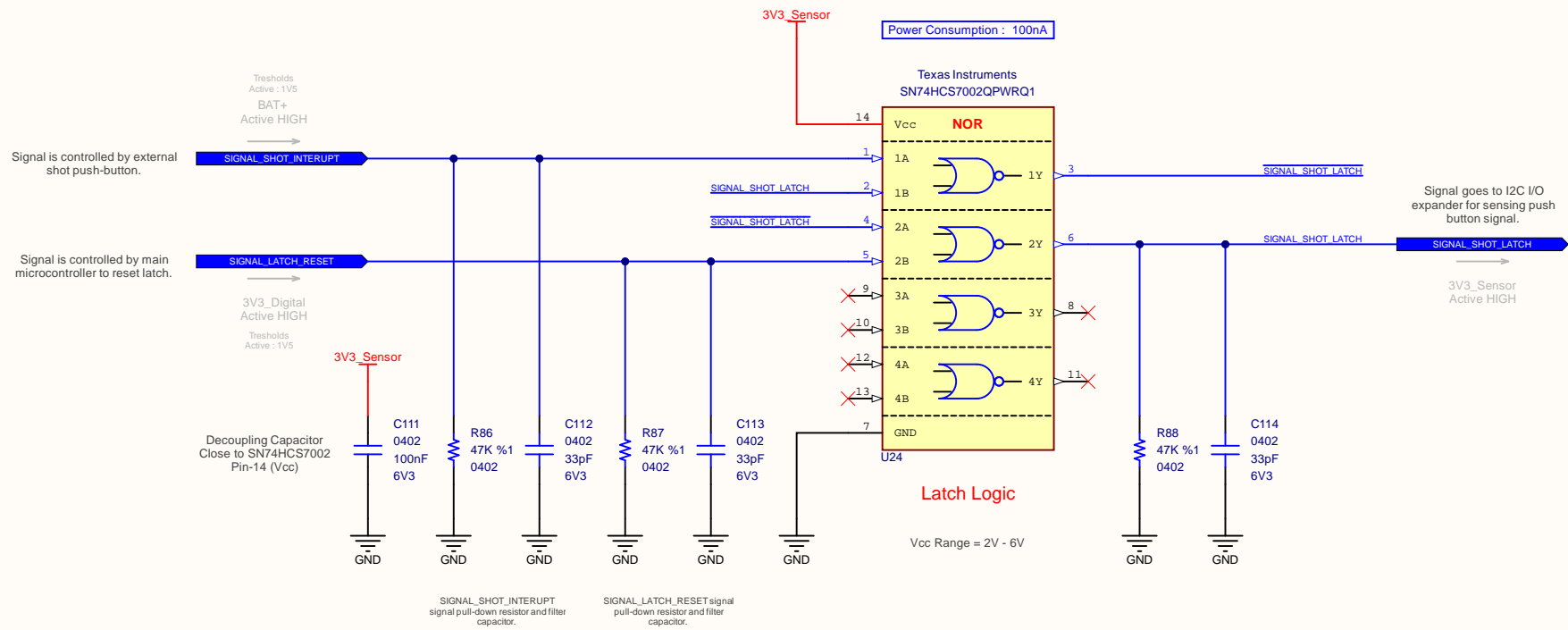
D

A

B

C

D



System main timer and wake interrupt logic includes manuel shot button interrupt for wakeup the system. If user pushes the manuel wakeup button system wakes up and send data.

We want to learn wich interrupt wakes up the system. All interrupt source are latch up until firmware clear the interrupt. But shot button is a push button interrupt so we need to latch the signal for sensing.

SN74HCS7002 is a 4 channel NOR gate for building "SR Latch flip flop". Latch circuit have 2 input (one is set one is reset) and one output.

If set pin (Signal_Shot_Interrupt) goes HIGH output pin (Signal_Shot_Latch) goes HIGH. Output pin latched at HIGH until resep signal is recieved. So all input and output pins are pull-down.

Title Signal Latch Logic			Ovoo Electronics Küçük İhsaniye Mah. Mızraklı Sok. No:15 Meram / Konya Türkiye
Size: A4	Number: AA002	Revision: B106AA	
Date: 9.06.2020	Time: 19:04:03	Sheet 37 of 37	
File: C:\Altium Projects\STFP102 - Weather Station\Modules\B106AA\Schematic\Signal Latch Logic.SchDoc			