

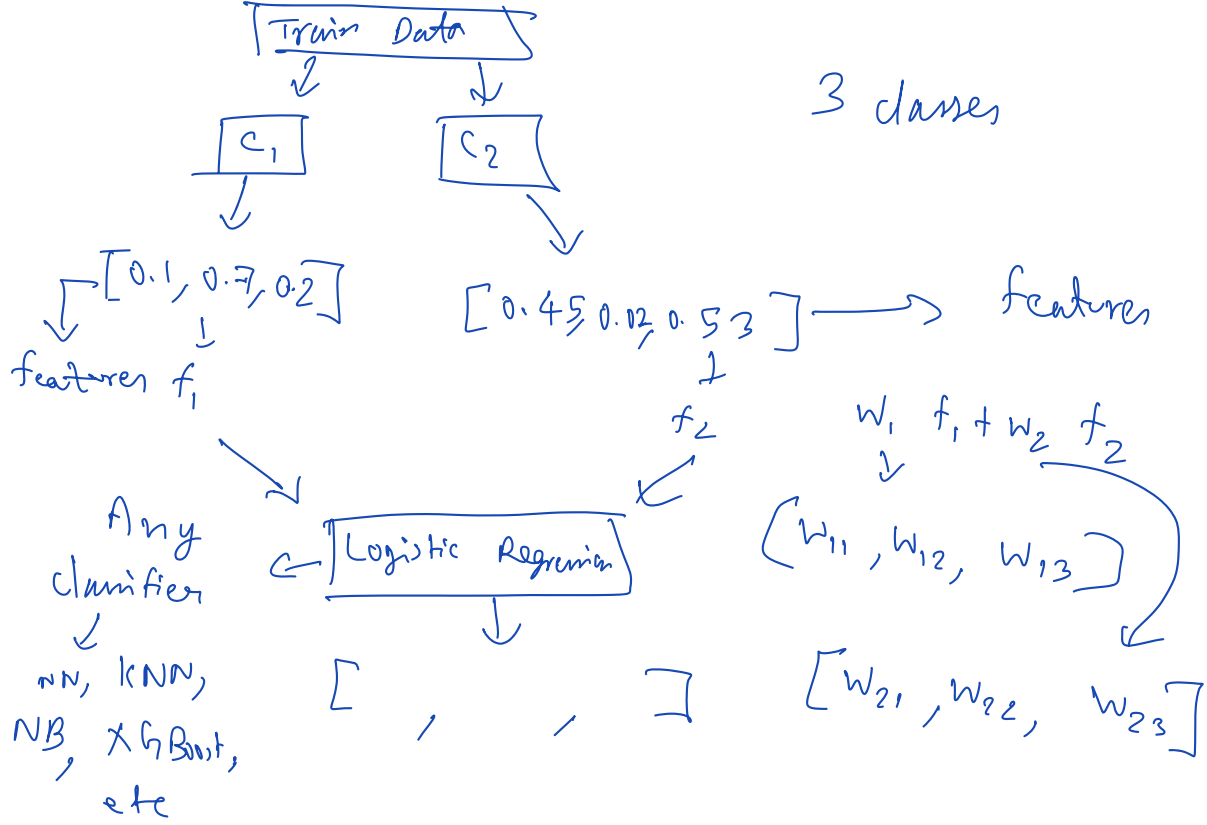
## Last class (18 Sept)

- 1) Quizzes
- 2) Recap of prob. & loss fn in Boosted Trees
- 3) How classification is done in Boosted Trees
- ✓ 4) Bias Variance Trade-off
- ✓ 5) How to regularize GBDT
- ✓ 6) Does Outliers impact GBDT
- ✓ 7) Use case - EMG Signal Classification

## Today's class

- ✓ 1) Recap + Quizzes
- 2) XGBoost & Optimization
- 3) XGBoost Hyper-params
- 4) Code walkthrough of XGBoost
- 5) LightGBM & Optimization
- 6) Code walkthrough of LightGBM
- 7) Stacking
- 8) Cascading

10:27 → Resume



Logistic Regression

2 classes

$A \rightarrow [1, 0]$  Target variable

$B \rightarrow [0, 1]$  variable

$y \rightarrow [1, 0]$

$\hat{y} \rightarrow [0.9, 0.1]$

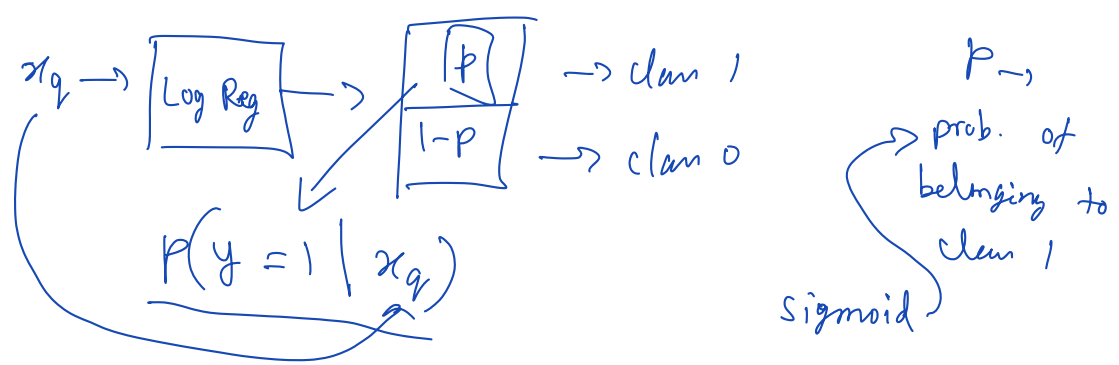
3 classes

A, B, C

$S_1 \rightarrow A : v_1 \rightarrow [1, 0, 0]$

$S_2 \rightarrow C : v_2 \rightarrow [0, 0, 1]$

$\uparrow$     $\uparrow$     $\uparrow$   
 A    B    C



If  $p \geq 0.5$ ,  $\hat{y} = 1$

$p < 0.5$ ,  $\hat{y} = 0$

Threshold  
 $\tau = 50\%$   
 $= 0.5$

If  $p < \boxed{0.1\%}$ ,  $\hat{y} = 0$

chances of fraud or prob. happening is less than  $0.1\%$

Fraud  $\rightarrow$  class 1 (true)  
 Non-Fraud  $\rightarrow$  class 0 (-ve)

directly classify it as non-fraud

$p \geq 0.1$ ,  $\hat{y} = 1$

$y$	$\hat{y}$
1	1
1	0
0	1
0	0

wrongly classified samples

rightly classified samples

