



# Solidity

Lexie Rista, Archibald Latham, Dozie Anazia



# Solidity

A high level object oriented language used to develop smart contracts on the Ethereum blockchain.

Influenced by C++, Python, Javascript

Turing complete language similar to the syntax of Javascript.

Inventor: Gavin Wood → Developed by Christian Reitwiessner

Runs on the Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM)

Supports several other blockchain platforms such as Tendermint, Counterparty, Ethereum Classic, and ErisDB

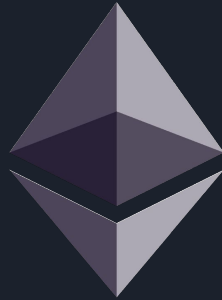


# Ethereum

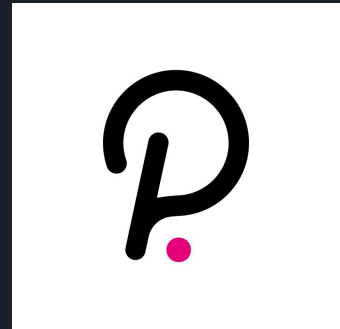
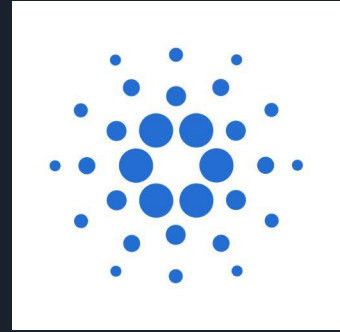
Second largest cryptocurrency and the largest smart contract blockchain in the world.

Decentralized open-source platform

Cryptocurrency = Ether



ethereum





## Ethereum (pt2)

A platform using utilizing blockchain technology offering the functionality of smart contracts through the Ethereum Virtual Machine.

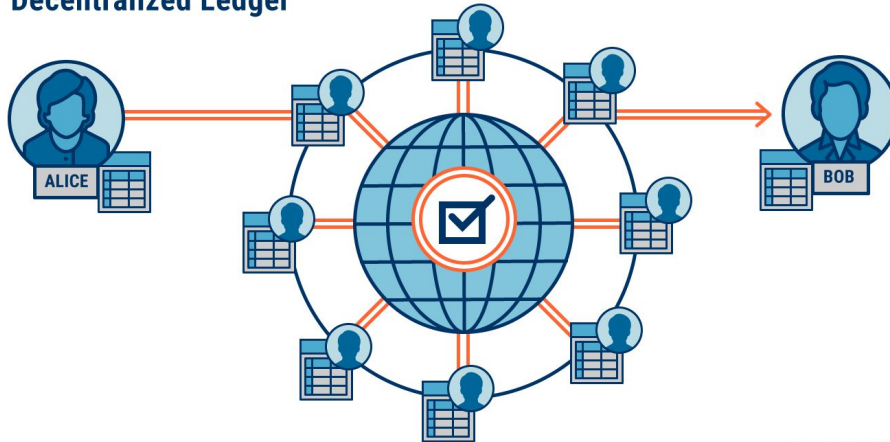
Smart contracts are written in high-level languages such as LLL, Serpent, Viper, and Solidity, but then compiled to the EVM.

# Blockchain

A Blockchain is a technology combination of cryptography, networking, and incentive mechanism supporting the verification process of the incoming transactions.

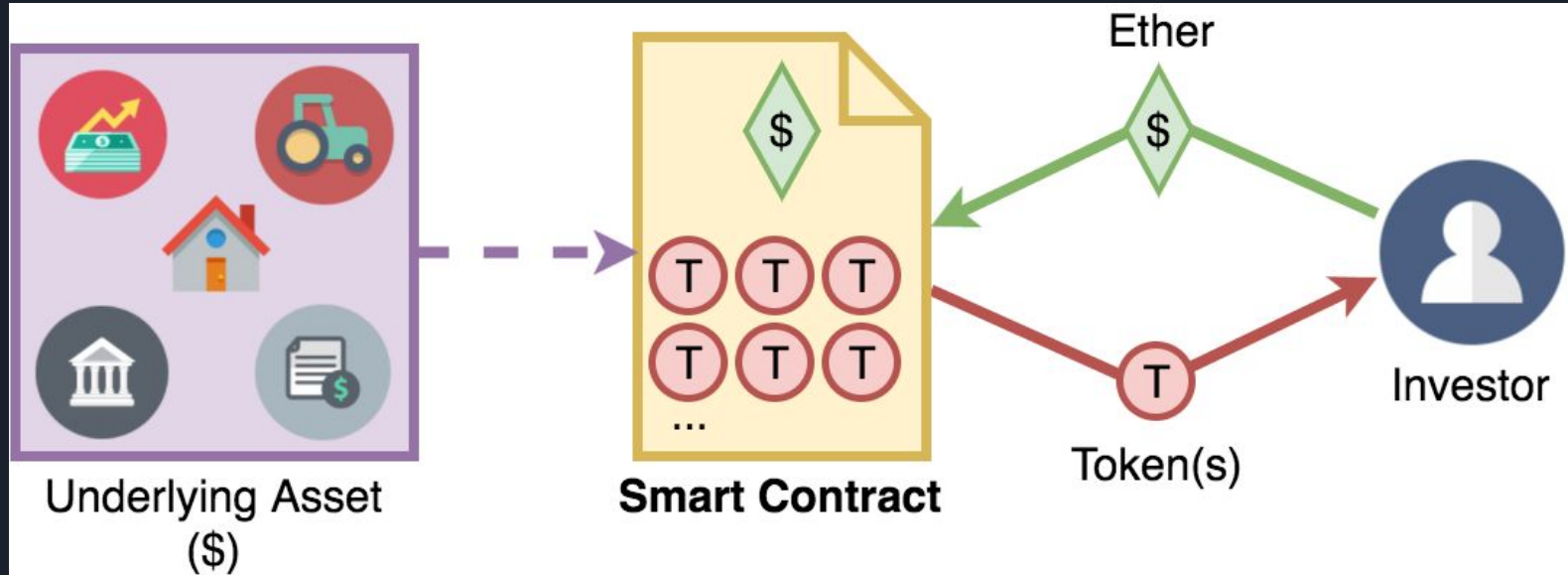
A decentralized and immutable ledger of all transactions that occur on a network.

**Decentralized Ledger**















































# Smart Contract

Code that can be self executed on a blockchain typically used to create an asset or facilitate the transfer of assets



# ERC-20

The technical standard that a smart contract must meet to be considered a token

	BNT		QNT		cDAI		Multi-collateral DAI
	CVC		RCN		cSAI		KCS
	EURS		REP		ENJ		LEND
	GNT		RLC		OXT		LOOM
	GYEN		SAI		CEL		LRC
	KNC		SNT		CELR		NEXO
	MANA		STORJ		cUSDC		NPXS
	MATIC		sUSD		ELF		PAY
	MTL		WBTC		ENG		POWR
	NMR		WTC		FET		REN
	OKB		ZUSD		HOT		VGX



# SafeMath

```
contract SafeMath {  
    function safeAdd(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint c) {  
        c = a + b;  
        require(c >= a);  
    }  
    function safeSub(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint c) {  
        require(b <= a);  
        c = a - b;  
    }  
    function safeMul(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint c) {  
        c = a * b;  
        require(a == 0 || c / a == b);  
    }  
    function safeDiv(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint c) {  
        require(b > 0);  
        c = a / b;  
    }  
}
```





# ERC-20 Interface

```
abstract contract ERC20Interface {
    function totalSupply() virtual public view returns (uint);
    function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) virtual public view returns (uint balance);
    function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) virtual public view returns (uint remaining);
    function transfer(address to, uint tokens) virtual public returns (bool success);
    function approve(address spender, uint tokens) virtual public returns (bool success);
    function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) virtual public returns (bool success);

    event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint tokens);
    event Approval(address indexed tokenOwner, address indexed spender, uint tokens);
}
```



## CSC-421 Token

```
contract CSC421 is ERC20Interface, Owned, SafeMath {  
    string public symbol;  
    string public name;  
    uint8 public decimals;  
    uint public _totalSupply;  
  
    mapping(address => uint) balances;  
    mapping(address => mapping(address => uint)) allowed;
```



# Approve and Transfer

```
function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public override returns (bool success) {  
    allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;  
    emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);  
    return true;  
}
```

```
function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public override returns (bool success) {  
    balances[msg.sender] = safeSub(balances[msg.sender], tokens);  
    balances[to] = safeAdd(balances[to], tokens);  
    emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);  
    return true;  
}
```


# Remix IDE

The screenshot displays the Remix IDE interface with the following components:

- Left Panel (DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS):**
  - ENVIRONMENT:** Injected Web3
  - ACCOUNT:** 0xacE...8Eab6 (12.9768252 wei)
  - GAS LIMIT:** 3000000
  - VALUE:** 0 wei
  - CONTRACT:** CSC421 - contracts/artifacts/CSC421.4
  - Buttons:** Deploy, Publish to IPFS, At Address, Load contract from Address
  - Transactions recorded:** 1
  - Deployed Contracts:** (empty list)
  - Status:** Currently you have no contract instances to interact with.
- Center Panel (Code Editor):**

```
1 pragma solidity 0.6.6;
2
3 // -----
4 //
5 // Deployed to : 0xacE97D3EcAE07775163152A4Bad7876e1a38Eab6
6 // Symbol      : CSC421
7 // Name        : Design and Org
8 // Total supply: 100000000
9 // Decimals    : 18
10 // -----
11
12
13 // -----
14 // Safe maths
15 // -----
16
17 contract SafeMath {
18     function safeAdd(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint c) {
19         c = a + b;
20         require(c >= a);
21     }
22     function safeSub(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint c) {
23         require(b <= a);
24         c = a - b;
25     }
26     function safeMul(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint c) {
27         c = a * b;
28         require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
29     }
30 }
```
- Right Panel (Account 1):**
  - Network:** Ropsten Test Network
  - Account:** Account 1
  - Contract:** New Contract
  - URL:** https://remix.ethereum.org
  - Buttons:** CONTRACT DEPLOYMENT
  - Gas Fee:** 0.01415 ETH, No Conversion Rate Available
  - Gas Price (GWEI):** 10
  - Gas Limit:** 1414983
  - Total:** 0.01415 ETH, No Conversion Rate Available
  - Buttons:** Reject, Confirm

# Etherscan



All Filters ▾ Search by Address / Txn Hash / Block

Ropsten Testnet Network Home

## Transaction Details


Overview

Logs (1)

State

[ This is a Ropsten Testnet transaction only ]

Transaction Hash:	0x3cc27b995a90fe01889b9017bff897305c16a7faa6645da531259742048b1357
Status:	Success
Block:	10113443 3 Block Confirmations
Timestamp:	35 secs ago (Apr-26-2021 01:28:52 AM +UTC)
From:	0xace97d3ecae07775163152a4bad7876e1a38eab6
To:	[Contract 0x4af1cd46b87cea2bf57c890ae8ded4871e109ce Created]
Value:	0 Ether (\$0.00)
Transaction Fee:	0.01414983 Ether (\$0.00)
Gas Price:	0.00000001 Ether (10 Gwei)

 Ropsten Test Network

Account 1  
0xacE9...Eab6

12.9627 ETH

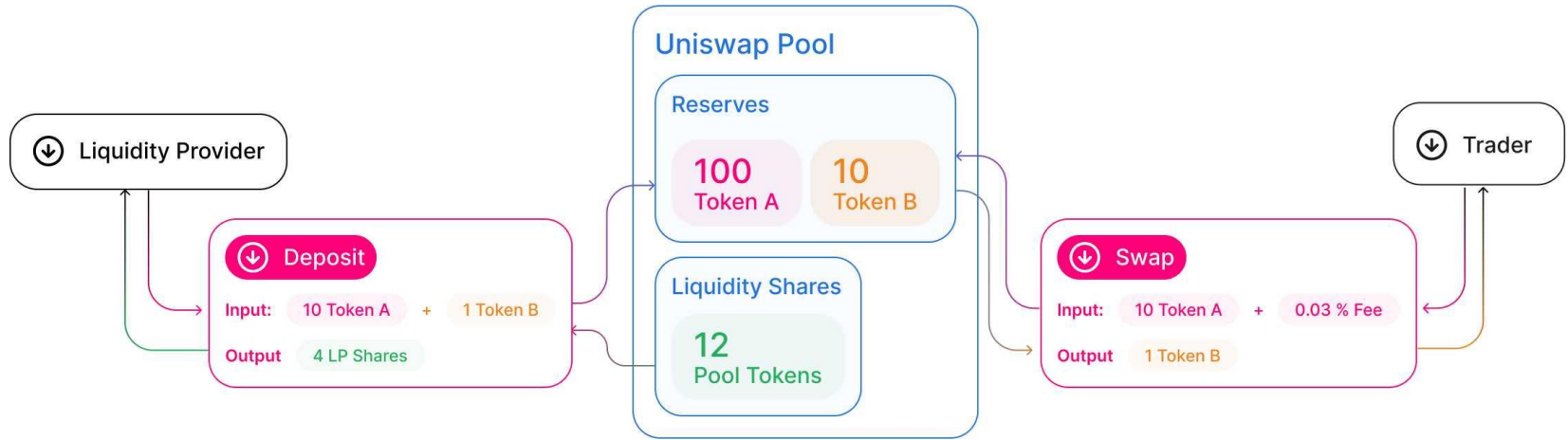
Buy Send Swap

Assets Activity


12.9627 ETH



100000000 CSC421


# Decentralized Exchange (DEX)



# app.uniswap.org



 [Swap](#) [Pool](#) [UNI](#) [Vote](#) [Charts<sup>↗</sup>](#)

[Ropsten](#) [0 UNI](#) [2.935 ETH](#) [0xacE9...Eab6](#)  

Swap 

From



Balance: 2.93506


0.1 [MAX](#)  ETH 

↓

To (estimated)

Balance: 0

987158  CSC421 

Price 0.000000101301 ETH per CSC421 

Slippage Tolerance 2%


Swap

Minimum received ⓘ 967800 CSC421

Price Impact ⓘ 0.98%

Liquidity Provider Fee ⓘ 0.0003 ETH

View pair analytics <sup>↗</sup>

18113498 

# 0x4af1CD46b87Cea2Bf5f7c890Ae8ded4871e109CE

 Contract 0x4af1CD46b87Cea2Bf5f7c890Ae8ded4871e109CE  

## Contract Overview

Balance: 0 Ether

## More Info

More ▾

My Name Tag: Not Available







Contract Creator: [0xace97d3ecae0777516...](#) at txn [0x3cc27b995a90fe0188...](#)

Token Tracker:  [DesignAndOrg \(CSC421\)](#)

## Transactions Internal Txns Contract Events

⌵ Latest 3 from a total of 3 transactions

⋮

Txn Hash	Method ⓘ	Block	Age	From ▾	To ▾	Value	Txn Fee
 <a href="#">0x9e0d1b37b9c1102f0a...</a>	<a href="#">Approve</a>	<a href="#">10113477</a>	6 mins ago	<a href="#">0xace97d3ecae0777516...</a>	 <a href="#">0x4af1cd46b87cea2bf5f...</a>	0 Ether	0.00026558
 <a href="#">0xb0a360898c6340a754...</a>	<a href="#">Approve</a>	<a href="#">10113473</a>	7 mins ago	<a href="#">0xace97d3ecae0777516...</a>	 <a href="#">0x4af1cd46b87cea2bf5f...</a>	0 Ether	0.00046458
 <a href="#">0x3cc27b995a90fe0188...</a>	<a href="#">0x60806040</a>	<a href="#">10113443</a>	13 mins ago	<a href="#">0xace97d3ecae0777516...</a>	 <a href="#">Contract Creation</a>	0 Ether	0.01414983





Questions?