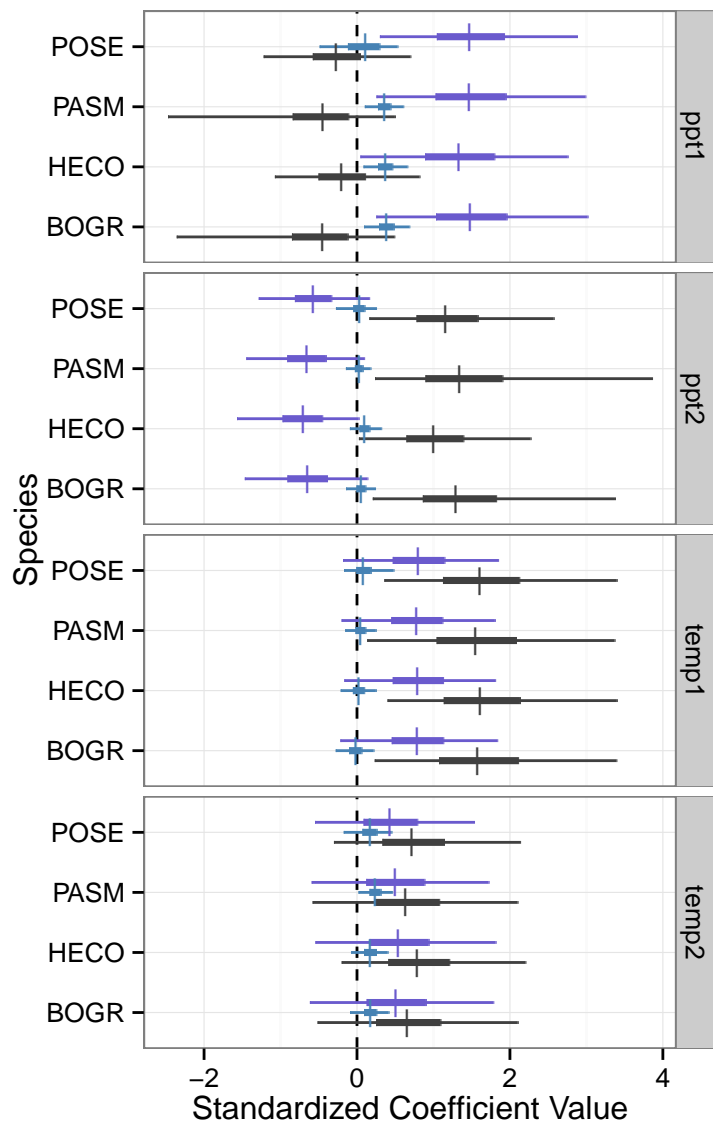


Quadrat level

colonization growth survival



Individual level

recruitment growth survival

