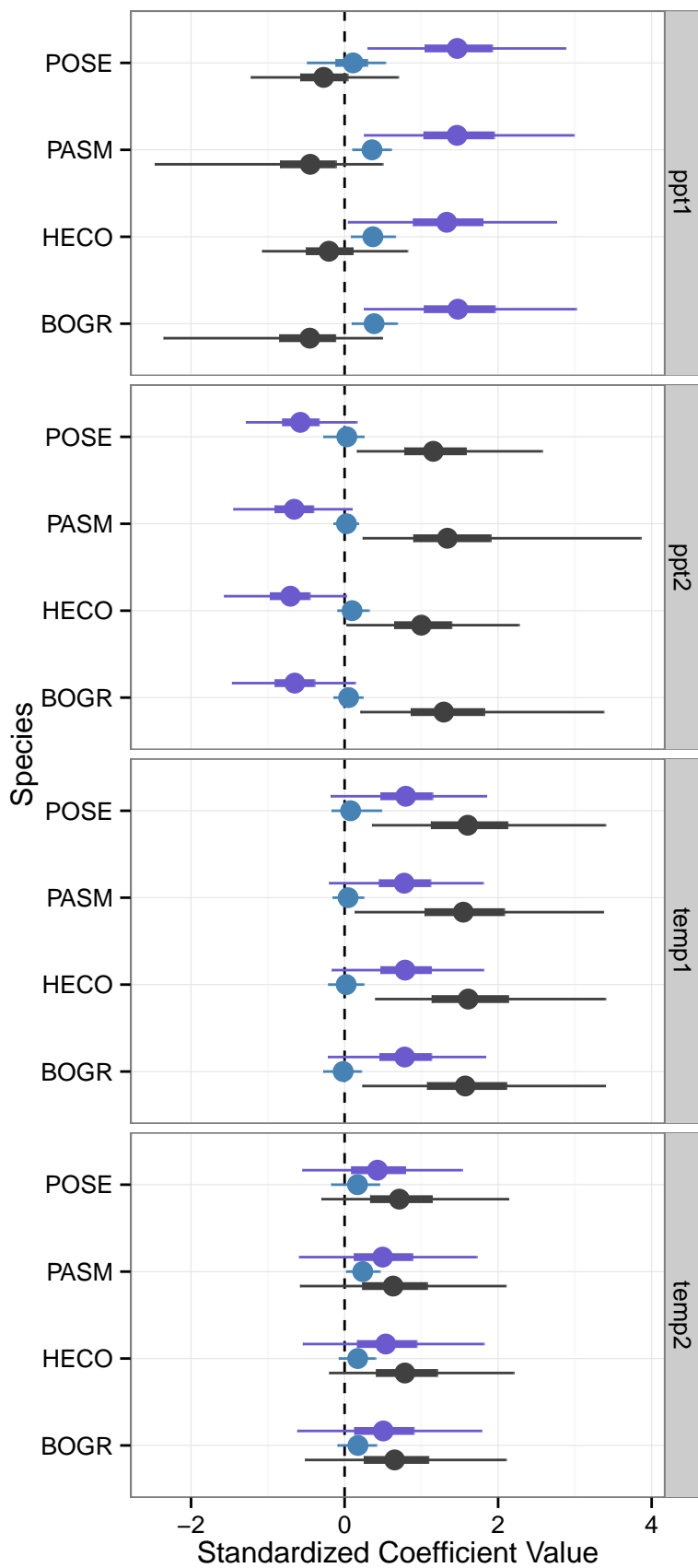


Quadrat-level

● colonization
 ● growth
 ● survival



Individual-level

● recruitment
 ● growth
 ● survival

