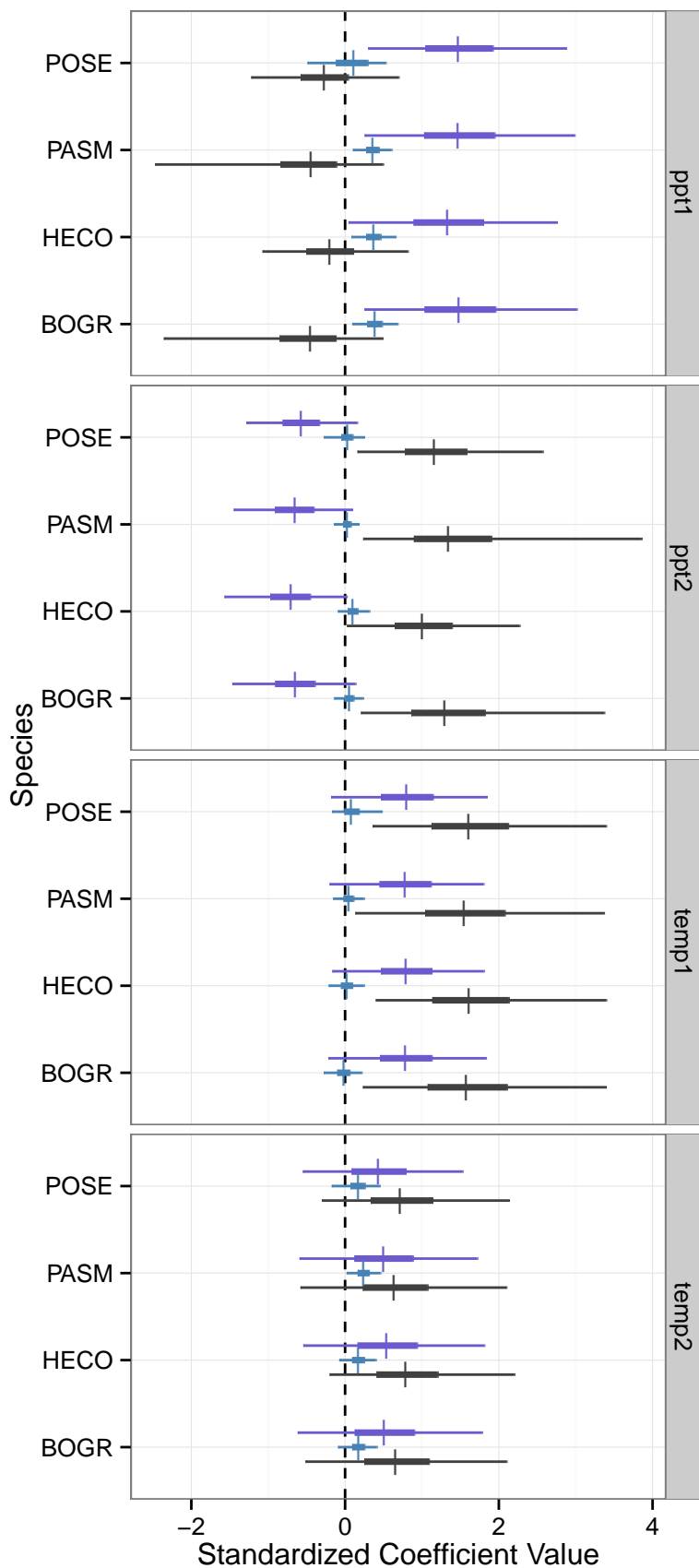


Quadrat level

+ colonization
 + growth
 + survival



Individual level

+ recruitment
 + growth
 + survival

