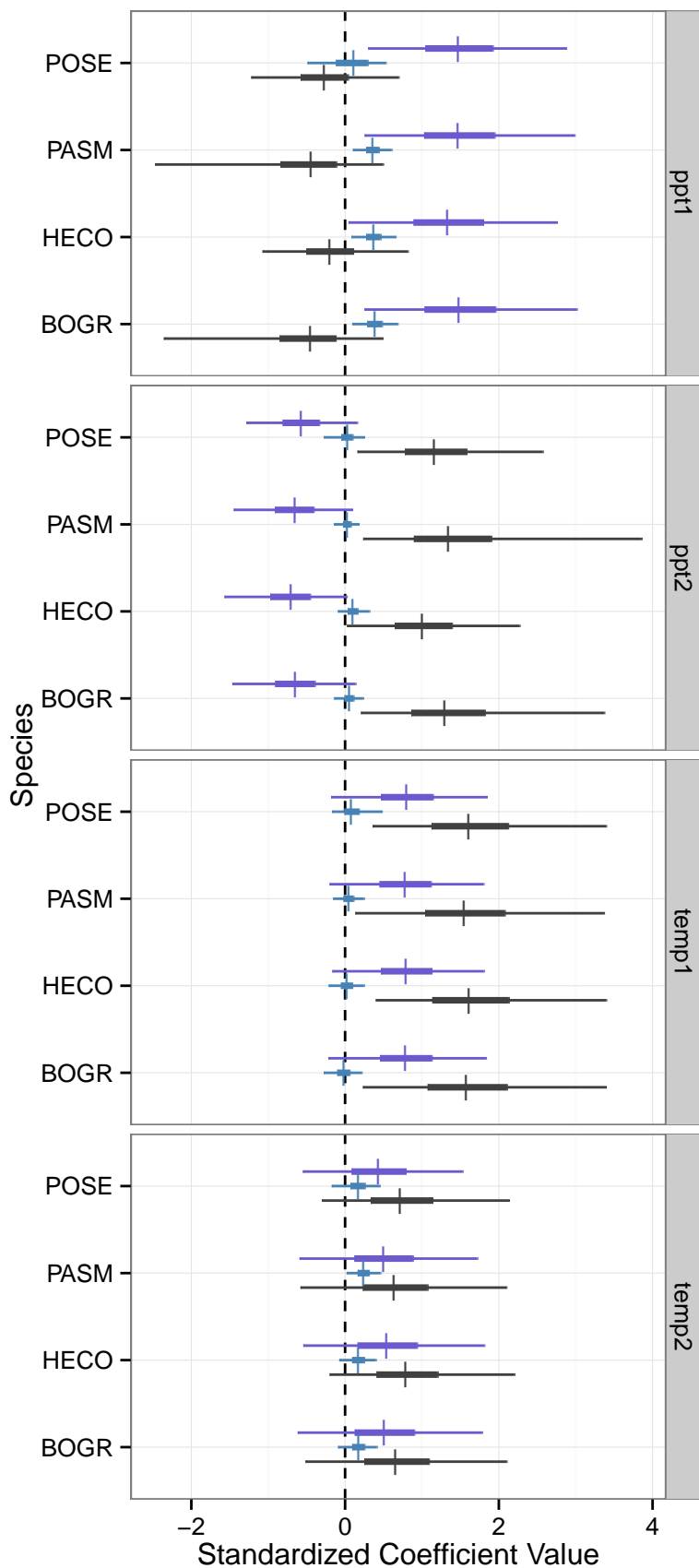


Quadrat level

 colonization
  growth
  survival



Individual level

 recruitment
  growth
  survival

