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[1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

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[2]: df = pd.read_csv("/Users/adityametkar/Downloads/owid_co2_dataset.csv") # Reading CSV file
df
```

```
[2]:
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	country	year	population	cement_co2	co2	coal_co2	energy_per_capita	energy_per_gdp	flaring_co2	gas_co2	land_use_change_co2	me
0	Afghanistan	1975	12773966.0	0.069417	2.121383	0.398689		NaN	NaN	0.303589	0.475500	3.586433
1	Afghanistan	1976	13059861.0	0.079243	1.980859	0.425024		NaN	NaN	0.293120	0.300448	3.288404
2	Afghanistan	1977	13340758.0	0.064863	2.384175	0.450672		NaN	NaN	0.381056	0.512960	2.998105
3	Afghanistan	1978	13611444.0	0.057598	2.153300	0.576226		NaN	NaN	0.282608	0.300959	2.626868
4	Afghanistan	1979	13655575.0	0.063666	2.232754	0.351744		NaN	NaN	0.267472	0.384720	2.753972
...
10895	Zimbabwe	2020	15526887.0	0.495991	8.490839	4.931744	2163.068359	1.448990	0.000000	NaN	-0.593495	11.3
10896	Zimbabwe	2021	15797220.0	0.542490	10.222778	5.935680	2382.434326	1.497045	0.000000	NaN	2.221227	11.8
10897	Zimbabwe	2022	16069061.0	0.387493	12.231845	7.165461	3633.067383	2.253915	0.000000	NaN	-0.338297	12.6
10898	Zimbabwe	2023	16340829.0	0.387493	13.443295	8.284867	3181.361084	NaN	0.000000	NaN	-1.310063	12.9
10899	Zimbabwe	2024	16634366.0	0.387493	13.701154	8.458947		NaN	NaN	0.000000	NaN	-1.752051

10900 rows × 20 columns

Data Overview and Assumptions

The dataset contains country-level emissions data for CO₂ and total greenhouse gases.

Missing values are treated as factual (non-reporting) and are not imputed.