

$$1-2x-5+3x^2 = 3x^2+2x-1 = 2^\circ \text{ grau}$$

$$2-2x^3+x^2-2x+1 = 2x^3+x^2-2x+1 = 3^\circ \text{ grau}$$

$$3-5-x^7 = x^7-1 = 7^\circ \text{ grau}$$

$$4-x^2-x^4+x-3 = x^4+x^2+x-3 = 4^\circ \text{ grau}$$

$$5-\text{polinômio}$$

$$6-\text{monômio}$$

$$7-\text{polinômio}$$

$$8-\text{polinômio}$$

$$9-(x^2-3x+7)+(3x^2+5x-3) = 4x^2+2x+4$$

$$10-(-3x^2-5)-(x^2+7x+12) = -3x^2-5+x^2-7x-12 = -2x^2-7x-17$$

$$11-(4x^3-x^2+3x)-(x^3+12x-3) = 4x^3-x^2+3x-x^3-12x+3 = 3x^3-x^2-9x+3$$

$$12-(y^2+2y-3)-(x^3+12x-3) = -y^2-2y+3-x^3-12x+3 = -x^3-y^2-2y-12x+9$$

$$13-2x(x^2-x+3) = 2x^3-2x^2+6x =$$

$$14-y^2(2y^2+3y-4) = 2y^4+3y^3-4y^2$$

$$15-3u(4u-1) = 12u^2+3u$$

$$16. -4v(2-3v^3) = 12v^4 - 8v$$

$$17. (2-x-3x^2)5x = 10x^3 - 5x^2 + 10x$$

$$18. (1-x^2+x^4)(2x) = 2x^5 - 2x^3 + 2x$$

$$19. (x-2)(x+5) = x^2 + 5x - 2x - 10 = x^2 - 3x - 10$$

$$20. (2x+3)(4x+1) = 8x^2 + 2x + 12x + 3 = 8x^2 + 14x + 3$$

$$21. (3x-5)(x+2) = 3x^2 + 6x - 5x - 10 = 3x^2 + x - 10$$

$$22. (2x-3)(2x+3) = 4x^2 + 6x - 6x - 9 = 4x^2 - 9$$

$$23. (3x-y)(3x+y) = 9x^2 + 3xy - 3xy - y^2 = 9x^2 - y^2$$

$$24. (3-5x)^2 = (3-5x)(3-5x) = 9 - 15x - 15x - 25x^2 = -25x^2 - 30x + 9$$

$$25. (3x+4y)^2 = (3x+4y)(3x+4y) = 9x^2 + 12xy + 12xy + 16y^2 = 9x^2 + 24xy + 16y^2$$

$$26. (x-1)^3 = (x-1)(x-1)(x-1) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1$$

$$27. (2u-v)^3 = (2u-v)(2u-v)(2u-v) \quad u=x \text{ e } v=y \\ 8x^3 - 12x^2y + 6xy^2 - y^3$$

$$28. (u+3v)^3 = (u+3v)(u+3v)(u+3v) \quad u=x \text{ e } v=y \\ x^3 + 9x^2y + 27xy^2 + 27y^3$$

$$29. (2x^3-3y)(2x^3+3y) = 4x^6 + 6x^3y - 6x^3y - 9y^2 = 4x^6 - 9y^2$$

$$30. (5x^3-1)^2 = (5x^3-1)(5x^3-1) = 25x^6 - 10x^3 + 1$$

$$31. (x^2 - 2x + 3) \cdot (x + 4) = x^3 + 4x^2 - 2x^2 - 8x + 3x + 12 \Rightarrow x^3 + 4x^2 - 5x + 12$$

$$32. (x^2 + 3x - 2) \cdot (x - 3) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x^2 - 9x - 2x + 6 \Rightarrow x^3 - 11x + 6$$

$$33. (x^2 + x - 3) \cdot (x^2 + x + 1) = x^4 + x^3 - x^2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + x + 1 \\ \times x^2 + x - 3 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - x^2 - 3x^2 - 3x + 3 \\ x^4 + 2x^3 - x^2 - 2x - 3 \end{array}$$

$$34. (2x^2 - 3x + 1) \cdot (x^2 - x + 2) = 2x^4 - 3x^3 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 - x + 2 \\ \times 2x^2 - 3x + 1 \\ \hline 2x^4 - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 3x^3 + 3x^2 - 5x + x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$35. (x - \sqrt{2}) \cdot (x + \sqrt{2}) = x^2 + x\sqrt{2} - x\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow x^2 - 2$$

$$36. (x^{\frac{1}{2}} - y^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cdot (x^{\frac{1}{2}} + y^{\frac{1}{2}}) = x^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot y^{\frac{1}{2}} - y^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}} + y^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot y^{\frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow x - y$$

$$37. (\sqrt{u} + \sqrt{v}) \cdot (\sqrt{u} - \sqrt{v}) = u - v$$

difference of squares

$$38. (x^2 - \sqrt{3}) (x^2 + \sqrt{3}) = x^4 + x^2\sqrt{3} - x^2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3} \Rightarrow x^4 - 3$$

$$39. (x - 2) \cdot (x^3 + 2x + 4) = x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 4x + 4x - 8 \Rightarrow x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 8$$

$$40. (x + 1) \cdot (x^2 - x + 1) = x^3 + x^2 - x^2 - x + x + 1 = x^3 + 1$$

$$41. 5x - 15 = 5(x - 3)$$

$$42. 5x^3 - 20x = 5x(x^2 - 4)$$

$$43. yz^3 - 3yz^2 + 2yz = yz(yz^2 - 3z + 2)$$

$$44. 2x(x+3) - 5(x+3) = 2x^2 + 6x - 5x + 15 = 2x^2 + x + 15$$

$$x(2x+1) + 15$$

$$45. z^2 - 49 = z^2 - 7^2 = (z+7)(z-7)$$

$$46. 9y^2 - 16 = (3y)^2 - (4)^2 = (3y+4)(3y-4)$$

$$47. 64 - 25y^2 = 8^2 - (5y)^2 = (8+5y)(8-5y)$$

$$48. 16 - (x+2)^2 = 4^2 - (x+2)^2 = (4-(x+2))(4+(x+2)) = (2-x)(6+x)$$

$$49. (y^2 + 8y + 15) = (y+4)^2$$

$$50. (36y^2 + 12y + 1) = (6y+1)^2$$

$$51. (4z^2 - 4z + 1) = 2z - 1 = (2z-1)^2$$

$$52. (9z^2 - 24z + 16) = (3z-4)^2$$

$$53. y^3 - 8 = y^3 - 2^3 = (y-2)(y^2 + 2y + 4)$$

$$54. z^3 + 54 = z^3 + 3^3 = (z+3)(z^2 - 4z + 15)$$

$$55. 27y^3 - 8 = (3y)^3 - 2^3 = (3y-2)(9y^2 + 6y + 4)$$

$$56. 64z^3 + 27 = (4z)^3 + 3^3 = (4z+3)(16z^2 - 12z + 9)$$

$$57. (1-x^3) = (1-x)(1+x+x^2)$$

$$58. 27 - y^3 \div 3^3 - y^3 \div (3-y) \cdot (9 + 3y + y^2)$$

$$59. x^2 + 9x + 14 \div (x+2) \cdot (x+7)$$

$$60. y^2 - 11y + 30 \div y^2 - 5y - 6y + 30 \div (y)(y-5) - 6(y+5) \div (y-6) \cdot (y-5)$$

$$61. z^2 - 5z - 24 \div (z+12) \cdot (z-2)$$

$$62. 6x^2 + 5x + 1 \div 2x \cdot 3x + 3x + 2x + 1 \div 3x(2x+1) + (2x+1) \div (3x+1) \cdot (2x+1)$$

$$63. 14x^2 - 33x - 5 \div (2x+5) \cdot (7x-5)$$

$$64. 10v^2 + 23v + 12 \div 10x^2 + 15x + 8x + 12 \div 5x(2x+3) + 4(2x+3) \div (5x+4) \cdot (2x+3)$$

$$65. 12x^2 + 11x - 15 \div 12x^2 + 20x - 9x - 15 \div 4x(3x+5) - 9x - 15 \div 4x(3x+5) - 3(3x+5) \div (4x-3) \cdot (3x+5)$$

$$66. 2x^2 - 3xy + y^2 = (2x-y)(x-y)$$

$$67. 6x^2 + 11xy - 10y^2 = (2x+5y)(3x-2y)$$

$$68. 15x^2 + 29xy - 14y^2 = 15x^2 + 35xy - 5xy - 14y^2 \div 5x(3x+7y) - 5xy - 14y^2 \div 5x(3x+7y) - 2y(3x+7y) \div (5x-2y) \cdot (3x+7y)$$

$$69. x^3 - 4x^2 + 5x - 20: x^2(x-4) + 5 \cdot (x-4) \div (x^2+5) \cdot (x-4)$$

$$70. 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x - 3: x^2(2x-3) + 1 \cdot (2x-3) \div (x^2+1) \cdot (2x-3)$$

$$71. x^5 - 3x^4 + x^2 - 3 = x^4(x^2 - 3) + (x^2 - 3) = (x^4 + 1)(x^2 - 3)$$

$$72. x^5 + 2x^4 + x^2 + 2 = x^4(x^2 + 2) + (x^2 + 2) = (x^4 + 1)(x^2 + 2)$$

$$73. 2ac + 5ad - bc - 3bd = 2a(c + 3d) - b(c - 3d) = (2a - b)(c + 3d)$$

$$74. 3uw + 12uz - 2vw - 8vz = 3u(w + 4z) - 2v(w + 4z) = (3u - 2v)(w + 4z)$$

$$75. x^3 + x = x(x^2 + 1)$$

$$76. 4y^3 - 20y^2 + 25y = y(2y - 5)^2$$

$$77. 18y^3 + 48y^2 + 32y = 2y^3 + 8y^2 + 5y = y(2y^2 + 8y + 5)$$

$$78. 2x^3 - 16x^2 + 14x = 2x(x^2 - 8x + 7) = 2x(x^2 - x - 7 + 7) = 2x(x(x - 3) - 7x + 7) = 2x(x(x - 1) - 7(x - 1)) = 2x(x - 1)(x - 7)$$

$$79. 16y - y^3 = y(16 - y^2) = y(4^2 - y^2) = (4 - y)(4 + y)$$

$$80. 3x^4 + 24x = 3x(x^3 + 2^3) = 3x(x + 2)(x^2 + 2x + 4)$$

$$81. 5y + 3y^2 - 2y^3 = y(-2y^2 + 3y + 5) = y - (2y - 5)(y + 1)$$

$$82. 8x^4 - x = x(2x^3 - \frac{1}{x}) = x(2x - 1)(4x^2 + 2x + 1)$$

$$83. 2(5x + 1)^2 - 18 = 50x^2 + 20x - 16 = 2(25x^2 + 10x - 8)$$

$$84. 5(2x - 3)^2 - 20 = 20x^2 - 60x + 25 = 5(4x^2 - 6x + 5)$$

$$85. 12x^2 + 22x - 20 = 2(2x+5)(3x-2)$$

$$86. 3x^2 + 13xy - 10y^2 = 3x(x+5y) - 2y(x+5y) = (x+5y)(3x-2y)$$

$$87. 2a.c - 2bd + 4ad - bc = \cancel{2a} 2bx - bx - 2bd + 4ad \\ = c(2a-b) - 2d(2a-b) = (2d+c)(2a-b)$$

$$88. 6ac - 2bd + 4bx - 3ad = (3a+2b)(2c-d)$$

$$89. x^3 - 3x^2 - 4x + 12 = (x-3)(x-2)(x+2)$$

$$90. x^4 - 4x^3 - x^2 + 4x = x(x-4)(x-1)(x+1)$$

$$91. \text{Example 11 b? ??}$$