Afghanistan

GLOBAL NUTRITION REPORT

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ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY



-PPP(\$) GDP per capita

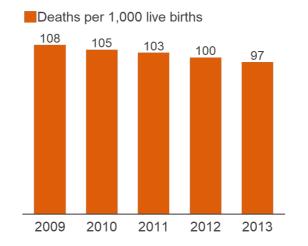


2010 2011 2012 2013 2014

Source: World Bank 2015.

Note: PPP = purchasing power parity.

Under-5 mortality rate



Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2014.

Income inequality

Gini index score*	Gini index rank [†]	Year
51	125	2011

Source: World Bank 2015.

Notes: *0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality † . The countries with a Gini index are ranked from most equal (#1) to most unequal (#145).

Population

Population (000)	12,428	2015
Under-5 population (000)	1,935	2015
Urban (%)	20	2015
>65 years (%)	5	2015

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.

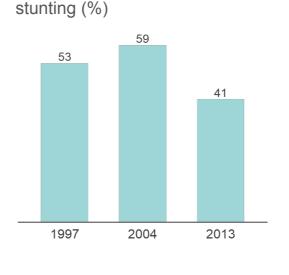
CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Child anthropometry

Number of children under 5 affected (000)			
Stunting ^a	733	2015	
Wasting ^a	43	2015	
Overweight ^a	149	2015	
Percentage of children under 5 affected			
Wasting ^a	2	2015	
Severe wasting ^a	1	2015	
Overweight ^a	8	2015	
Low birth weight ^b	7	2015	

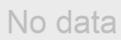
Sources: ^aUNICEF/WHO/WB 2015; ^bUNICEF 2015.

Prevalence of under-5



Source: UNICEF/WHO/WB 2015.

Changes in stunting prevalence over time, by wealth quintile



Source: DHS surveys 1990–2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

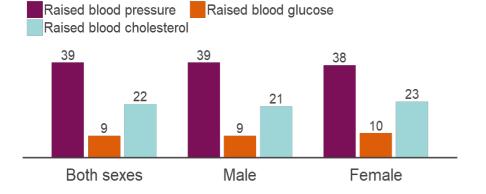
Adolescent and adult anthropometry (% population)

Adolescent overweight ^a	NA	NA
Adolescent obesity ^a	NA	NA
Women of reproductive age, thinness ^b	5	2010
Women of reproductive age, short stature ^b	2	2010

Sources:^a WHO 2015;^b DHS 2015.

Note: NA = not available.

Metabolic risk factors for diet-related noncommunicable diseases, 2008 (%)



Source: WHO 2014.

Micronutrient status of population

Women of reproductive age with anemia ^a		
Total population affected (000)	467	2011
Total population affected (%)	17	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6-59 months old (%) ^b	39	2013
Population classification of iodone nutrition (age group 5-19) ^c	Risk of iodine-induced hyperthyroidism (IIH) within 5-10 years following introduction of iodized salt in susceptible groups)	1996

Sources: ^aWHO 2015; ^bStevens et al. 2015; ^cWHO 2004.

Prevalence of adult overweight and obesity, 2014 (%)



Source: WHO 2015. Note: BMI=body mass index.

WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

_	Under-5 stunting, 2015 ^a	Under-5 wasting, 2015 ^b	Under-5 overweight, 2015 ^a	WRA Anemia, 2011 ^b	EBF, 2014-2015 ^a
	Off course, some progress	On course	Off course, no progress	Off course	On course