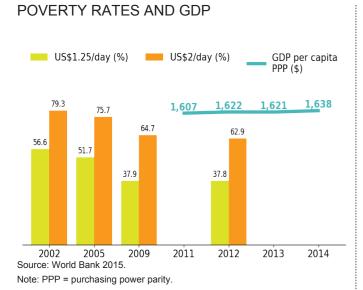
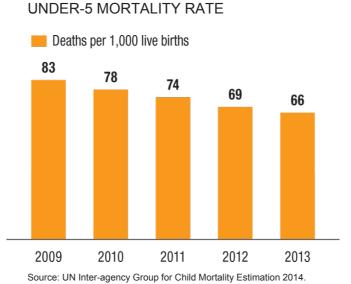
# **ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY**





### **INCOME INEQUALITY**

Gini index score*	Gini index rank**	Year	
45	108	2012	
Source: World Bank 2015.			

Notes: \*0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality. \*\*The countries with Gini index are ranked from most equal (#1) to most unequal (#145).

#### **POPULATION**

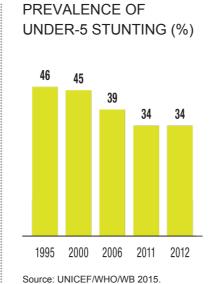
Population (000)	40,141	2015
Under-5 population (000)	7,470	2015
Urban (%)	17	2015
>65 years (%)	5	2015

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.

# CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

### CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Number of children under 5 affected (000)			
Stunting <sup>a</sup>	2,373	2012	
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	298	2012	
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	402	2012	
Percentage of children under 5 affected			
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	4	2012	
Severe wasting <sup>a</sup>	0	2012	
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	6	2012	
Low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	12	2011	
Sources: <sup>a</sup> UNICEF/WHO/WB 2015; <sup>b</sup> UNICEF 2015.			



# CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE Wealthiest Second wealthiest Middle Second poorest Poorest 2006 2001 1995 25 30 35 40 45 50

Mean prevalence of stunting (%)

Source: DHS surveys 1990–2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

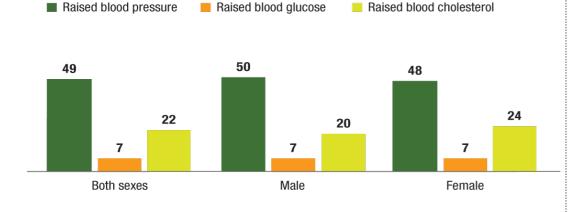
# ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

## ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

	· ·	
Adolescent overweight <sup>a</sup>	7	2003
Adolescent obesity <sup>a</sup>	1	2003
Women of reproductive age, thinness <sup>b</sup>	10	2011
Women of reproductive age, short stature <sup>b</sup>	1	2011

Sources: a WHO 2015; b DHS 2015.

# METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)



Source: WHO 2014.

## MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia <sup>a</sup>		
Total population affected (000)	2,022	2011
Total population affected (%)	27	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6-59 months old (%) <sup>b</sup>	39	2013
Population classification of iodone nutrition (age group 6-12) <sup>c</sup>	Risk of adverse health consequences (iodone-induced hyperthyroidism, auto-immune thyroid diseases)	1999

Sources: aWHO 2015; bStevens et al. 2015; cWHO 2004.

## PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2014 (%)



WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

Under-5 stunting, 2012 <sup>a</sup>	Under-5 wasting, 2012 <sup>b</sup>	Under-5 overweight, 2012 <sup>a</sup>	WRA Anemia, 2011 <sup>b</sup>	EBF, 2011 <sup>a</sup>
Off course some progress	On course	On course, good progress	Off course	On course

Off course, some progress On course On course, good progress

Sources: a Definitions of progress developed by GNR's Independent Expert Group with guidance from WHO/UNICEF; b WHO 2014.

Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for five of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age. EBF = exclusive breastfeeding.