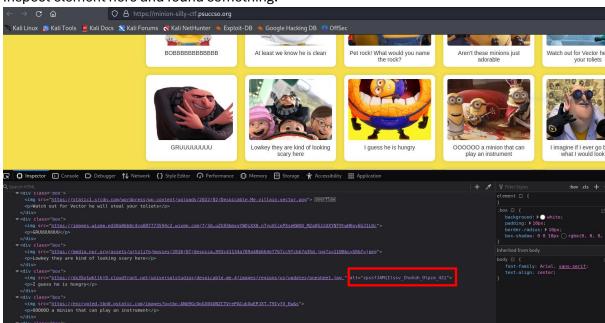


Inspect element here and found something:



zpssfJAM{Ilssv_lhuhuh_Olpza_43}

decode this to Caesar cipher.



Flag: sillyCTF{Bello_Banana_Heist_43}s