technische universität
dortmund

cherenkov telescope array

e5

Finding optimal hyperparameters for cleaning algorithms for the Cherenkov Telescope Array

Bachelor thesis half-time talk

Anno Knierim

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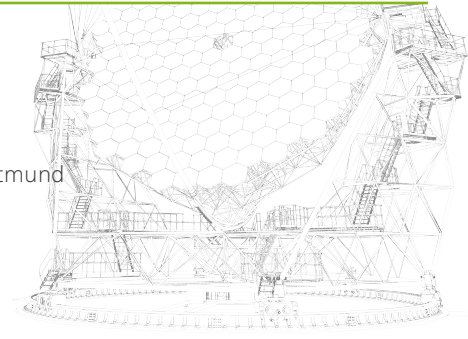
E5b Astroparticle Physics
Department of Physics – TU Dortmund



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Introduction

The Cherenkov Telescope Array (CTA)

- 2 sites: CTA North and CTA South
- 3 types of telescopes:
  - Small-Sized Telescope (SST)
  - Medium-Sized Telescope (MST)
  - Large-Sized Telescope (LST)

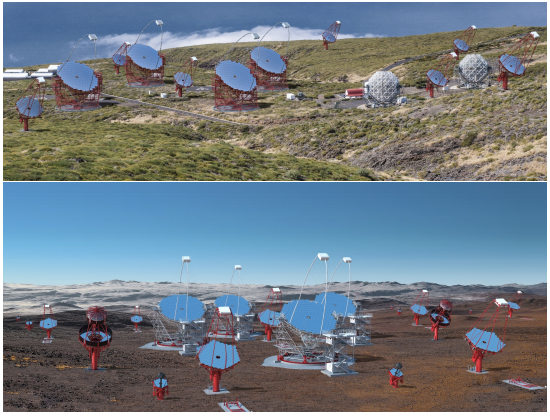


Image Credit: G. Pérez Diaz. CTA/ IAC. 2016. URL: https://www.cta-observatory.org/about/how-cta-works/ (visited on 07/10/2022).

ctapipe

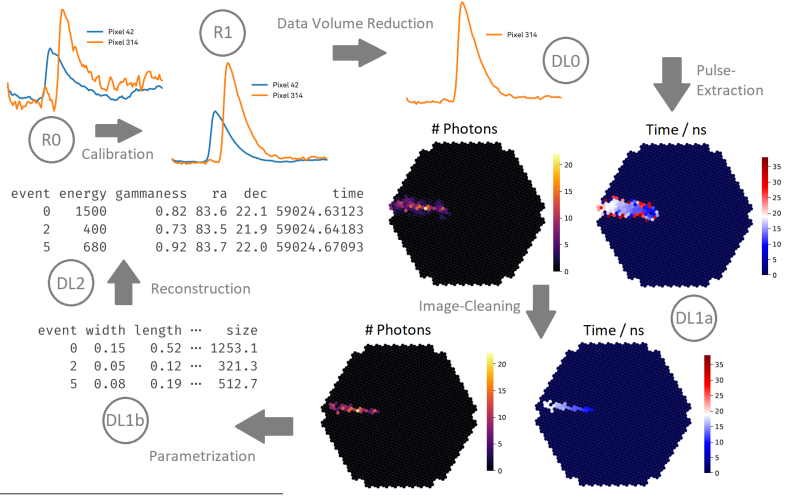


Image Credit: J. Hackfeld and M. Nöthe. "Analyzing the Data Volume Reduction for the LST-1 Prototype of the Cherenkov Telescope Array." MA thesis. Bochum, 2021.

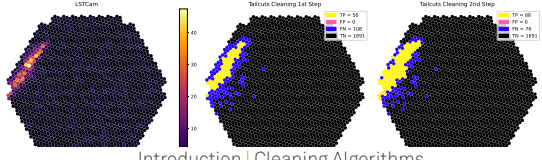
Cleaning Algorithms

- `TailcutsImageCleaner`
- `MARSImageCleaner`
- `FACTImageCleaner`
- `TimeConstrainedImageCleaner`

Cleaning Algorithms

- `TailcutsImageCleaner`
- `MARSImageCleaner`
- `FACTImageCleaner`
- `TimeConstrainedImageCleaner`

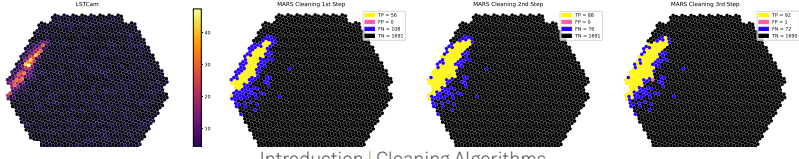
- Selects pixels that pass a `picture` and `boundary threshold`
- Most basic implementation of the cleaning algorithms



Cleaning Algorithms

- TailcutsImageCleaner
- MARSImageCleaner
- FACTImageCleaner
- TimeConstrainedImageCleaner

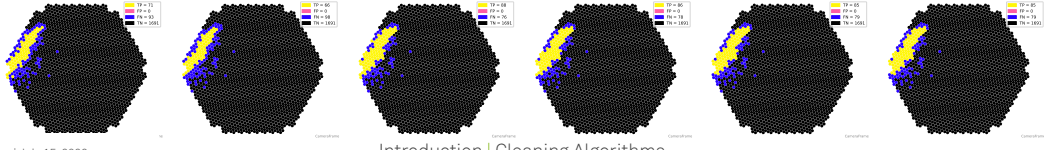
- Selects pixels that pass a `picture` and `boundary threshold`, analogous to `TailcutsImageCleaner`
- Also selects pixels that are a neighbor of a neighbor of a core pixel, if they are above the `boundary threshold`



Cleaning Algorithms

- `TailcutsImageCleaner`
- `MARSImageCleaner`
- `FACTImageCleaner`
- `TimeConstrainedImageCleaner`

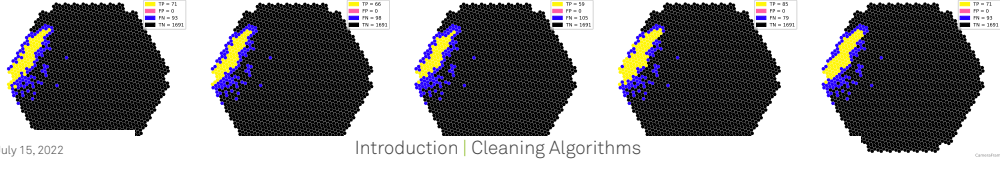
1. Finds all pixels that contain more photons than the `picture threshold`
2. Removes pixels with less than ***N*** neighbors
3. Adds remaining neighbors that are above the `boundary threshold`
4. Removes pixels that have less than ***N*** neighbors, that arrive within a given timeframe
5. Removes pixels that have less than ***N*** neighbors
6. Removes pixels that have less than ***N*** neighbors, arriving within a given timeframe



Cleaning Algorithms

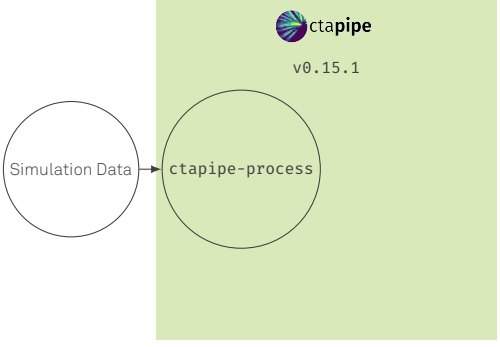
- `TailcutsImageCleaner`
- `MARSImageCleaner`
- `FACTImageCleaner`
- `TimeConstrainedImageCleaner`

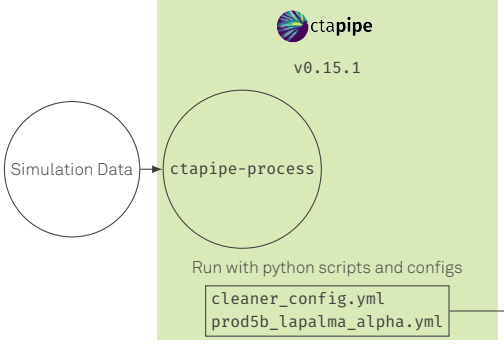
1. Finds all core pixels above the `picture threshold`
2. Removes pixels with less than ***N*** neighbors
3. Removes all pixels that arrive within a time limit of the average arrival time
4. Finds all neighbboring pixels above the `boundary threshold`
5. Removes all pixels with less than ***N*** neighbors arriving within a given timeframe



Data Processing with **ctapipe**


Simulation Data

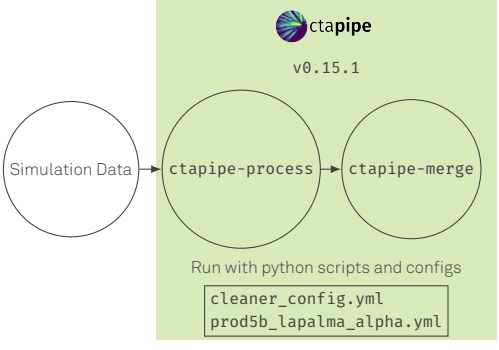

ctapipe
v0.15.1
Simulation Data
ctapipe-process

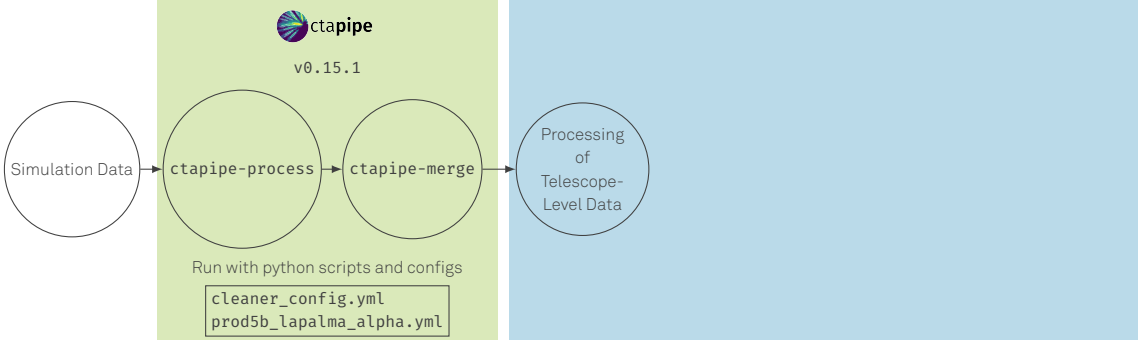



```yaml
ImageProcessor:
  image_cleaner_type: MARSImageCleaner

  MARSImageCleaner:
    picture_threshold_pe:
      - [type, "LST*", 8.5]
      - [type, "MST*NectarCam", 9.0]
    boundary_threshold_pe:
      - [type, "LST*", 4.75]
      - [type, "MST*NectarCam", 4.5]
    keep_isolated_pixels: false
    min_picture_neighbors: 2

  ImageQualityQuery:
    quality_criteria:
      - ["enough_pixels", "np.count_nonzero(image) > 2"]
      - ["enough_charge", "image.sum() > 50"]
```


ctapipe
v0.15.1
Simulation Data
ctapipe-process
ctapipe-merge
Run with python scripts and configs
cleaner_config.yml
prod5b_lapalma_alpha.yml


ctapipe
v0.15.1
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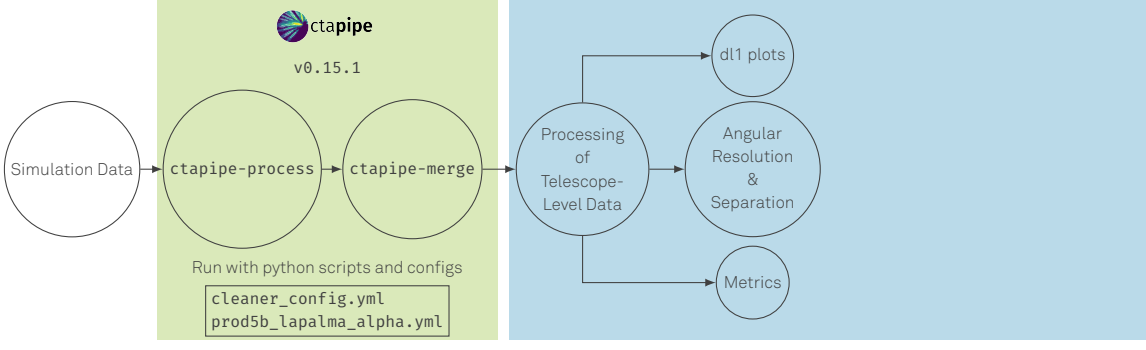
ctapipe-process
ctapipe-merge
Processing of Telescope-Level Data
Run with python scripts and configs
cleaner_config.yml
prod5b_lapalma_alpha.yml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Run with python scripts and configs
cleaner_config.yml
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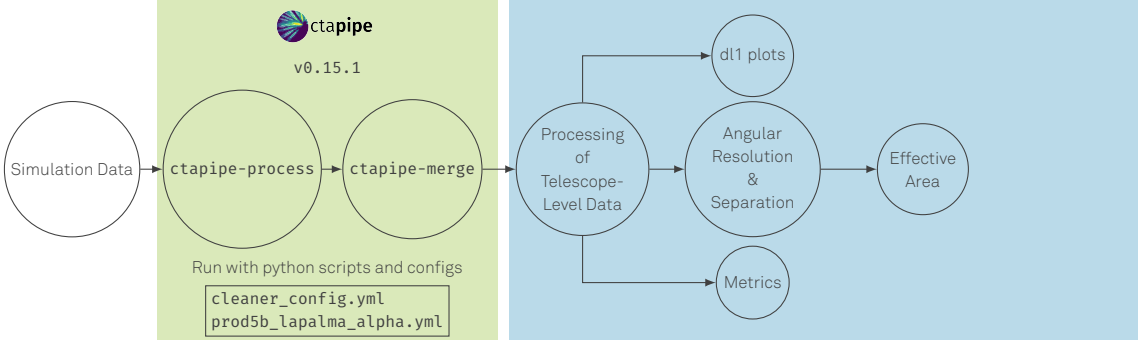
Processing of Telescope-Level Data
dl1 plots
Angular Resolution & Separation
Metrics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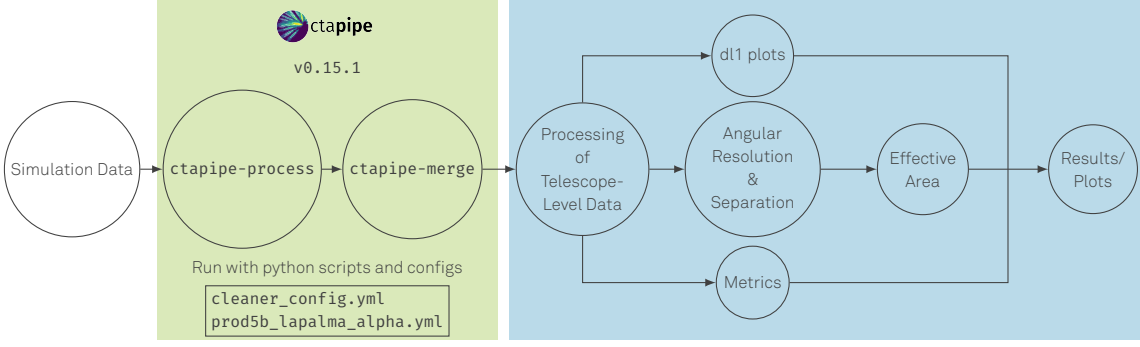
Processing of Telescope-Level Data
dl1 plots
Angular Resolution & Separation
Effective Area
Metrics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v0.15.1
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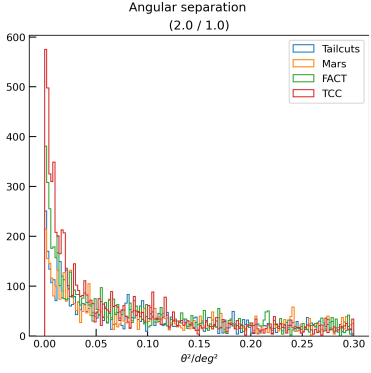
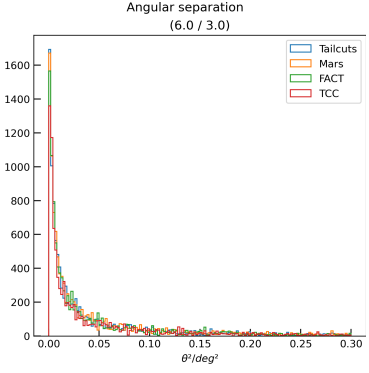
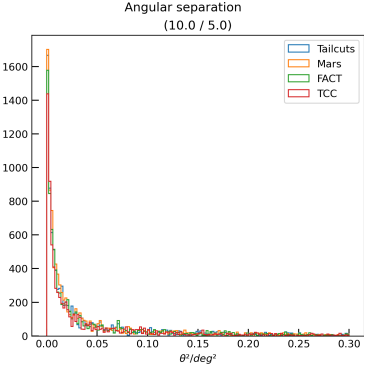
prod5b_lapalma_alpha.yml
Processing of Telescope-Level Data
dl1 plots
Angular Resolution & Separation
Effective Area
Results/ Plots
Metrics

Results

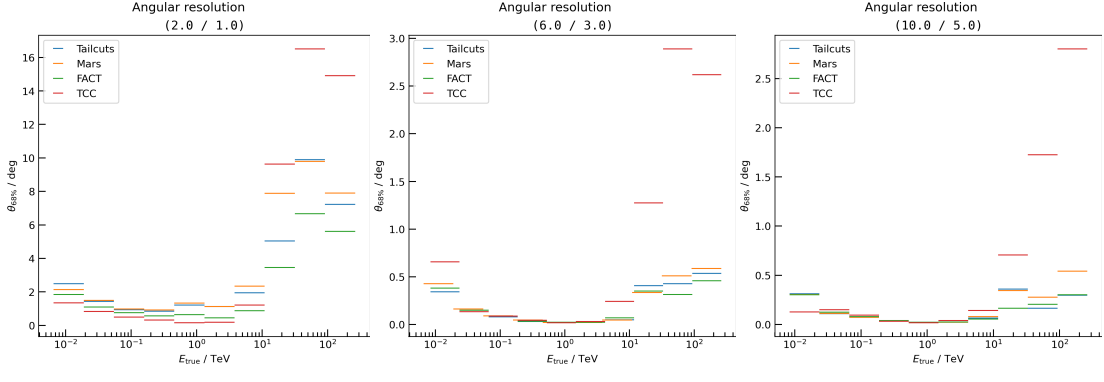
Angular Separation



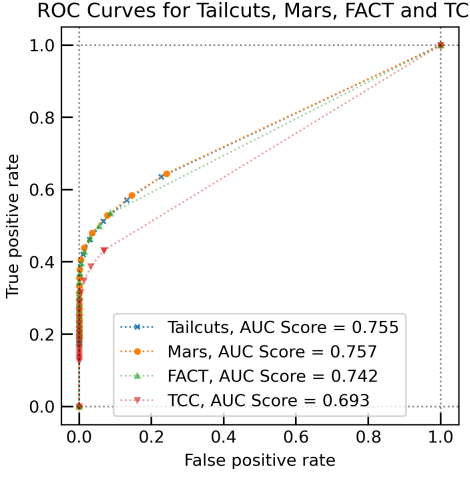


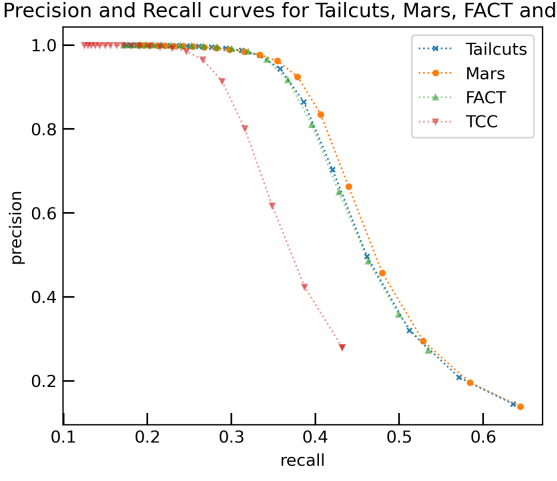


Angular Resolution

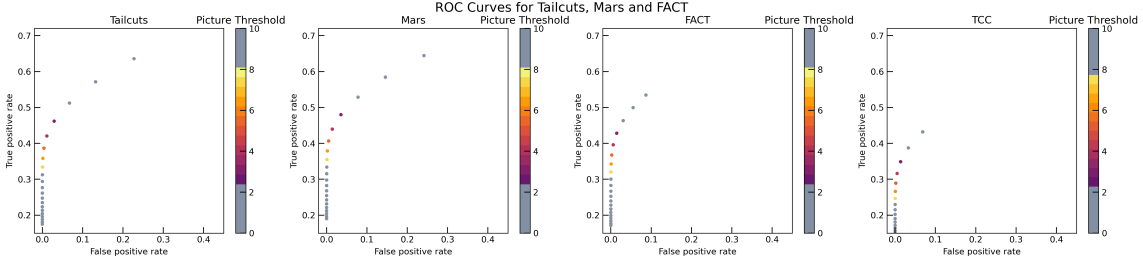


ROC curves and precision and recall curves

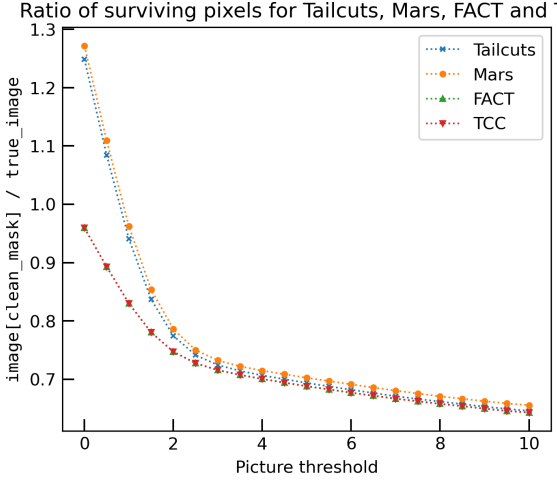


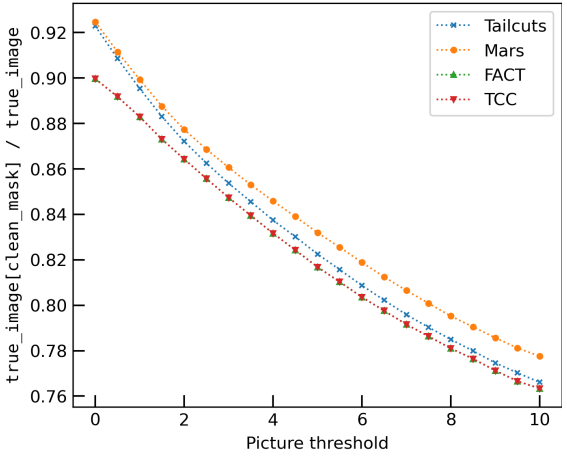


Picture Thresholds

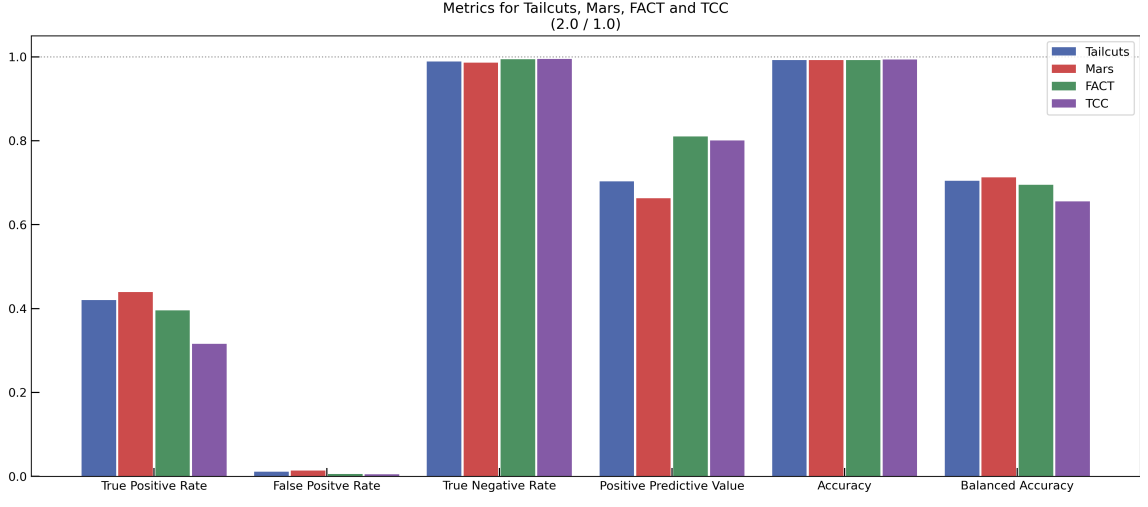


Ratio of Surviving Pixels

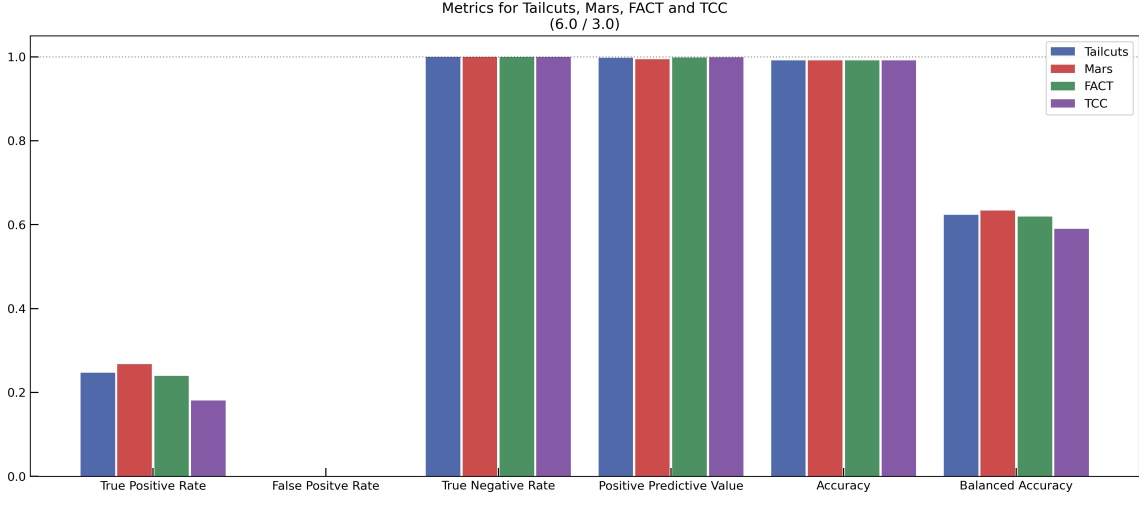




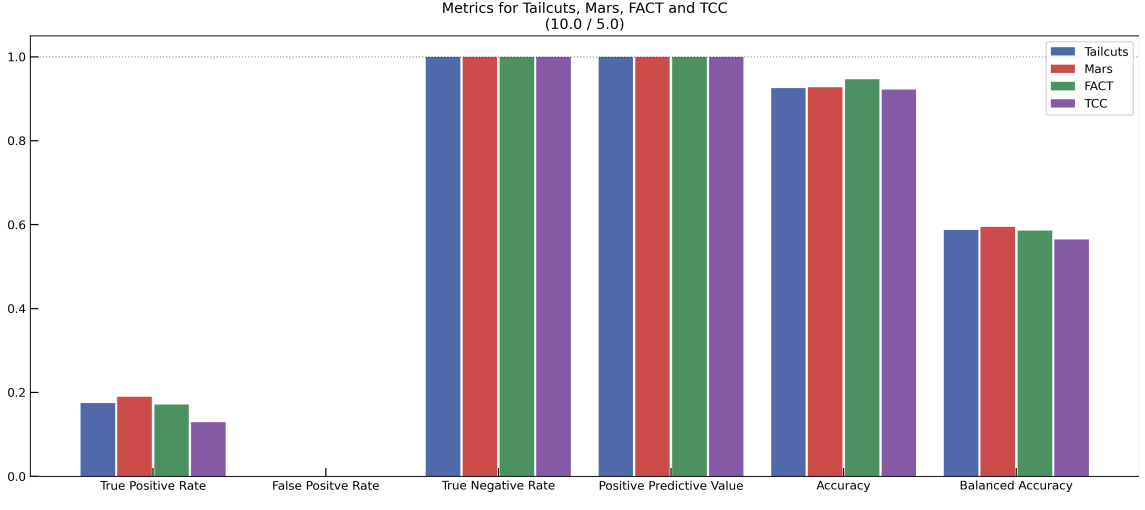
Metrics


Metrics for Tailcuts, Mars, FACT and TCC
(2.0 / 1.0)
Tailcuts
Mars
FACT
TCC
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
True Positive Rate
False Positve Rate
True Negative Rate
Positive Predictive Value
Accuracy
Balanced Accuracy

Metrics


Metrics for Tailcuts, Mars, FACT and TCC
(6.0 / 3.0)
Tailcuts
Mars
FACT
TCC
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
True Positive Rate
False Positve Rate
True Negative Rate
Positive Predictive Value
Accuracy
Balanced Accuracy

Metrics


Metrics for Tailcuts, Mars, FACT and TCC
(10.0 / 5.0)
Tailcuts
Mars
FACT
TCC
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
True Positive Rate
False Positve Rate
True Negative Rate
Positive Predictive Value
Accuracy
Balanced Accuracy

Outlook and Summary

Outlook

- Compare cleaners for other parameters than the `picture` and `boundary thresholds`
  - → Use `sklearn.model_selection.Parametergrid` to find the best parameters for each cleaner
- Instead of letting the `picture threshold` vary from **0** to **10**, use quantiles
- Vary the `boundary thresholds` as **0.25**, **0.33**, **0.5** and **0.75** of the `picture threshold`

Problems

- Run time and number of datasets increase with the number of parameters
  - → For `TailcutsImageCleaner` and `MarsImageCleaner` alone, this results in 32 possible combinations of parameters:

```
params = {
    "picture_quantiles": (0.9, 0.99, 0.995, 0.999),
    "boundary_threshold_ratio": (0.25, 0.33, 0.5, 0.75),
    "min_number_picture_neighbors": (1, 2)
    }
```

  - → Add only two parameters for `FACTImageCleaner` and this number increases to 64 possible combinations

```
fact_params["time_limit"] = (2, 5)
```

Summary

- So far, a `picture threshold` of ≈ **6.0** seems to be the best choice w.r.t. the metrics
  - → Has to be tested again for combinations with other parameters
- Testing other ratios than **0.5** for the `boundary thresholds` seems to be a rational next step
- More combinations of parameters should help finding the optimal parameters for each cleaner