ARGOS
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Monthly Report: Chevron Richmond Community Air Monitoring Program

Report Number: RCAMP_MO_14
Date: May 2014

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Executive Summary

The following report summarizes the monthly data generated as part of the Richmond Community Air Monitoring Program (RCAMP). RCAMP is an independent initiative designed to provide air quality readings to the general public and educate the community about what is in the air. The air quality monitoring equipment and its installation was funded by Chevron in consultation with the City of Richmond. Ongoing operation, maintenance and data reporting is managed by Argos Scientific, Inc., with direction from the City Manager's Office, and input from Chevron and community representatives.

This report details the information collected by the operation of the open path fence line monitoring systems installed near the perimeter of Chevron's Richmond Refinery. The report explains the data and measurements of target compounds (benzene, toluene, sulfur dioxide, p-xylene, carbon disulfide and hydrogen sulfide) for the month of May 2014, at the fence line monitoring locations located near the Richmond Refinery perimeter, adjacent to Point Richmond, Atchison Village and North Richmond.

Operational Performance Events

On May 06, 2014 there was a data spike in the ozone reading at 12:50 PM at the monitoring system on the refinery perimeter adjacent to Point Richmond. An Argos field technician performed a validation routine on the data, which indicated that this was a false detection. On May 08, 2014 there was a data spike in the ozone reading at 08:10 PM at the monitoring system on the refinery perimeter adjacent to Atchison Village. An Argos field technician performed a validation routine on the data, which indicated that this was a false detection. On May 19, 2014 there was a scheduled power outage at the monitoring system on the refinery perimeter adjacent to North Richmond. An Argos field technician was dispatched to Chevron and restarted the workstation that operates the Open Path Ultra Violet (Open Path UV) and Tunable Diode Laser (TDL) systems.

Maintenance Activities

Routine maintenance and quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) for the open path fence line monitoring systems occurred on May 01 and May 19, 2014 at the fence line monitoring locations located near the Richmond Refinery perimeter, adjacent to Point Richmond, Atchison Village and North Richmond.

Summary Findings

The following was noted from the monthly results of the monitoring activities:

- At the refinery perimeter that is adjacent to Point Richmond, the maximum benzene concentration was recorded when the winds were from the West-to-southwest. The maximum sulfur dioxide concentration was recorded when the winds were from the North-to-northeast. The maximum toluene value was recorded when winds were from the West;
- At the refinery perimeter that is adjacent to Atchison Village, the maximum benzene concentration was recorded when the winds were from the South-to-southwest. The maximum sulfur dioxide value was recorded when winds were from the North-to-northeast. The maximum toluene value was recorded when winds were from the West-to-southwest. . The maximum p-xylene value was recorded when winds were from the South-to-southeast;
- At the refinery perimeter that is adjacent to North Richmond, the maximum benzene concentration was recorded when the winds were from the South-to-southeast. The maximum sulfur dioxide value was recorded when winds were from the South-to-southwest. The maximum toluene value was recorded when winds were from the West-to-northwest.

1 Report Document Control

PROJECT REFERENCE:	RCAMP_MO_14
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NOTICE	

2 Introduction

Table 2.1 lists the target compounds monitored during the month of May 2014, at the fence line monitoring systems near the refinery perimeter and adjacent to Point Richmond, Atchison Village and North Richmond. Each site has an open path Ultra Violet (Open Path UV) air monitoring system and an open path tunable diode laser (TDL) air monitoring system, see Appendix C for an equipment location map.

Table 2.1: Target Compounds Measured by Fence Line System

Compound	**Instrument**
Benzene	Open Path UV
Toluene	Open Path UV
Sulfur Dioxide	Open Path UV
p-Xylene	Open Path UV
Carbon Disulfide	Open Path UV
Hydrogen Sulfide	TDL

In addition each site is equipped with a meteorological station measuring the following parameters:

- Wind speed
- Wind direction
- Temperature
- Relative humidity

The results of the measurements performed by the system for the month of May 2014, are presented in the sections that follow.

3 Results

3.1 Monthly Maximum Fence Line Detections

This section of the report presents the results for the monitoring performed for the month of May 2014. Tables 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3 list the maximum monthly concentrations measured at each of the sites for the monitoring period.

Table 3.1: Maximum Detected Concentrations Measured by the Fence Line Monitoring Equipment Located Adjacent to Point Richmond

Compound	Date	Time	Concentration (ppb)	Toxicity Summary (ppb)	Wind Direction
Benzene	05/06/2014	02:45 PM	10	Short-term/acute (for a 6-hour exposure) [1]: 433 Long-term/chronic[2]: 20	West-to-southwest
Sulfur Dioxide	05/01/2014	02:45 AM	122	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure)[1]: 230	North-to-northeast
Toluene	05/26/2014	07:45 PM	19	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure) [1]: 8600 Long-term/chronic[2]: 70	West
p-Xylene	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure)[1]: 6285 Long-term/chronic[2]: 200	Nothing Detected
Carbon Disulfide	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Currently there are no standards set for evaluating risks of exposure to Carbon Disulfide	Nothing Detected
Hydrogen Sulfide	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Long-term/chronic[2]: 8	Nothing Detected

[1] California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Acute Toxicity Summary (http://oehha.ca.gov/air/hot_spots/2008/AppendixD2_final.pdf)
[2] California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Chronic Toxicity Summary (http://oehha.ca.gov/air/hot_spots/2008/AppendixD3_final.pdf)

Table 3.2: Maximum Detected Concentrations Measured by the Fence Line Monitoring Equipment Located Adjacent to Atchison Village

Compound	Date	Time	Concentration (ppb)	Toxicity Summary (ppb)	Wind Direction
Benzene	05/14/2014	02:15 PM	11	Short-term/acute (for a 6-hour exposure)[3]: 433 Long-term/chronic[4]: 20	South-to-southwest
Sulfur Dioxide	05/01/2014	02:45 AM	137	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure)[3]: 230	North-to-northeast
Toluene	05/05/2014	11:55 PM	18	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure)[3]: 8600 Long-term/chronic[4]: 70	West-to-southwest
p-Xylene	05/30/2014	08:35 AM	6	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure)[3]: 6285 Long-term/chronic[4]: 200	South-to-southeast
Carbon Disulfide	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Currently there are no standards set for evaluating risks of exposure to Carbon Disulfide	Nothing Detected
Hydrogen Sulfide	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Long-term/chronic[4]: 8	Nothing Detected

[3] California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Acute Toxicity Summary (http://oehha.ca.gov/air/hot_spots/2008/AppendixD2_final.pdf)
[4] California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Chronic Toxicity Summary (http://oehha.ca.gov/air/hot_spots/2008/AppendixD3_final.pdf)

Table 3.3: Maximum Detected Concentrations Measured by the Fence Line Monitoring Equipment Located Adjacent to North Richmond

Compound	Date	Time	Concentration (ppb)	Toxicity Summary (ppb)	Wind Direction
Benzene	05/01/2014	03:45 PM	7	Short-term/acute (for a 6-hour exposure) [5]: 433 Long-term/chronic[6]: 20	South-to-southeast
Sulfur Dioxide	05/26/2014	02:10 AM	39	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure)[5]: 230	South-to-southwest
Toluene	05/18/2014	11:05 PM	6	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure)[5]: 8600 Long-term/chronic[6]: 70	West-to-northwest
p-Xylene	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Short-term/acute (for a 1-hour exposure) [5]: 6285 Long-term/chronic[6]: 200	Nothing Detected
Carbon Disulfide	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Currently there are no standards set for evaluating risks of exposure to Carbon Disulfide	Nothing Detected
Hydrogen Sulfide	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Nothing Detected	Long-term/chronic[6]: 8	Nothing Detected

Tables 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3 above indicate that the fence line equipment detected compounds at each location. The concentrations of these compounds were significantly lower than the toxicity standards established by the State of California.

3.2 Monthly Fence Line Detections

The sections below detail the compounds detected at each of the monitoring locations. Where there were no detections for the month these graphs are not included. The data is grouped by sampling site with the associated meteorological data included.

[5] California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Acute Toxicity Summary (http://oehha.ca.gov/air/hot_spots/2008/AppendixD2_final.pdf)
[6] California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Chronic Toxicity Summary (http://oehha.ca.gov/air/hot_spots/2008/AppendixD3_final.pdf)

3.2.1 Point Richmond

Figures 3.1 to 3.5 show the gas detections for the month of May 2014 at the fence line monitoring system near the refinery perimeter and adjacent to Point Richmond. In addition wind speed and wind direction data measured by the system is reported. For the month of May 2014, p-xylene, carbon disulfide and hydrogen sulfide were not detected by the system. The data is plotted on a logarithmic scale.

Figure 3.1: Point Richmond Benzene Monitored by UV

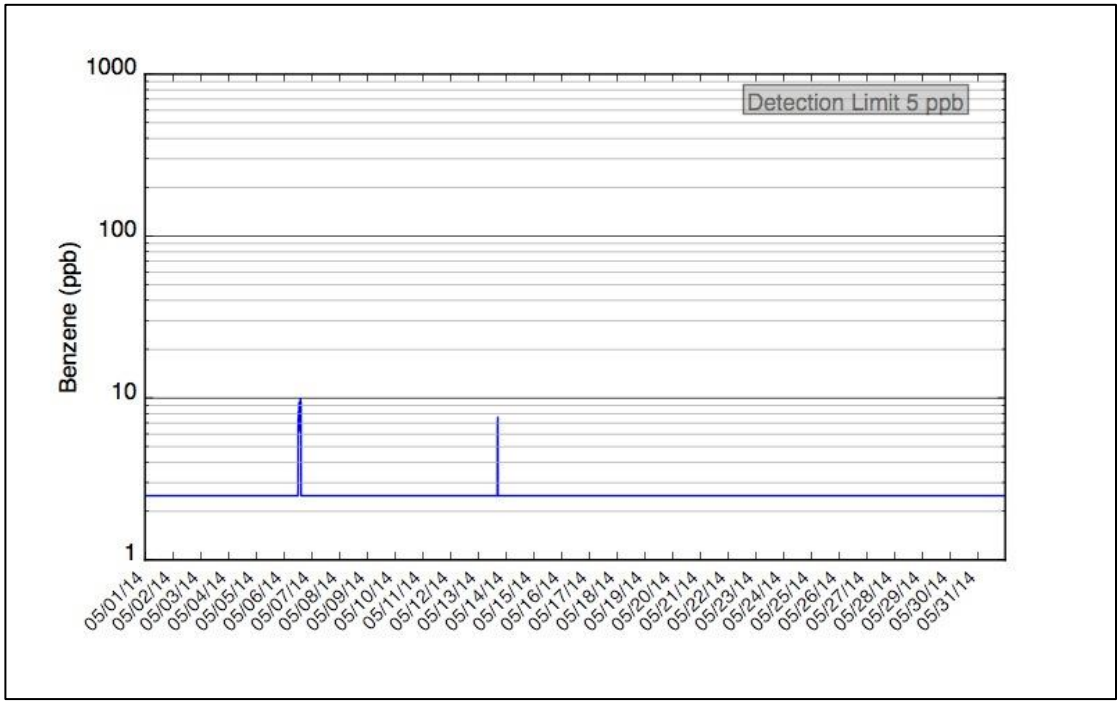


Figure 3.1 shows that the maximum concentration of 10 ppb was detected on May 06, 2014 at 02:45 PM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.1 above.

Figure 3.2: Point Richmond Sulfur Dioxide Monitored by UV

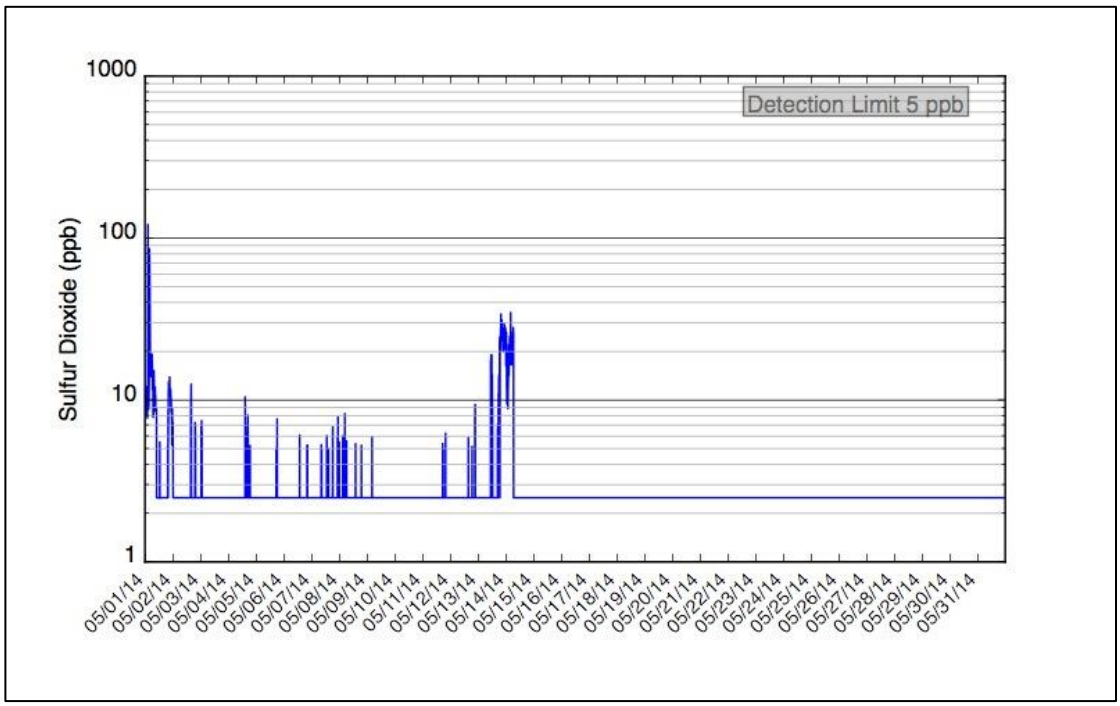


Figure 3.2 shows that the maximum concentration of 122 ppb was detected on May 01, 2014 at 02:45 PM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.1 above.

Figure 3.3: Point Richmond Toluene Monitored by UV

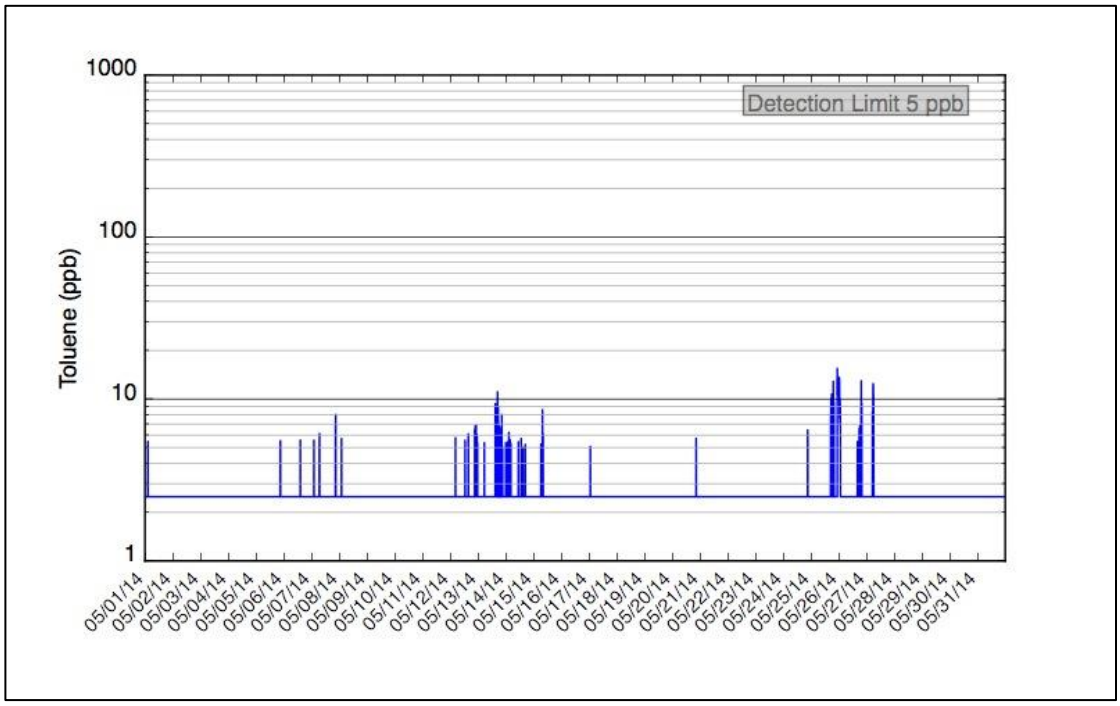


Figure 3.3 shows that the maximum concentration of 19 ppb was detected on May 26, 2014 at 07:45 PM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.1 above.

3.2.1.1 Point Richmond Wind Speed and Wind Direction

Figure 3.4: Point Richmond Wind Speed

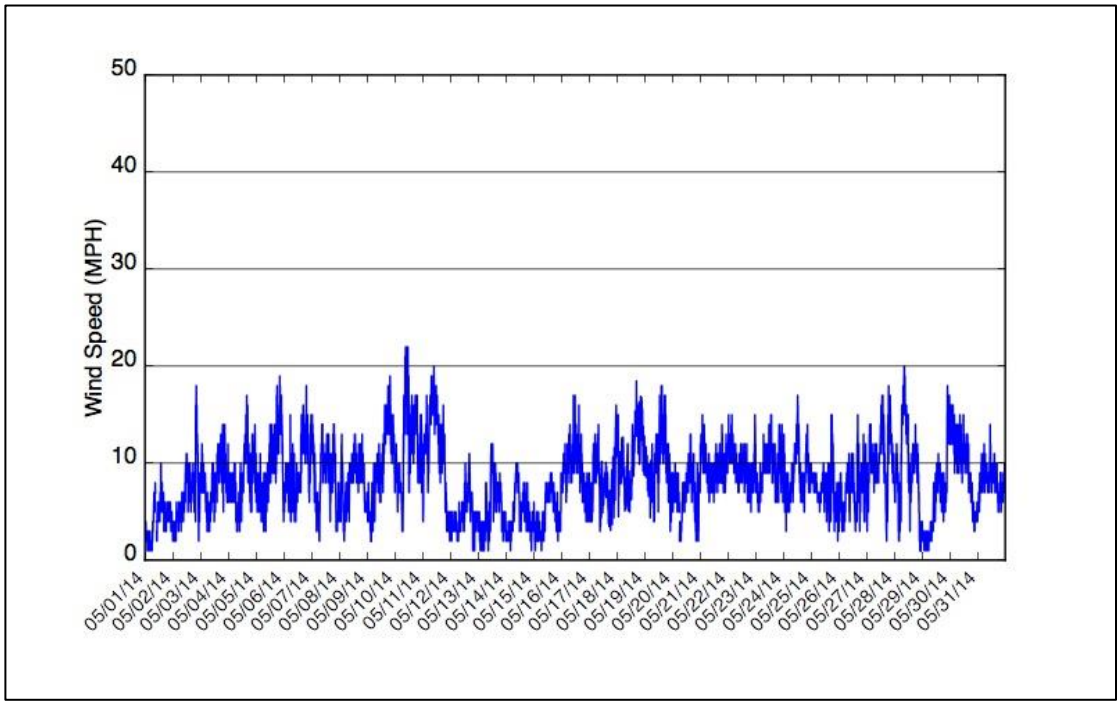
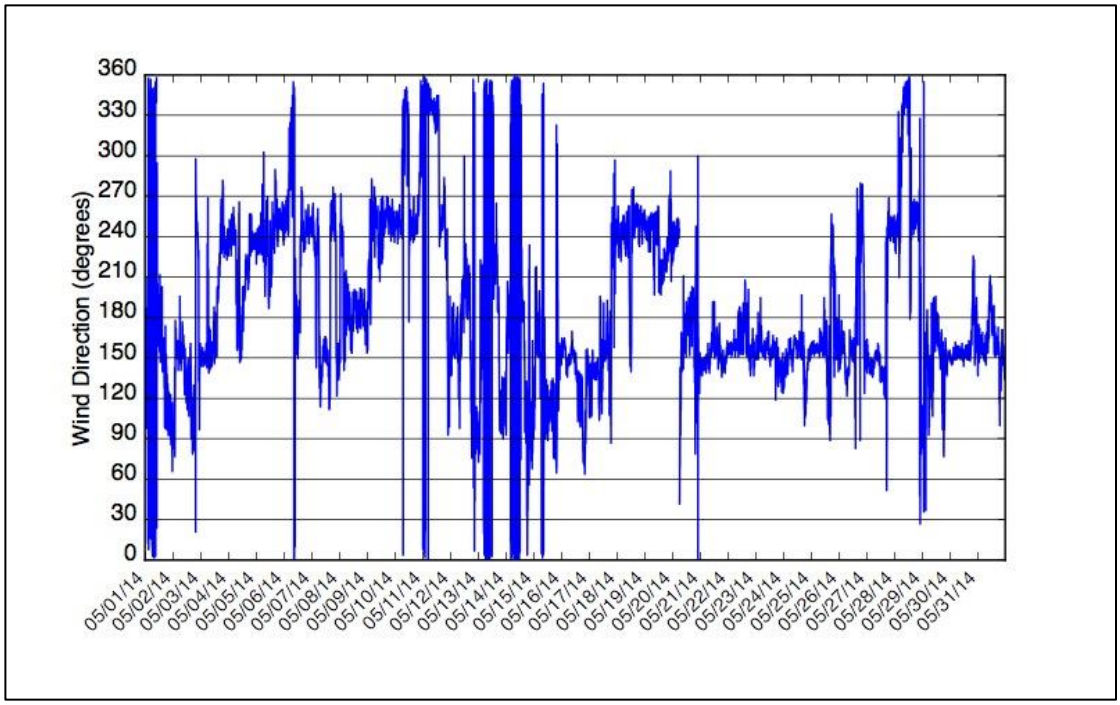


Figure 3.5: Point Richmond Wind Direction



3.2.2 Atchison Village

Figures 3.6 to 3.11 show the gas detections for the month of May 2014 at the fence line monitoring location located near the refinery perimeter and adjacent to Atchison Village as well as the wind speed and wind direction data measured by the system. For the month of May 2014, carbon disulfide and hydrogen sulfide were not detected. The gas data is plotted on a logarithmic scale.

Figure 3.6: Atchison Village Benzene Monitored by UV

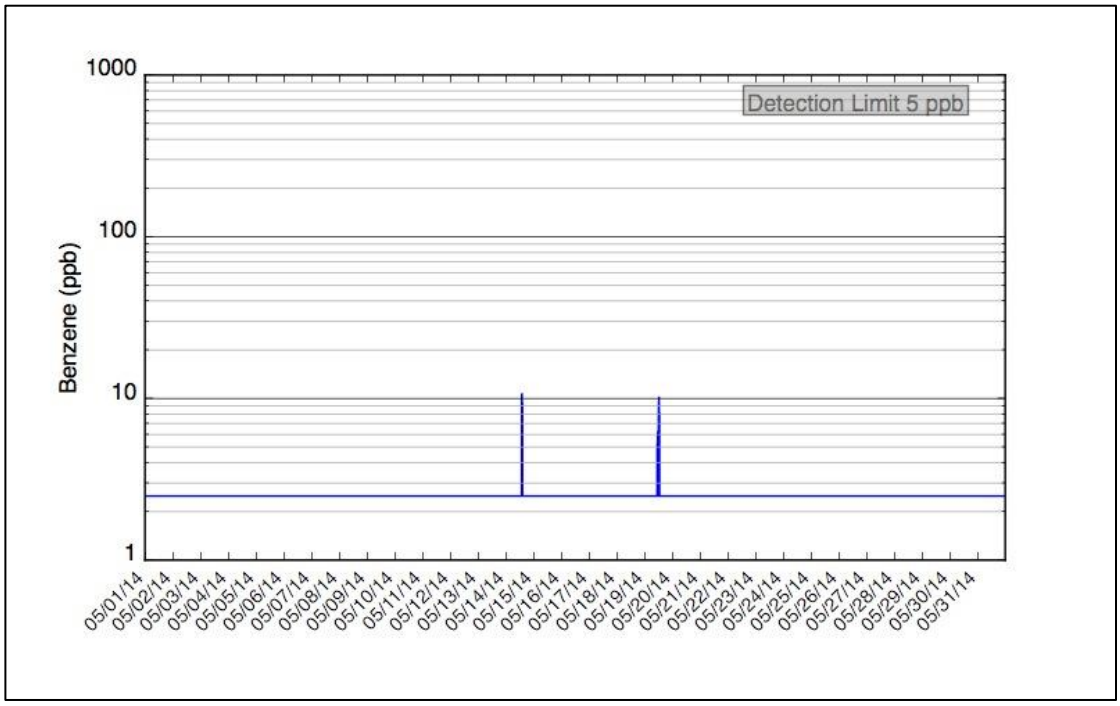


Figure 3.6 shows that the maximum concentration of 11 ppb was detected on May 14, 2014 at 02:15 PM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.2 above.

Figure 3.7: Atchison Village Sulfur Dioxide Monitored by UV

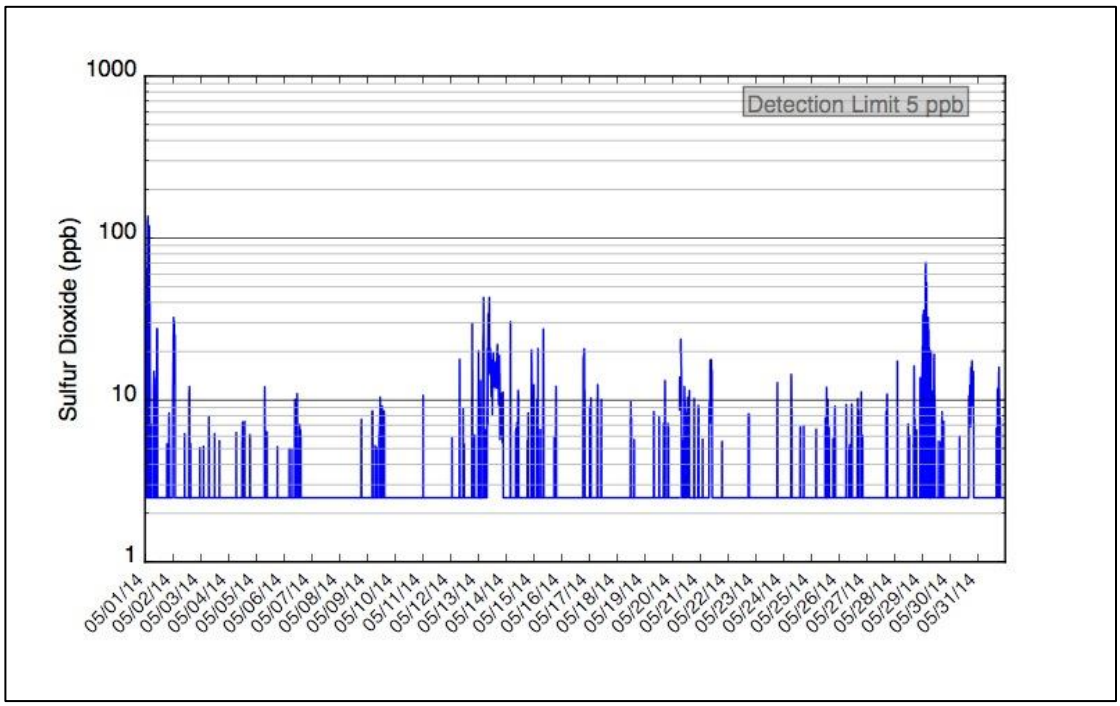


Figure 3.7 shows that the maximum concentration of 137 ppb was detected on May 01, 2014 at 02:45 AM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.2 above.

Figure 3.8: Atchison Village Toluene Monitored by UV

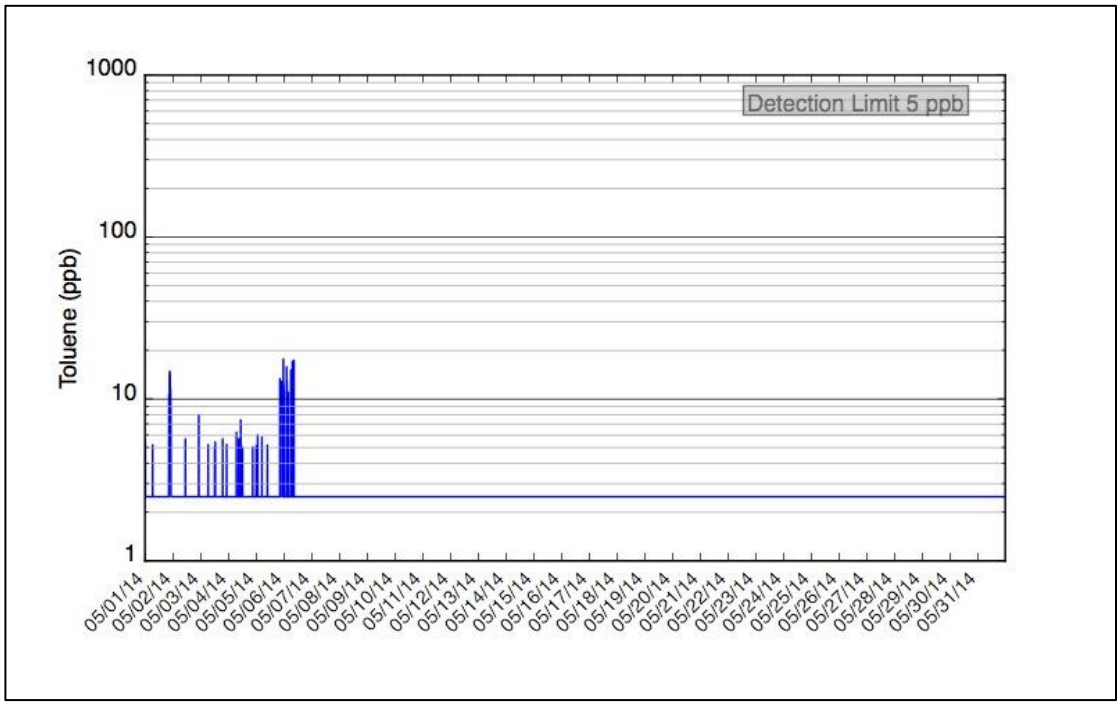


Figure 3.8 shows that the maximum concentration of 18 ppb was detected on May 30, 2014 at 11:55 PM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.2 above.

Figure 3.9: Atchison Village p-Xylene Monitored by UV

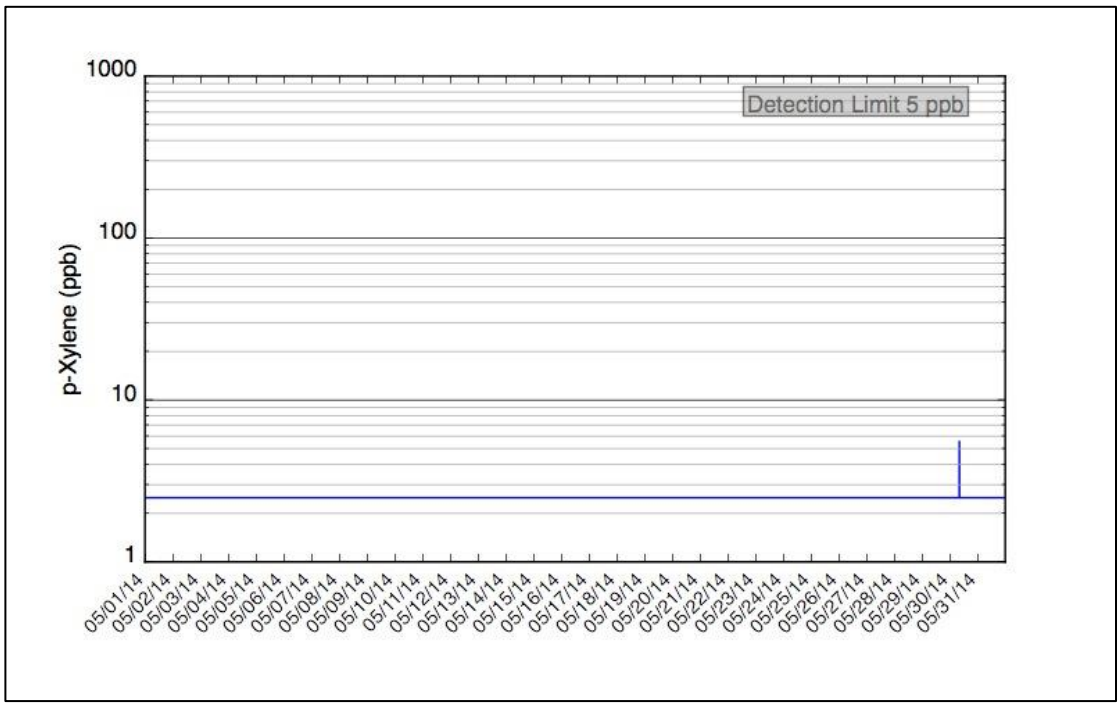


Figure 3.9 shows that the maximum concentration of 6 ppb was detected on May 30, 2014 at 08:35 AM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.2 above.

3.2.2.1 Atchison Village Wind Speed and Wind Direction

Figure 3.10: Atchison Village Wind Speed

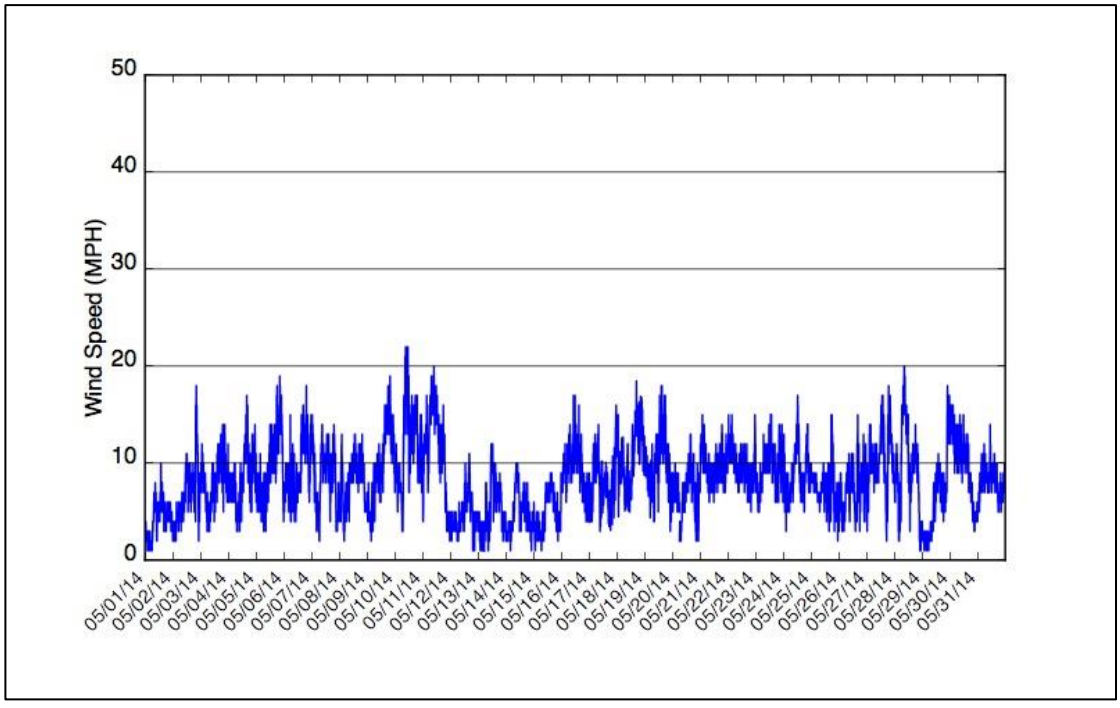
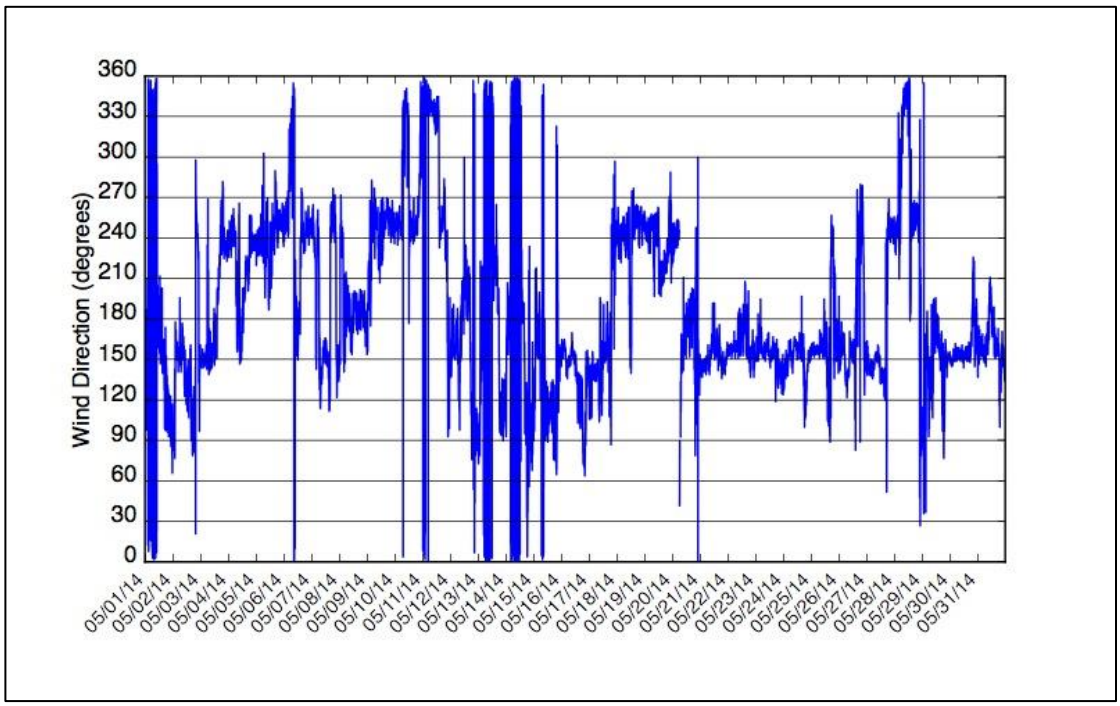


Figure 3.11: Atchison Village Wind Direction



3.2.3 North Richmond

Figures 3.12 to 3.16 show the gas detections for the month of May 2014 at the fence line monitoring location located near the refinery perimeter and adjacent to North Richmond as well as the wind speed and wind direction data measured by the system. For the month of May 2014, carbon disulfide and hydrogen sulfide were not detected. The gas data is plotted on a logarithmic scale.

Figure 3.12: North Richmond Benzene Monitored by UV

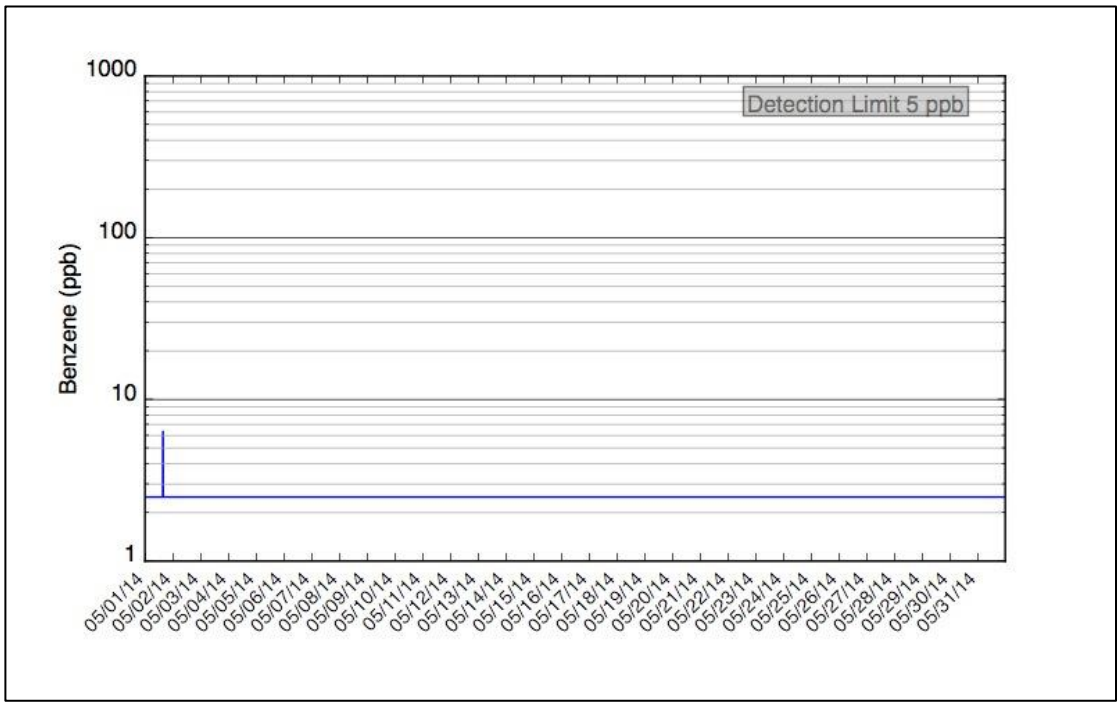


Figure 3.12 shows that the maximum concentration of 6 ppb was detected on May 01, 2014 at 03:45 PM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.3 above.

Figure 3.13: North Richmond Sulfur Dioxide Monitored by UV

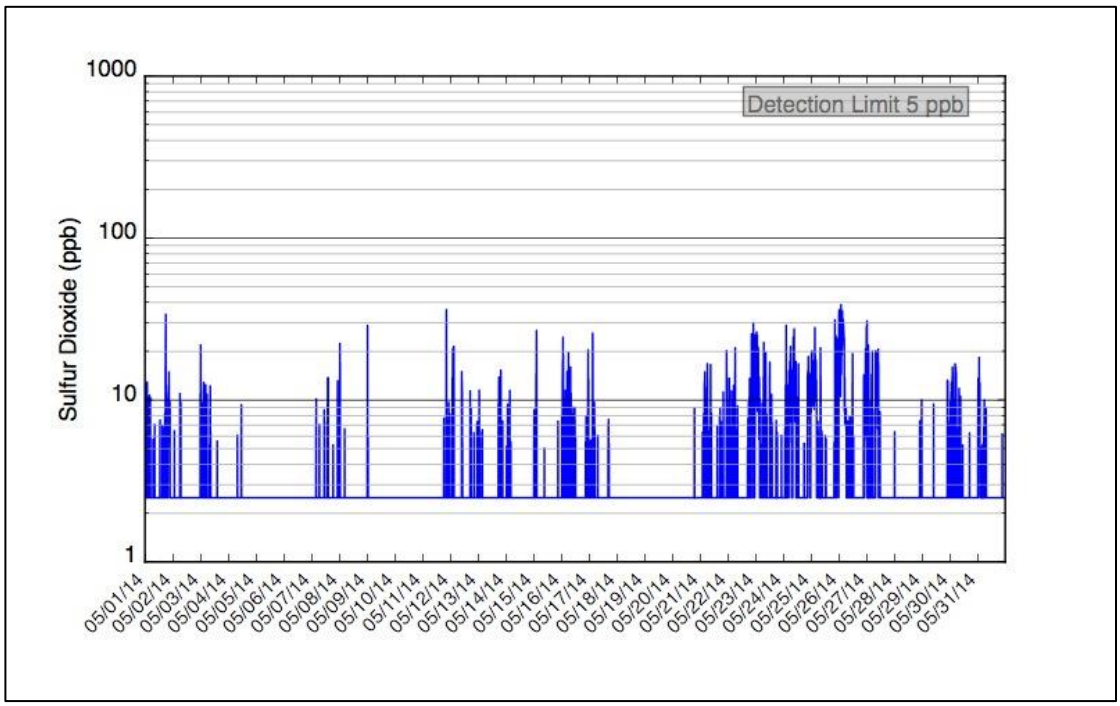


Figure 3.13 shows that the maximum concentration of 39 ppb was detected on May 26, 2014 at 02:10 AM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.3 above.

Figure 3.14: North Richmond Toluene Monitored by UV

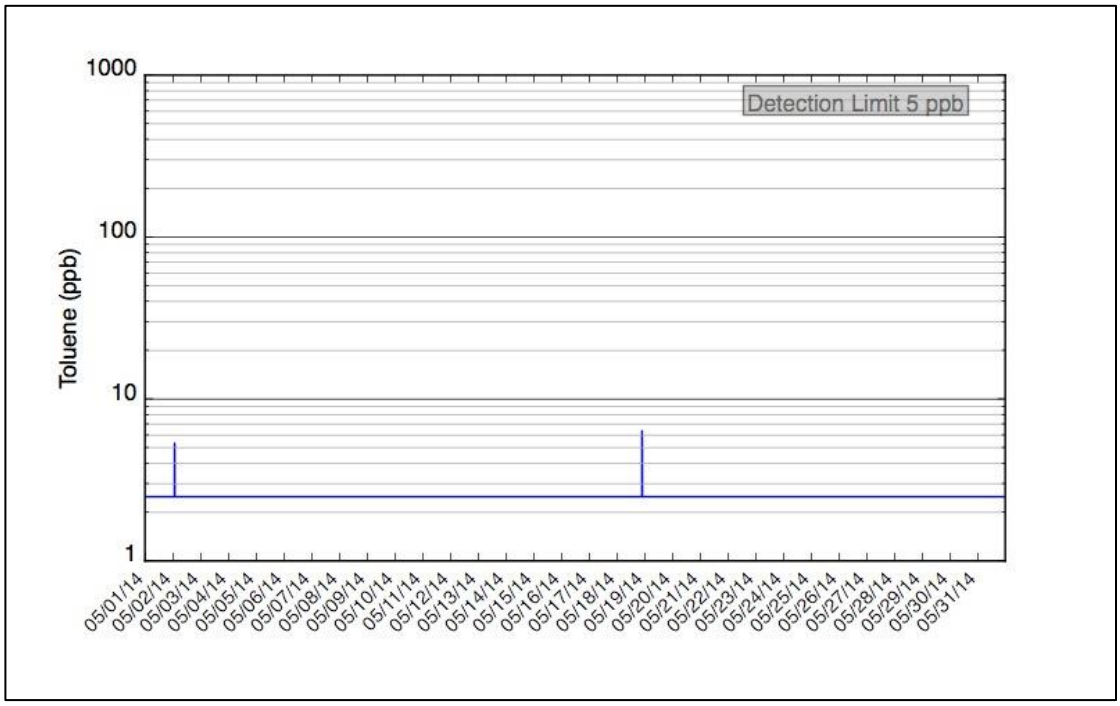


Figure 3.14 shows that the maximum concentration of 6 ppb was detected on May 18, 2014 at 10:05 PM. Toxicity levels established by the State of California are listed in tables 3.3 above.

3.2.3.1 North Richmond Wind Speed and Wind Direction

Figure 3.15: North Richmond Wind Speed

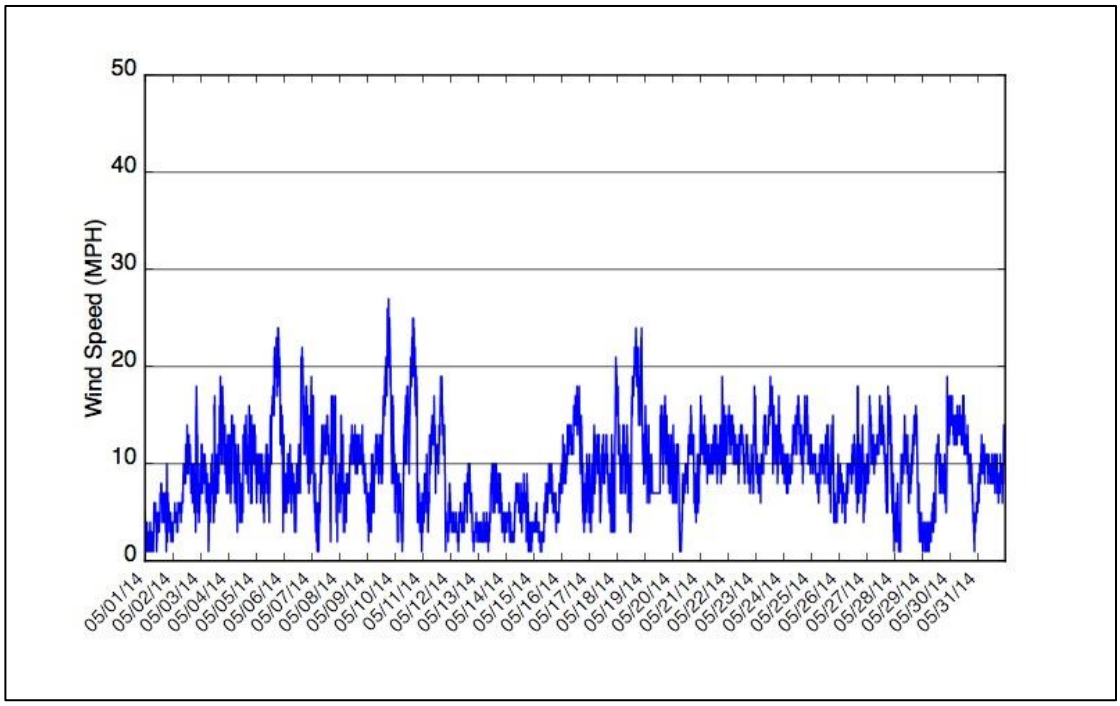
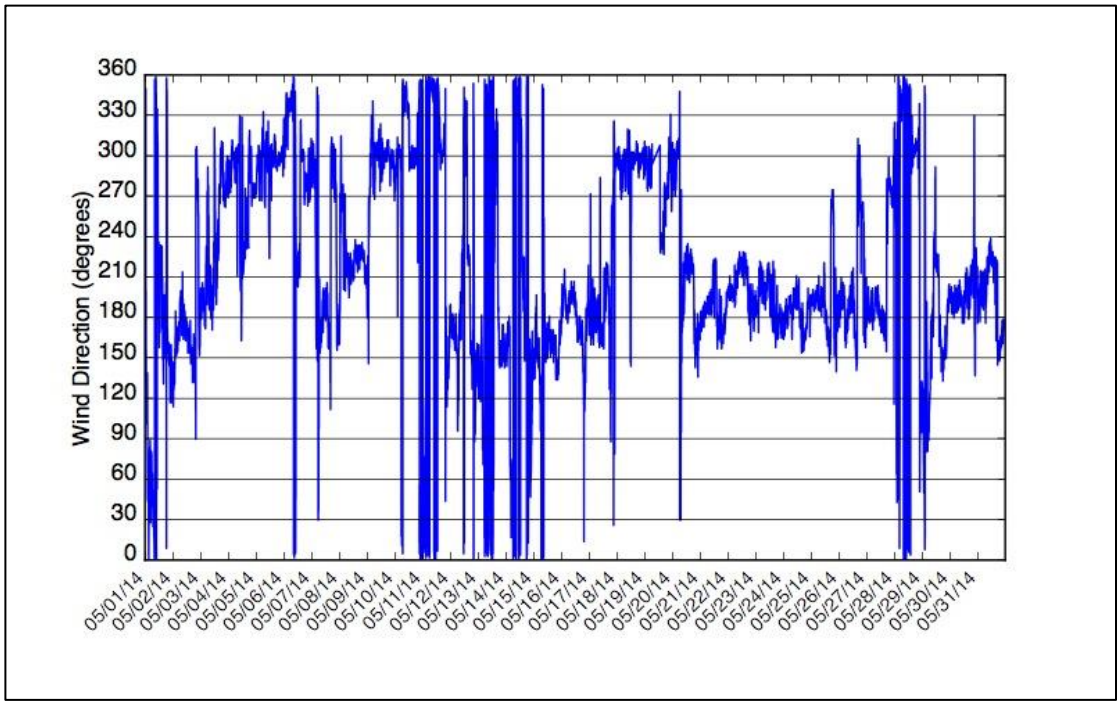


Figure 3.16: North Richmond Wind Direction



3.3 QA/QC Checks

Figure 3.17: Point Richmond Ozone by UV

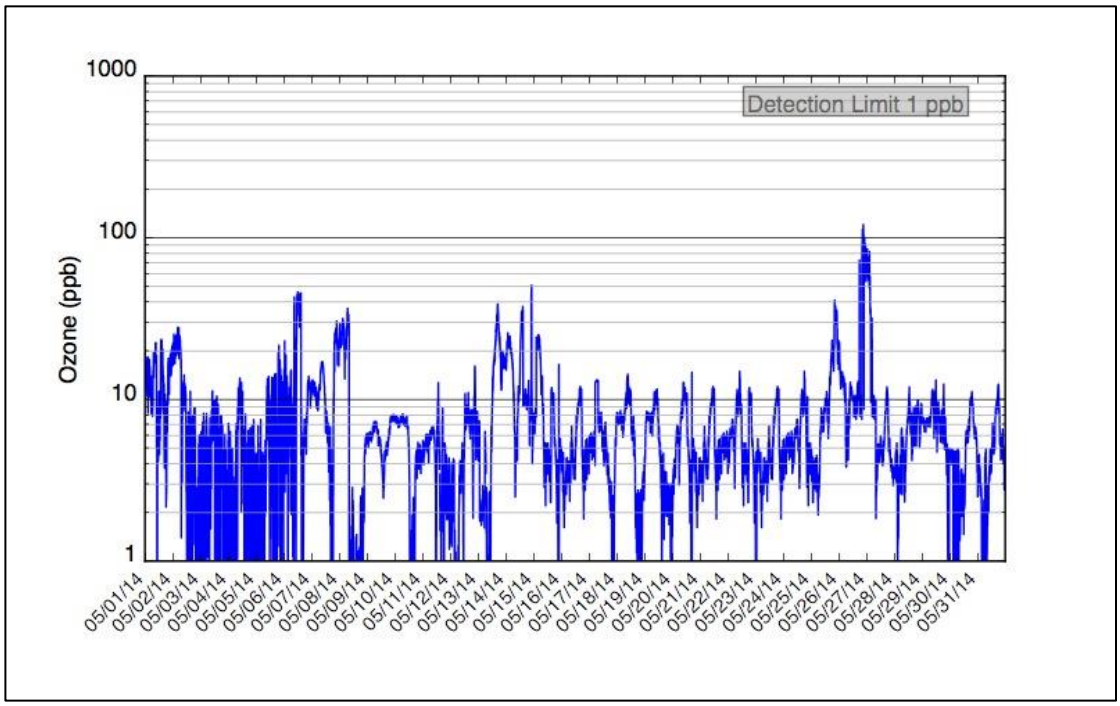


Figure 3.18: Atchison Village Ozone by UV

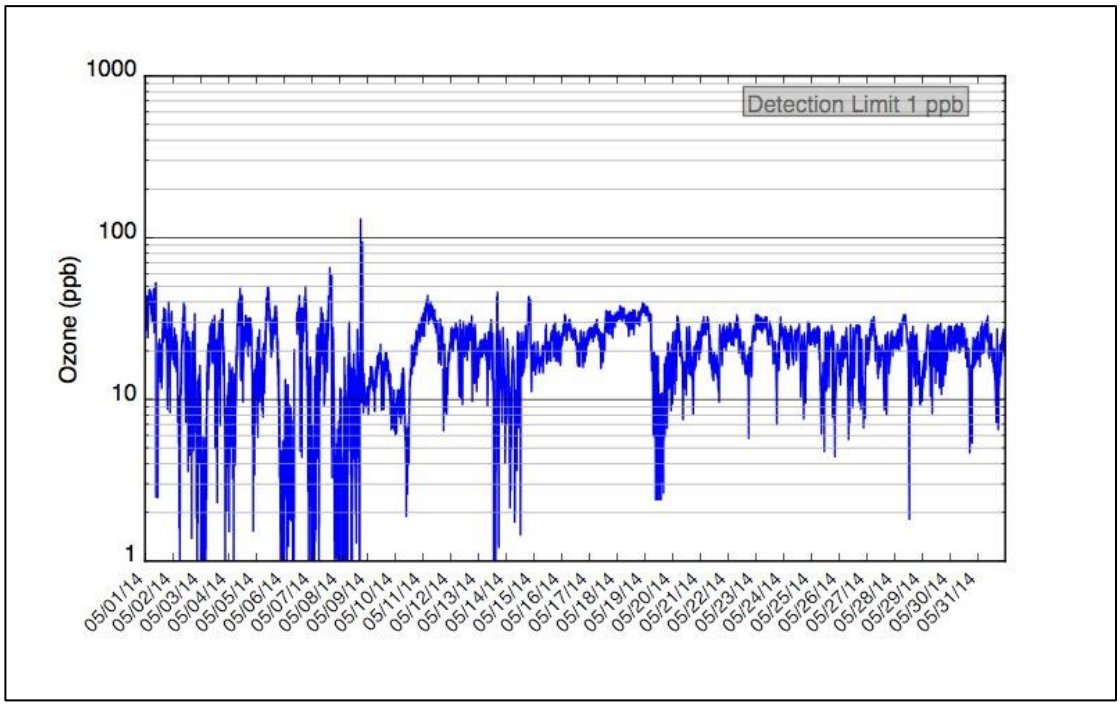
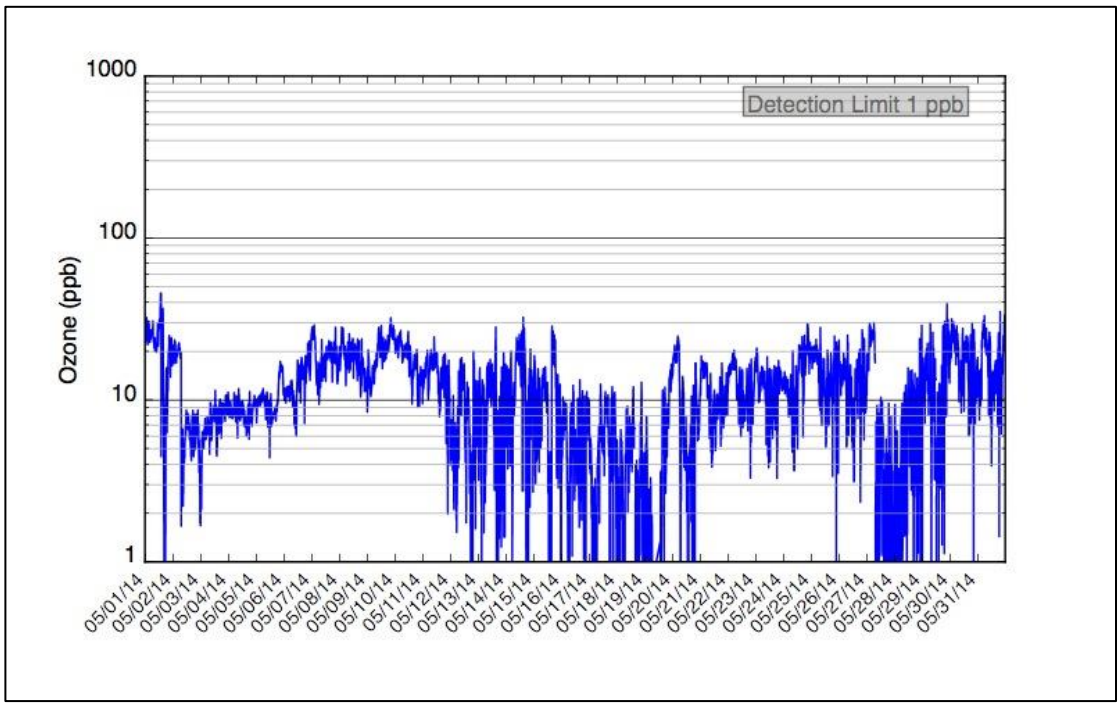


Figure 3.19: North Richmond Ozone by UV



4 Operational Performance Events

On May 06, 2014 there was a data spike in the ozone reading at 12:50 PM at the monitoring system on the refinery perimeter adjacent to Point Richmond. An Argos field technician performed a validation routine on the data, which indicated that this was a false detection. On May 08, 2014 there was a data spike in the ozone reading at 08:10 PM at the monitoring system on the refinery perimeter adjacent to Atchison Village. An Argos field technician performed a validation routine on the data, which indicated that this was a false detection. On May 19, 2014 there was a scheduled power outage at the monitoring system on the refinery perimeter adjacent to North Richmond. An Argos field technician was dispatched to Chevron and restarted the workstation that operates the Open Path Ultra Violet (Open Path UV) and Tunable Diode Laser (TDL) systems.

5 Maintenance Activities

Routine maintenance and quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) for the open path fence line monitoring systems occurred on May 01 and May 19, 2014 at the fence line monitoring locations located near the Richmond Refinery perimeter, adjacent to Point Richmond, Atchison Village and North Richmond.

6 Summary of Findings

The following was noted from the monthly results of the monitoring activities:

- At the refinery perimeter that is adjacent to Point Richmond, the maximum benzene concentration was recorded when the winds were from the West-to-southwest. The maximum sulfur dioxide concentration was recorded when the winds were from the North-to-northeast. The maximum toluene value was recorded when winds were from the West;
- At the refinery perimeter that is adjacent to Atchison Village, the maximum benzene concentration was recorded when the winds were from the South-to-southwest. The maximum sulfur dioxide value was recorded when winds were from the North-to-northeast. The maximum toluene value was recorded when winds were from the West-to-southwest. . The maximum p-xylene value was recorded when winds were from the South-to-southeast;
- At the refinery perimeter that is adjacent to North Richmond, the maximum benzene concentration was recorded when the winds were from the South-to-southeast. The maximum sulfur dioxide value was recorded when winds were from the South-to-southwest. The maximum toluene value was recorded when winds were from the West-to-northwest.

Appendix A: Maintenance and Calibration Activities

The following calibration activities were recorded at the site.

Point Richmond QA/QC

Instrument	Compound	Date	Time	Passed Yes/No
UV	Benzene, Toluene, Sulfur Dioxide, p-Xylene	05/01/2014	10:15 AM	Yes
TDL	Hydrogen Sulfide	05/01/2014	10:18 AM	Yes
UV	Benzene, Toluene, Sulfur Dioxide, p-Xylene	05/19/2014	06:45 AM	Yes
TDL	Hydrogen Sulfide	05/19/2014	06:45 AM	Yes

Atchison Village QA/QC

Instrument	Compound	Date	Time	Passed Yes/No
UV	Benzene, Toluene, Sulfur Dioxide, p-Xylene	05/01/2014	10:37 AM	Yes
TDL	Hydrogen Sulfide	05/01/2014	10:51 AM	Yes
UV	Benzene, Toluene, Sulfur Dioxide, p-Xylene	05/19/2014	06:50 AM	Yes
TDL	Hydrogen Sulfide	05/19/2014	06:50 AM	Yes

North Richmond QA/QC

Instrument	Compound	Date	Time	Passed Yes/No
UV	Benzene, Toluene, Sulfur Dioxide, p-Xylene	05/01/2014	01:48 PM	Yes
TDL	Hydrogen Sulfide	05/01/2014	01:47 PM	Yes
UV	Benzene, Toluene, Sulfur Dioxide, p-Xylene	05/19/204	01:43 PM	Yes
TDL	Hydrogen Sulfide	05/19/2014	01:43 PM	Yes

Appendix B: Website Message Board Logs

The following operational issues were noted on the Richmond Refinery Community Website:

- 05/06/2014 14:14 - There was a data spike on the Point Richmond fence line monitoring system for ozone today around 12:50 pm. This data spike was a false detection.
- 05/08/2014 20:26 - There was a data spike on the Atchison Village fence line monitoring system for ozone today around 8:10 pm. This data spike was a false detection.
- 05/19/2014 07:27 - Because of a scheduled power outage, the fence line instruments at the north richmond location will be temporarily off-line today.
- 05/29/2014 15:29 - Monthly QA/QC work for the fence line and community monitors has been completed.

Appendix C: Equipment Location

The location of the sampling systems is shown in Figure C.1 below: