website — github — scholar +4915750752488

EDUCATION

2022 - Present PhD in Computer Science LMU & Cambridge University, Germany & UK. advisors: Hinrich Schütze & Anna Korhonen 2018 - 2021 MSc in Computer Engineering Bogazici University, Turkey (GPA:4.00/4.00).

2013 - 2018 BS in Computer Engineering Bogazici University, Turkey (GPA:3.60/4.00).

EXPERIENCE

Jun. 2023 – Research Intern at Google Mountain View - US

Sep. 2023

• Improving faithfulness of LLMs with synthetic counterfactual data. [paper]

Jan. 2022 – Research Assistant at CIS, LMU

Munich - Germany

• Research on synthetic data generation grounded on raw human-written corpora, highly multilingual instruction tuning (200 languages), long-form generation, stability of few-shot prompts, computational social science, and word alignment.

• Supervising MSc/BSc students on text generation, crosslingual NLP, evaluation, and bias in LLMs.

Applied Science Intern at Amazon

Madrid - Spain

Sep. 2021 – Dec. 2021

Present

- Worked on the age range prediction of children books for English and French. Improved SoTA by 50% by proposing a novel architecture and loss functions.
- Developed a method to improve metadata coverage accurately for over a million books.

Oct. 2018 – Research Assistant at Bogazici University May 2019

Istanbul - Turkey

& Jan. 2020 – Aug. 2021

- Proposed cross-lingual relation classification models and dataset for 5 languages, EMNLP.
- Launched one of the first *semantic search engine* with Flask for COVID-19 literature and published in Workshop on NLP for COVID-19 at EMNLP.
- Co-authored in annotation of new Turkish Dependency Treebank and designed the dependency parser annotation toolkit with QT: BoAT
- Teaching Assistant: Data Structures and Algorithms (2017), Systems Programming (2020), Information Retrieval (2018, 2019, 2020), and Introduction to R Programming (2020, 2021).

May 2019 - Research Engineer at Peak

Istanbul - Turkey

Dec. 2019

Oct. 2018

- Collected ~ 10K hours of English learning content with forced alignment and topic modelling.
- Launched a zero-shot test pipeline for Goodness of Pronunciation models with AWS TTS service.

Feb. 2018 - Research Engineer at AISolt

Istanbul - Turkev

• Developed novel NLP algorithms for big-scale (>3M) Turkish law documents: text summarization, keyword extraction, filtering near-duplicate documents, ElasticSearch based search engine

PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Ziegler, I.*; Köksal, A.*; Elliott, D.; Schütze, H.; CRAFT Your Dataset: Task-Specific Synthetic Dataset Generation Through Corpus Retrieval and Augmentation. Submitted to TACL. 2024.
- 2. Köksal, A.; Thaler, M.; Imani, A.; Üstün, A.; Korhonen, A.; Schütze, H.; MURI: High-Quality Instruction Tuning Datasets for Low-Resource Languages via Reverse Instructions. Submitted to TACL. 2024.
- 3. Köksal, A.; Aksitov, R.; Chang, C.; Hallucination Augmented Recitations for Language Models, Submitted to COLING. 2024.
- 4. Köksal, A.; Schick, T.; Korhonen, A.; Schütze, H.; LongForm: Effective Instruction Tuning with Reverse Instructions, EMNLP-Findings. 2024.
- 5. Zhao, R.; Köksal, A.; Liu, Y.; Weissweiler, L.; Korhonen, A.; Schütze, H.; SynthEval: Hybrid Behavioral Testing of NLP Models with Synthetic CheckLists. EMNLP-Findings. 2024.
- 6. Yüksel, A.; Köksal, A.; Senel, L.K.; Korhonen, A.; Schütze, H.; *TurkishMMLU: Measuring Massive Multitask Language Understanding in Turkish.* EMNLP-Findings. 2024.

- 7. Modarressi, A.; Köksal, A.; Schütze, H.; Consistent Document-Level Relation Extraction via Counterfactuals, EMNLP-Findings. 2024.
- 8. Zhao, R.; Köksal, A.; Modarressi, A.; Schütze, H.; How Certain is Our Uncertainty? A Study of Consistency in Knowledge Probing, Submitted to COLING, 2024.
- 9. Thaler, M.; Köksal, A.; Leidinger, A.; Korhonen, A.; Schütze, H.; Bias Propagation in LLMs: Tracing Gender Bias from Pre-training Data to Alignment, Submitted to COLING, 2024.
- 10. Modarressi, A.; Köksal, A.; Imani, A.; Fayyaz, M.; Schütze, H.; MemLLM: Finetuning LLMs to Use An Explicit Read-Write Memory, arXiv. 2024.
- 11. Weissweiler, L.; Köksal, A.; Schütze, H.; Hybrid Human-LLM Corpus Construction and LLM Evaluation for Rare Linguistic Phenomena, arXiv. 2024.
- 12. Köksal, A.; Severini, S.; Schütze, H.; SilverAlign: MT-Based Silver Data Algorithm For Evaluating Word Alignment, LREC-Coling 2024.
- 13. Maronikolakis, A.; Köksal, A.; Schütze, H.; Sociocultural knowledge is needed for selection of shots in hate speech detection tasks, Proceedings of the Fourth Workshop on Language Technology for Equality, Diversity, Inclusion, EACL. 2024.
- 14. Weissweiler, L.; Hofmann, V.; Köksal, A.; Schütze, H.; Explaining pretrained language models' understanding of linguistic structures using construction grammar, Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence. 2023.
- 15. Köksal, A.; Yalcin, O.F.; Akbiyik, A.; Kilavuz, M.T.; Korhonen, A.; Schütze, H.; Language-Agnostic Bias Detection in Language Models with Bias Probing, EMNLP-Findings. 2023.
- 16. Köksal, A.; Schick, T.; Schütze, H.; *MEAL: Stable and Active Learning for Few-Shot Prompting*, EMNLP-Findings 2023.
- 17. Weissweiler, L.; Hofmann, V.; Köksal, A.; Schütze, H.; The better your Syntax, the better your Semantics? Probing Pretrained Language Models for the English Comparative Correlative, EMNLP. 2022.
- 18. Türk, U.; Atmaca, F.; Özateş, Ş.B.; Berk, G.; Bedir, S.T.; **Köksal, A.**; Öztürk, B.; Güngör, T.; Özgür, A.; Resources for Turkish Dependency Parsing: Introducing the BOUN Treebank and the BoAT Annotation Tool. Language Resources and Evaluation. 2022
- 19. Huang, Y.; Giledereli, B.; Köksal, A.; Özgür, A.; Ozkirimli, E.; Balancing Methods for Multi-label Text Classification with Long-Tailed Class Distribution. EMNLP. 2021.
- 20. Köksal, A.; Yüksel, Y.; Yıldırım, B.; Özgür, A.; BOUN at SemEval-2021 Task 9: Text Augmentation Techniques for Fact Verification in Tabular Data. SemEval workshop at ACL. 2021.
- 21. Köksal, A.; Özgür, A.; Twitter Dataset and Evaluation of Transformers for Turkish Sentiment Analysis. SIU, IEEE. 2021.
- 22. Huang, Y.; Giledereli, B.; **Köksal, A.**; Ozgür, A.; Ozkirimli, E.; *PIDNA at BioASQ MESINESP: Hybrid Semantic Indexing for Biomedical Articles in Spanish.* CLEF. 2021.
- 23. Köksal, A.; Ozgür, A.; The RELX Dataset and Matching the Multilingual Blanks for Cross-lingual Relation Classification. EMNLP Findings. 2020
- 24. Köksal, A.; Dönmez, H.; Özçelik, R.; Ozkirimli, E.; Özgür, A.; Vapur: A Search Engine to Find Related Protein Compound Pairs in COVID-19 Literature. Workshop on NLP for COVID-19 at EMNLP. 2020.
- 25. Dönmez, H.; **Köksal, A.**; Ozkirimli, E.; Özgür, A.; BOUN-REX at CLEF-2020 ChEMU Task 2: Evaluating Pretrained Transformers for Event Extraction. CLEF. 2020.
- 26. He, J.; Nguyen, D.Q.; [and 40 others including **Köksal, A.**;]. An Extended Overview of the CLEF 2020 ChEMU Lab: Information Extraction of Chemical Reactions from Patents. CLEF. 2020.
- 27. Türk, U.; Atmaca, F.; Özateş, Ş.B.; **Köksal, A.**; Öztürk, B.; Güngör, T.; Özgür, A.; *Turkish Treebanking: Unifying and Constructing Efforts.* 13th Linguistic Annotation Workshop, ACL. 2019.
- 28. Köksal, A.; Aycı G.; Suyunu B.; Mutlu M.M.; Cemgil A.T.; Active Learning with Bayesian Nonnegative Matrix Factorization for Recommender Systems. SIU, IEEE. 2019.
- 29. **Köksal, A.**; *Skip-gram Model for Simulation of Taboo Game*. The 6th ESSENCE Workshop: The Taboo City Challenge Competition, International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI). 2017.

ACHIEVEMENTS, AWARDS

- Co-organizing the SIGTURK workshop at ACL. 2024.
- ELLIS PhD Student. 2022-2025.
- TUBITAK-BIDEB 2211-A Scholarship Program. Up to \$6,000 grant. 2018-2020.
- 1st place in The Taboo Challenge Workshop at IJCAI, Australia. €4,000 grant. 2017.
- The Turkish Presidency Scholarship for excellent ranking at the University Entrance Exam. \$24,000 grant. 2013-2018.
- 16th place in a National University Entrance Exam with around two million participants, 2013.
- Silver Medal at Junior Balkan Mathematical Olympiad, Olanesti/Romania, 2010.

PROJECTS

Turkish NLP Applications: Word2Vec (210*) Sentiment Analysis (120*) Lemmatization (90*)

Vapur: A COVID-19 search engine designed for finding related protein - chemical pairs.

Sentmon: A sentiment monitoring tool for Turkish tweets with BERT

BuKelimeYok: An artificial Turkish dictionary for nonexistent words via GPT.