

aaaaab

- 1: single letters
- 2: all pairs
- 3: ?

aaaaaa

a\*10

a: 5

a: 10

aa: 10

aa: 45

aaa: 4

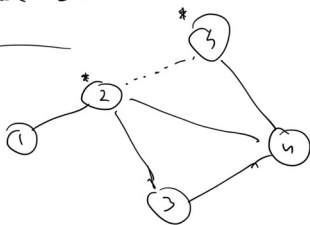
aaa: 20

a\*20

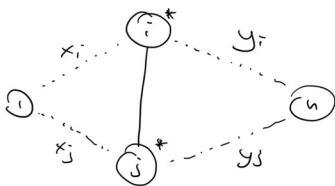
a: 20

aa: 200

aaa: 80



best to use existing road  
otherwise cannot  $x \rightarrow y$



new path:  $\min(x_i + y_j, x_j + y_i) + 1$

maximize  $x_i + y_j$  s.t.

$$x_i + y_j \leq x_j + y_i$$

$$x_i - y_i \leq x_j - y_j$$

$$D_i \leq D_j$$

where  $D_i = x_i - y_i$

sort by  $D$

$D \rightarrow$



maximize  $x_l + y_r$

compute prefix max  $x_l$



$x = 1$

$y = 3$

$D = -2$



$x = 3$

$y = 1$

$D = -2$