

Регистрация

Логин

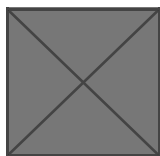
Почта

Пароль

Повторение пароля

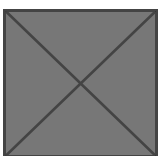
Зарегистрироваться

ОТЗЫВЫ



[Redacted text]

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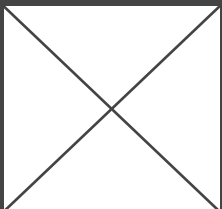
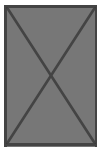
НАШИ ГЕРОИ



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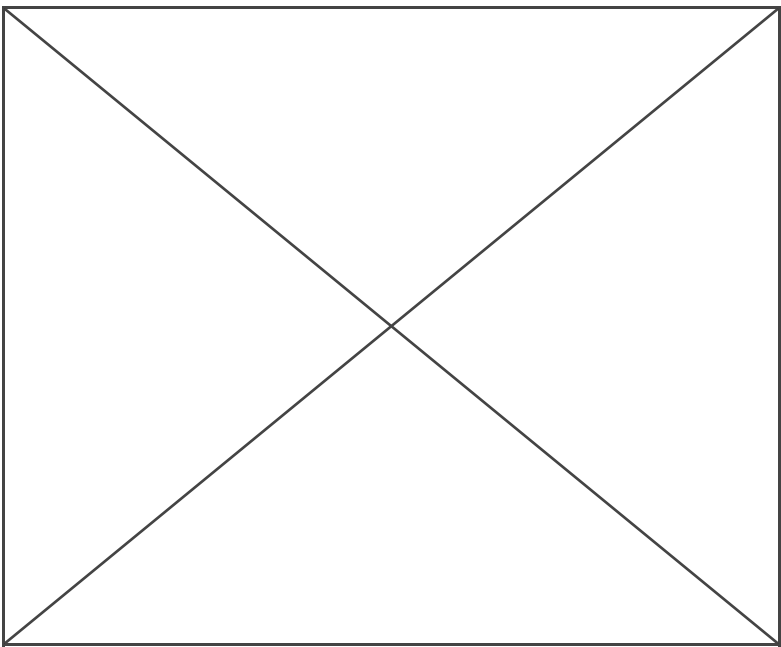
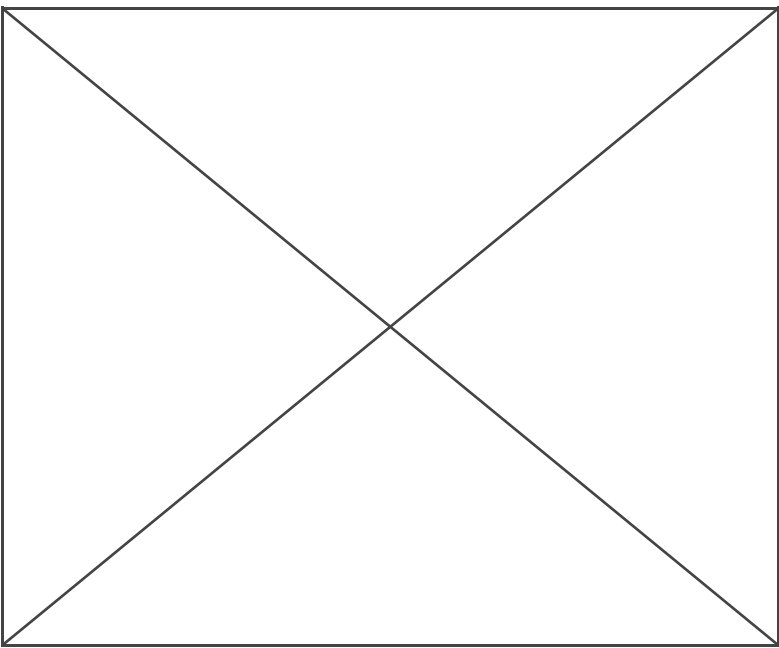
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