

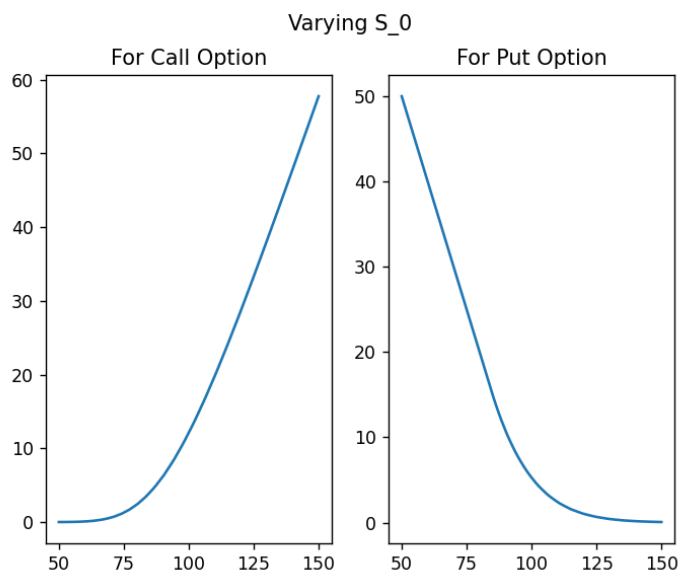
# Lab 03

**Aman Kumar, 200123007**

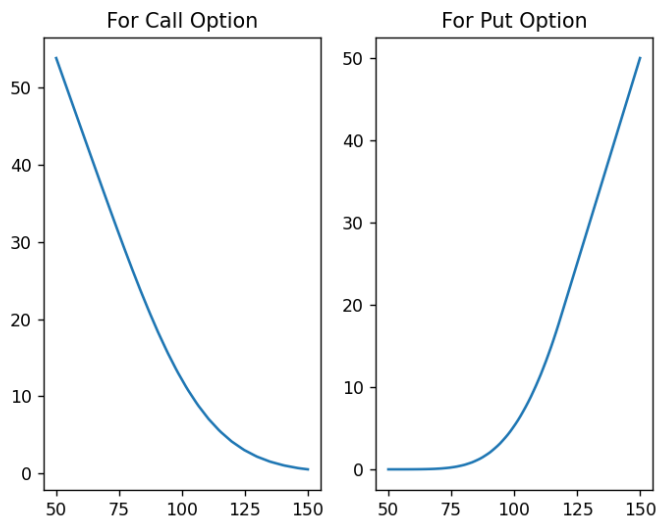
**Q1 :**

**Answer :**

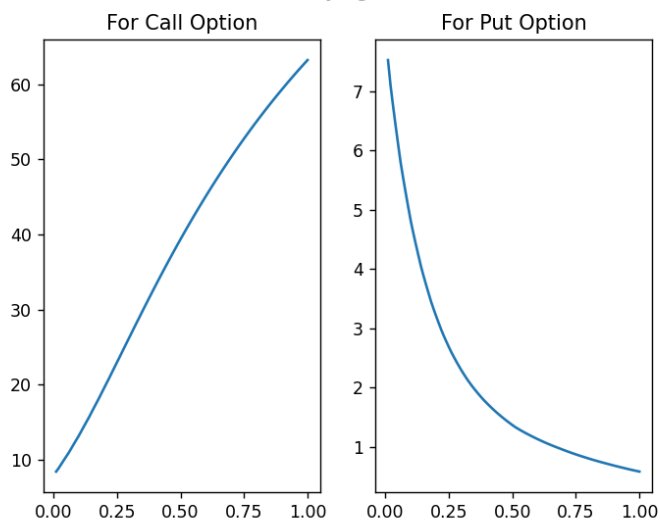
The observed differences are given below -



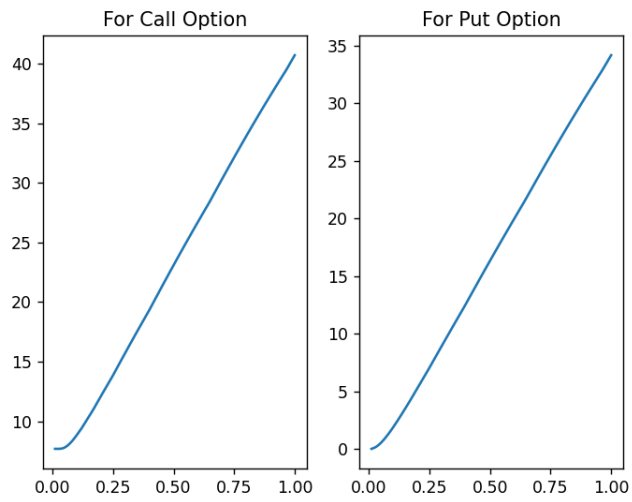
Varying K



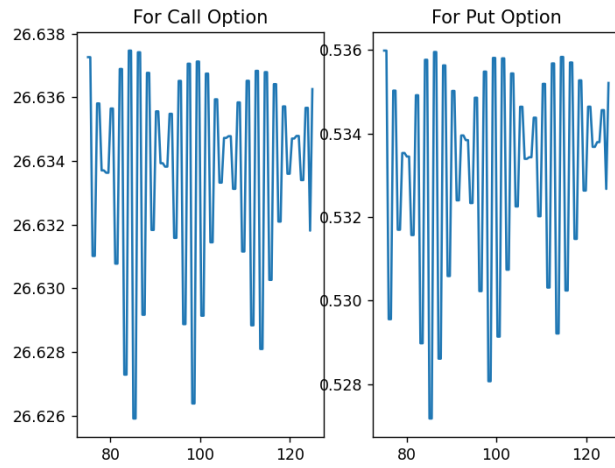
Varying r



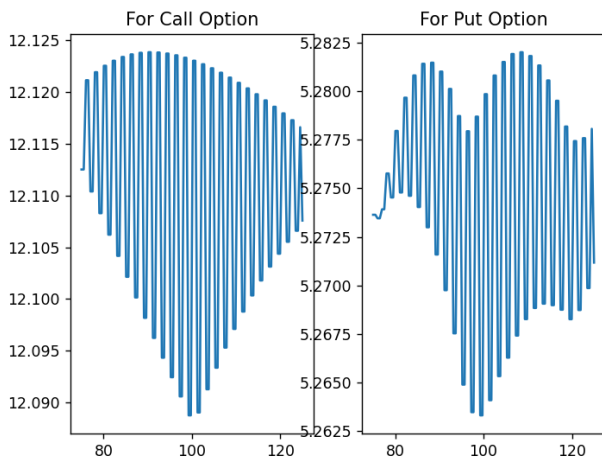
Varying sigma

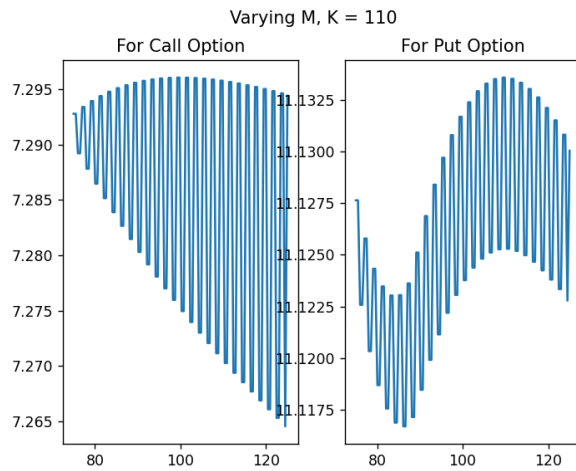


Varying M, K = 80



Varying M, K = 100



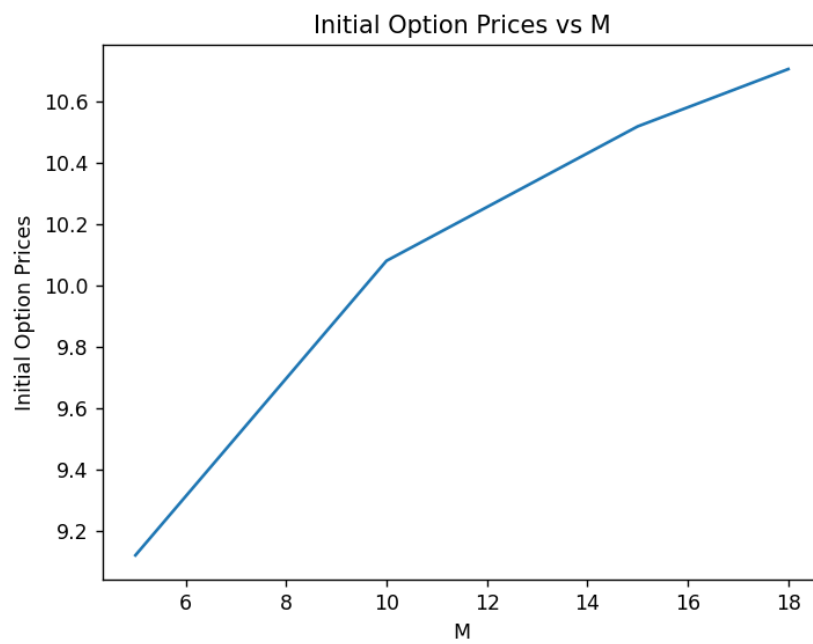


**Q 2:**

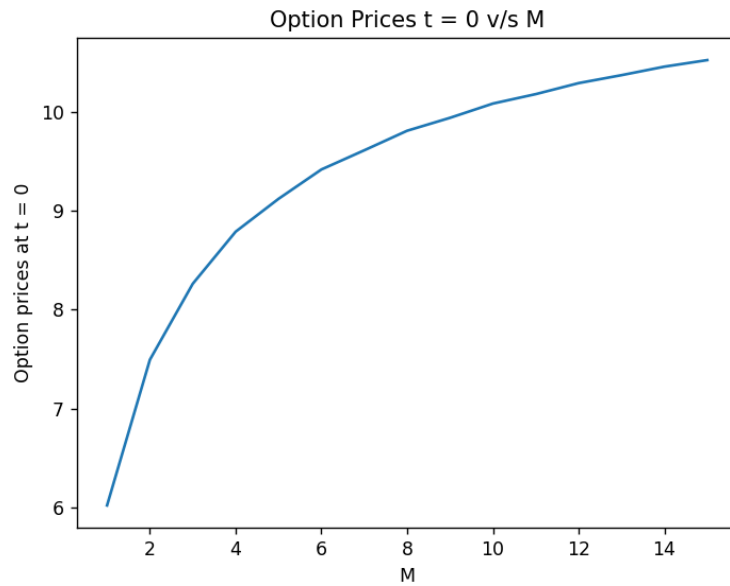
**Answer :**

[ m = 25, 50 took a long time to run (almost 3 mins) hence i have reduced the times. ]

a)



b)



c)

For part C the states are -

At  $t = 0$  ---->

Index no = 0    Price = 9.119298985864683

At  $t = 1$  ---->

Index no = 0    Price = 9.027951165547751

Index no = 1    Price = 9.504839866450853

At  $t = 2$  ---->

Index no = 0    Price = 8.548076183576441

Index no = 1    Price = 9.799118753547026

Index no = 2    Price = 7.147915756774744

Index no = 3    Price = 12.168664659721792

At  $t = 3$  ---->

Index no = 0    Price = 7.416771005131011

Index no = 1    Price = 9.955271272957816

Index no = 2    Price = 6.201916453882752

Index no = 3 Price = 13.712862965988533

Index no = 4 Price = 6.201916453882752

Index no = 5 Price = 8.32461466963314

Index no = 6 Price = 7.14841820819012

Index no = 7 Price = 17.582062714095418

At t = 4 ---->

Index no = 0 Price = 5.501638813873981

Index no = 1 Price = 9.571391531700229

Index no = 2 Price = 4.600479677676438

Index no = 3 Price = 15.631851880479827

Index no = 4 Price = 4.600479677676438

Index no = 5 Price = 8.003613780975444

Index no = 6 Price = 6.6808429992566465

Index no = 7 Price = 21.18808934534565

Index no = 8 Price = 4.600479677676438

Index no = 9 Price = 8.003613780975444

Index no = 10 Price = 3.8469288844156075

Index no = 11 Price = 13.071380970928788

Index no = 12 Price = 3.8469288844156075

Index no = 23 Price = 21.234976911949744

Index no = 24 Price = 0.0

Index no = 25 Price = 7.8184160295867144

Index no = 26 Price = 2.9013504971397026

Index no = 27 Price = 18.805945122887607

Index no = 28 Price = 2.9013504971397026

Index no = 29 Price = 18.805945122887607

Index no = 30 Price = 18.805945122887607

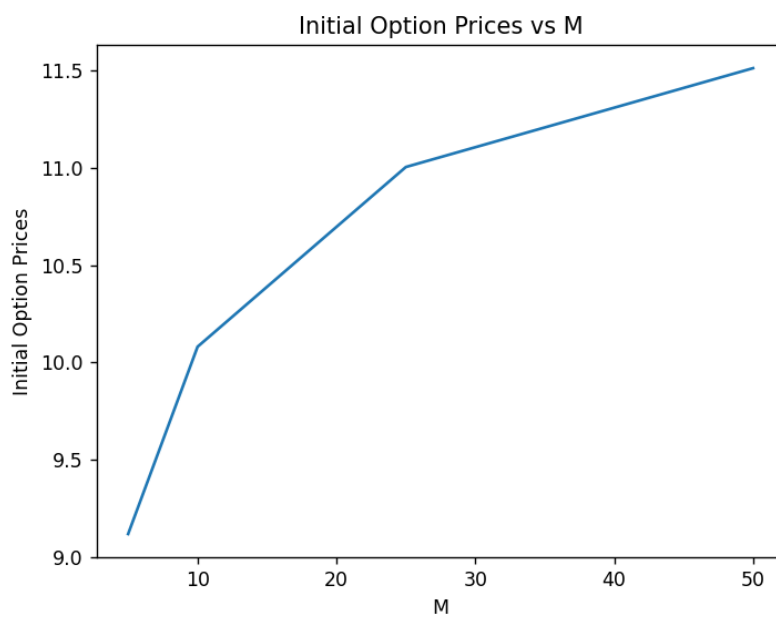
Index no = 31 Price = 32.10539403853048

**Q3:**

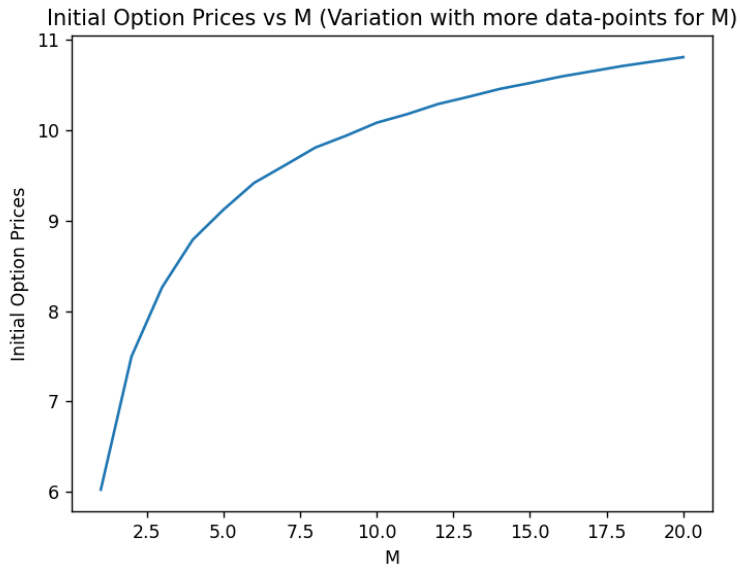
**Answer :**

The variation of option prices is shown below - >

A)



B)



C) For part C the states are -

At  $t = 0$

Intermediate state = (100, 100)      Price = 9.119298985864683

At  $t = 1$

Intermediate state = (110.676651999383, 110.676651999383)      Price = 9.027951165547751

Intermediate state = (92.54800352077254, 100)      Price = 9.504839866450853

At  $t = 2$

Intermediate state = (122.49321297792528, 122.49321297792528)      Price = 8.548076183576441

Intermediate state = (102.42903178906215, 110.676651999383)      Price = 9.799118753547026

Intermediate state = (102.42903178906214, 102.42903178906214)      Price = 7.147915756774744

Intermediate state = (85.65132955680926, 100)      Price = 12.168664659721792

At  $t = 3$

Intermediate state = (135.57138705044142, 135.57138705044142)      Price = 7.416771005131011

Intermediate state = (113.3650230595177, 122.49321297792528)      Price = 9.955271272957816

Intermediate state = (113.3650230595177, 113.3650230595177)      Price = 6.201916453882752

Intermediate state = (94.79602394643446, 110.676651999383)      Price = 13.712862965988533



Intermediate state = (113.36502305951768, 113.36502305951768)	Price = 6.201916453882752
Intermediate state = (94.79602394643445, 102.42903178906214)	Price = 8.32461466963314
Intermediate state = (94.79602394643445, 100)	Price = 7.14841820819012
Intermediate state = (79.26859549382432, 100)	Price = 17.582062714095418

At t = 4

Intermediate state = (150.04587225655362, 150.04587225655362)	Price = 5.501638813873981
Intermediate state = (125.46861206060268, 135.57138705044142)	Price = 9.571391531700229
Intermediate state = (125.46861206060268, 125.46861206060268)	Price = 4.600479677676438
Intermediate state = (104.91706553244704, 122.49321297792528)	Price = 15.631851880479827
Intermediate state = (104.91706553244704, 113.3650230595177)	Price = 8.003613780975444
Intermediate state = (104.91706553244704, 110.676651999383)	Price = 6.6808429992566465
Intermediate state = (87.73182757949854, 110.676651999383)	Price = 21.18808934534565
Intermediate state = (125.46861206060267, 125.46861206060267)	Price = 4.600479677676438
Intermediate state = (104.91706553244703, 113.36502305951768)	Price = 8.003613780975444
Intermediate state = (104.91706553244701, 104.91706553244701)	Price = 3.8469288844156075
Intermediate state = (87.73182757949853, 102.42903178906214)	Price = 13.071380970928788
Intermediate state = (87.73182757949853, 100)	Price = 10.68090442602997
Intermediate state = (73.36150254849147, 100)	Price = 25.051229457037028

At t = 5

Intermediate state = (166.06574787682462, 166.06574787682462)	Price = 0.0
Intermediate state = (138.86445913876912, 150.04587225655362)	Price = 11.181413117784501
Intermediate state = (138.8644591387691, 138.8644591387691)	Price = 0.0
Intermediate state = (116.118695507311, 135.57138705044142)	Price = 19.452691543130413
Intermediate state = (116.118695507311, 125.46861206060268)	Price = 9.349916553291678

## Q 4:

### Answer :

The variation of option prices is shown below - >

A)

Unoptimised Binomial Algorithm executing----->

No arbitrage exists for M = 5

European Call Option = 99.99966453737208

Execution Time = 0.0 sec

No arbitrage exists for M = 10

European Call Option = 99.99966453737206

Execution Time = 0.005009651184082031 sec

Efficient Binomial Algorithm executing (Markov Based)----->

No arbitrage exists for M = 5

European Call Option = 12.163185946764584

Execution Time = 0.0 sec

No arbitrage exists for M = 10

European Call Option = 12.277327819222982

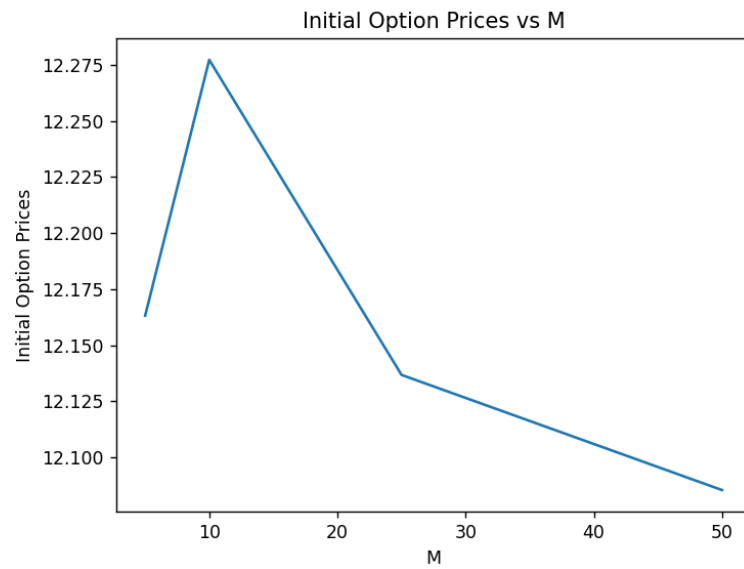
Execution Time = 0.0010046958923339844 sec

No arbitrage exists for M = 25

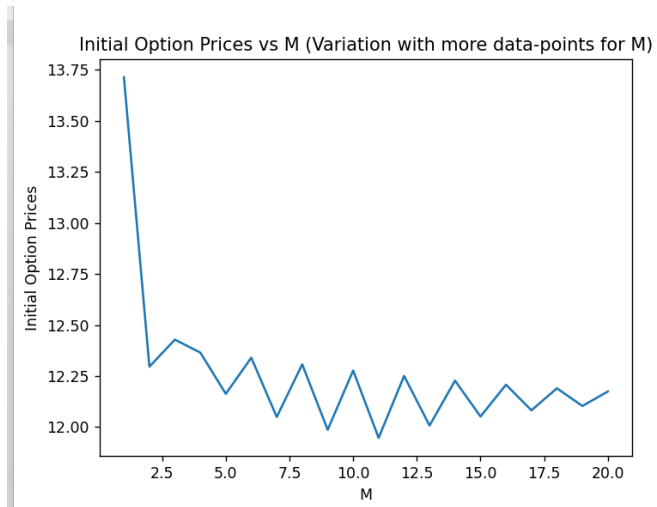
European Call Option = 12.136745963232947  
Execution Time = 0.001001596450805664 sec

No arbitrage exists for  $M = 50$

European Call Option = 12.0853615100722  
Execution Time = 0.001998424530029297 sec



B)



C) The states are given below - >

At  $t = 0$

Index no = 0    Price = 99.99966453737208

At  $t = 1$

Index no = 0    Price = 812.0771361687849

Index no = 1    Price = 135.73856970486713

At  $t = 2$

Index no = 0    Price = 6594.7115074149515

Index no = 1    Price = 1102.3094083171109

Index no = 2    Price = 184.24587408394433

At  $t = 3$

Index no = 0    Price = 53554.27999274426

Index no = 1    Price = 8951.647060109734

Index no = 2    Price = 1496.2477489476753

Index no = 3   Price = 250.06618444619613

At t = 4

Index no = 0   Price = 434903.0822206225

Index no = 1   Price = 72694.55694711716

Index no = 2   Price = 12150.83985535549

Index no = 3   Price = 2030.863588868096

Index no = 4   Price = 339.2938512676302

At t = 5

Index no = 0   Price = 3531756.3609296177

Index no = 1   Price = 590337.7236272497

Index no = 2   Price = 98675.03376980557

Index no = 3   Price = 16492.852174752294

Index no = 4   Price = 2755.972986948593

Index no = 5   Price = 459.8323131693398