

Independent University, Bangladesh
CSE 313 (Compiler Construction) Midterm Autumn 2021 Total: 20
Instructor: Ms. Kaniz Fatema, Bijoy Rahman Arif Time: 1h30m + 10m

Answer Any 4 questions out of 5. All have equal marks.

1. Find the First and Follow of the following grammar:

$S \rightarrow ACB / CbB / Ba$

$A \rightarrow da / BC$

$B \rightarrow g / \epsilon$

$C \rightarrow hS / \epsilon$

2. Consider the following grammar:

$S \rightarrow aS / bA$

$A \rightarrow \epsilon$

Show the detail procedure of parsing 'a b b' in LL(1) parsing.

3. Consider the following parsing table with conflicts:

	()	\$
S	$S \rightarrow (S)$ $S \rightarrow \epsilon$	$S \rightarrow)S($ $S \rightarrow \epsilon$	$S \rightarrow \epsilon$

Devise a new table so that you can parse ')) (('. Justify your answer.

4. Consider the grammar: $A \rightarrow Aa/B$; $B \rightarrow b$. A faulty Recursive Descent Parser implementation is given below where match() is a single character reader.

```
A()
{
    if(true)
    {
        A();
        match('a');
    }
    else
        B();
}
```

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```
B()
{
    match('b');
}
```

Find out 3 major bottlenecks in this implementation with solution, and then write a pseudo code for the correct Recursive Descent Parser.

5. How would you change the following ambiguous grammar:

$$E \rightarrow E + E \mid E - E \mid E * E \mid E / E \mid id$$

so that all of the binary operations are **RIGHT** associative and the precedence of the operators is (highest to lowest): $(+ > * > / > -)$?